## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 337

Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY CRUZ, SCHLOSSBERG, McNEILL, STRUZZI, CIRESI, KORTZ, READSHAW, ULLMAN, MILLARD, PASHINSKI, KIRKLAND, SCHWEYER, HILL-EVANS AND A. DAVIS, FEBRUARY 1, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, FEBRUARY 1, 2019

## AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in falsification and intimidation, providing for the offense of failure to comply with animal abuse registration requirements; in other offenses, providing for the offense of illegal use of animal abuse registry information; and, in sentencing, providing for registration of animal abuse offenders.
9	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
10	hereby enacts as follows:
11	Section 1. Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
12	Statutes is amended by adding sections to read:
13	§ 4916. Failure to comply with animal abuse registration
14	requirements.
15	(a) Offense defined An individual who is subject to
16	registration under 42 Pa.C.S. § 9799.84 (relating to
17	registration requirements) commits an offense if he knowingly
18	<pre>fails to:</pre>
19	(1) register or reregister with the county sheriff as
20	required under 42 Pa.C.S. \$ 9799.84(b); or

- 1 (2) provide accurate information when registering under
- 2 <u>42 Pa.C.S.</u> § 9799.84.
- 3 (b) Grading.--
- 4 (1) Except as set forth in paragraph (2), an individual
- 5 <u>subject to registration under 42 Pa.C.S. § 9799.84 who</u>
- 6 <u>commits a violation of subsection (a) or a similar offense</u>
- 7 commits a felony of the third degree.
- 8 (2) An individual subject to registration under 42
- 9 Pa.C.S. § 9799.84 who commits a violation of subsection (a)
- and who has previously been convicted of an offense under
- 11 <u>subsection (a) or a similar offense commits a felony of the</u>
- 12 <u>second degree</u>.
- 13 § 7518. Illegal use of animal abuse registry information.
- 14 (a) Offense defined. -- A person who uses information obtained
- 15 from the local animal abuse registry or the central animal abuse
- 16 registry established under 42 Pa.C.S. § 9799.83 (relating to
- 17 animal abuse registries) to commit an offense under this title
- 18 commits an offense under this section.
- 19 (b) Grading.--
- 20 (1) An individual who commits a violation of subsection
- 21 (a) commits a misdemeanor of the third degree.
- 22 (2) An individual who commits a second or subsequent
- 23 violation of subsection (a) commits a misdemeanor of the
- 24 second degree.
- 25 Section 2. Chapter 97 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 26 subchapter to read:
- 27 <u>SUBCHAPTER J</u>
- 28 REGISTRATION OF ANIMAL ABUSE OFFENDERS
- 29 Sec.
- 30 <u>9799.81</u>. <u>Definitions</u>.

- 1 <u>9799.82</u>. <u>Legislative findings</u>.
- 2 9799.83. Animal abuse registries.
- 3 <u>9799.84</u>. Registration requirements.
- 4 <u>9799.85</u>. Immunity for good faith conduct.
- 5 9799.86. Civil liability for information misuse.
- 6 § 9799.81. Definitions.
- 7 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 8 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 9 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 10 "Correctional institution." A State correctional institution
- 11 or county correctional facility located in this Commonwealth or
- 12 <u>an equivalent correctional institution owned or operated by the</u>
- 13 <u>United States or one of its territories</u>, another state, the
- 14 <u>Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or a foreign nation.</u>
- 15 "County correctional institution." The term shall have the
- 16 meaning given to it in 61 Pa.C.S. § 102 (relating to
- 17 definitions).
- 18 "Local law enforcement agency." A police department of a
- 19 city, borough, incorporated town or township.
- 20 "Offender." An individual required to register under section
- 21 9799.84 (relating to registration requirements).
- 22 "Repeat offender." An individual required to register under
- 23 section 9799.84.
- 24 <u>"State correctional institution." The term shall have the</u>
- 25 meaning given to it in 61 Pa.C.S. § 102.
- 26 § 9799.82. Legislative findings.
- 27 It is the finding of the General Assembly that the health and
- 28 <u>safety of animals that are at risk of abuse will be enhanced by</u>
- 29 making information about offenders and repeat offenders
- 30 available to the public through the Internet, by telephone,

