THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 276

Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY DELOZIER, BENNINGHOFF, BARRAR, BERNSTINE, BIZZARRO, BOBACK, CALTAGIRONE, COMITTA, COOK, CUTLER, T. DAVIS, DIGIROLAMO, ECKER, EVERETT, FARRY, FLYNN, FRITZ, GLEIM, GREGORY, HERSHEY, HICKERNELL, HILL-EVANS, KAUFFMAN, KEEFER, KLUNK, KORTZ, MALONEY, MATZIE, McNEILL, MIZGORSKI, MURT, NELSON, OBERLANDER, ORTITAY, PASHINSKI, PICKETT, RAVENSTAHL, READSHAW, RYAN, SAYLOR, SCHLOSSBERG, STRUZZI, TOEPEL, TOOHIL, TOPPER, ZIMMERMAN, KINSEY AND ROZZI, FEBRUARY 1, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, FEBRUARY 1, 2019

A JOINT RESOLUTION

- Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, providing for rights of victims of crime.
- 3 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 4 hereby resolves as follows:
- 5 Section 1. The following amendment to the Constitution of
- 6 Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with Article XI:
- 7 That Article I be amended by adding a section to read:
- 8 § 9.1. Rights of victims of crime.
- 9 (a) To secure for victims justice and due process throughout
- 10 the criminal and juvenile justice systems, a victim shall have
- 11 the following rights, as further provided and as defined by the
- 12 General Assembly, which shall be protected in a manner no less
- 13 vigorous than the rights afforded to the accused: to be treated
- 14 with fairness and respect for the victim's safety, dignity and

- 1 privacy; to have the safety of the victim and the victim's
- 2 family considered in fixing the amount of bail and release
- 3 conditions for the accused; to reasonable and timely notice of
- 4 and to be present at all public proceedings involving the
- 5 <u>criminal or delinquent conduct; to be notified of any pretrial</u>
- 6 <u>disposition of the case; with the exception of grand jury</u>
- 7 proceedings, to be heard in any proceeding where a right of the
- 8 <u>victim is implicated, including, but not limited to, release,</u>
- 9 plea, sentencing, disposition, parole and pardon; to be notified
- 10 of all parole procedures, to participate in the parole process,
- 11 to provide information to be considered before the parole of the
- 12 <u>offender</u>, and to be notified of the parole of the offender; to
- 13 <u>reasonable protection from the accused or any person acting on</u>
- 14 behalf of the accused; to reasonable notice of any release or
- 15 escape of the accused; to refuse an interview, deposition or
- 16 other discovery request made by the accused or any person acting
- 17 on behalf of the accused; full and timely restitution from the
- 18 person or entity convicted for the unlawful conduct; full and
- 19 timely restitution as determined by the court in a juvenile
- 20 delinguency proceeding; to the prompt return of property when no
- 21 longer needed as evidence; to proceedings free from unreasonable
- 22 delay and a prompt and final conclusion of the case and any
- 23 <u>related postconviction proceedings; to confer with the attorney</u>
- 24 for the government; and to be informed of all rights enumerated
- 25 in this section.
- 26 (b) The victim or the attorney for the government upon
- 27 request of the victim may assert in any trial or appellate
- 28 court, or before any other authority, with jurisdiction over the
- 29 case, and have enforced, the rights enumerated in this section
- 30 and any other right afforded to the victim by law. This section

- 1 does not grant the victim party status or create any cause of
- 2 action for compensation or damages against the Commonwealth or
- 3 any political subdivision, nor any officer, employee or agent of
- 4 the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, or any officer or
- 5 employee of the court.
- 6 (c) As used in this section and as further defined by the
- 7 General Assembly, the term "victim" includes any person against
- 8 whom the criminal offense or delinquent act is committed or who
- 9 <u>is directly harmed by the commission of the offense or act. The</u>
- 10 term "victim" does not include the accused or a person whom the
- 11 court finds would not act in the best interests of a deceased,
- 12 <u>incompetent</u>, <u>minor or incapacitated victim</u>.
- 13 Section 2. (a) Upon the first passage by the General
- 14 Assembly of this proposed constitutional amendment, the
- 15 Secretary of the Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to
- 16 comply with the advertising requirements of section 1 of Article
- 17 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the
- 18 required advertisements to two newspapers in every county in
- 19 which such newspapers are published in sufficient time after
- 20 passage of this proposed constitutional amendment.
- 21 (b) Upon the second passage by the General Assembly of this
- 22 proposed constitutional amendment, the Secretary of the
- 23 Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to comply with the
- 24 advertising requirements of section 1 of Article XI of the
- 25 Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the required
- 26 advertisements to two newspapers in every county in which such
- 27 newspapers are published in sufficient time after passage of
- 28 this proposed constitutional amendment. The Secretary of the
- 29 Commonwealth shall submit this proposed constitutional amendment
- 30 to the qualified electors of this Commonwealth at the first

- 1 primary, general or municipal election which meets the
- 2 requirements of and is in conformance with section 1 of Article
- 3 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and which occurs at least
- 4 three months after the proposed constitutional amendment is
- 5 passed by the General Assembly.