THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 764

Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY GORDNER, RAFFERTY, TARTAGLIONE AND ARGALL, JUNE 14, 2017

AS AMENDED ON SECOND CONSIDERATION, DECEMBER 11, 2017

AN ACT

Amending the act of December 22, 1983 (P.L.306, No.84), entitled "An act providing for the State Board of Vehicle 2 Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and providing 3 penalties," providing for preliminary provisions, further 4 providing for short title, for definitions, for State Board 5 of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons, for 6 powers and duties of board, for license to engage in 7 business, for biennial renewal, for enforcement, for protest 8 hearing decision within 120 days unless waived by the 9 parties, for reimbursement for all parts and service required 10 by the manufacturer or distributor and reimbursement audits, 11 for damage disclosure, for mediation and arbitration, for 12 unlawful acts by manufacturers or distributors, for area of 13 responsibility, for termination of franchises, for industry 14 15 reorganization, for succession to franchise ownership, for manufacturer right of first refusal, for manufacturer or 16 distributor repurchase of inventory and equipment, for 17 reimbursement of rental costs for dealer facility, for 18 grounds for disciplinary proceedings, for administrative 19 20 liability of employer, copartnership, association or corporation, for reinstatement, for application for license, 21 for refusal of license, for change of salesperson's license 22 to indicate new employer, for termination of employment or 23 business, for exemption from licensure and registration, for 24 limitations on establishing or relocating dealers, for 25 licensing cost, for penalties, for civil actions for 26 violations, for fees, for disposition of fees and fines, for 27 vehicle shows, off-premise sales and exhibitions and for off-28 premise sales, shows, exhibitions or rallies on Sundays; 29 30 providing for recreational vehicles and for miscellaneous provisions; further providing for savings provision, for 31 repeals, expiration of terms of board members and for 32 existing rules and regulations. 33

- 1 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 2 hereby enacts as follows:
- 3 Section 1. The act of December 22, 1983 (P.L.306, No.84),
- 4 known as the Board of Vehicles Act, is amended by adding a
- 5 chapter heading to read:
- 6 <u>CHAPTER 1</u>
- 7 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
- 8 Section 2. Section 1 of the act is renumbered to read:
- 9 Section [1] $\underline{101}$. Short title.
- 10 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Board of
- 11 Vehicles Act.
- 12 Section 3. The definitions of "motor home," "recreational
- 13 vehicle" and "recreational vehicle park trailer" in section 2 of
- 14 the act are amended and the section is renumbered and amended by
- 15 adding definitions to read:
- 16 Section [2] 102. Definitions.
- 17 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 18 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 19 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 20 * * *
- 21 <u>"Fifth wheel trailer." A vehicle mounted on wheels designed</u>
- 22 to provide temporary living quarters for recreational, camping
- 23 or travel use which is a size and weight which does not require
- 24 a special highway movement permit and is designed to be towed by
- 25 a motorized vehicle that contains a towing mechanism mounted
- 26 above or forward of the tow vehicle's rear axle.
- 27 * * *
- 28 <u>"Folding camping trailer." A vehicle mounted on wheels and</u>
- 29 constructed with collapsible side walls that fold for towing by
- 30 another vehicle and unfold at the campsite to provide temporary

- 1 living quarters for recreational, camping or travel use.
- 2 * * *
- 3 "Motor home." [A vehicle designed to provide temporary
- 4 living quarters, built into an integral part of, or permanently
- 5 attached to, a self-propelled vehicle chassis or van.] \underline{A}
- 6 motorized vehicle designed to provide temporary living quarters
- 7 for recreational, camping or travel use containing at least four
- 8 of the following permanently installed independent life support
- 9 <u>systems:</u>
- 10 (1) A cooking facility with an on-board fire source.
- 11 (2) A potable water supply system that includes at least
- 12 <u>a sink, a faucet and a water tank with an exterior service</u>
- 13 <u>supply connection.</u>
- 14 (3) A toilet with exterior evacuation.
- 15 (4) A gas or electric refrigerator.
- 16 (5) A heating or air conditioning system with an on-
- board power or fuel source separate from the vehicle engine.
- 18 (6) An electric power system separate from the vehicle.
- 19 "Park model RV." A vehicle that:
- 20 (1) Is designed and marketed as temporary living
- 21 quarters for recreational camping, travel or seasonal use.
- 22 (2) Is not permanently affixed to real property for use
- as a permanent dwelling.
- 24 (3) Is built on a single chassis mounted on wheels with
- a gross trailer area not exceeding 400 square feet in the
- set-up mode.
- 27 (4) Is certified by the manufacturer as complying with
- the ANSI Al19.5 Park Model Recreational Vehicle Standard.
- 29 * * *
- 30 "Recreational vehicle." [A vehicle primarily designed as

- 1 temporary living quarters for recreational, camping or travel
- 2 use, which either has its own power or is mounted on or drawn by
- 3 another vehicle. The term includes a travel trailer,
- 4 recreational vehicle park trailer, slide-in camper, camping
- 5 trailer and motor home.] A vehicle which is either self-
- 6 propelled or towed by a consumer-owned tow vehicle and designed
- 7 to provide temporary living quarters for recreational, camping
- 8 or travel use that complies with all applicable Federal vehicle
- 9 <u>regulations</u>, does not require a special-movement permit to
- 10 <u>legally use on highways and is certified by the manufacturer as</u>
- 11 complying with NFPA 1192 Standard on Recreational Vehicles or
- 12 ANSI A119.5 Park Model Recreational Vehicle Standard and include
- 13 <u>the following types:</u>
- 14 <u>(1) Motor home.</u>
- 15 (2) Travel trailer.
- 16 (3) Fifth wheel travel trailer.
- 17 (4) Folding camping trailer.
- 18 (5) Truck camper.
- 19 (6) Park model RV.
- 20 ["Recreational vehicle park trailer." A recreational vehicle
- 21 that is built on a single chassis mounted on wheels, has a gross
- 22 trailer area not exceeding 400 square feet in the set-up mode
- 23 and is certified by the manufacturer as complying with ANSI
- 24 A119.5.]
- 25 * * *
- 26 "Recreational vehicle warrantor." An individual, firm,
- 27 <u>corporation or business entity, including a manufacturer or</u>
- 28 supplier that provides a written warranty to a consumer in
- 29 connection with a new recreational vehicle or a part, accessory
- 30 or component of a new recreational vehicle. The term does not

- 1 <u>include service contracts</u>, mechanical or other insurance or
- 2 extended warranties sold for separate consideration by a dealer
- 3 or other person not controlled by a manufacturer.
- 4 * * *
- 5 "Travel trailer." A vehicle mounted on wheels and towed by a
- 6 <u>consumer's motorized vehicle designed to provide temporary</u>
- 7 <u>living quarters for recreational, camping or travel use of a</u>
- 8 <u>size and weight as to not require a special highway movement</u>
- 9 permit when towed by a motorized vehicle.
- 10 "Truck camper." A vehicle designed to be placed in the bed
- 11 of a pickup truck to provide temporary living quarters for
- 12 recreational, camping or travel use.
- 13 * * *
- 14 Section 4. The act is amended by adding a chapter heading to
- 15 read:
- 16 CHAPTER 3
- 17 VEHICLES
- 18 Section 5. Sections 3 and 4 of the act are amended to read:
- 19 Section [3] 301. State Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers
- and Salespersons.
- 21 (a) Board. -- The State Board of Vehicle Manufacturers,
- 22 Dealers and Salespersons shall consist of 17 members, one of
- 23 whom shall be the Commissioner of Professional and Occupational
- 24 Affairs, or his designee, one of whom shall be the Secretary of
- 25 the Department of Transportation, or his designee, one of whom
- 26 shall be the Director of Consumer Protection in the Office of
- 27 Attorney General, or his designee, and the remaining 14 of whom
- 28 shall be appointed by the Governor as follows:
- 29 (1) Three members shall be new vehicle dealers who have
- 30 been actively engaged as such for a period of five years

1 immediately preceding their appointment.

- been actively engaged as such for a period of five years immediately preceding their appointment. One used vehicle dealer member beginning with the first vacancy for a used vehicle dealer after the effective date of this amendment shall also be an owner, partner or officer of a corporation or business which is licensed as a vehicle auction and which has been actively engaged as such for a period of five years immediately preceding the appointment.
 - (3) One shall be a manufactured housing or mobile home dealer who has been actively engaged as such for a period of five years immediately preceding appointment.
 - (4) One shall be a salesperson who has been actively engaged in the sale of new or used vehicles for a period of five years immediately preceding appointment. The member shall not be a dealer or an officer of a corporation or a member of a partnership engaged in the business of a dealer at the time of appointment.
 - (5) One shall be a recreational vehicle dealer who has been actively engaged as such for a period of five years immediately preceding appointment.
 - (6) One shall be a motorcycle dealer who has been actively engaged as such for a period of five years immediately preceding appointment.
- (6.1) One member shall be a mobility vehicle dealer who has been actively engaged as such for a period of five years immediately preceding appointment.
- 29 (7) Three shall be members of the general public having no connection with the vehicle business.

- 1 (b) Terms of members.--The terms of the members of the board
- 2 shall be four years for members appointed after the effective
- 3 date of this amendment from the respective date of their
- 4 appointment, provided that a member may continue for a period
- 5 not to exceed six months beyond the expiration of his term if a
- 6 successor has yet to be duly appointed and qualified according
- 7 to law. The maximum number of consecutive terms a member shall
- 8 serve shall be two consecutive four-year terms. In the event
- 9 that any member shall die, resign or be removed from office, his
- 10 successor shall be appointed and hold office for the unexpired
- 11 term.
- 12 (c) Quorum. -- A majority of the members of the board who have
- 13 been appointed and confirmed shall constitute a quorum. Motions,
- 14 questions and decisions of the board shall require the
- 15 affirmative vote of a majority of a quorum for adoption. The
- 16 board shall select, from among their number, a chairman and a
- 17 secretary.
- 18 (d) Reimbursement of expenses. -- Each member of the board,
- 19 excepting the Commissioner of Professional and Occupational
- 20 Affairs or his designee, the Director of the Bureau of Consumer
- 21 Protection in the Office of Attorney General or his designee,
- 22 and the Secretary of the Department of Transportation or his
- 23 designee, shall be paid reasonable traveling, hotel and other
- 24 necessary expenses and per diem compensation at the rate of \$60
- 25 for each day of actual service while on board business.
- 26 (e) Attendance.--A member who fails to attend three
- 27 consecutive meetings shall forfeit his seat unless the
- 28 Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs, upon
- 29 written request from the member, finds that the member should be
- 30 excused from a meeting because of illness or the death of an

- 1 immediate family member.
- 2 Section [4] 302. Powers and duties of board.
- 3 (a) Powers and duties.--The board shall have the power and
- 4 its duty shall be to:
- 5 (1) Provide for and regulate the licensing of
- 6 salespersons, dealers, vehicle auctions, manufacturers,
- 7 factory branches, distributors, distributor branches and
- 8 factory or distributor representatives as defined in [this
- 9 act] <u>section 102</u>.
- 10 (2) Review and pass upon the qualifications of
- applicants for licensure and to issue, except as otherwise
- 12 provided herein, a license to engage in the said businesses
- to any applicant who is approved by the board and who meets
- the requirements of this [act] chapter and regulations
- promulgated in accordance with this [act] chapter.
- 16 (3) Investigate on its own initiative, upon complaint of
- 17 the Department of Transportation, Department of Community and
- 18 Economic Development, Department of Revenue or the Office of
- 19 the Attorney General, any law enforcement officer or upon the
- verified complaint in writing of any person, any allegations
- of the wrongful act or acts of any licensee or person
- 22 required to be licensed [hereunder] under this chapter. Duly
- 23 authorized agents of the Bureau of Professional and
- Occupational Affairs shall be authorized to issue
- 25 administrative citations for violations of this act in
- 26 accordance with section 5 of the act of July 2, 1993
- 27 (P.L.345, No.48), entitled "An act empowering the General
- Counsel or his designee to issue subpoenas for certain
- 29 licensing board activities; providing for hearing examiners
- 30 in the Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs;

- 1 providing additional powers to the Commissioner of
- 2 Professional and Occupational Affairs; and further providing
- 3 for civil penalties and license suspension."
- 4 (4) Administer and enforce this act and to impose 5 appropriate administrative discipline upon licensees found to

Bring criminal prosecutions for unauthorized,

6 be in violation of this act.

- unlicensed or unlawful practice and bring an action to enjoin such practices. Duly authorized agents of the bureau shall be authorized to issue citations in accordance with section 5(a) of the act of July 2, 1993 (P.L.345, No.48), entitled "An act empowering the General Counsel or his designee to issue subpoenas for certain licensing board activities; providing for hearing examiners in the Bureau of Professional and
- Occupational Affairs; providing additional powers to the
 Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs; and
- 16 Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs; an
- further providing for civil penalties and license
- 18 suspension," for violations of this act.
- 19 (6) Require each licensee to register biennially with 20 the board.
- 21 (7) Keep a record showing the names and addresses of all licensees licensed under this [act] <u>chapter</u>.
- 23 (8) Keep minutes and records of all its transactions and
 24 proceedings especially with relation to the issuance, denial,
 25 registration, formal reprimand, suspension and revocation of
 26 licenses. In all actions or proceedings in any court, a
 27 transcript of any board record or any part thereof, which is
 28 certified to be a true copy by the board, shall be entitled
 29 to admission in evidence.
- 30 (9) Adopt, promulgate and enforce such rules and

- 1 regulations consistent with this act as are deemed necessary
- 2 and proper to effectuate the provisions of this act.
- 3 (10) Submit annually, to the Consumer Protection and
- 4 Professional Licensure Committee of the Senate and the
- 5 Professional Licensure Committee of the House of
- 6 Representatives, a description of the types of complaints
- 7 received, status of the cases, board action which has been
- 8 taken and length of time from the initial complaint to final
- 9 board resolution.
- 10 (11) Submit annually to the department an estimate of
- 11 the financial requirements of the board for its
- 12 administrative, investigative, legal and miscellaneous
- expenses.
- 14 (12) Submit annually to the House and Senate
- 15 Appropriations Committees, 15 days after the Governor has
- submitted his budget to the General Assembly, a copy of the
- 17 budget request for the upcoming fiscal year which the board
- 18 previously submitted to the department.
- 19 (b) Summary proceedings. -- All law enforcement officers in
- 20 this Commonwealth may institute summary criminal proceedings in
- 21 accordance with the Pennsylvania Rules of Criminal Procedure for
- 22 violations of this act. Any person who violates this act shall
- 23 be subject to criminal prosecution as provided in section [28]
- 24 328.
- 25 Section 6. Section 5 of the act, amended December 17, 2015
- 26 (P.L.450, No.78), is renumbered and amended to read:
- 27 Section [5] 303. License to engage in business.
- 28 (a) License required.--
- 29 (1) To promote the public safety and welfare, it shall
- 30 be unlawful for any person to engage in the business as a

- 1 salesperson, dealer, branch lot, wholesale vehicle auction,
- 2 public or retail vehicle auction, manufacturer, factory
- 3 branch, distributor, distributor branch, factory
- 4 representative or distributor representative within this
- 5 Commonwealth unless the person has secured a license as
- 6 required under this [act] chapter.
- 7 (2) A person, including, but not limited to,
- 8 salespersons, shall not engage in the business for his own
- 9 benefit or profit unless he is licensed in accordance with
- 10 this [act] chapter.
- 11 (3) A person shall not act as, offer to act as or hold
- 12 himself out to be a broker in the advertising, buying or
- selling of any new or used vehicle.
- 14 (b) Mobile home parks.--
- 15 (1) It shall be unlawful for any person, for a
- 16 commission, compensation or other consideration, to sell or
- 17 act as salesperson, broker or sales agent in connection with
- 18 the sale of one or more mobile homes located in a mobile home
- park, as provided for in section 11 of the act of November
- 20 24, 1976 (P.L.1176, No.261), known as the Mobile Home Park
- 21 Rights Act, unless such person shall be licensed under this
- [act] chapter, except as provided for in paragraph (2).
- 23 (2) Any real estate salesperson or broker licensed under
- the act of February 19, 1980 (P.L.15, No.9), known as the
- 25 Real Estate Licensing and Registration Act, may list for sale
- any preowned mobile home as defined by the Mobile Home Park
- 27 Rights Act, whether or not the mobile home is located in a
- 28 mobile home park, without being licensed under the provisions
- of this [act] chapter. No mobile home park rule shall prevent
- 30 the placement of a "for sale" sign on the home and on the

- 1 property on which the home is located. Nothing in this
- 2 paragraph shall authorize the listing for sale of preowned
- 3 mobile homes at a sales lot by a licensed real estate
- 4 salesperson or broker unless the salesperson or broker is
- 5 also licensed under this [act] chapter and has obtained a
- 6 sales tax license from the Department of Revenue.
- 7 (c) Salespersons to be employed. -- It shall be unlawful for
- 8 any salesperson who has not been issued a salesperson's license
- 9 number by the board to engage in any activity related to the
- 10 buying, selling or exchanging of a vehicle for a commission,
- 11 compensation or other consideration. Any sale must be conducted
- 12 pursuant to and as part of the normal business activities of the
- 13 dealer by a person who is a licensed salesperson of the dealer,
- 14 unless that person is the dealer. The salesperson shall be
- 15 presently employed by the currently licensed vehicle dealer for
- 16 whom the salesperson is buying, selling or exchanging.
- 17 (1) Any salesperson licensed [hereunder] under this
- 18 <u>chapter</u> shall be licensed to sell only for one dealer at a
- 19 time and his license shall indicate the name of that dealer.
- 20 (2) A licensed salesperson who is employed by a dealer
- 21 who holds a dealer license in more than one category or at
- 22 more than one facility may sell for each such dealer or at
- each such facility, provided there is common ownership.
- 24 (d) Display of license. -- Each person to whom a license is
- 25 issued shall keep the license conspicuously displayed in his
- 26 principal office or place of business and shall, when required,
- 27 exhibit such license to any member or authorized representative
- 28 of the board.
- 29 (e) Facility requirements for dealers.--
- 30 (1) Dealers engaged in the business of buying, selling

- or exchanging new and used vehicles, trailers or semitrailers
 shall maintain an established place of business with a
 salesroom devoted principally to the vehicle business, and
 new vehicle dealers shall hold a franchise in writing with a
 manufacturer or distributor authorizing a new vehicle dealer
 to sell a particular line-make of vehicles from the address
 of the licensed facility.
 - (i) A vehicle auction shall not be required to meet the facility requirements [contained in] <u>under</u> this subsection.
 - (ii) A branch lot shall be a separately licensed location which meets the facility requirements [defined herein] <u>under this section</u> and by the regulations as a main lot, unless used solely for the storage of vehicles.
 - (2) Dealers engaged in the business of buying, selling or exchanging used vehicles, trailers or semitrailers shall maintain an established place of business with a salesroom devoted principally to the vehicle business which is a building or portion of a building where books and records are kept.
 - (3) Dealers engaged in the business of buying, selling or exchanging new manufactured housing and used mobile homes or manufactured housing shall maintain a minimum usable display area of 5,000 square feet devoted principally to the mobile home or manufactured housing business, maintain an established place of business and hold a contract in writing with a buyer, seller or manufacturer giving such person buying or selling rights for new manufactured housing of that particular line from the address of the licensed facility.
 - (i) Dealers engaged in the business of buying,

selling or exchanging new manufactured housing, in lieu of maintaining the minimum usable display area requirements of this section, shall be authorized to display, sell, list or offer for sale new manufactured housing if the new manufactured housing is located onsite in a mobile home park or new manufactured housing is on real property owned or rented by a person who through a written agreement with the dealer authorizes the dealer to locate the new manufactured housing on the real property and the dealer is authorized to display, sell, list or offer the new manufactured housing at the real property location. Such dealers must maintain an established place of business and hold a contract in writing with a buyer, seller or manufacturer giving such person buying or selling rights for such new manufactured housing.