- 1 through written access and in person. Knowledge of the identity
- 2 <u>of offenders or repeat offenders can be a significant factor in</u>
- 3 protecting pets and animals from recidivist acts. The technology
- 4 <u>afforded by the Internet would make this information readily</u>
- 5 <u>accessible to the public, enabling them to undertake appropriate</u>
- 6 remedial precautions. Public access to information about
- 7 offenders and repeat offenders is intended solely as a means of
- 8 protection for the pets and animals of the public that are at
- 9 <u>risk of abuse and shall not be construed as punitive. An</u>
- 10 individual is authorized to use the information contained in the
- 11 central animal abuse registry and the local animal abuse
- 12 registry for protecting animals at risk of abuse.
- 13 § 9799.83. Animal abuse registries.
- 14 The following apply:
- 15 (1) The county sheriff shall establish and maintain a
- 16 <u>local registry of offenders and repeat offenders in the</u>
- 17 sheriff's jurisdiction to be known as the local animal abuse
- 18 registry. The county sheriff shall:
- (i) Forward all registration information obtained
- 20 under section 9799.84(c) (relating to registration
- 21 requirements) to the Pennsylvania State Police.
- 22 <u>(ii) Within 10 days of receipt of an initial</u>
- 23 <u>registration from an offender or repeat offender, contact</u>
- and provide all county residences, schools, humane
- 25 societies, animal shelters and any other business within
- a half-mile radius of the offender's or repeat offender's
- 27 <u>residence or location with the registration information</u>
- of the offender or repeat offender, except for the
- offender's or repeat offender's Social Security number.
- 30 (2) The Pennsylvania State Police shall establish and

Τ.	maintain a central registry of offenders and repeat offenders
2	to be known as the central animal abuse registry. Information
3	contained in the central animal abuse registry of offenders
4	and repeat offenders shall be made available to the public
5	through a publicly accessible Internet website, by telephone,
6	through written access and in person. All of the information
7	contained in an offender's or repeat offender's registration,
8	with the exception of the Social Security number or any other
9	information protected by law, shall be made available to the
10	public. Records of each registration shall be maintained for
11	the seven-year period that an offender is required to be
12	registered. Records of each registration shall be maintained
13	during the periods that a repeat offender is required to be
14	registered.
15	§ 9799.84. Registration requirements.
16	(a) Individuals required to register
17	(1) The following individuals shall be required to
18	register with the county sheriff for the county in which the
19	individual is located for seven years following conviction:
20	(i) Individuals convicted of any of the following
21	offenses:
22	(A) 18 Pa.C.S. § 5534 (relating to aggravated
23	<pre>cruelty to animal).</pre>
24	(B) 18 Pa.C.S. § 5543 (relating to animal
25	<pre>fighting).</pre>
26	(C) 18 Pa.C.S. § 5548 (relating to police
27	animals).
28	(D) 18 Pa.C.S. § 5549 (relating to assault with
29	a biological agent on animal, fowl or honey bees).
30	(E) Any other felony violation of a law