- (ii) A display, sale, listing or offer for sale from a site or location as permitted by subparagraph (i) shall not require the issuance of a branch lot license.
- (4) Dealers engaged in the business of buying, selling or exchanging used mobile homes or manufactured housing shall maintain a place of business and a building, or a portion of a building, where books and records are kept and which is devoted principally to the mobile home or manufactured housing business. There shall be no minimum square footage display area requirement for a used mobile home or manufactured housing dealer.
 - (i) Dealers engaged in the business of buying, selling or exchanging new manufactured housing or used mobile homes or manufactured housing in addition to

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maintaining the business facility requirements of this section shall be authorized to display, sell, list or offer for sale used manufactured housing or mobile homes if the used manufactured housing or mobile homes are located on-site in a mobile home park or used manufactured housing or mobile homes are located on real property owned or rented by the person who owns the used manufactured housing or mobile home and the dealer possesses a written agreement with the person authorizing the dealer to sell, list or offer the used manufactured housing or mobile home on behalf of the person from the real property location.

- (ii) A display, sale, listing or offer for sale from a site or location as permitted by subparagraph (i) shall not require the issuance of a branch lot license.
- or exchanging new or used recreational vehicles shall maintain an established place of business with a minimum usable display area of 5,000 square feet devoted principally to the recreational vehicle business and hold a franchise in writing with a buyer, seller or manufacturer giving such person buying or selling rights for new recreational vehicles of that particular line from the address of the licensed facility.
- (f) Wholesale vehicle auction activities. --
- (1) Wholesale vehicle auctions in wholesale vehicle auction sales transactions shall permit only the following persons to sell vehicles at the auction: vehicle dealers licensed under this [act] <u>chapter</u> or by any other state or jurisdiction, manufacturers, leasing companies, rental

- companies, financial institutions, insurance companies,
 charitable nonprofit organizations; persons who sell vehicles
 owned by their business which are utilized to accomplish
 their main business purpose and who do not engage in any
 vehicle buying, sales or repair business; and fleet owners.
 - Only vehicle dealers licensed under this [act] chapter or by any other state or jurisdiction shall be permitted to purchase vehicles at wholesale vehicle auctions. In addition to dealers licensed under this [act] chapter or by any other state or jurisdiction, a vehicle business, except for repair and towing, transporter, service, financier or collector/repossessor businesses, registered with the Department of Transportation and issued a Department of Transportation identification number or licensed or registered by any other state or jurisdiction for a similar activity without being licensed under this [act] chapter shall be authorized at wholesale vehicle auctions only to buy, sell or exchange vehicles of the type for which the business is authorized to engage by the Department of Transportation or any other state or jurisdiction, provided that upon buying such vehicle, application for an appropriate certificate of title or certificate of salvage is made for the vehicle.
 - (3) A dealer licensed under this [act] <u>chapter</u> without possessing a wholesale vehicle auction or public or retail vehicle auction license shall be permitted to sell vehicles on consignment.
 - (4) A vehicle auction shall only permit a person who is currently employed and licensed as a salesperson for a dealer who holds a license issued under this [act] <u>chapter</u> or by any

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- other state or jurisdiction to buy, sell or exchange vehicles at an auction on behalf of a dealer. This paragraph shall not apply to a salesperson who is buying, selling or exchanging vehicles at:
 - (i) wholesale vehicle auctions which are either fleet sales or manufacturer's sales; or
 - (ii) sales of vehicles for salvage, where the salesperson shall be permitted to buy, sell or exchange vehicles for no more than five dealers during the sale.
 - (5) Any person who has had his license under this [act] chapter or authority to engage as a dealer or salesperson in any other state or jurisdiction suspended or revoked shall not be authorized, while the license or authority is suspended or revoked, to be physically present at a wholesale vehicle auction during the auctioning of vehicles.
 - (g) Public or retail vehicle auction activities.--
- 17 Public or retail vehicle auctions shall not be 18 limited as to who may commission them to sell vehicles or who 19 may buy vehicles at public or retail auctions, provided that 20 any buyer or seller is not engaging in the business as a 21 dealer without a license or as any other person who would be 22 required to be licensed under this [act] chapter. Any person 23 who has had his license under this [act] chapter or authority 24 to engage as a dealer or salesperson in any other state or 25 jurisdiction suspended or revoked shall not be authorized, 26 while the license or authority is suspended or revoked, to be 27 physically present at a public or retail vehicle auction during the auctioning of vehicles. Public or retail vehicle 28 29 auctions shall not be required to take title to the vehicles 30 they offer for sale or have their auctioneers licensed as

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- 1 salespersons under this [act] chapter. Public or retail
- 2 vehicle auctions shall inquire of the seller of the vehicle
- 3 and, if applicable, disclose to potential purchasers material
- information obtained from the seller regarding the vehicle 4
- 5 being offered for sale as is required of all sellers under
- applicable Federal and Pennsylvania laws. 6
- (2) Public or retail vehicle auctions shall ensure all 7 8 purchasers at the vehicle auction:
- 9 show proof of identification at the time of 10 transfer of ownership;
 - (ii) sign the identified name to the transfer of ownership documents;
- 13 pay any applicable tax imposed under Article II of the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, unless otherwise exempted by 15 16 law; and
- 17 submit transfer of ownership documents to the (iv) 18 Department of Transportation as required under 75 Pa.C.S. 19 (relating to vehicles).
- 20 (q.1) Mobility vehicle dealers. --
- 21 (1) A licensed dealer classified as a mobility vehicle dealer may do all of the following: 22
- 23 Display, inventory, advertise, solicit, 24 demonstrate, sell, offer for sale or deliver new and used 25 mobility vehicles.
- 26 Arrange, negotiate and assist a customer 27 regarding the purchase of a mobility vehicle.
- 28 (iii) Sell and install equipment and accessories in 29 and provide services for mobility vehicles, in order to meet the needs of persons with disabilities as drivers or 30

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- 1 passengers.
- 2 (iv) Provide maintenance and repair services for 3 mobility vehicles.
- (v) Acquire a new vehicle with a lowered floor or frame or a raised roof and door in order to fit or equip the vehicle for retail sale as a new mobility vehicle.
- 7 (2) A licensed dealer that is classified only as a 8 mobility vehicle dealer may not offer for sale or sell
- 9 vehicles which are not mobility vehicles.
- 10 (h) Notification of unlicensed persons. -- Vehicle auctions
- 11 shall post a listing supplied by the board containing the names
- 12 of all licensees who are currently revoked or suspended and
- 13 persons who were penalized for unlicensed activity within the
- 14 past year.
- 15 Section 7. Sections 6, 7, 8, 9(a)(4) and (e)(3)(ii), 10, 11,
- 16 12, 12.1, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,
- 17 26, 27, 27.1, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32 and 32.1 of the act are amended
- 18 and section 9 is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 19 Section [6] 304. Biennial renewal.
- 20 Each license holder shall be required to renew his license
- 21 biennially; as a condition precedent to biennial renewal, the
- 22 license holder shall pay a biennial renewal fee and, in the case
- 23 of a salesperson or manufacturer's or distributor's
- 24 representative, he must be presently employed with a dealer,
- 25 manufacturer or distributor which has a current license. The
- 26 license holder shall comply with all requirements as set forth
- 27 through regulation by the board.
- 28 Section [7] 305. Enforcement.
- 29 Notwithstanding the enforcement powers granted to law
- 30 enforcement officers to institute summary criminal proceedings

- 1 pursuant to section [4(b)] 302(b), the enforcement of the laws
- 2 and rules and regulations governing practice under this act is
- 3 primarily vested in the board with the following additional
- 4 powers and duties to:
- 5 (1) Inspect all license holders.
- 6 (2) Authorize investigations of alleged violations.
- 7 (3) Review and inspect all business records, documents
- 8 and files relating to practice under this act.
- 9 (4) Subpoena witnesses.
- 10 (5) Take depositions of witnesses in the manner provided
- for in civil actions in courts of record.
- 12 (6) Bring criminal prosecutions for unauthorized,
- unlicensed and unlawful practice in accordance with the terms
- and provisions of the act of October 15, 1980 (P.L.950,
- No.164), known as the Commonwealth Attorneys Act.
- 16 (7) Obtain injunctions from a court of competent
- jurisdiction against persons acting in violation of this act.
- 18 Section [8] 306. Protest hearing decision within 120 days
- 19 unless waived by the parties.
- 20 (a) Franchise protest hearings to be decided within 120 days
- 21 unless waived by the parties. -- Any franchise establishment,
- 22 relocation, termination or failure to renew hearing based on a
- 23 protest by a dealer or distributor of any action by a
- 24 manufacturer or distributor alleged to be in violation of a
- 25 provision of this [act] chapter must be conducted and the final
- 26 determination made within 120 days after the protest is filed.
- 27 Unless waived by the parties, failure to do so will be deemed
- 28 the equivalent of a determination that the manufacturer or
- 29 distributor acted with [good] just cause and, in the case of a
- 30 protest of a proposed establishment or relocation of a dealer

- 1 under section [27] <u>326</u>, that [good] <u>just</u> cause does not exist
- 2 for refusing to permit the proposed additional or relocated new
- 3 vehicle dealer unless such delay is caused by acts of the
- 4 manufacturer, distributor or the additional or relocating
- 5 dealer. Any parties to such a hearing shall have a right of
- 6 review of the decision in a court of competent jurisdiction
- 7 pursuant to 2 Pa.C.S. § 701 (relating to scope of subchapter).
- 8 If the board determined that [good] just cause does not exist
- 9 for refusing to permit the proposed additional or relocated new
- 10 vehicle dealer and the manufacturer or distributor thereafter
- 11 enters into a franchise establishing that new vehicle dealer,
- 12 the manufacturer or distributor shall not be liable for damages
- 13 based upon such establishment even if a court reverses the
- 14 determination of the board.
- 15 (b) Procedure. -- The procedure at the hearing shall be
- 16 governed by 1 Pa. Code Pt. II (relating to general rules of
- 17 administrative practice and procedure) with the following
- 18 exceptions:
- 19 (1) In the event that the protest involves a termination
- or failure to renew the franchise of a new vehicle dealer,
- 21 the dealer shall be permitted to review a manufacturer's or
- 22 distributor's files related to that dealer upon written
- 23 request.
- 24 (2) The board may order on its own initiative, or
- 25 pursuant to a party's request, that part of the evidence for
- hearing be submitted to it in the form of depositions.
- 27 (c) Reconsideration. -- In the event a decision of the board
- 28 is remanded by a court of competent jurisdiction for further
- 29 action by the board, the board shall consider the action and
- 30 issue a final determination, not later than 120 days following

- 1 receipt of the record from such court, unless the 120-day time
- 2 period for the board to issue a final determination is waived or
- 3 extended by the parties.
- 4 (d) Dealer protest of automobile, motorcycle or truck
- 5 manufacturer act or omission.--
- 6 (1) Except for protests authorized under section [13 or
- 7 27] 312 or 326 and notwithstanding any other remedy available
- 8 under this [act] <u>chapter</u>, any new vehicle dealer who believes
- 9 that an automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer or
- 10 distributor with whom the new vehicle dealer holds a
- 11 franchise agreement has violated or is violating any
- 12 provision of this [act] <u>chapter</u> may file a protest with the
- board setting forth the factual and legal basis for such
- 14 violation.
- 15 (2) The board shall issue a final determination within
- 16 120 days after the protest is filed, unless the 120-day time
- 17 period for the board to issue a final determination is waived
- or extended by the parties.
- 19 (3) It shall be the burden of the automobile, motorcycle
- or truck manufacturer to prove it has not violated any
- 21 provision of this [act] <u>chapter</u> as set forth in the protest
- 22 filed by the new vehicle dealer.
- 23 (4) The protested action shall not become effective
- until the final determination is issued by the board and
- shall not be effective thereafter if the board has determined
- 26 that there is [good] just cause for not permitting the
- 27 protested action.
- 28 (5) The board shall be empowered to direct or require
- the automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer or
- 30 distributor to perform such acts as necessary in order for

- 1 the manufacturer or distributor to comply with the provisions
- of this [act] chapter.
- 3 (e) Applicability. -- The protest provisions of this section
- 4 apply to Chapter 5 activities and actions between RV
- <--
- 5 RECREATIONAL VEHICLE dealers, manufacturers, distributors and <--
- 6 <u>suppliers.</u>
- 7 Section [9] <u>307</u>. Reimbursement for all parts and service
- 8 required by the manufacturer or distributor;
- 9 reimbursement audits.
- 10 (a) Manufacturers or distributors to notify dealers of their
- 11 obligations.--
- 12 * * *
- 13 (4) This subsection shall not apply to manufacturers or
- distributors of manufactured housing [or recreational
- vehicles].
- 16 * * *
- 17 (e) Warranty reimbursement and incentive or reimbursement
- 18 program approval and audits.--
- 19 * * *
- 20 (3) * * *
- 21 (ii) During the 30-day time period under
- subparagraph (i), a new vehicle dealer may file with the
- 23 board a protest of the charge-backs as provided for
- under section [8] 306. When such a protest is filed, the
- 25 board shall inform the manufacturer or distributor that a
- timely protest has been filed and that the manufacturer
- or distributor shall not charge back the new vehicle
- 28 dealer:
- 29 (A) until the board has held a hearing; or
- 30 (B) if the board has determined that there is

- good cause for not permitting the charge-back of such
- 2 new vehicle dealer.
- 3 * * *
- 4 (g) Applicability. -- This section shall not apply to
- 5 <u>recreational vehicle warrantors or dealers.</u>
- 6 Section [10] 308. Damage disclosure.
- 7 (a) Notice to dealer.--Each manufacturer or distributor of
- 8 new vehicles sold or transferred to a new vehicle dealer shall
- 9 notify the new vehicle dealer in writing prior to delivery of
- 10 the vehicle of any material damage to the vehicle which is known
- 11 to the manufacturer or distributor which was sustained or
- 12 incurred by the vehicle at any time after the manufacturing
- 13 process is complete but prior to delivery of the vehicle to the
- 14 dealer. A dealer may reject the delivery of a nonconforming
- 15 vehicle under the provisions of 13 Pa.C.S. (relating to
- 16 commercial code).
- 17 (b) Notice to purchaser. -- When selling a new vehicle, each
- 18 new vehicle dealer shall notify the purchaser in writing at the
- 19 time of sale of any material damage sustained or incurred by the
- 20 vehicle at any time after the manufacturing process is complete
- 21 which is disclosed by the manufacturer to the new vehicle
- 22 dealer.
- 23 (c) Exemption. -- This section shall not apply to
- 24 manufacturers and dealers of manufactured housing or to
- 25 manufacturers, distributors or dealers of motorcycles or
- 26 recreational vehicles.
- 27 (d) Other statutes and decisions. -- Nothing in this section
- 28 shall be construed to diminish any obligation to provide notice
- 29 to the purchaser of a new vehicle which obligation is imposed by
- 30 any other provision of law or by any judicial decision,

- 1 including, but not limited to, the act of December 17, 1968
- 2 (P.L.1224, No.387), known as the Unfair Trade Practices and
- 3 Consumer Protection Law.
- 4 Section [11] 309. Mediation and arbitration.
- 5 (a) Mediation of disputes between licensees.--
- 6 A dealer or distributor may not file a complaint, 7 petition or protest or bring an action in a court of 8 competent jurisdiction against a manufacturer or distributor 9 based on an alleged violation of this [act] chapter or in a 10 protest action under this [act] chapter regarding an establishment, relocation or termination of a franchise 11 12 agreement unless the dealer or distributor serves a demand 13 for mediation upon the manufacturer or distributor before or 14 contemporaneous with the filing of the complaint, petition or 15 protest or the bringing of an action. A demand for mediation 16 shall be in writing and served upon the manufacturer or 17 distributor by certified mail at an address designated for 18 that manufacturer or distributor within records of the dealer 19 or distributor. The demand for mediation shall contain a 20 brief statement of the dispute and the relief sought by the 21 dealer or distributor filing the demand.
 - (2) Within 20 days after the date a demand for mediation is served, the parties shall mutually select an independent mediator and meet with that mediator for the purpose of attempting to resolve the dispute. The meeting place shall be in this Commonwealth in a location selected by the mediator. The mediator may extend the date of the meeting for [good] just cause shown by either party or upon stipulation of both parties.
- 30 (3) The service of a demand for mediation under

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1 paragraph (1) shall stay the time for the filing of any

2 complaint, petition, protest or action under this [act]

3 <u>chapter</u> until representatives of both parties have met with a

4 mutually selected mediator for the purpose of attempting to

5 resolve the dispute. If a complaint, petition, protest or

action is filed before the meeting, the board or court shall

enter an order suspending the proceeding or action until the

meeting has occurred and may, upon written stipulation of all

9 parties to the proceeding or action that they wish to

10 continue to mediate under this subsection, enter an order

suspending the proceeding or action for as long a period as

the board or court considers appropriate. A suspension order

issued under this paragraph may be revoked upon motion of any

party or upon motion of the board or the court.

- (4) The board shall encourage dealers, manufacturers and distributors to establish, maintain and administer a panel of mediators who have the character, ability and training to serve as mediators and who have knowledge of the vehicle industry.
- (5) Mandatory mediation under this section shall not be required of any of the following:
 - (i) A dealer seeking to dual two or more franchises or a dealer seeking a relocation involving a request to dual two or more franchises unless another dealer of the same line-make has a right to protest the proposed relocation under section [27] 326.
- 27 (ii) Manufacturers, distributors or dealers of 28 motorcycles.
- 29 (b) Arbitration of disputes between licensees.——After a 30 dispute arises, the licensees may voluntarily agree to submit a

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- 1 dispute arising under this [act] chapter pertaining to a
- 2 complaint, petition, protest or action to binding or nonbinding
- 3 arbitration. Any arbitration proceeding shall be voluntary,
- 4 initiated by serving a written demand for arbitration on the
- 5 other party, and shall be conducted under the provisions of 42
- 6 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 Subch. A (relating to statutory arbitration) and
- 7 administered by representatives of dealers, manufacturers or
- 8 distributors.
- 9 (c) Immunity and presumption of good faith by mediators and
- 10 arbitrators.--A mediator or arbitrator is immune from civil
- 11 liability for any good faith act or omission within the scope of
- 12 the mediator's or arbitrator's performance of his powers and
- 13 duties under this section. Every act or omission of a mediator
- 14 or arbitrator is presumed to be a good faith act or omission.
- 15 This presumption may be overcome only by clear and convincing
- 16 evidence.
- 17 Section [12] 310. Unlawful acts by manufacturers or
- distributors.
- 19 (a) Unlawful coercive acts.--It shall be a violation for any
- 20 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, field representative,
- 21 officer, agent or any representative whatsoever of such
- 22 manufacturer, factory branch or distributor licensed under this
- 23 [act] <u>chapter</u> to require, attempt to require, coerce or attempt
- 24 to coerce any new vehicle dealer in this Commonwealth to:
- 25 (1) Order or accept delivery of any new vehicle, part or
- 26 accessory thereof, equipment or any other commodity not
- 27 required by law which shall not have been voluntarily ordered
- by the new vehicle dealer, except that this paragraph is not
- 29 intended to modify or supersede any terms or provisions of
- 30 the franchise requiring new vehicle dealers to market a

- representative line of those vehicles which the manufacturer or distributor is publicly advertising.
 - (2) Order or accept delivery of any new vehicle with special features, accessories or equipment not included in the list price of such vehicles as publicly advertised by the manufacturer or distributor.
 - (3) Participate monetarily in an advertising campaign or contest or to purchase unnecessary or unreasonable quantities of any promotional materials, training materials, showroom or other display decorations or materials at the expense of the new vehicle dealer.
 - (4) Enter into any agreement with the manufacturer or to do any other act prejudicial to the new vehicle dealer by threatening to terminate or not renew a franchise or any contractual agreement existing between the dealer and the manufacturer or distributor, except that this paragraph is not intended to preclude the manufacturer or distributor from insisting on compliance with the reasonable terms or provisions of the franchise or other contractual agreement and notice in good faith to any new vehicle dealer of the new vehicle dealer's violation of such terms or provisions shall not constitute a violation of [the act] this chapter.
 - (5) Change the capital structure of the new vehicle dealer or the means by or through which the new vehicle dealer finances the operation of the dealership, provided that the new vehicle dealer at all times meets any reasonable capital standards determined by the manufacturer or distributor in accordance with uniformly applied criteria, and also provided that no change in the capital structure shall cause a change in the principal management or have the

effect of a sale of the franchise without the consent of the manufacturer or distributor. The consent shall be granted or denied within 60 days of receipt of a written request from the new vehicle dealer.

(6) (i) Refrain from participation in the management of, investment in or the acquisition of any other line of new vehicle or related products. This paragraph does not apply unless the new vehicle dealer maintains a reasonable line of credit for each make or line of new vehicle, the new vehicle dealer remains in compliance with the reasonable terms of the franchise agreement and any reasonable facilities requirements of the manufacturer or distributor, and no change is made in the principal management of the new vehicle dealer. The reasonable facilities requirements shall not include any requirement that a new vehicle dealer establish or maintain exclusive facilities, personnel or display space when such requirements or any of them would be unreasonable in light of economic conditions and would not otherwise be justified by reasonable business considerations.

(ii) (A) Nothing in this paragraph shall permit the dualing or relocation and addition of a line-make to the dealership facilities without the new vehicle dealer providing written certification to the manufacturer or distributor that the new vehicle dealer, with the addition of a line-make by the new vehicle dealer, will maintain a reasonable line of credit for each make or line of new vehicle and the new vehicle dealer will remain in compliance with the

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reasonable terms of the franchise agreement and any reasonable facilities requirements of the manufacturer or distributor, excluding any exclusive facility or nondualing requirements.

- (B) The dealer shall provide the following information:
 - (I) the address of the proposed new location, if applicable;
 - (II) a brief description of the proposed facility; and
 - (III) the owner of the proposed new location.
- distributor with regard to the dualing or relocation and dualing of two or more franchises shall be delivered to the dealer within 45 days of receipt of the written certification from the new vehicle dealer. Failure on the part of the manufacturer or distributor to timely respond to a dualing or relocation and dualing certification shall be deemed to be an approval of the new vehicle dealer's certification notice of dualing or relocation and dualing of two or more franchises. The manufacturer or distributor shall execute and deliver a franchise reflecting the relocated address of the dealership facilities to the new vehicle dealer within 30 days of the date of the deemed approval.
- (iii) A dealer may file a complaint, petition or protest, or bring an action in a court of competent jurisdiction against a manufacturer or distributor, based

on a denial of a request by a dealer to dual or relocate and dual two or more franchises without first going through mediation required under section [11] 309. If a dualing or relocation and dualing denial protest is filed with the board, a hearing shall be held within 45 days of the protest's filing and a final determination issued by the board within 90 days of the protest filing. The burden of proof shall be on the manufacturer or distributor to show that the dualing or relocation and dualing is unreasonable. No automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer or distributor may limit or restrict the addition of a line-make to the dealership facilities if the new vehicle dealer maintains a reasonable line of credit for each make or line of new vehicle and the new vehicle dealer remains in compliance with the reasonable terms of the franchise agreement and any reasonable facilities requirements of an automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer or distributor. This paragraph shall also apply if the dealer seeks to dual two or more linemakes and no relocation will occur. This paragraph shall not impair the rights of another dealer of the same linemake to protest a proposed relocation under section [27] <u>326</u>.

(7) Prospectively assent to a release, assignment, novation, waiver or estoppel which would relieve any person from liability to be imposed by this [act] <u>chapter</u> or to require any controversy between a new vehicle dealer and a manufacturer, distributor or representative to be referred to any person other than the duly constituted courts of the Commonwealth or the United States of America, if such

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referral would be binding upon the new vehicle dealer. A

dealer and the manufacturer, distributor or representative,

by themselves or through their respective counsel, are

permitted to agree to execute a written agreement or to

- 5 arbitrate in a binding or nonbinding manner after a
- 6 controversy arises.

- 7 (8) Expand, construct or significantly modify facilities
 8 without assurances that the manufacturer or distributor will
 9 provide a reasonable supply of new vehicles within a
 10 reasonable time so as to justify such an expansion in light
 11 of the market and economic conditions.
 - (8.1) Unreasonably expand, construct or significantly modify facilities in light of the market and economic conditions or require a separate facility for the sale or service of a line-make of a new vehicle if the market and economic conditions do not clearly justify the separate facility.
 - (8.2) (i) Purchase a good or service from a vendor selected, identified or designated by a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch or an affiliate of a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch by agreement, program, incentive provision or other method if expanding, constructing or significantly modifying a facility without allowing the dealer the option to obtain a good or service of substantially similar quality from a vendor chosen by the dealer and approved by the manufacturer, which approval may not be unreasonably withheld.
- 29 (ii) Nothing under this paragraph shall be construed 30 to:

- 1 Allow a dealer or vendor to eliminate or (A) 2 impair a manufacturer's intellectual property rights, 3 including a manufacturer's intellectual property rights in a trademark. 4 5 Permit a dealer to erect or maintain signs 6 that do not conform to the intellectual property 7 usage quidelines of the manufacturer. 8 (9) Agree as a condition to granting or renewing a franchise to waive, limit or disclaim a right that the dealer 9 10 may have to protest the establishment or relocation of 11
 - another vehicle dealer in the relevant market area as provided in section [27] 326, unless such agreement is voluntary.
 - Sell, offer to sell or sell exclusively an extended service contract, extended maintenance plan or similar product, such as gap products, offered, endorsed or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor by the following means:
 - By an act or statement that the manufacturer or distributor will in any manner impact the dealer, whether it is express or implied or made directly or indirectly.
 - By a contract, or an express or implied offer of contract, made to the dealer on the condition that the dealer shall sell, offer to sell or sell exclusively an extended service contract, extended maintenance plan or similar product offered, endorsed or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor.
 - By measuring the dealer's performance under

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the franchise based on the sale of extended service contracts, extended maintenance plans or similar products offered, endorsed or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor.

- (D) By requiring the dealer to actively promote the sale of extended service contracts, extended maintenance plans or similar products offered, endorsed or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor.
- (ii) Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit a manufacturer or distributor from providing incentive programs to a new vehicle dealer who makes the voluntary decision to offer to sell, sell or sell exclusively an extended service contract, extended maintenance plan or similar product offered, endorsed or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor.
- 17 (b) Violations.--It shall be a violation of this [act]
 18 chapter for any manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, field
 19 representative, officer, agent or any representative whatsoever
 20 of such manufacturer, factory branch or distributor licensed
 21 under this [act] chapter to:
- 22 Delay, refuse or fail to deliver new vehicles or new (1)23 vehicle parts or accessories in a reasonable time and in 24 reasonable quantity relative to the new vehicle dealer's 25 facilities and sales potential after acceptance of an order 26 from a new vehicle dealer having a franchise for the retail sale of any new vehicle sold or distributed of an order from 27 28 a new vehicle dealer having a franchise for the retail sale 29 of any new vehicle sold or distributed by the manufacturer or distributor as are covered by such franchise, if such 30

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- vehicle, parts or accessories are publicly advertised as being available for immediate delivery. There is no violation if the failure is caused by acts or causes beyond the control of the manufacturer or distributor.
 - (2) Unfairly discriminate among its new vehicle dealers with respect to warranty, recall, service contract or any other service required by the manufacturer or distributor with regard to labor or parts reimbursement.
 - (3) Unreasonably withhold consent to the sale, transfer or exchange of the franchise to a qualified buyer capable of being licensed as a new vehicle dealer in this Commonwealth who meets the manufacturer's or distributor's reasonable requirements for appointment as a dealer.
 - (4) Unreasonably withhold consent to the relocation of an existing new vehicle dealer. If the relocation involves dualing of two or more franchises, the requirements of subsection (a)(6)(ii) and (iii) shall apply and paragraph (5) shall not apply.
 - as specified in paragraphs (3) and (4) within 60 days of receipt of a written request on the forms, if any, generally utilized by the manufacturer or distributor for such purposes and containing the information required. The failure to respond within the time period set forth in this paragraph shall be deemed to be approval of the request, and the manufacturer or distributor shall execute and deliver a franchise to the applicant within 30 days of the expiration of this time period. A manufacturer or distributor shall acknowledge in writing to the applicant the receipt of the forms, and, if the manufacturer or distributor requires

1 additional information to complete its review, the

2 manufacturer or distributor shall notify the applicant within

3 15 days of the receipt of the forms. If the manufacturer or

4 distributor fails to request additional information from the

applicant within 15 days after receipt of the initial forms,

the 60-day time period for approval shall be deemed to run

from the initial receipt date. Otherwise, the 60-day time

period for approval shall run from receipt of the

9 supplemental requested information. In no event shall the

total time period for approval exceed 75 days from the date

of the receipt of the initial forms.

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- (6) Prevent or attempt to prevent by contract or otherwise, any new vehicle dealer from changing the executive management control of the new vehicle dealer unless the manufacturer or distributor, having the burden of proof, can show that such change of executive management will result in executive management or control by a person or persons who are not of good moral character or who do not meet reasonable, preexisting, and, with consideration given to the volume of sales and service of the dealership, uniformly applied minimum business experience standards. Where the manufacturer or distributor rejects a proposed change in executive management control, the manufacturer or distributor shall give written notice of its reasons to the dealer within 60 days of notice to the manufacturer by the dealer of the proposed change; otherwise the change in the executive management of the new vehicle dealer shall be presumptively deemed approved.
- (7) Offer in connection with a sale of a new vehicle or vehicles to the Federal Government, the Commonwealth or any

political subdivision thereof, any discounts, refunds or any
other type of inducement to any new vehicle dealer without
making the same offer or offers available to all other of its
new vehicle dealers within this Commonwealth. This paragraph
shall not be construed to prevent the offering of incentive
programs or other discounts if the discounts are equally
available to all franchised vehicle dealers in this

Commonwealth on a proportionally equal basis.

- (8) Fail to indemnify its franchised dealers, notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, against any judgment for damages or settlement approved in writing by the manufacturer or distributor, including, but not limited to, court costs and reasonable attorney fees of the new vehicle dealer, arising out of complaints, claims or lawsuits, including, but not limited to, strict liability, negligence, misrepresentation, express or implied warranty or rescission of the sale as defined in 13 Pa.C.S. § 2608 (relating to revocation of acceptance in whole or in part) to the extent that the judgment or settlement relates solely to the alleged defective or negligent functions by the manufacturer or distributor beyond the control of the dealer.
- (9) Sell or exchange with a second or final stage manufacturer, retail consumer or end user except through a licensed new vehicle dealer. This paragraph shall not apply to manufacturer or distributor sales of new vehicles to the Federal Government, charitable organizations and employees of the manufacturer.
- (10) [(i)] Modify a franchise during the term of the franchise or upon its renewal if the modification substantially and adversely affects the new vehicle

dealer's rights, obligations, investment or return on investment without giving 60 days' written notice of the proposed modification to the new vehicle dealer unless the modification is required by law, court order or the board. Within the 60-day notice period, the new vehicle dealer may file with the board and serve notice upon the manufacturer or distributor a protest requesting a determination of whether there is [good] just cause for permitting the proposed modification. The board shall promptly schedule a hearing and decide the matter within 180 days from the date the protest is filed. Multiple protests pertaining to the same proposed modification shall be consolidated for hearing. The proposed modification shall not take effect pending the determination of the matter. In determining whether there is [good] just cause for permitting a proposed modification, the board shall consider any relevant factors, including, but not limited to:

- [(A)] $\underline{\text{(i)}}$ The reasons for the proposed modification.
- [(B)] <u>(ii)</u> Whether the proposed modification is applied to or affects all new vehicle dealers in a nondiscriminatory manner.
- [(C)] <u>(iii)</u> Whether the proposed modification will have a substantial and adverse effect upon the new vehicle dealer's investment or return on investment.
- [(D)] <u>(iv)</u> Whether the proposed modification is in the public interest.
 - [(E)] $\underline{(v)}$ Whether the proposed modification is

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1 necessary to the orderly and profitable distribution 2 of products by the manufacturer or distributor.

- [(F)] (vi) Whether the proposed modification is offset by other modifications beneficial to the new vehicle dealer.
- This paragraph shall not apply to recreational vehicle manufacturers, distributors or dealers.]
- (11) Fail or refuse to offer to its new vehicle dealers all new model vehicles manufactured for that line-make franchise or require any of its new vehicle dealers to pay an unreasonable fee, unreasonably remodel or renovate the new vehicle dealer's existing facilities, unreasonably purchase or construct a new facility, unreasonably purchase parts, supplies, tools, equipment, operational services, other merchandise or unreasonably participate in training programs in order to receive any new model vehicles, parts or accessories. It shall not be a violation of this paragraph if the manufacturer or distributor fails to supply new vehicle dealers with model vehicles, parts or accessories due to circumstances beyond the control of the manufacturer or distributor, including, but not limited to, strike or labor difficulty, shortage of materials, freight embargo or temporary lack of capacity.
 - Operate a system for the allocation of new vehicles which is not reasonable or fair to a new vehicle dealer. Upon the written request of any of its new vehicle dealers, a manufacturer or distributor shall disclose to the new vehicle dealer the method on which new vehicles are allocated among the new vehicle dealers of the same line-make. The manufacturer distributor has the burden of establishing the

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1 fairness of its allocation.

- 2 (13) Own, operate or control, either directly or
 3 indirectly, any vehicle warranty facility. Nothing in this
 4 subsection shall prohibit any manufacturer or distributor
 5 from owning, operating or controlling any warranty facility
 6 for warranty repairs on vehicles owned or operated by the
 7 manufacturer or distributor.
 - (14) Compel a dealer through a finance subsidiary of the manufacturer or distributor to agree to unreasonable operating requirements or to directly or indirectly terminate a new vehicle dealer through the actions of a finance subsidiary of the manufacturer or distributor. This paragraph shall not limit the right of a financing entity to engage in business practices in accordance with the trade of retail or wholesale vehicle financing.
 - (15) Use any subsidiary corporation, affiliated corporation or any other controlled corporation, partnership, association, entity or person to accomplish what would otherwise be illegal conduct under this [act] chapter on the part of the manufacturer or distributor.
 - (16) Release to any third party any customer information which has been provided by the new vehicle dealer to the manufacturer or distributor if the customer objects in writing to releasing the information, unless the information is necessary for the manufacturer or distributor to meet its obligations to customers or new vehicle dealers under requirements imposed by Federal or State law.
 - (17) Require or coerce or attempt to require or coerce a new vehicle dealer to pay attorney fees of the manufacturer or distributor related to hearings and appeals brought under

1 this [act] chapter.

(18) Vary the price charged to any of its new vehicle dealers, which has the effect of causing a difference in the price of any similarly equipped new vehicle to its new vehicle dealers or to the ultimate purchaser. This paragraph shall not be construed to prevent the offering of incentive programs or other discounts if the incentive or discounts are available to all competing new vehicle dealers of the same line-make in this Commonwealth on a proportionately equal basis.

- (19) Directly or indirectly condition any of the following actions on a dealer, prospective dealer or owner of an interest in a dealership franchise or facility to enter into a site-control agreement or exclusive use agreement:
 - (i) awarding of a franchise to a prospective dealer;
 - (ii) adding of a line-make or franchise to an
 existing dealer's franchise or facility;
 - (iii) renewing of an existing dealer's franchise;
- (iv) approving of the relocation of an existing dealer's franchise or facility; or
- 21 (v) approving of the sale or transfer of a dealer's 22 ownership of a franchise or facility.

Nothing in this paragraph prohibits a dealer, prospective dealer or owner of an interest in a dealership franchise or facility from voluntarily entering into such an agreement for other consideration. However, a provision contained in an agreement which is not voluntarily entered into by a dealer, prospective dealer or owner of an interest in a dealership franchise or facility on or after the effective date of this paragraph that is inconsistent with the provisions of this

- 1 section shall be a violation of this [act] chapter.
 - (c) Restriction on ownership of dealer.--

- 3 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a manufacturer or distributor shall not:
 - (i) own or hold an interest, other than a passive, minority interest in a publicly traded dealer held for investment purposes, in a dealer licensed under this [act] chapter which is engaging in the business of buying, selling or exchanging vehicles; or
 - (ii) operate or control a dealer licensed under this
 [act] chapter which is engaging in the business of
 buying, selling or exchanging vehicles.
 - (2) A manufacturer or distributor may own or hold an interest in a dealer or otherwise operate or control a dealer for a period not to exceed 12 months from the date the manufacturer or distributor acquires an interest in the dealer if:
 - (i) The person from whom the manufacturer or distributor acquired the dealer was a franchised dealer.
 - (ii) The dealer is for sale by the manufacturer or distributor at a reasonable price and on reasonable terms and conditions.
 - (3) On a showing by a manufacturer or distributor of [good] just cause, the board may extend the time limit set forth in paragraph (2). An extension under this paragraph may not exceed 12 months. Where an extension under this paragraph is sought, the manufacturer or distributor shall provide notice delivered 30 days before the extension request is filed with the board to all the same line-make dealers within a ten-mile radius of the manufacturer or distributor owned,

- operated or controlled dealer. An application for an
 extension is subject to protest by a dealer of the same linemake who is within the ten-mile radius of the manufacturer or
 distributor owned, operated or controlled dealer.
 - (4) For the primary purpose of broadening the diversity of its dealer body and enhancing opportunities for qualified persons who are part of a group who have historically been underrepresented in its dealer body or other qualified persons who lack the resources to purchase a dealer outright, a manufacturer or distributor may temporarily own an interest in a dealer if the manufacturer's or distributor's participation in the dealer is in a bona fide relationship with a franchised dealer who:
 - (i) At or prior to the time the prospective dealer takes an equity interest in the dealer, the prospective dealer is obligated to make a significant investment in the dealer, subject to loss.
 - (ii) Has an ownership interest in the dealer.
 - (iii) Operates the dealer under a written agreement to acquire full ownership of the dealer within a reasonable time and under reasonable terms and conditions.
 - (5) A manufacturer or distributor shall not unfairly discriminate or compete in terms of any sales, service or operational activities with a new vehicle dealer of the same line-make when a manufacturer or distributor operates a new vehicle dealer under this subsection.
 - (6) The following shall apply:
- 29 (i) A manufacturer or distributor may own, operate 30 or control not more than five new vehicle dealerships

trading solely in electric vehicles, as defined in 75

Pa.C.S. § 102 (relating to definitions), that are not sold as new vehicles by a licensed independent new vehicle dealer pursuant to an existing franchise with a manufacturer or distributor, if each of the following conditions are met:

- (A) Each of the new vehicle dealerships selling the manufacturer's new motor vehicles in this Commonwealth trade exclusively in the manufacturer's line-make.
- (B) Each of the new vehicle dealerships selling the manufacturer's motor vehicles in this

 Commonwealth are determined to be in compliance with this [act] chapter.
 - (C) Either of the following apply:
 - (I) The manufacturer, distributor or a subsidiary, affiliate or controlled entity has not acquired, nor does it hold a controlling interest in another manufacturer or distributor, required to be licensed under this [act] chapter.
 - (II) If a controlling interest is acquired, the manufacturer, distributor or a subsidiary, affiliate or controlled entity may not continue to operate or control a new vehicle dealership under this subsection for a period not more than 12 months from the date it acquired the controlling interest.
 - (D) Either of the following apply:
 - (I) A controlling interest in the original manufacturer, distributor or any subsidiary,

affiliate or controlled entity was not
transferred, sold or conveyed to another
manufacturer, distributor, person or entity
required to be licensed under this [act] chapter.