Τ	protecting animal wellare.
2	(ii) Individuals convicted of an attempt to commit_
3	an offense listed under subparagraph (i).
4	(iii) Individuals currently residing in this
5	Commonwealth who have been convicted of an offense
6	similar to an offense under subparagraphs (i) and (ii),
7	under the laws of the United States or one of its
8	territories or possessions, another state, the District
9	of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or a foreign
10	nation.
11	(2) An individual convicted of two of the offenses under
12	paragraph (1)(i) shall be required to register for 15 years
13	following the conviction.
14	(3) An individual convicted of three or more of the
15	offenses under paragraph (1)(i) shall be subject to lifetime
16	registration.
17	(b) Registration The following apply:
18	(1) An offender or repeat offender, following release
19	from incarceration, upon parole from a correctional
20	institution or upon commencement of intermediate punishment
21	or probation that results from a conviction for an offense
22	listed under subsection (a)(1)(i) and who is located within
23	the boundaries of this Commonwealth for more than 10
24	consecutive days, shall register with the county sheriff for
25	the county in which the offender or repeat offender is
26	located before the end of the 11th day of residence in this
27	<u>Commonwealth.</u>
28	(2) An offender or repeat offender who is currently
29	registered in the county of the offender's or repeat
30	offender's previous location within this Commonwealth shall

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Τ	<u>aistinguishing features on the offender's or repeat</u>
2	offender's body that would assist in identifying the
3	offender or repeat offender.
4	(C) A full set of fingerprints of the offender
5	or repeat offender.
6	(ii) Fingerprints and photographs obtained under
7	this paragraph may be maintained for use under this
8	subchapter and for general law enforcement purposes.
9	(d) Sentencing court information The sentencing court
10	shall inform offenders and repeat offenders at the time of
11	sentencing of the provisions of this subchapter. The court
12	<pre>shall:</pre>
13	(1) Inform the offender or repeat offender of the duty
14	to register and provide the information required for
15	registration.
16	(2) Inform the offender or repeat offender of the duty
17	to inform the county sheriff within 10 days if the offender
18	or repeat offender does the following:
19	(i) changes residence or establishes an additional
20	residence or residences;
21	(ii) changes employer or employment location for a
22	period of time that exceeds 14 days or for an aggregate
23	period of time that will exceed 30 days during any
24	calendar year or terminates employment; or
25	(iii) changes institution or location at which the
26	offender or repeat offender is enrolled as a student or
27	terminates enrollment.
28	(3) Inform the offender or repeat offender of the duty
29	to register with a new law enforcement agency if the offender
30	or repeat offender moves to another state no later than 10

- 1 <u>days after establishing residence in another state and if the</u>
- 2 <u>state requires such registration.</u>
- 3 (4) Inform the offender or repeat offender of the duty
- 4 <u>to register with the appropriate authorities in any state in</u>
- 5 which the offender or repeat offender is employed, carries on
- 6 <u>a vocation or is a student if the state requires the</u>
- 7 <u>registration</u>.
- 8 (5) Require the offender or repeat offender to read and
- 9 sign a form stating that the duty to register under this
- 10 section has been provided in writing and has been explained.
- If the offender or repeat offender is incapable of reading,
- 12 <u>the court shall certify the duty to register was explained to</u>
- 13 the offender or repeat offender and the offender or repeat
- offender indicated an understanding of the duty.
- 15 § 9799.85. Immunity for good faith conduct.
- The following entities shall be immune from liability for
- 17 good faith conduct under this subchapter:
- 18 (1) The Pennsylvania State Police and local law
- 19 enforcement agencies and employees of law enforcement
- 20 agencies.
- 21 (2) Sheriffs, deputy sheriffs and employees of the
- 22 <u>office of sheriff of a county.</u>
- 23 (3) District attorneys and their agents and employees.
- 24 (4) The Pennsylvania Department of Corrections and its
- agents and employees.
- 26 (5) County correctional facilities and their agents and
- employees.
- 28 § 9799.86. Civil liability for information misuse.
- 29 If an individual or a group of individuals is engaged in a
- 30 pattern or practice of misuse of information in violation of 18

- 1 Pa.C.S. § 7518 (relating to illegal use of animal abuse registry
- 2 <u>information</u>) that was obtained from the central animal abuse
- 3 registry or local animal abuse registry, or both, an individual
- 4 aggrieved by the misuse may, in any court of competent
- 5 jurisdiction, obtain appropriate relief, including injunctive
- 6 <u>relief.</u>
- 7 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 90 days.