- (II) If a controlling interest is transferred, sold or conveyed to another manufacturer, distributor, person or entity required to be licensed under this [act] chapter, the entity may not continue to operate or control a new vehicle dealership under this subsection for a period not more than 12 months from the date it acquired the controlling interest.
- (E) The manufacturer shall have continuously offered electric vehicles for sale for a period of not less than 12 months prior to the effective date of this clause.
- (ii) Nothing under this [act] <u>chapter</u> shall prohibit a manufacturer operating or controlling a new vehicle dealership under this paragraph from owning, operating or controlling a warranty facility for warranty repairs on the manufacturer's line-make of vehicles.
- (7) Nothing under this subsection shall prohibit the sale or lease of used vehicles obtained as a result of a trade or return of a vehicle during the purchase of a new vehicle under paragraph (6) at a manufacturer's licensed location.
- 27 (d) Applicability.--
- 28 (1) Subsections (b) (11) through (17) and (c) shall not 29 apply to manufacturers, distributors or dealers of 30 manufactured housing [or recreational vehicles].

- 1 (1.1) This section shall not apply to manufacturers,
 2 distributors or dealers of recreational vehicles.
- 3 (2) Subsections (b) (13) and (15) and (c) shall not apply 4 to the ownership or activities of a manufacturer in the 5 operation of a licensed dealer or a licensed dealer that 6 fulfills the following conditions:
 - (i) The manufacturer maintains an ownership interest in, operates or controls a licensed dealer whose primary business purpose is the rental of vehicles.
 - (ii) Vehicles sold by the licensed dealer primarily engaged in the business of rental vehicles are limited to those vehicles used for rental purposes or vehicles obtained in trade for such vehicles.
- (iii) Any warranty repairs are limited to those
 repairs conducted on the vehicles used in the vehicle
 rental business or vehicles sold by the licensed dealer.
- 17 Section [12.1] 311. Area of responsibility.
- 18 (a) General rule.--It shall be a violation of this [act]
- 19 <u>chapter</u> for any manufacturer or distributor, officer, agent or
- 20 any representative of a manufacturer or distributor to
- 21 unreasonably alter a new vehicle dealer's area of
- 22 responsibility. The following shall apply:
- 23 (1) Advance notice from the manufacturer of an
 24 alteration of a dealer's area of responsibility shall be
 25 given at least 60 days before the effective date of the
 26 alteration. The notice shall include an explanation of the
 27 basis for the alteration.
- 28 (2) At any time before the effective date of such
 29 alteration of a dealer's area of responsibility, and after
 30 the completion of any internal appeal process pursuant to the

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- 1 manufacturer's or distributor's policy manual, the dealer may
- 2 file a protest as provided for under section [8] <u>306</u>. In the
- 3 event a protest is filed, no such alteration of a dealer's
- 4 area of responsibility shall become effective until final
- 5 determination by the board.
- 6 (3) If a dealer protests under paragraph (2), the burden
- of proof shall be on the manufacturer to show that the
- 8 dealer's area of responsibility is reasonable and justifiable
- 9 in light of the market conditions.
- 10 (4) If a new vehicle dealer's area of responsibility is
- 11 altered, the manufacturer shall allow 18 months for the
- dealer to penetrate the market and to become sales effective
- prior to taking negative legal action claiming a breach or
- 14 nonperformance of the dealer's sales performance
- 15 responsibilities against the dealer.
- 16 (b) Exception. -- This section shall not apply to recreational
- 17 <u>vehicle manufacturers, distributors or dealers.</u>
- 18 Section [13] 312. Termination of franchises.
- 19 (a) Terminations.--It shall be a violation of this [act]
- 20 <u>chapter</u> for any manufacturer or distributor, officer, agent or
- 21 any representative whatsoever to unfairly, without due regard to
- 22 the equities of said dealer and without just cause, terminate or
- 23 fail to renew the franchise of any vehicle dealer; or being a
- 24 manufacturer, to unfairly, without due regard to the equities of
- 25 a distributor and without just cause, terminate or fail to renew
- 26 the franchise of any distributor. The manufacturer or
- 27 distributor shall not meet its burden of proof to terminate or
- 28 fail to renew the franchise if the acts of the manufacturer or
- 29 distributor, in whole or in significant part, caused the dealer
- 30 or distributor to be unable to comply substantially with the

- 1 reasonable and material requirements of the franchise.
- 2 (b) Mutual agreement of termination filing. -- All existing
- 3 dealers' franchises shall continue in full force and operation
- 4 under a newly appointed distributor on the termination of an
- 5 existing distributor unless a mutual agreement of termination is
- 6 filed with the board between the newly appointed distributor and
- 7 such dealer.
- 8 (c) Notification of termination. -- Not less than 60 days
- 9 advance notice of such termination or failure to renew shall be
- 10 given the dealer or distributor prior to the effective date
- 11 thereof unless the nature or character of the reason for
- 12 termination or failure to renew is such that the giving of such
- 13 notice would not be in the public interest. A copy of the notice
- 14 shall also be provided to the board.
- 15 (1) The 60-day notice period required by this subsection
- 16 may be reduced to not less than 15 consecutive business days
- 17 if the ground for termination or failure to renew is:
- 18 (i) insolvency of the dealer or filing of any
- 19 petition by or against the dealer under any bankruptcy or
- 20 receivership law;
- 21 (ii) failure of the dealer to conduct customary
- 22 sales and service operations during business hours for
- seven consecutive business days, except in circumstances
- 24 beyond the direct control of the dealer;
- 25 (iii) conviction of the dealer, or any owner
- thereof, of any felony which is punishable by
- 27 imprisonment;
- 28 (iv) suspension or revocation of any license which
- 29 the new vehicle dealer is required to have to operate a
- 30 dealership; or

- 1 (v) based on a determination that there was a
- 2 fraudulent misrepresentation by the dealer to the
- 3 manufacturer or distributor which is material to the
- 4 franchise.
- 5 (2) The 60-day notice period under this subsection is
- 6 not required if the new vehicle dealer or distributor waives
- 7 it voluntarily in writing.
- 8 (d) Appeals. -- At any time before the effective date of such
- 9 termination or failure to renew, the dealer or distributor may
- 10 appeal to the board for a hearing on the merits, and following
- 11 due notice to all parties concerned, such hearing shall be
- 12 promptly held. No such termination or failure to renew shall
- 13 become effective until final determination of the issue by the
- 14 board.
- 15 (e) Burden of proof and just cause terminations on appeal.--
- 16 In the event of a dealer or distributor appeal of the
- 17 termination or failure to renew of its franchise, the burden of
- 18 proof shall be on the manufacturer or distributor to show that
- 19 such termination or failure to renew was for just cause. Any
- 20 termination or failure to renew which is subject to section [14]
- 21 313 shall not be subject to this subsection.
- 22 (f) Exception. -- This section shall not apply to recreational_
- 23 <u>vehicle manufacturers, distributors or dealers.</u>
- 24 Section [14] 313. Industry reorganization.
- 25 (a) Violation.--
- 26 (1) It shall be a violation of this [act] chapter for a
- 27 manufacturer or distributor directly or indirectly or through
- any officer, agent or employee to terminate or fail to renew
- 29 a franchise of a new vehicle dealer in connection with:
- 30 (i) any change in ownership or control of all or any

part of the manufacturer's or distributor's business whether by sale or transfer of assets, corporate stock or other equity interest; assignment; merger; consolidation; combination; joint venture; redemption; operation of law; or otherwise; or

- (ii) the termination, suspension or cessation of all or any part of the manufacturer's or distributor's business operations except for a termination of a part of the manufacturer's or distributor's business operations throughout the United States that is not otherwise part of any change in ownership or control of the manufacturer's or distributor's business.
- (2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply if:
- (i) a manufacturer or distributor offers a dealer a replacement franchise with reasonable terms or conditions; or
- (ii) the manufacturer or distributor, within 90 days of the effective date of the termination or failure to renew, compensates the dealer in an amount at least equivalent to the higher of the fair market value of the franchise or portion of the franchise terminated or failed to be renewed on the date the manufacturer or distributor announces the act that results in the termination or nonrenewal of the franchise or the date on which the notice of termination or nonrenewal of the franchise is issued.
- (3) If the manufacturer or distributor either or both:
- (i) authorizes the dealer to continue servicing and supplying parts, including warranty service and parts, for any goods or services marketed by the dealer pursuant

to the franchise for a period of not less than five years
from the effective date of the termination or failure to
renew and continues to reimburse the dealer for warranty
parts and service at the same prices and terms as

(ii) continues to supply the dealer with replacement parts for any goods or services marketed by the dealer pursuant to the franchise for a period of not less than five years from the effective date of the termination or failure to renew at the same prices and terms as franchised dealers for the manufacturer or distributor; and if a dealer chooses to continue either or both such parts and service operation under subparagraph (i) or (ii), the fair market value compensation of the franchise shall be reduced to reflect the value of continuing either or both such parts and service operation.

franchised dealers for the manufacturer or distributor;

(b) Acts affecting franchise. -- For purposes of subsection 17 18 (a), the termination or discontinuation of a series, line, brand 19 or class of new vehicle marketed by a manufacturer or distributor as a distinct series, line, brand or class shall be 20 deemed to be the termination or nonrenewal of a franchise even 21 if said series, line, brand or class of new vehicle is part of a 22 23 franchise including other series, lines, brands or classes of 24 new vehicle, provided that nothing in this subsection shall be 25 construed as prohibiting a manufacturer or distributor from 26 changing, adding or deleting models, specifications, model names, numbers or identifying marks or similar characteristics 27 28 of the new vehicles it markets, provided that such change, 29 addition or deletion does not result in the termination or

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discontinuance of a distinct series, line, brand or class of new

- 1 vehicle.
- 2 (c) Disputes. -- Any dispute arising between a manufacturer or
- 3 distributor and a dealer under this section involving the
- 4 determination of the fair market valuation of a franchise shall
- 5 be determined by a court of competent jurisdiction and not by
- 6 the board.
- 7 (d) Exemption. -- This section shall not apply to motorcycle
- 8 or recreational vehicle manufacturers, distributors or dealers.
- 9 Section [15] 314. Succession to franchise ownership.
- 10 (a) Succession of ownership interest. -- Notwithstanding the
- 11 terms of any franchise, any owner of a new vehicle dealership
- 12 may appoint, by will or any other written instrument, a
- 13 designated family member, the spouse, child or grandchild,
- 14 spouse of a child or grandchild, brother, sister or parent of
- 15 the dealer owner, or qualified manager, who has been employed at
- 16 the dealership for at least two years, to succeed to the
- 17 ownership interest of such owner in the new vehicle dealership.
- 18 (b) Consent to succession on part of manufacturer or
- 19 distributor. -- Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, unless
- 20 there exists [good] just cause to withhold consent to succession
- 21 on the part of the manufacturer or distributor, any designated
- 22 family member or qualified manager of the franchise location in
- 23 question of a retiring, deceased or incapacitated owner of a new
- 24 vehicle dealership may succeed to the ownership interest of such
- 25 owner under the existing franchise, provided:
- 26 (1) The designated family member or qualified manager
- furnishes written notice to the manufacturer or distributor
- of his or her intention to succeed to the ownership of the
- 29 new vehicle dealership within 60 days after the owner's
- 30 retirement, death or incapacity.

- 1 (2) The designated family member or qualified manager
- 2 agrees to be bound by all then existing terms and conditions
- 3 of the franchise.
- 4 (c) Submission of personal and financial information. -- The
- 5 manufacturer or distributor may request, and the designated
- 6 family member or qualified manager shall promptly provide, such
- 7 personal and financial information as is reasonably necessary to
- 8 determine whether the succession will be honored.
- 9 (d) Withholding consent to succession. -- If a manufacturer or
- 10 distributor believes that [good] just cause exists to withhold
- 11 consent to the succession to the ownership of a new vehicle
- 12 dealership by a designated family member or qualified manager of
- 13 a retiring, deceased or incapacitated owner of a new vehicle
- 14 dealership under the existing franchise, the manufacturer or
- 15 distributor must serve written notice on the designated family
- 16 member or qualified manager and on the board of its refusal to
- 17 honor the succession and intent to discontinue the existing
- 18 franchise with the new vehicle dealer. Such notice shall be
- 19 served no later than 60 days after the manufacturer's or
- 20 distributor's receipt of:
- 21 (1) notice of the designated family member's or
- qualified manager's intent to succeed to the ownership of the
- 23 new vehicle dealer; or
- 24 (2) any personal or financial information requested by
- 25 the manufacturer or distributor.
- 26 (e) Notice requirements. -- The notice in subsection (d) shall
- 27 state the specific grounds to withhold consent to honor the
- 28 succession and the manufacturer's or distributor's intent to
- 29 discontinue the franchise with the new vehicle dealer no sooner
- 30 than 60 days after the date the notice is served. The reasons

- 1 given for the disapproval or any explanation of those reasons by
- 2 the manufacturer or distributor shall not subject the
- 3 manufacturer or distributor to any civil liabilities unless the
- 4 reasons given or explanations made are malicious and published
- 5 with the sole intent to cause harm to the dealer or successor.
- 6 If the notice of refusal and discontinuance is not timely and
- 7 properly served, the franchise shall continue in effect, subject
- 8 to termination only as otherwise provided under this [act]
- 9 <u>chapter</u>.
- 10 (f) Protest requirements upon withholding of consent.--
- 11 Within 30 days after receipt of such notice or within 30 days
- 12 after the end of any appeal procedure provided by the
- 13 manufacturer or distributor, whichever is greater, the
- 14 designated family member or qualified manager may file with the
- 15 board to protest the withholding the consent to honor the
- 16 succession. When a protest is filed, the board shall promptly
- 17 notify the manufacturer or distributor that a timely protest has
- 18 been filed and that such manufacturer or distributor shall not
- 19 terminate or discontinue the existing franchise until the board
- 20 has held a hearing and issued a written decision within 120 days
- 21 of the filing of the protest nor thereafter, unless the board
- 22 determines that there is [good] just cause for not permitting
- 23 the succession.
- 24 (q) Conflicts.--This [act] chapter shall not preclude the
- 25 owner of a new vehicle dealership from designating any person as
- 26 his or her successor by written instrument filed with the
- 27 manufacturer or distributor. In the event of any conflict
- 28 between such a written instrument which has not been revoked by
- 29 written notice from the owner to the manufacturer or
- 30 distributor, and this section, the written instrument shall

- 1 govern.
- 2 (h) Restriction. -- This section shall not apply if the
- 3 successor will not agree to comply with an existing agreement
- 4 pertaining to transfer of ownership made between the
- 5 manufacturer or distributor and the dealer transferor or with a
- 6 new agreement containing substantially the same terms.
- 7 (i) Exception. -- This section shall not apply to recreational
- 8 <u>vehicle manufacturers</u>, <u>distributors or dealers</u>.
- 9 Section [16] 315. Manufacturer right of first refusal.
- 10 A manufacturer or distributor shall be permitted to enact a
- 11 right of first refusal to acquire the new vehicle dealer's
- 12 assets or ownership in the event of a proposed change of all or
- 13 substantially all ownership or transfer of all or substantially
- 14 all dealership assets if all of the following requirements are
- 15 met:
- 16 (1) To exercise its right of first refusal, the
- manufacturer or distributor must notify the dealer in writing
- within the 60-day or 75-day time limitations established
- 19 under section [12(b)(5)] 310(b)(5).
- 20 (2) The exercise of the right of first refusal will
- 21 result in the dealer and dealer's owners receiving the same
- or greater consideration as they have contracted to receive
- in connection with the proposed change of all or
- substantially all ownership or transfer of all or
- substantially all dealership assets. In that regard, the
- 26 following shall apply:
- 27 (i) The manufacturer or distributor shall have the
- right to and shall assume the dealer's lease for, or
- 29 acquire the real property on which the franchise is
- 30 conducted, on the same terms as those on which the real

property or lease was to be sold or transferred to the proposed new owner in connection with the sale of the franchise, unless otherwise agreed to by the dealer and manufacturer or distributor. The manufacturer or distributor shall have the right to assign the lease or to convey the real property.

- (ii) The manufacturer or distributor shall assume all of the duties, obligations and liabilities contained in the agreements that were to be assumed by the proposed new owner and with respect to which the manufacturer or distributor exercised the right of first refusal, including the duty to honor all time deadlines in the underlying agreements, provided that the manufacturer or distributor has knowledge of such obligations at the time of the exercise of the right of first refusal. Failure by an assignee of the manufacturer or distributor to discharge such obligations shall be deemed a failure by the manufacturer or distributor under this subsection.
- (3) The proposed change of all or substantially all ownership or transfer of all or substantially all dealership assets does not involve the transfer of assets or the transfer or issuance of stock by the dealer or one or more dealer owners to a designated family member or members, the spouse, child or grandchild, spouse of a child or grandchild, brother, sister or parent of the dealer owner, of one or more dealer owners or to a qualified manager or to a partnership or corporation controlled by such persons.
- (4) The manufacturer or distributor agrees to pay the reasonable expenses, including reasonable attorney fees which do not exceed the usual, customary and reasonable fees

- 1 charged for similar work done for other clients, incurred by
- 2 the proposed new owner and transferee prior to the
- 3 manufacturer's or distributor's exercise of its right of
- 4 first refusal in negotiating and implementing the contract
- 5 for the proposed change of all or substantially all ownership
- or transfer of all or substantially all dealership assets.
- Notwithstanding the foregoing, no payment of such expenses
- 8 and attorney fees shall be required if the dealer has not
- 9 submitted or caused to be submitted an accounting of those
- 10 expenses within 20 days of the dealer's receipt of the
- 11 manufacturer's or distributor's written request for such an
- 12 accounting. Such an accounting may be requested by a
- manufacturer or distributor before exercising its right of
- 14 first refusal.
- 15 Section [17] $\underline{316}$. Manufacturer or distributor repurchase of
- inventory and equipment.
- 17 (a) Return of property for repurchase. -- A new vehicle dealer
- 18 shall return property, including, but not limited to, vehicle
- 19 inventory, parts, equipment, tools and signs, as permitted under
- 20 this section or as set forth in the franchise agreement, to the
- 21 manufacturer or distributor within 90 days of the effective date
- 22 of any termination or nonrenewal of a franchise or upon a
- 23 termination or cessation of a part of a manufacturer's or
- 24 distributor's business operations throughout the United States
- 25 which is not part of any change in ownership, operation or
- 26 control of all or any part of the manufacturer's or
- 27 distributor's business under section [14] 313. The manufacturer
- 28 or distributor shall supply the new vehicle dealer with
- 29 instructions on the method by which the new vehicle dealer must
- 30 return the property to the manufacturer or distributor. Within

- 1 60 days of tender of the property to the manufacturer or
- 2 distributor, the manufacturer or distributor, including medium
- 3 and heavy-duty truck component and engine manufacturers or
- 4 distributors who provide integral parts of vehicles or provide
- 5 major components by selling directly to dealers, shall
- 6 repurchase from the new vehicle dealer and remit payment to the
- 7 new vehicle dealer in accordance with their respective interest
- 8 in:
- 9 (1) Any new, undamaged and unsold vehicle inventory,
- 10 whether acquired from the manufacturer or distributor or from
- another dealer of the same line-make in the ordinary course
- of business within 18 months of the termination date,
- provided the vehicle has less than 750 miles registered on
- 14 the odometer, not including mileage incurred in delivery from
- the manufacturer or in transporting the vehicle between
- dealers for sale, at the dealer's net acquisition cost, plus
- any cost to the dealer for returning the vehicle inventory to
- 18 the manufacturer or distributor. A dealer shall be entitled
- 19 to the payment under this paragraph for new and undamaged
- 20 motor vehicles having a gross vehicle weight rating of at
- 21 least 10,001 pounds of current and two prior model years as
- determined on a model-by-model basis within the line-make.
- 23 (2) All new, unused, undamaged parts listed in the
- 24 current price catalog acquired from a manufacturer or
- distributor or a source approved or recommended by the
- 26 manufacturer or distributor at the dealer price listed in the
- current parts catalog, less applicable allowances, plus 5% of
- the catalog price of the part for the cost of packing and
- 29 returning the parts to the manufacturer or distributor.
- 30 Reconditioned or core parts shall be valued at their core

- 1 value, the price listed in the current parts catalog or the
- 2 amount paid for expedited return of core parts, whichever is
- 3 higher.
- 4 (3) Any special tools or equipment offered for sale
- 5 during the three years preceding termination or nonrenewal
- 6 and each trademark or trade name bearing signs which was
- 7 recommended or required by the manufacturer or distributor at
- 8 fair market value at the time the notice of termination or
- 9 nonrenewal is given.
- 10 In the event the inventory is subject to a security interest,
- 11 the manufacturer may make payment jointly to the dealer and the
- 12 holder of the security interest.
- 13 (b) Failure to pay sums due. -- A manufacturer or distributor
- 14 who fails to pay those sums due the dealer within the prescribed
- 15 time or at such time as the dealer proffers good title prior to
- 16 the prescribed time for payment is liable to the new vehicle
- 17 dealer for:
- 18 (1) the greater of dealer net acquisition cost, fair
- 19 market value or current price of inventory;
- 20 (2) interest on the amount due, calculated at the rate
- 21 applicable to a judgment of court; and
- 22 (3) reasonable attorney fees and costs.
- 23 (c) Limited applicability. -- This section shall not apply to
- 24 manufacturers, distributors or dealers of recreational vehicles
- 25 or manufactured housing, nor shall it apply to motorcycle
- 26 manufacturers, distributors or dealers except when the
- 27 unilateral termination or failure to renew is by the
- 28 manufacturer or distributor.
- 29 Section [18] 317. Reimbursement of rental costs for dealer
- 30 facility.

- 1 (a) Reimbursement of rental costs. -- In the event of a
- 2 termination or nonrenewal under this [act] chapter, except for
- 3 termination or nonrenewal under section [14] 313, the
- 4 manufacturer or distributor shall, at the request and option of
- 5 the new vehicle dealer, also pay to the new vehicle dealer:
- 6 (1) a sum equivalent to rent for the unexpired term of
- 7 the lease or one year, whichever is less, or such longer term
- 8 as provided in the franchise, if the new vehicle dealer is
- 9 leasing the new vehicle dealership facilities from a lessor
- 10 other than the manufacturer or distributor; or
- 11 (2) a sum equivalent to the reasonable rental value of
- the new vehicle dealership facilities for one year or until
- the facilities are leased or sold, whichever is less, if the
- new vehicle dealer owns the new vehicle dealership
- 15 facilities.
- 16 (b) Extent of requirement. -- The rental payment required
- 17 under subsection (a) is only required to the extent that the
- 18 facilities were used for activities under the franchise and only
- 19 to the extent the facilities were not leased for unrelated
- 20 purposes. If payment under subsection (a) is made, the
- 21 manufacturer or distributor is entitled to possession and use of
- 22 the new vehicle dealership facilities for the period rent is
- 23 paid.
- 24 (c) Exemption. -- This section shall not apply to motorcycle
- 25 or recreational vehicle manufacturers, distributors or dealers.
- 26 Section [19] 318. Grounds for disciplinary proceedings.
- 27 In addition to any criminal or civil penalties otherwise
- 28 provided in this act, the board shall have the power to formally
- 29 reprimand, suspend or revoke any license or refuse to issue or
- 30 renew any license of an applicant or licensee or a person

- 1 required to be licensed under this act, if after due notice of
- 2 and hearing, the person charged is found in violation of or
- 3 fails to carry out the acts and procedures set forth in this act
- 4 or is found guilty of committing or attempting to commit any of
- 5 the acts set forth in section [23] 322 or any of the following
- 6 acts:
- 7 (1) Having had a license revoked or suspended by the
- 8 Commonwealth or another state based on grounds similar to
- 9 those which in this Commonwealth allow disciplinary
- 10 proceedings, in which case the record of such revocation or
- 11 suspension shall be conclusive evidence.
- 12 (2) Make any substantial misrepresentation of material
- 13 facts.
- 14 (3) Make any false promise of a character likely to
- influence, persuade or induce the sale of a vehicle.
- 16 (4) Being a vehicle dealer or salesperson, having within
- five years prior to the application for or issuance of a
- 18 license or while his current license is in force pleaded
- 19 guilty, entered a plea of nolo contendere or been found
- 20 quilty in a court of competent jurisdiction in this or any
- 21 other state or Federal jurisdiction of forgery, embezzlement,
- 22 obtaining money under false pretenses, extortion, conspiracy
- 23 to defraud, bribery, odometer tampering or any other crime
- 24 involving moral turpitude.
- 25 (5) Having failed or refused to account for moneys or
- other valuables belonging to others which have come into his
- possession arising out of the sale of vehicles.
- 28 (6) Having engaged in false, deceptive or misleading
- 29 advertising of vehicles.
- 30 (7) Having committed any act or engaged in conduct in

- connection with the sale of vehicles which clearly
 demonstrates unprofessional conduct or incompetency to
 operate as a licensee under this act.
 - (8) Having made a material misstatement in application for licensure.
 - (9) Having set up, promoted or aided in promotion of a plan by which vehicles are sold to a person for consideration and upon the further consideration that the purchaser agrees to secure one or more persons to participate in the plan by respectively making a similar purchase and in turn agreeing to secure one or more persons likewise to join in said plan, each purchaser being given the right to secure money, credits, goods or something of value, depending upon the number of persons joining in the plan.
 - (10) Having engaged in the buying, selling, exchanging, trading or otherwise dealing in vehicles on Sunday in violation of 18 Pa.C.S. § 7365 (relating to trading in motor vehicles and trailers).
 - (i) Manufactured housing is permitted to be sold on Sundays by licensed manufactured housing dealers without being subject to prosecution under this paragraph.
 - (ii) Licensed motorcycle dealers are permitted to buy, sell, exchange, trade or otherwise deal in motorcycles on Sunday without being subject to prosecution under this paragraph.
 - (11) Being a dealer or broker who advertises or otherwise holds out to the public that he is selling new vehicles for which he does not hold a franchise agreement in writing with a manufacturer or distributor giving the dealer authority to sell the particular line-make of new vehicles.

- (12) Being a dealer or broker who sells new vehicles for which he does not hold a franchise agreement in writing with a manufacturer or distributor giving the dealer authority to sell the particular line-make of new vehicles.
 - (13) Failing to take immediate remedial action when the dealer knows that someone in his direct employ or someone who renders vehicle-related services to the dealer for consideration, has unlawfully tampered with the odometer of a vehicle in his care, custody or control or which has been sold or exchanged by the dealer. For the purpose of this paragraph, remedial action shall be defined as at least reporting the incident in writing to the Pennsylvania State Police or the board.
 - (14) Engaging in the business for which such licensee is licensed without at all times maintaining an established place of business as required.
 - (15) Employing any person as a salesperson who has not been licensed as required.
 - (16) Having had his vehicle business registration plates (dealer identification number) suspended or revoked by the Department of Transportation pursuant to 75 Pa.C.S. § 1374(a) (relating to suspension or revocation of vehicle business registration plates). A certified copy of the decision and order of the Department of Transportation will constitute conclusive evidence.
 - (17) Being a new car dealer whose franchise agreement with a manufacturer or distributor, which gives the subject dealer selling rights for that line-make, has been finally terminated, but who continues to sell new vehicles. A recreational vehicle or manufactured housing dealer, whose

- 1 franchise was terminated or failed to be renewed by either
- 2 the manufacturer or the dealer, who owned new vehicles prior
- 3 to the termination or nonrenewal and sold them subsequent to
- 4 the termination or nonrenewal is exempt from prosecution
- 5 under this paragraph. Such dealers shall be authorized to
- 6 sell as new all new vehicles that remain on their lot after a
- 7 franchise is terminated or failed to be renewed.
- 8 (18) Willfully failing to display a license.
- 9 (19) Failing to obey any order of the board entered
- 10 pursuant to the act.
- 11 (20) Permitting or allowing another individual or
- organization not licensed by the board to use that
- individual's license for the purpose of operating in this
- 14 Commonwealth in a capacity for which the individual or
- organization should have held a license.
- 16 (21) Willfully having made any false statement as to a
- material matter in any oath or affidavit which is required by
- 18 this act.
- 19 (22) Failing to collect a tax or fee due the
- 20 Commonwealth upon a sale of a vehicle as defined in 75
- 21 Pa.C.S. § 102 (relating to definitions).
- 22 (23) Collecting a tax or fee and failing to issue a true
- copy of the tax report to the purchaser as required by law.
- 24 (24) Issuing a false or fraudulent tax report or copy
- 25 thereof.
- 26 (25) Failing to pay over taxes or fees collected for the
- 27 Commonwealth at the time and in the manner required by law.
- 28 (26) Violating any provision of this act.
- 29 (27) Being an unlicensed salesperson, dealer, vehicle
- 30 auction, branch lot, manufacturer or any other person or

- 1 business where a license is required under this act.
- 2 (28) Any violation of the regulations promulgated by the board.
- Being a wholesale vehicle auction who permits dealers who are not currently licensed in this Commonwealth or any other state or jurisdiction or a vehicle business registered with the Department of Transportation and issued a Department of Transportation identification number or licensed or registered by any other state or jurisdiction for a similar activity who during the time their licenses or registrations are suspended or revoked by the Commonwealth or any other state to sell, represent or purchase vehicles at an auction.
 - (29.1) Being a wholesale vehicle auction who permits a vehicle business as described under paragraph (29), which is restricted to certain vehicle buys, sales or exchanges as set forth in section [5(f)(2)] 303(f)(2), to buy, sell or exchange vehicles of a type which the vehicle business is not authorized to engage in.
 - (30) Being a dealer which permits salespersons who are not currently licensed in this Commonwealth or any other state or who during the time their licenses are suspended or revoked by the Commonwealth or any other state to sell, represent or purchase vehicles at an auction.
 - (31) Being a public or retail vehicle auction who knowingly and willfully permits any buyer or seller to buy or sell vehicles which results in engaging in the business as dealer without a license or permitting any other person to engage in any activity which would require licensure under this act.

- 1 (32) Being a dealer which willfully permits an
 2 individual or salesperson to buy, sell or exchange a vehicle
 3 for his own benefit or profit under the dealer's license.
 - (33) Being a dealer which willfully permits any person who is not a licensed salesperson or owner of the dealership to use the dealer's dealer identification number issued by the Department of Transportation, vehicle dealer's license number or dealer's vehicle registration plates for the purpose of buying, selling or exchanging vehicles.
 - (34) Being a dealer which conducts its business under any name other than the name in which it is registered or at any other location than that authorized by its license.
 - (35) Being a dealer, agent of a dealer or a salesperson who buys, sells or exchanges vehicles with a person who is required to be licensed under this act if the dealer, agent or salesperson knew or should have known that the person is not licensed.
 - (36) Accepting an order of purchase or a contract from a buyer, which offer of purchase or contract is subject to subsequent acceptance by the seller, if such arrangement results in the practice of bushing.
 - (37) Failing to produce business records when an authorized agent of the board reasonably requests the licensee to produce business records.
 - (38) Being a person whose license under this act or authority to engage as a dealer or salesperson in any other state or jurisdiction was suspended or revoked and, while the license or authority was suspended or revoked, was physically present at a wholesale vehicle auction or public or retail vehicle auction during the auctioning of vehicles. A vehicle

- auction shall not be subject to prosecution for a violation of a person being physically present under this paragraph.
- 3 Being an out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer who, while buying, selling, titling, registering, financing 4 5 or exchanging recreational vehicles in this Commonwealth, 6 violates a Pennsylvania law or regulation or a law or 7 regulation of the state or jurisdiction of licensure or the 8 state or jurisdiction of domicile regarding the buying, 9 selling, titling, registering, financing or exchanging of 10 recreational vehicles.
- (40) Being an out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer 11 12 who fails to demonstrate, upon direction of or investigation 13 by the board or its agents, that the out-of-State 14 recreational vehicle dealer satisfies the provisions of section 32.1(c) regarding participation in this Commonwealth 15 in a recreational vehicle show, recreational vehicle off-16 17 premise sale, recreational vehicle exhibition or recreational 18 vehicle rally.
- 19 Section [20] $\underline{319}$. Administrative liability of employer,
- 20 copartnership, association or corporation.
- 21 In the event of the revocation of the license issued to any
- 22 member of a partnership or to any officer of an association or
- 23 corporation, the license issued to a partnership, association or
- 24 corporation shall be revoked by the board unless, within a time
- 25 fixed by the board, in the case of a partnership, the connection
- 26 of the member whose license has been revoked shall be severed
- 27 and his interest in the partnership and his share in its
- 28 activities brought to an end, or in the case of an association
- 29 or corporation, the offending officer shall be discharged and
- 30 shall have no further participation in its activities.

- 1 Section [21] 320. Reinstatement.
- 2 (a) Suspension. -- Upon application in writing and after a
- 3 hearing pursuant to notice, the board may reissue or modify the
- 4 suspension of any license which has been suspended.
- 5 (b) Revocation.--Unless ordered to do so by a court, the
- 6 board shall not reinstate the license of a person that has been
- 7 revoked and such person shall be required to apply for a license
- 8 after a period of five years in accordance with section [22] <u>321</u>
- 9 if he desires to resume operating as a licensee at any time
- 10 after such revocation.
- 11 Section [22] <u>321</u>. Application for license.
- 12 (a) Dealer's or vehicle auction's license. -- Application for
- 13 license as a dealer or vehicle auction shall be made in writing
- 14 to the board, signed by the applicant, setting forth the
- 15 following:
- 16 (1) Name of applicant and location of principal place of
- 17 business to which the license will be issued.
- 18 (2) Name or style under which business is to be
- 19 conducted and, if a corporation, the state of incorporation.
- 20 (3) Name and address of each owner or partner and, if a
- 21 corporation, the names of principal officers and directors.
- 22 (4) Locations in which the business is to be conducted
- if the dealer has more than one place of business.
- 24 (5) If new vehicles are to be sold, the line-make or
- line-makes to be handled.
- 26 (6) A statement of the previous history, record and
- association of the applicant and of each owner, partner,
- officer and director, which statement shall be sufficient to
- 29 establish to the satisfaction of the board the reputation in
- 30 business of the applicant.

1 (7) A statement showing whether the applicant has
2 previously applied for a license and the result of such
3 application and whether the applicant has ever been the
4 holder of either a dealer, vehicle auction or salesperson

license which was revoked or suspended.

- 6 (8) If the applicant is a corporation or partnership, a
 7 statement showing whether any of the partners, employees,
 8 officers or directors have been refused a dealer's, vehicle
 9 auction's or salesperson's license or have been the holder of
 10 such a license which was revoked or suspended.
- 11 (9) A statement by the applicant that he has met all 12 facility requirements as noted herein and as required by 13 regulation.
- 14 (b) Salesperson's license.--Application for license as a
 15 salesperson shall be made in writing to the board, signed by the
 16 applicant, setting forth the following:
- 17 (1) The applicant's name and address.
- 18 (2) The period of time, if any, during which he has been 19 engaged in the occupation of salesperson.
- 20 (3) The name and address of his last employer.
- 21 (4) The name and address of the dealer then employing
 22 him or into whose employ he is about to enter. If the
 23 applicant is to be licensed for a dealer who is licensed in
 24 more than one category or at more than one location and the
 25 applicant desires to sell for each of the dealer's licensed
 26 entities, the name and address of the primary location and of
 27 each other entity shall be supplied.
 - (5) The recommendation of his employer or prospective employer certifying that the applicant is honest, trustworthy and of good repute and recommending that a license be

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- 1 granted. In the case of an applicant who is himself a dealer,
- 2 an officer of a corporation which is a dealer or a member of
- a partnership which is a dealer, the foregoing recommendation
- 4 shall be made by another dealer, bank or sales finance
- 5 company which has personal knowledge concerning the
- 6 reputation and fitness of the applicant.
- 7 (6) A statement showing whether the applicant has
- 8 previously applied for a license and the result of such
- 9 application and whether the applicant has ever been the
- 10 holder of a salesperson's license which was revoked or
- 11 suspended or the subject of disciplinary action by this board
- or that of any other jurisdiction.
- 13 (7) The application shall be made upon a form prepared
- 14 by the board containing such other reasonable information as
- 15 the board shall require.
- 16 (c) Application for license other than as a dealer, vehicle
- 17 auction or salesperson. -- Application for license other than as a
- 18 dealer, vehicle auction or salesperson shall be made in writing
- 19 to the board accompanied by the required fee. The board may
- 20 require, in such application or otherwise, information relating
- 21 to the applicant's background and his financial standing, all of
- 22 which may be considered by the board in determining the fitness
- 23 of said applicant to engage in the business for which he desires
- 24 to be licensed.
- 25 (d) Manufacturer's or distributor's license.--Application
- 26 for license as a manufacturer or distributor shall be made in
- 27 writing to the board, signed by the applicant, setting forth or
- 28 attaching the following:
- 29 (1) Name of applicant and location of principal place of
- 30 business for the license which is the subject of the

- application and the location of any other place of business
- 2 within this Commonwealth.
- 3 (2) Name or style under which business is to be 4 conducted and, if a corporation, the state of incorporation.
- 5 (3) The line-make or line-makes of new vehicles which 6 are to be manufactured or distributed.
- 7 (4) A statement showing whether the applicant has 8 previously applied for a license and the result of such 9 application.
- 10 (e) Change of ownership. -- A dealer or vehicle auction shall
- 11 supply the board with information regarding any change in named
- 12 owners. The information shall include a statement of the
- 13 previous history, record and reputation in the business of the
- 14 new owner. Where the same business name and address is to be
- 15 retained, any change in owners shall only require the licensee
- 16 to inform the board of the change in owners but shall not
- 17 require the licensee to submit to the entire license application
- 18 process as set forth by this act or corresponding regulations.
- 19 Section [23] <u>322</u>. Refusal of license.
- The board may refuse to issue a license if the applicant has
- 21 committed any of the acts set forth as grounds for the
- 22 suspension or revocation of a license or the board finds that
- 23 the applicant continued to engage in an activity in violation of
- 24 this act during the suspension or revocation period. The board
- 25 may also refuse to issue a license when it determines:
- 26 (1) That the applicant was previously the holder of a
- license issued under this act, which license was revoked for
- cause or which license was suspended for cause and the terms
- of the suspension have not been fulfilled.
- 30 (2) That the applicant was previously a limited or

- general partner, stockholder, director or officer of a

 partnership or corporation whose license issued under the

 authority of this act was revoked for cause and never

 reissued or was suspended for cause and the terms of

 suspension have not been fulfilled.
 - that one or more of the limited or general partners, stockholders, directors or officers of the partnership or corporation was previously the holder of a license issued under the authority of this act which was revoked for cause or was suspended for cause and the terms of the suspension have not been fulfilled, or that by reason of the facts and circumstances touching the organization, control and management of the partnership or corporation business, the policy of such business will be directed, controlled or managed by individuals who, by reason of their conviction of violations of the provisions of this act, would be ineligible for a license and that by licensing such corporation or partnership, the purposes of this act would likely be defeated.
 - (4) That the applicant is a vehicle dealer, vehicle auction or salesperson who, having within five years prior to the application for or issuance of a license or while a current license is in force, pleaded guilty, entered a plea of nolo contendere or has been found guilty in a court of competent jurisdiction in Federal or in this or any other state jurisdiction of forgery, embezzlement, obtaining money under false pretenses, extortion, conspiracy to defraud, bribery, odometer tampering or any other crime involving moral turpitude.

- 1 Section [24] <u>323</u>. Change of salesperson's license to indicate
- 2 new employer.
- 3 Whenever a licensed salesperson desires to change his
- 4 employment from one licensed dealer to another, he shall notify
- 5 the board in writing using the appropriate form, which is
- 6 completed in its entirety and is accurate, no later than ten
- 7 days after the date of change, pay the required fee and return
- 8 the current license if not previously returned. The board shall
- 9 issue a new license upon receipt of a complete and accurate
- 10 salesperson's transfer application. In the interim at such time
- 11 as the change in affiliation of the salesperson occurs, he shall
- 12 maintain a copy of the notification sent to the board as his
- 13 temporary license pending receipt of his new current license.
- 14 This temporary transfer license shall expire at the end of 45
- 15 days from the date on the transfer application. It shall be the
- 16 duty of the applicant to notify the board if a new license or
- 17 other pertinent communication is not received from the board
- 18 within 30 days of the submission of the transfer application.
- 19 The new license shall be issued for the remainder of the period
- 20 covered by the previous license. The fee for the issuance of
- 21 such changed license shall be determined by regulation.
- 22 Section [25] 324. Termination of employment or business.
- 23 (a) Salesperson's license to be surrendered after
- 24 termination of employment. -- Within ten days after termination of
- 25 employment, the dealer shall surrender that salesperson's
- 26 license to the board. If the license is not in the dealer's
- 27 possession, then it will be the responsibility of the
- 28 salesperson to return the license to the board.
- 29 (b) Dealer's, branch lot or vehicle auction license to be
- 30 surrendered after termination of business. -- Within ten days

- after termination of business activities, the dealer, branch lot 1
- 2 or vehicle auction shall surrender to the board all of its
- 3 licenses and its salespersons' licenses issued by the board.
- Section [26] 325. Exemption from licensure and registration. 4
- 5 This act shall not be construed to require licensure and
- registration in the following cases: 6
- Public officers in the conduct of sales of vehicles 7 8 in the performance of their official duties.
- 9 Sales finance companies and banks licensed under the 10 provisions of the act of June 28, 1947 (P.L.1110, No.476), known as the Motor Vehicle Sales Finance Act, in the conduct 11

of sales of vehicles which have been repossessed by them.

- 13 (3) The sale, exchange or purchase by a person in one 14 calendar year of fewer than five vehicles, except 15 manufactured housing or mobile homes, on which sales tax has 16 been paid at the purchase of the vehicle by that person. 17 Where such a vehicle is authorized under Article II of the
- act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform 19 Code of 1971, to be transferred from the person who paid the 20 sales tax to another without being subject to sales tax, such
- 21 as, but not limited to, wife and husband transfers or
- 22 disbursements from an estate to a beneficiary, the recipient
- 23 of the vehicle shall be permitted to sell such vehicle
- 24 without paying sales tax prior to his sale of the vehicle.
- 25 The sale, exchange or purchase of fewer than five 26 manufactured housing or mobile homes by a person in one
- 27 calendar year.

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- 28 Section [27] 326. Limitations on establishing or relocating
- 29 dealers.
- Additional or relocation of new vehicle dealers .--30

(1)1 In the event that a manufacturer seeks to enter into 2 a franchise establishing an additional new vehicle dealer or 3 relocating an existing new vehicle dealer within or into a relevant market area where the same line-make is then 4 5 represented, the manufacturer shall in writing first notify the board and each new vehicle dealer in such line-make in 6 the relevant market area of the intention to establish an 7 8 additional dealer or to relocate an existing dealer within or 9 into that market area. Within 20 days after the end of any 10 appeal procedure provided by the manufacturer, any such new 11 vehicle dealer may file with the board a protest to the 12 establishing or relocating of the new vehicle dealer. When 13 such a protest is filed, the board shall inform the 14 manufacturer that a timely protest has been filed, and that 15 the manufacturer shall not establish the proposed new vehicle dealer or relocate the new vehicle dealer until the board has 16 17 held a hearing, nor thereafter, if the board has determined 18 that there is [good] just cause for not permitting the 19 addition or relocation of such new vehicle dealer.

- (2) The notice required by this subsection shall include the following information:
 - (i) The location of the proposed additional or relocating new vehicle dealer.
 - (ii) An explanation of the appeal procedure provided by the manufacturer or distributor, if any, to the establishment of the proposed additional new vehicle dealer or relocation of the new vehicle dealer.
 - (iii) An explanation of the existing new vehicle dealer's rights to file a protest with the board to the establishment of the proposed new vehicle dealer or the

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1 relocation of the new vehicle dealer.

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vehicle dealer shall include any instance where an existing dealer sells or otherwise transfers all or substantially all of its business to a new owner and the new owner, who has been approved by the manufacturer or distributor to enter into a franchise agreement, seeks to relocate the ongoing, operating dealership franchise from its current licensed address to a site within the relevant market area of the existing dealer which is not within five miles of another licensed new vehicle dealer for the same line-make of vehicle as set forth in subsection (b) (1).

(4)(i) Where an automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer or distributor seeks to enter into an agreement or franchise establishing an additional vehicle warranty service facility or seeks to relocate an existing vehicle warranty service facility within or into a radius of five miles surrounding where an existing new vehicle dealer vehicle warranty service facility of the same line-make is then represented, except in cases involving a franchised new medium or heavy-duty truck dealer, in which case the affected radius shall be the relevant market area or the area of responsibility as defined in the dealer's franchise, whichever is greater, the automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer shall in writing first notify the board and each affected new vehicle dealer vehicle warranty service facility of such line-make of the intention to establish an additional vehicle warranty service facility or to relocate an existing vehicle warranty service facility within or into 1 the affected market areas.

(ii) The notice required by subparagraph (i) shall include the following information:

- (A) The location of the proposed additional or relocating vehicle warranty service facility.
- (B) An explanation of the appeal procedure provided by the automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer or distributor, if any, to the establishment of the proposed additional vehicle warranty service facility or relocation of the vehicle warranty service facility.
- (C) An explanation of the existing new vehicle dealer's or vehicle warranty service facility's rights to file a protest with the board to the establishment of the proposed vehicle warranty service facility or the relocation of the vehicle warranty service facility.
- (iii) Within 20 days after the end of any appeal procedure provided by the automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer, any such new vehicle warranty dealer vehicle service facility may file with the board a protest to the establishment or relocation of the vehicle warranty service facility.
- (iv) When such a protest is filed, the board shall inform the automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer that a timely protest has been filed and that the automobile, motorcycle or truck manufacturer shall not establish the proposed vehicle warranty service facility or relocate the vehicle warranty service facility until the board has held a hearing nor thereafter if the board

- has determined that there is [good] <u>just</u> cause for not permitting the addition or relocation of such vehicle warranty service facility.
- (v) In determining whether [good] just cause exists
 to allow for the establishment or relocation of a vehicle
 warranty service facility, the board shall consider the
 same type of circumstances as established in subsection
 (c).
- 9 (b) Nonapplicability of section.—This section does not 10 apply:
- 11 (1) To the relocation of an existing dealer within that
 12 dealer's relevant market area, provided that the relocation
 13 not be at a site within five miles of a licensed new vehicle
 14 dealer for the same line-make of vehicles.
 - established at or within two miles of a location at which a former licensed new vehicle dealer for the same line-make of new vehicle had ceased operating within the previous two years. For purposes of this section, a former vehicle dealer shall have ceased operations on the date on which the franchise or agreement shall have been finally terminated.
 - (3) To the relocation of an existing dealer to a site that is further away from the nearest dealer of the same line-make.
- 25 (4) To manufactured housing or recreational vehicle dealers.
- (c) Board to consider existing circumstances.——In

 determining whether [good] just cause has been established for

 not entering into or relocating an additional new vehicle dealer

 for the same line—make, the board shall take into consideration

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- 1 the existing circumstances, including, but not limited to:
- 2 (1) Permanency of the investment of both the existing 3 and proposed new vehicle dealers.
- 4 (2) Growth or decline in population and new vehicle 5 registrations in the relevant market area.
- 6 (3) Effect on the consuming public in the relevant 7 market area.
- 8 (4) Whether it is injurious or beneficial to the public 9 welfare for an additional new vehicle dealer to be 10 established.
 - (5) Whether the new vehicle dealers of the same linemake in that relevant market area are providing adequate
 competition and convenient customer care for the vehicles of
 the line-make in the market area which shall include the
 adequacy of vehicle sales and service facilities, equipment,
 supply of vehicle parts and qualified service personnel.
- 17 (6) Whether the establishment of an additional new
 18 vehicle dealer would increase competition and whether such
 19 increased competition would be in the public interest.
- 20 (7) The effect the denial of relocation will have on a relocating dealer.
- 22 Section [27.1] <u>327</u>. Licensing cost.
- 23 (a) Licensing cost.--Subject to the limitations established
- 24 under subsection (c), a licensed dealer who has a contract with
- 25 the Department of Transportation pursuant to 75 Pa.C.S. § 7501
- 26 (relating to authorization of messenger and agent services) may
- 27 charge the purchaser of a vehicle a licensing cost permissible
- 28 under 75 Pa.C.S. Ch. 19 (relating to fees) and the act of
- 29 December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387), known as the Unfair Trade
- 30 Practices and Consumer Protection Law, and regulations

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- 1 promulgated thereunder, to include any of the following:
- 2 (1) The actual cost incurred by the dealer for fees
- 3 associated with titling and registering the vehicle,
- 4 including messenger fees, notary fees and electronic
- 5 transaction fees.
- 6 (2) A documentary preparation charge for:
- 7 (i) Preparation and completion of documents required
- 8 to register and license the vehicle under 75 Pa.C.S.
- 9 (relating to vehicles).
- 10 (ii) Collection and submission of taxes payable by
- 11 the purchaser.
- 12 (iii) Preparation of any other information
- associated with titling and registration of a vehicle.
- 14 (b) Out-of-State title.--The provisions of subsection (a)
- 15 shall apply whether or not the purchaser intends to title and
- 16 register the vehicle outside this Commonwealth.
- 17 (c) Limitations.--The following limitations shall apply:
- 18 (1) A dealer which provides electronic transaction
- services for documents under subsection (a) (2) may impose a
- 20 maximum charge of \$100 for calendar year 2008 and a maximum
- 21 charge of \$120 for calendar year 2009.
- 22 (2) A dealer which does not provide electronic
- transaction services for document preparation under
- subsection (a) (2) may impose a maximum charge of \$80 for
- calendar year 2008 and a maximum charge of \$100 for calendar
- 26 year 2009.
- 27 (d) Adjustment.--Beginning in January 2010, and annually
- 28 thereafter, the licensing cost for documentary preparation shall
- 29 be adjusted in accordance with the Federal Consumer Price Index
- 30 for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for all items as published by

- 1 the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor
- 2 Statistics, for the previous 12-month period on a cumulative
- 3 basis. Any adjustment which is less than 50¢ shall be rounded
- 4 down to the next lowest dollar amount and any adjustment which
- 5 is 50¢ or greater shall be rounded up to the next highest dollar
- 6 amount.
- 7 (e) Fees.--Licensing costs under this section shall not be
- 8 considered fees for purposes of section [30 or 31] 330 or 331.
- 9 Section [28] 328. Penalties.
- 10 (a) Criminal penalties for violation of this act.--Whoever
- 11 shall give any false or forged evidence of any kind to the board
- 12 or to any member in order to obtain a license, or shall refuse
- 13 upon request to furnish business records, documents and files
- 14 relating to practice under this act, or shall otherwise violate
- 15 the provisions of this act shall be guilty of a summary offense
- 16 and, upon conviction, shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$1,000.
- 17 A licensee shall be subject to criminal prosecution under this
- 18 subsection for violation of any provision of this act.
- 19 (b) Criminal penalties for unlicensed activity. -- Whoever
- 20 engages in the business of vehicle dealer, manufacturer, factory
- 21 branch, distributor, distributor branch, auction or broker or
- 22 engages in the occupation of vehicle salesperson or factory or
- 23 distributor representative without being licensed and registered
- 24 as required or exempted from licensure as provided, or shall
- 25 present or attempt to use as his own the license of another,
- 26 shall be guilty of a summary offense and, upon conviction, shall
- 27 be sentenced to pay a fine of \$1,000 or any higher amount equal
- 28 to double the pecuniary gain derived from the offense. For the
- 29 purpose of this act the sale of each vehicle in violation of
- 30 this act constitutes a separate offense.

- 1 (c) Additional remedy. -- In addition to any other civil
- 2 remedy or criminal penalty provided for in this act, the board
- 3 by a vote of the majority of the authorized membership of the
- 4 board as provided by law, or by a vote of the majority of the
- 5 duly qualified and confirmed membership, may levy a civil
- 6 penalty of up to \$1,000 on any current licensee who violates any
- 7 provision of this act or on any person who engages in an
- 8 activity required to be licensed by this act. The board shall
- 9 levy this penalty only after affording the accused party the
- 10 opportunity for a hearing as provided in 2 Pa.C.S. (relating to
- 11 administrative law and procedure).
- 12 Section [29] 329. Civil actions for violations.
- Notwithstanding the terms, provisions or conditions of any
- 14 agreement or franchise or other terms or provisions of any
- 15 novation, waiver or other written instrument, any person who is
- 16 or may be injured by a violation of a provision of this act of
- 17 any party to a franchise who is so injured in his business or
- 18 property by a violation of a provision of this act relating to
- 19 that franchise, or any person so injured because he refuses to
- 20 accede to a proposal for an arrangement which, if consummated,
- 21 would be in violation of this act, may bring an action for
- 22 damages and equitable relief, including injunctive relief, in
- 23 any court of competent jurisdiction.
- 24 Section [30] <u>330</u>. Fees.
- 25 (a) General rule.--All fees required under the provisions of
- 26 this act shall be fixed by the board by regulation and shall be
- 27 subject to review in accordance with the act of June 25, 1982
- 28 (P.L.633, No.181), known as the Regulatory Review Act. If the
- 29 revenues generated by fees, fines and civil penalties imposed in
- 30 accordance with the provisions of this act are not sufficient to

- 1 match expenditures over a two-year period, the board shall
- 2 increase those fees by regulation, subject to review in
- 3 accordance with the Regulatory Review Act, such that the
- 4 projected revenues will meet or exceed projected expenditures.
- 5 (b) Increases by bureau. -- If the Bureau of Professional and
- 6 Occupational Affairs determines that the fees established by the
- 7 board are inadequate to meet the minimum enforcement efforts
- 8 required, then the bureau, after consultation with the board,
- 9 shall increase the fees by regulation, subject to review in
- 10 accordance with the Regulatory Review Act, such that adequate
- 11 revenues are raised to meet the required enforcement effort.
- 12 (c) Existing fees.--All fees fixed pursuant to section 211
- 13 of the act of July 1, 1978 (P.L.700, No.124), known as the
- 14 Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs Fee Act, shall
- 15 continue in full force and effect until changed by the board
- 16 pursuant to subsection (a).
- 17 Section [31] 331. Disposition of fees and fines.
- 18 All civil fines and fees and all criminal fines shall be paid
- 19 into the Special Augmentation Fund established by section 301 of
- 20 the act of July 1, 1978 (P.L.700, No.124), known as the Bureau
- 21 of Professional and Occupational Affairs Fee Act.
- 22 Section [32] 332. Vehicle shows, off-premise sales and
- exhibitions.
- 24 (a) Participation. -- Any licensed dealer, distributor or
- 25 manufacturer may participate in public vehicle shows, off-
- 26 premise sales and exhibitions, provided that a dealer shall
- 27 participate only in shows, off-premise sales and exhibitions
- 28 held within the dealer's relevant market area. A dealer shall be
- 29 permitted to conduct a vehicle show or exhibition at its
- 30 established place of business.

- 1 (b) Application of section. -- The provisions of this section
- 2 relating to "relevant market area" shall not apply to vehicle
- 3 shows held as part of, and in conjunction with, the following:
- 4 (1) An event operated to benefit a charitable
- 5 organization or group of organizations approved under section
- 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (68A Stat. 3,
- 7 26 U.S.C. § 501(c)(3)).
- 8 (2) A community or agricultural fair which receives
- 9 funds from the Pennsylvania Fair Fund.
- 10 (3) An event pertaining to shows of recreational
- vehicles, manufactured housing or mobile homes.
- 12 (c) Out-of-State new vehicle dealers. -- A new vehicle dealer,
- 13 except a recreational vehicle dealer, licensed in another state
- 14 or jurisdiction may participate with permission of its licensed
- 15 manufacturer in industrywide public vehicle shows and
- 16 exhibitions in which a total of 50 or more new vehicle dealers
- 17 participate as exhibitors. Furthermore, the limitations relating
- 18 to relevant market area contained in subsection (a) shall not be
- 19 applicable to industrywide public vehicle shows and exhibitions
- 20 in which, when open to the public, a total of 50 or more new
- 21 vehicle dealers participate as exhibitors.
- 22 (e) Emergency vehicles.--Licensed manufacturers of
- 23 firefighting or emergency service vehicles shall be authorized
- 24 to buy, sell or exchange such vehicles to governmental agencies
- 25 or emergency service providers at vehicle shows, off-premise
- 26 sales and exhibitions without possessing a dealer's license.
- 27 (f) Applicability. -- This section shall not apply to
- 28 recreational vehicle dealers.
- 29 Section [32.1] 332.1. Recreational vehicle shows, recreational
- 30 vehicle off-premise sales, recreational vehicle

- 1 exhibitions and recreational vehicle rallies.
- 2 (a) Participation. -- A recreational vehicle dealer,
- 3 salesperson, distributor, manufacturer or manufacturer's
- 4 representative licensed under this act may participate in a
- 5 recreational vehicle show, recreational vehicle off-premise
- 6 sale, recreational vehicle exhibition or recreational vehicle
- 7 rally. A recreational vehicle dealer shall be permitted to
- 8 conduct a recreational vehicle show, recreational vehicle
- 9 exhibition or recreational vehicle rally at its established
- 10 place of business.
- 11 (b) Bond required. -- Any person acting as a recreational
- 12 vehicle dealer in this Commonwealth shall have posted a bond
- 13 payable to the Commonwealth in the amount of \$30,000 to ensure
- 14 compliance with all Commonwealth laws and regulations. The bond
- 15 shall be executed by a surety company authorized to transact
- 16 business in this Commonwealth. The bond shall be security for
- 17 any claim filed by an agency of the Commonwealth, for moneys
- 18 due, including unpaid taxes, fees, licenses, payment of a
- 19 criminal penalty or fine after conviction or payment of a civil
- 20 penalty or monetary amount after the entry of judgment. The bond
- 21 shall remain valid until canceled in writing by the issuer. This
- 22 provision shall not limit the authority of any government agency
- 23 or private individual to institute civil, criminal or
- 24 disciplinary action against a person for a violation of a
- 25 Commonwealth law or regulation. A recreational vehicle dealer
- 26 who has a current bond in the amount of at least \$30,000 on file
- 27 with the Department of Transportation shall not be required to
- 28 post a bond under this subsection.
- 29 (c) Out-of-State recreational vehicle dealers. -- An out-of-
- 30 State recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state or

- 1 jurisdiction or domiciled in another state or jurisdiction that
- 2 does not require licensure shall register with the board on a
- 3 form prescribed by the board before participating in this
- 4 Commonwealth in a recreational vehicle show, recreational
- 5 vehicle off-premise sale, recreational vehicle exhibition or
- 6 recreational vehicle rally. The following apply:
- 7 (1) Registration shall include all of the following:
- 8 (i) Notification of the out-of-State recreational
 9 vehicle dealer's intent to participate in this
 10 Commonwealth in a recreational vehicle show, recreational
 11 vehicle off-premise sale, recreational vehicle exhibition
 12 or recreational vehicle rally.
 - (ii) Agreement to comply with all Federal and State laws and regulations relating to the buying, selling, exchanging, titling, registration or financing of recreational vehicles.
 - (iii) Agreement by the out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer to submit to the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth for purposes of disciplinary action of imposition of a civil or criminal penalty or assessment under subsection (b) resulting from a violation under subparagraph (ii).
 - (iv) Evidence of the posting of a bond under subsection (b).
 - (v) Payment of a participation fee.
 - (vi) A list of all individuals engaged as sales people for the out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer while operating in this Commonwealth.
- 29 (2) If the board has taken action within the last five 30 years to sanction an out-of-State recreational vehicle

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1 dealer, the board may:

- 2 (i) refuse to accept the registration and
 3 participation fee of the out-of-State recreational
 4 vehicle dealer permanently or for a fixed period; and
 - (ii) order that the out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer be denied access to all recreational vehicle shows, recreational vehicle off-premise sales, recreational vehicle exhibitions and recreational vehicle rallies in this Commonwealth.
 - (3) An out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state or jurisdiction or domiciled in a state or jurisdiction that does not require licensure may participate in this Commonwealth in a recreational vehicle show, recreational vehicle off-premise sale, recreational vehicle exhibition or recreational vehicle rally under the circumstances set forth either in subparagraph (i) or (ii):
 - (i) When the show, sale, exhibition or rally has less than a total of 50 recreational vehicle dealers participating with permission of the dealer's licensed manufacturer and meets all of the following requirements:
 - (A) A minimum of ten recreational vehicle dealers at the show are licensed in this Commonwealth.
 - (B) More than 50% of the participating recreational vehicle dealers are licensed in this Commonwealth.
 - (C) The state in which the out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer is licensed is contiguous to this Commonwealth and permits recreational vehicle dealers licensed in this Commonwealth to participate

in recreational vehicle shows in that state under

conditions substantially equivalent to the conditions

imposed upon dealers from that state to participate

in recreational vehicle shows in this Commonwealth.

- (ii) When the recreational vehicle show, sale, exhibition or rally opens to the public, it has a total of at least 50 recreational vehicle dealers from this Commonwealth and from another state participating with permission of the dealer's licensed manufacturer and meets all of the following requirements:
 - (A) The show, sale, exhibition or rally is trade oriented and predominantly funded by recreational vehicle manufacturers.
 - (B) All of the participating dealers who are not licensed in this Commonwealth are from a state contiguous to this Commonwealth which permits recreational vehicle dealers licensed in this Commonwealth to participate in recreational vehicle shows in that state under conditions substantially equivalent to the conditions imposed upon dealers from that state to participate in recreational vehicle shows in this Commonwealth.
- (4) The board shall report a violation of Pennsylvania law or regulation to the state or jurisdiction in which the out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer is licensed or domiciled.
- (5) Forms for out-of-State recreational vehicle dealers shall be published in the Pennsylvania Bulletin and shall be maintained on the board's Internet website.
- 30 (6) The board may accept registration information and

- 1 payment electronically.
- 2 (7) An out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer may not
- 3 participate in a recreational vehicle show, recreational
- 4 vehicle off-premise sale, recreational vehicle exhibition or
- 5 recreational vehicle rally in this Commonwealth, unless the
- 6 out-of-State recreational vehicle dealer satisfies at least
- 7 four of the listed activities at its facility in the
- 8 contiguous state in which it is licensed or domiciled that
- 9 does not require licensure:
- 10 (i) Accepting delivery of new recreational vehicles
- from the recreational vehicle dealer's manufacturer for
- which the recreational vehicle dealer possesses an
- agreement with the manufacturer to sell its new
- 14 recreational vehicles.
- 15 (ii) Maintaining inventory and offering recreational
- vehicles for sale to the public.
- 17 (iii) Consummating and finalizing recreational
- 18 vehicle sales.
- 19 (iv) Servicing or repairing recreational vehicles.
- 20 (v) Delivering recreational vehicles to purchasers
- 21 with recreational vehicle titling, registrations issued
- and taxes collected and paid to the dealer's appropriate
- home state agencies.
- 24 Section 8. (Reserved).
- 25 Section 9. Section 33 of the act is renumbered and amended
- 26 to read:
- 27 Section [33] 333. Off-premise sales, shows, exhibitions or
- 28 rallies on Sundays.
- 29 (1) The following shall be permitted to be open on
- 30 Sundays:

(i) Off-premise vehicle sales, shows and 1 2 exhibitions. (ii) recreational vehicle shows, recreational 3 vehicle off-premise sales, recreational vehicle 4 5 exhibitions and recreational vehicle rallies. Except as provided in paragraphs (3) and (4), normal 6 7 vehicle business practices shall be allowed at off-premise 8 sales, vehicle shows or exhibitions on Sunday except that no 9 final sales contract may be consummated on a Sunday. Normal vehicle business practices shall be allowed 10 at recreational vehicle shows, recreational vehicle off-11 premise sales, recreational vehicle exhibitions and 12 recreational vehicle rallies. Recreational vehicle dealers 13 14 are permitted to consummate final sales contracts on Sundays. 15 Manufactured housing dealers are permitted to consummate final sales contracts on Sundays. 16 17 Section 10. The act is amended by adding a chapter to read: 18 CHAPTER 5 19 RECREATIONAL VEHICLES 20 Section 501. Legislative intent. It is the intent of the General Assembly to protect the 21 22 public health, safety and welfare of the residents of this 23 Commonwealth by regulating the relationship between recreational 24 vehicle dealers, manufacturers and suppliers, maintaining 25 competition and providing consumer protection and fair trade. Section 502. Definitions. 26 27 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the 28 29 context clearly indicates otherwise: "Area of sales responsibility." The geographical area, 30

- 1 agreed to by the dealer and the manufacturer in the
- 2 manufacturer/dealer agreement, within which the dealer has the
- 3 exclusive right to display and sell the manufacturer's new
- 4 <u>recreational vehicles of a particular line-make to the retail</u>
- 5 public.
- 6 "Dealer." A person, firm, corporation or business entity
- 7 <u>licensed or required to be licensed under Chapter 3.</u>
- 8 "Distributor." A person, firm, corporation or business
- 9 entity that purchases new recreational vehicles for resale to
- 10 dealers.
- 11 <u>"Factory campaign."</u> An effort on the part of a warrantor to
- 12 <u>contact a recreational vehicle owner or dealer in order to</u>
- 13 <u>address a part or equipment issue.</u>
- 14 <u>"Family member." A spouse, child, grandchild, parent,</u>
- 15 sibling, niece or nephew or the spouse of a child, grandchild,
- 16 <u>sibling</u>, <u>niece or nephew</u>.
- 17 "Line-make." A specific series of recreational vehicles
- 18 <u>that:</u>
- 19 (1) Are identified by a common series trade name or
- 20 trademark.
- 21 (2) Are targeted to a particular market segment, as
- determined by the recreational vehicle's decor, features,
- 23 <u>equipment</u>, <u>size</u>, <u>weight and price range</u>.
- 24 (3) Have lengths and interior floor plans that
- 25 <u>distinguish the recreational vehicles from other recreational</u>
- 26 vehicles with substantially the same decor, equipment,
- 27 <u>features, price and weight.</u>
- 28 (4) Belong to a single, distinct classification of
- 29 recreational vehicle product type having a substantial degree
- 30 of commonality in the construction of the chassis, frame and

- 1 body.
- 2 (5) The manufacturer/dealer agreement authorizes a
- 3 dealer to sell.
- 4 <u>"Manufacturer." A person, firm, corporation or business</u>
- 5 entity that engages in the manufacturing of recreational
- 6 <u>vehicles</u>.
- 7 <u>"Manufacturer/dealer agreement." A written agreement or</u>
- 8 contract entered into between a manufacturer and a dealer that
- 9 fixes the rights and responsibilities of the parties and under
- 10 which the dealer sells new recreational vehicles.
- 11 <u>"Proprietary part." A part manufactured by or for and sold</u>
- 12 <u>exclusively by a manufacturer.</u>
- 13 "Supplier." A person, firm, corporation or business entity
- 14 that engages in the manufacturing of recreational vehicle parts,
- 15 accessories or components.
- 16 <u>"Transient customer." A customer who is temporarily</u>
- 17 traveling through a dealer's area of sales responsibility.
- 18 "Warrantor." A person, firm, corporation or business entity,
- 19 including a manufacturer or supplier that provides a written
- 20 warranty to a consumer in connection with a new recreational
- 21 vehicle or a part, accessory or component of a new recreational
- 22 vehicle. The term does not include service contracts, mechanical
- 23 or other insurance or extended warranties sold for separate
- 24 consideration by a dealer or other person not controlled by a
- 25 manufacturer.
- 26 Section 503. Written agreements and designated territories.
- 27 <u>(a) General rule. -- A manufacturer or distributor may not</u>
- 28 sell a recreational vehicle in this Commonwealth to or through a
- 29 dealer without having first entered into a manufacturer/dealer
- 30 agreement with a dealer which has been signed by both parties.

- 1 (b) Area of sales responsibility. -- The manufacturer shall
- 2 <u>designate the area of sales responsibility exclusively assigned</u>
- 3 to a dealer in the manufacturer/dealer agreement and may not
- 4 <u>change the area or contract with another dealer for sale of the</u>
- 5 same line-make in the designated area for the duration of the
- 6 <u>agreement</u>.
- 7 (c) Review. -- The area of sales responsibility may be
- 8 <u>reviewed or changed with the consent of both parties not less</u>
- 9 than 12 months after the execution of the manufacturer/dealer
- 10 <u>agreement</u>.
- 11 (d) New vehicles.--A recreational vehicle dealer may not
- 12 <u>sell a new recreational vehicle in this Commonwealth without</u>
- 13 <u>having first entered into a manufacturer/dealer agreement with a</u>
- 14 manufacturer or distributor which has been signed by both
- 15 parties.
- 16 Section 504. Termination, cancellation, nonrenewal and
- 17 alteration of dealership by manufacturer.
- 18 (a) General rule. -- A manufacturer or distributor, directly
- 19 or through an authorized officer, agent or employee, may
- 20 terminate, cancel or fail to renew a manufacturer/dealer
- 21 agreement with just cause. Section 506 shall not apply to this
- 22 section.
- 23 (b) Burden of proof.--The manufacturer or distributor has
- 24 the burden of showing just cause for terminating, canceling or
- 25 failing to renew a manufacturer/dealer agreement with a dealer.
- 26 For purposes of determining whether there is just cause for the
- 27 proposed action, any of the following factors may be considered:
- 28 (1) The extent of the affected dealer's penetration in
- 29 the area of sales responsibility compared to other similarly
- 30 situated dealers and market conditions.

1	(2) The nature and extent of the dealer's investment in
2	the dealer's business.
3	(3) The adequacy of the dealer's service facilities,
4	equipment, parts, supplies and personnel.
5	(4) The effect of the proposed action on the community.
6	(5) The extent and quality of the dealer's service under
7	recreational vehicle warranties.
8	(6) The dealer's failure to follow agreed-upon
9	procedures or standards related to the overall operation of
10	the dealership.
11	(7) The dealer's performance under the terms of its
12	<pre>manufacturer/dealer agreement.</pre>
13	(c) Written notice required Except as otherwise provided
14	in this section, a manufacturer or distributor shall provide a
15	dealer with at least 90 days' prior written notice of
16	termination, cancellation or nonrenewal of the
17	manufacturer/dealer agreement in the event the dealer is being
18	terminated for just cause. The following shall apply:
19	(1) The notice shall state all reasons for the proposed
20	termination, cancellation or nonrenewal and shall state that,
21	within 30 days following receipt of the notice, the dealer
22	shall provide to the manufacturer or distributor written
23	notice of intent to cure all claimed deficiencies. The dealer
24	shall have 90 days following receipt of the original notice
25	to rectify the deficiencies.
26	(2) If the deficiencies are rectified within 90 days,
27	the manufacturer's or distributor's notice shall be voided.
28	If the dealer fails to provide the notice of intent to cure
29	the deficiencies in the prescribed time period or fails to
30	cure the deficiencies in the time period provided, the

- 1 termination, cancellation or nonrenewal shall take effect 30
- 2 <u>days after the dealer's receipt of the original notice. If</u>
- 3 the dealer has new and untitled inventory on hand, it may be
- 4 sold under section 506.
- 5 (d) Time period of notice. -- The notice period may be reduced
- 6 to 30 days if the manufacturer's or distributor's grounds for
- 7 termination, cancellation or nonrenewal are due to any of the
- 8 <u>following just cause factors:</u>
- 9 <u>(1) A dealer or one of its owners has been convicted of</u>
- or has entered a plea of nolo contendere to a felony.
- 11 (2) The abandonment or closing of the business
- 12 operations of the dealer for 10 consecutive business days
- 13 unless the closing is due to an act of God, strike, labor
- 14 <u>difficulty or other cause over which the dealer has no</u>
- 15 control.
- 16 (3) A significant misrepresentation by the dealer
- 17 materially affecting the business relationship.
- 18 (4) A suspension or revocation of the dealer's license
- 19 or refusal to renew the dealer's license by the department.
- 20 (5) A material violation of this chapter which is not
- 21 resolved within 30 days after the written notice by the
- 22 manufacturer.
- 23 (e) Nonapplicability of notice. -- The notice provisions of
- 24 subsection (c) do not apply if the reason for termination,
- 25 cancellation or nonrenewal is the dealer's insolvency, the
- 26 occurrence of an assignment for the benefit of creditors or
- 27 bankruptcy.
- 28 Section 505. Termination, cancellation, nonrenewal and
- 29 <u>alteration of dealership by dealer.</u>
- 30 (a) General rule. -- A dealer may terminate or cancel its

- 1 manufacturer/dealer agreement with a manufacturer or distributor
- 2 with or without just cause by giving 30 days' written notice.
- 3 (1) If the termination or cancellation is for just
- 4 <u>cause, the notice shall state all reasons for the proposed</u>
- 5 <u>termination or cancellation and shall state that if, within</u>
- 6 <u>30 days following receipt of the notice, the manufacturer or</u>
- 7 <u>distributor provides to the dealer a written notice of intent</u>
- 8 to cure all claimed deficiencies, the manufacturer or
- 9 <u>distributor will then have 90 days following receipt of the</u>
- 10 <u>original notice to rectify the deficiencies.</u>
- 11 (2) If the deficiencies are rectified within 90 days,
- the dealer's notice shall be voided. If the manufacturer or
- distributor fails to provide the notice of intent to cure the
- 14 <u>deficiencies or fails to cure the deficiencies in the time</u>
- period prescribed in the original notice, the termination or
- 16 <u>cancellation shall take effect as provided in the original</u>
- 17 notice.
- 18 (b) Just cause shown.--If the dealer terminates, cancels or
- 19 fails to renew the manufacturer/dealer agreement without just
- 20 cause, the provisions of section 506 shall not apply. If the
- 21 dealer terminates, cancels or fails to renew the
- 22 manufacturer/dealer agreement with just cause, the provisions of
- 23 <u>section 506 shall apply. The dealer has the burden of showing</u>
- 24 just cause for the proposed termination, cancellation or
- 25 nonrenewal action by a dealer due to any of the following just
- 26 cause factors:
- 27 (1) A manufacturer being convicted of or entering a plea
- of nolo contendere to a felony.
- 29 (2) The business operations of the manufacturer have
- 30 been abandoned or closed for 10 consecutive business days,

- 1 unless the closing is due to an act of God, strike, labor
- 2 <u>difficulty or other cause over which the manufacturer has no</u>
- 3 control.
- 4 (3) A significant misrepresentation by the manufacturer
- 5 <u>materially affecting the business relationship.</u>
- 6 (4) A material violation of this chapter which is not
- 7 <u>cured within 30 days after written notice by the dealer.</u>
- 8 (5) A declaration by the manufacturer of bankruptcy,
- 9 <u>insolvency or the occurrence of an assignment for the benefit</u>
- of creditors or bankruptcy.
- 11 <u>Section 506.</u> Repurchase of inventory.
- 12 <u>(a) General rule.--If the manufacturer/dealer agreement is</u>
- 13 terminated, canceled or not renewed by the dealer for just cause
- 14 <u>as described in section 505(b) and the manufacturer fails to</u>
- 15 provide notice or cure the claimed deficiencies as provided in
- 16 <u>section 505(a)</u>, the manufacturer shall, at the dealer's option
- 17 and within 45 days after termination, cancellation or
- 18 <u>nonrenewal</u>, <u>repurchase</u>:
- 19 (1) All new, untitled recreational vehicles that were
- 20 acquired from the manufacturer or distributor within 12
- 21 months before the effective date of the notice of
- 22 termination, cancellation or nonrenewal that have not been
- 23 <u>used, except for demonstration purposes, and that have not</u>
- been altered or damaged, at 100% of the net invoice cost,
- 25 <u>including transportation, less applicable rebates and</u>
- 26 discounts to the dealer.
- 27 (2) In the event any of the vehicles repurchased under
- this section are damaged, but do not trigger a consumer
- disclosure requirement, the amount due the dealer shall be
- 30 reduced by the cost to repair the vehicle. Damage prior to

- delivery to the dealer that is disclosed at the time of
- 2 <u>delivery will not disqualify repurchase under this</u>
- 3 subsection.
- 4 (3) All undamaged accessories and proprietary parts sold
- 5 <u>to the dealer for resale within the 12 months prior to</u>
- 6 termination, cancellation or nonrenewal, if accompanied by
- 7 the original invoice, at 105% of the original net price paid
- 8 <u>to the manufacturer or distributor to compensate the dealer</u>
- 9 for handling, packing and shipping the parts.
- 10 (4) Properly functioning diagnostic equipment, special
- 11 tools, current signage or other equipment and machinery which
- 12 <u>was purchased by the dealer upon the manufacturer's or</u>
- distributor's request within five years prior to the
- 14 termination, cancellation or nonrenewal and which can no
- longer be used in the normal course of the dealer's ongoing
- business at 100% of the dealer's net cost plus freight.
- 17 (b) Sale of remaining inventory after termination. --
- 18 (1) A dealer is not prohibited from selling the
- 19 remaining in-stock inventory of a particular line-make after
- 20 <u>a manufacturer/dealer agreement has been terminated or not</u>
- 21 renewed under section 504.
- 22 (2) If recreational vehicles of a line-make subject to
- 23 the terminated agreement are not repurchased or required to
- be repurchased by the manufacturer or distributor, the dealer
- 25 may continue to sell the recreational vehicles that are
- 26 subject to the terminated manufacturer/dealer agreement and
- are currently in stock until those recreational vehicles are
- 28 no longer in the dealer's inventory.
- 29 Section 507. Transfer of dealership and family succession.
- 30 (a) General rule.--

Τ	(1) If a dealer desires to make a change in ownership by
2	the sale of the business assets, stock transfer or otherwise,
3	the dealer shall give the manufacturer or distributor written
4	notice at least 30 business days before the closing,
5	including all supporting documentation as may be reasonably
6	required by the manufacturer or distributor to determine if
7	an objection to the sale may be made. In the absence of a
8	breach by the selling dealer of its manufacturer/dealer
9	agreement or this chapter, the manufacturer or distributor
10	shall not object to the proposed change in ownership unless
11	the prospective transferee:
12	(i) has previously been terminated by the
13	manufacturer for breach of its dealer agreement;
14	(ii) has been convicted of a felony or a crime of
15	fraud, deceit or moral turpitude;
16	(iii) lacks a license required by law;
17	(iv) does not have an active line of credit
18	sufficient to purchase a manufacturer's product; or
19	(v) has undergone in the last 10 years bankruptcy,
20	insolvency, a general assignment for the benefit of
21	creditors or the appointment of a receiver, trustee or
22	conservator to take possession of the transferee's
23	business or property.
24	(2) If the manufacturer or distributor objects to a
25	proposed change of ownership, the manufacturer or distributor
26	shall give written notice of its reasons to the dealer within
27	10 business days after receipt of the dealer's notification
28	and complete documentation. The manufacturer or distributor
29	has the burden of proof with regard to its objection. If the
30	manufacturer or distributor does not give timely notice of

1	its objection, the change or sale shall be deemed approved.
2	(3) It is unlawful for a manufacturer or distributor to
3	fail to provide a dealer an opportunity to designate, in
4	writing, a family member as a successor to the dealership in
5	the event of the death, incapacity or retirement of the
6	dealer. It is unlawful to prevent or refuse to honor the
7	succession to a dealership by a family member of the
8	deceased, incapacitated or retired dealer unless the
9	manufacturer or distributor has provided to the dealer
10	written notice of its objections within 10 days after receipt
11	of the dealer's modification of the dealer's succession plan.
12	In the absence of a breach of the dealer agreement, the
13	manufacturer may object to the succession for the following
14	reasons only:
15	(i) conviction of the successor of a felony or a
16	crime of fraud, deceit or moral turpitude;
17	(ii) bankruptcy or insolvency of the successor
18	during the past 10 years;
19	(iii) prior termination by the manufacturer of the
20	successor for breach of a dealer agreement;
21	(iv) the successor does not have an active line of
22	credit sufficient to purchase the manufacturer's product;
23	<u>or</u>
24	(v) the successor lacks a license required by law.
25	(b) Burden of proof The manufacturer or distributor has
26	the burden of proof regarding the manufacturer's or
27	distributor's objection. A family member may not succeed to a
28	dealership if the succession involves, without the
29	manufacturer's or distributor's consent, a relocation of the
30	business or an alteration of the terms and conditions of the

- 1 <u>manufacturer/dealer agreement.</u>
- 2 Section 508. Warranty obligations.
- 3 (a) General rule.--Each warrantor shall:
- 4 (1) Specify in writing to each of its dealer
- 5 <u>obligations, if any, for preparation, delivery and warranty</u>
- 6 <u>service on its products.</u>
- 7 (2) Compensate the dealer for warranty service required
- 8 <u>of the dealer by the warrantor.</u>
- 9 <u>(3) Provide to the dealer the schedule of compensation</u>
- to be paid and the time allowances for the performance of
- 11 work and service. The schedule of compensation must include
- 12 <u>reasonable compensation for diagnostic work, as well as</u>
- 13 <u>warranty labor.</u>
- 14 (b) Time allowances and compensation. -- Time allowances for
- 15 the diagnosis and performance of warranty labor must be
- 16 reasonable for the work to be performed. In the determination of
- 17 what constitutes reasonable compensation under this section, the
- 18 principal factors to be given consideration shall be the actual
- 19 wage rates being paid by the dealer and the actual retail labor
- 20 rate being charged by the dealers in the community in which the
- 21 dealer is doing business. The compensation of a dealer for
- 22 warranty labor may not be less than the posted labor rates
- 23 actually charged by the dealer for similar nonwarranty labor as
- 24 long as the rates are reasonable.
- 25 (c) Reimbursement.--The warrantor shall reimburse the dealer
- 26 for warranty parts at actual wholesale cost plus a minimum 30%
- 27 <u>handling charge and the cost, if any, of freight to return</u>
- 28 warranty parts to the warrantor.
- 29 (d) Audits.--Warranty audits of dealer records may be
- 30 conducted by the warrantor on a reasonable basis, and dealer

- 1 claims for warranty compensation may not be denied except for
- 2 cause, such as performance of nonwarranty repairs, material
- 3 <u>noncompliance with the warrantor's published policies and</u>
- 4 procedures, lack of material documentation, fraud or
- 5 <u>misrepresentation</u>.
- 6 (e) Warranty claims. -- The dealer shall submit warranty
- 7 <u>claims within 45 days after completing work.</u>
- 8 (f) Warrantor notification. -- If a dealer receives a written
- 9 or verbal complaint from a consumer relative to a warranty
- 10 repair, the dealer must notify the warrantor about the complaint
- 11 <u>in writing within 10 days of receiving the complaint if the</u>
- 12 <u>dealer cannot satisfy the consumer's complaint.</u>
- 13 (g) Disapproval of warranty claims. -- The warrantor shall
- 14 <u>disapprove warranty claims in writing within 45 days after the</u>
- 15 <u>date of submission by the dealer in the manner and form</u>
- 16 prescribed by the warrantor. Claims not specifically disapproved
- 17 in writing within 45 days shall be construed to be approved and
- 18 must be paid within 60 days of submission.
- 19 (h) Violation.--It is a violation of this chapter for a
- 20 warrantor to:
- 21 (1) Fail to perform any of its warranty obligations with
- 22 <u>respect to its warranted products.</u>
- 23 (2) Fail to include, in written notices of factory
- 24 campaigns to recreational vehicle owners and dealers, the
- 25 <u>expected date by which necessary parts and equipment,</u>
- 26 including tires and chassis or chassis parts, will be
- 27 <u>available to dealers to perform the campaign work. The</u>
- warrantor may ship parts to the dealer to effect the campaign
- 29 work, and, if the parts are in excess of the dealer's
- 30 requirements, the dealer may return unused parts to the

1	warrantor	for	credit	after	completion	of	the	campaign.
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- 2 (3) Fail to compensate its dealers for authorized
- 3 repairs effected by the dealer on merchandise damaged in
- 4 <u>manufacture or transit to the dealer, if the carrier is</u>
- 5 <u>designated by the warrantor, factory branch, distributor or</u>
- 6 <u>distributor branch.</u>
- 7 (4) Fail to compensate its dealers in accordance with
- 8 <u>the schedule of compensation provided to the dealer under</u>
- 9 <u>this section if repairs are performed in a timely and</u>
- 10 <u>competent manner.</u>
- 11 (5) Intentionally misrepresent in any way to purchasers
- of recreational vehicles that warranties with respect to the
- 13 <u>manufacture</u>, <u>performance</u> or <u>design</u> of the <u>vehicle</u> are <u>made</u> by
- the dealer as warrantor or cowarrantor.
- 15 (6) Require the dealer to make warranties to customers
- in any manner related to the manufacture of the recreational
- 17 vehicle.
- 18 (i) Violations.--It is a violation of this chapter for a
- 19 dealer to:
- (1) Fail to perform predelivery inspection functions, as
- 21 specified by the warrantor, in a competent and timely manner.
- 22 (2) Fail to perform warranty service work authorized by
- 23 the warrantor in a competent and reasonably timely manner on
- 24 a transient customer's recreational vehicle of a line make
- sold or serviced by that dealer.
- 26 (3) Fail to accurately document the time spent
- 27 <u>completing each repair, the total number of repair attempts</u>
- 28 conducted on a single unit and the number of repair attempts
- 29 for the same repair conducted on a single vehicle.
- 30 (4) Fail to notify the warrantor within 10 days of a

- 1 <u>second repair attempt which impairs the use, value or safety</u>
- 2 of the vehicle.
- 3 (5) Fail to maintain written records, including a
- 4 <u>consumer's signature, regarding the amount of time a unit is</u>
- 5 stored for the consumer's convenience during a repair.
- 6 (6) Make fraudulent warranty claims or misrepresent the
- 7 <u>terms of a warranty.</u>
- 8 Section 509. Indemnification.
- 9 (a) General rule. -- Notwithstanding the terms of a
- 10 manufacturer/dealer agreement, it is a violation of this chapter
- 11 <u>for:</u>
- 12 (1) A warrantor to fail to indemnify and hold harmless
- 13 <u>its new recreational vehicle dealer against losses or damages</u>
- 14 <u>to the extent that the losses or damages are caused by the</u>
- 15 negligence or willful misconduct of the warrantor.
- 16 (2) A new recreational vehicle dealer to be denied
- 17 indemnification for failing to discover, disclose or remedy a
- defect in the design or manufacturing of a new recreational
- 19 vehicle or new recreational trailer.
- 20 (3) A new recreational vehicle dealer to fail to
- 21 indemnify and hold harmless its warrantor against losses or
- damages to the extent that the losses or damages are caused
- 23 by the negligence or willful misconduct of the new
- 24 recreational vehicle dealer.
- 25 (b) Denial of indemnification. -- A new recreational vehicle
- 26 dealer may be denied indemnification if the new recreational
- 27 vehicle dealer fails to remedy a known and announced defect in
- 28 accordance with the written instructions of a warrantor for whom
- 29 the new recreational vehicle dealer is obligated to perform
- 30 warranty service.

- 1 (c) Pending lawsuits.--
- 2 <u>(1) A new recreational vehicle dealer shall provide to a</u>
- 3 warrantor a copy of any pending lawsuit in which allegations
- 4 <u>are made that are covered by the provisions of this section</u>
- 5 <u>within 10 days after receiving the suit. This subsection</u>
- 6 <u>shall continue to apply even after the new recreational</u>
- 7 <u>vehicle is titled.</u>
- 8 (2) A warrantor shall provide to a new recreational
- 9 vehicle dealer a copy of any pending law suit or similar
- 10 proceeding in which allegations are made that come within the
- provisions of this subsection within 10 days after receiving
- 12 the suit. This paragraph shall continue to apply even after
- the new recreational vehicle is titled.
- 14 Section 510. Inspection and rejection by dealer.
- 15 (a) General rule. -- Whenever a new recreational vehicle is
- 16 <u>damaged prior to transit to the dealer or is damaged in transit</u>
- 17 to the dealer when the carrier or means of transportation has
- 18 been selected by the manufacturer or distributor, the dealer
- 19 shall notify the manufacturer or distributor of the damage
- 20 within the time frame specified in the manufacturer/dealer
- 21 <u>agreement</u> and:
- 22 (1) request from the manufacturer or distributor
- 23 <u>authorization to replace the components, parts and</u>
- 24 accessories damaged or otherwise correct the damage; or
- 25 (2) reject the vehicle within the time frame set forth
- in subsection (d).
- 27 (b) Refusal or failure to repair. -- If the manufacturer or
- 28 distributor refuses or fails to authorize repair of the damage
- 29 within 10 days after receipt of notification or if the dealer
- 30 rejects the recreational vehicle because of damage, ownership of

- 1 the new RV RECREATIONAL VEHICLE shall revert to the manufacturer <--
- 2 or distributor.
- 3 (c) Obligations. -- The dealer shall exercise due care in
- 4 <u>custody of the damaged recreational vehicle</u>, but the dealer
- 5 shall have no other obligations, financial or otherwise, with
- 6 respect to that recreational vehicle.
- 7 (d) Time frame. -- The time frame for inspection and rejection
- 8 by the dealer must be part of the manufacturer/dealer agreement
- 9 and may not be less than two business days after the physical
- 10 delivery of the recreational vehicle.
- 11 (e) Unreasonable mileage. -- A recreational vehicle that has,
- 12 at the time of delivery to the dealer, an unreasonable amount of
- 13 miles on its odometer, as determined by the dealer, may be
- 14 <u>subject to rejection by the dealer and reversion of the vehicle</u>
- 15 to the manufacturer or distributor. In no instance shall a
- 16 dealer deem an amount less than the distance between the dealer
- 17 and the manufacturer's factory or a distributor's point of
- 18 distribution, plus 100 miles, as unreasonable.
- 19 (f) Notice to dealer.--Each manufacturer or distributor of
- 20 new recreational vehicles sold or transferred to a new
- 21 recreational vehicle dealer shall notify the new recreational
- 22 vehicle dealer in writing prior to delivery of the recreational
- 23 vehicle of any material damage to the recreational vehicle which
- 24 is known to the manufacturer or distributor which was sustained
- 25 or incurred by the vehicle at any time after the manufacturing
- 26 process is complete but prior to delivery of the recreational
- 27 <u>vehicle to the dealer. A dealer may reject the delivery of a</u>
- 28 nonconforming recreational vehicle under the provisions of 13
- 29 Pa.C.S. (relating to commercial code) and the following shall
- 30 apply:

- 1 (1) When selling a new recreational vehicle, each new
- 2 <u>recreational vehicle dealer shall notify the purchaser in</u>
- 3 writing at the time of sale of any material damage sustained
- 4 <u>or incurred by the recreational vehicle at any time after the</u>
- 5 <u>manufacturing process is complete which is disclosed by the</u>
- 6 <u>manufacturer to the new recreational vehicle dealer.</u>
- 7 (2) Nothing in this section shall be construed to
- 8 <u>diminish any obligation to provide notice to the purchaser of</u>
- 9 <u>a new recreational vehicle which obligation is imposed by any</u>
- 10 <u>other provision of law or by any judicial decision</u>,
- including, but not limited to, the act of December 17, 1968
- 12 (P.L.1224, No.387), known as the Unfair Trade Practices and
- 13 <u>Consumer Protection Law.</u>
- 14 <u>Section 511. Coercion of dealer prohibited.</u>
- 15 (a) General rule. -- A manufacturer or distributor may not
- 16 coerce or attempt to coerce a dealer to:
- 17 (1) purchase a product that the dealer did not order;
- 18 (2) enter into an agreement with the manufacturer or
- 19 distributor; or
- 20 (3) enter into an agreement that requires the dealer to
- 21 submit its disputes to binding arbitration or otherwise waive
- 22 rights or responsibilities provided under this chapter.
- 23 (b) Definition.--As used in this section, the term "coerce"
- 24 includes, but is not limited to, threatening to terminate,
- 25 cancel or not renew a manufacturer/dealer agreement without just
- 26 cause or threatening to withhold product lines the dealer is
- 27 entitled to purchase under the manufacturer/dealer agreement or
- 28 delay product delivery as an inducement to amending the
- 29 manufacturer/dealer agreement.
- 30 Section 512. Applicability.

- 1 To the extent the provisions of this chapter are inconsistent
- 2 with any other provisions of this act as applied to an RV A <--
- 3 RECREATIONAL VEHICLE dealer, manufacturer, distributor or
- 4 <u>supplier this chapter controls. Unless inconsistent with the</u>
- 5 provisions in this chapter or expressly excluded, the provisions
- 6 of this act apply to RV RECREATIONAL VEHICLE dealers, <--
- 7 manufacturers, distributors and suppliers.
- 8 <u>Section 513. Severability.</u>
- 9 The provisions of this chapter are severable. If any
- 10 provision of this chapter or its application to any person or
- 11 circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect
- 12 other provisions or applications of this chapter which can be
- 13 given effect without the invalid provision or application.
- 14 Section 11. The act is amended by adding a chapter heading
- 15 to read:
- 16 CHAPTER 7
- 17 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 18 Section 12. Sections 34, 35, 36 and 37 of the act are
- 19 renumbered to read:
- 20 Section [34] 701. Savings provision.
- 21 This act shall not be deemed to repeal, suspend, modify or
- 22 revoke any of the provisions of 75 Pa.C.S. (relating to
- 23 vehicles) or of the act of June 28, 1947 (P.L.1110, No.476),
- 24 known as the Motor Vehicle Sales Finance Act.
- 25 Section [35] <u>702</u>. Repeals.
- 26 (a) Specific repeal. -- The act of September 9, 1965 (P.L. 499,
- 27 No.254), known as the Motor Vehicle Manufacturer's, Dealer's and
- 28 Salesmen's License Act, is repealed.
- 29 (b) General repeal.--All acts and parts of acts are repealed
- 30 insofar as they are inconsistent with this act.

- 1 Section [36] 703. Expiration of terms of board members.
- 2 Persons who are members of the State Board of Motor Vehicle
- 3 Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons on the effective date of
- 4 this act shall serve on the board created under this act until
- 5 their current three-year terms expire or until their successors
- 6 are duly appointed and qualified, but no longer than six months
- 7 after the expiration of their terms.
- 8 Section [37] 704. Existing rules and regulations.
- 9 Each rule and regulation of the board not inconsistent with
- 10 this act shall remain in effect after such date until repealed
- 11 or amended by the board.
- 12 Section 13. The addition of Chapter 5 of the act shall apply
- 13 to recreational vehicle manufacturer/dealer agreements entered
- 14 into or renewed on or after the effective date of this act.
- 15 Section 14. This act shall take effect in 365 days.