
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 926 Session of
2017

INTRODUCED BY WARREN, SAINATO, SOLOMON, DAVIS AND D. COSTA,
MARCH 22, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, MARCH 22, 2017

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An
2 act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying
3 and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing
4 taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment,
5 collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing
6 for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and
7 imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain
8 employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations
9 and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and
10 penalties," providing for a commuter and commerce toll tax
11 credit.

12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
13 hereby enacts as follows:

14 Section 1. The act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as
15 the Tax Reform Code of 1971, is amended by adding an article to
16 read:

17 ARTICLE XVII-L

18 COMMUTER AND COMMERCE TOLL TAX CREDIT

19 Section 1701-L. Scope of article.

20 This article relates to the commuter and commerce toll tax
21 credits.

22 Section 1702-L. Definitions.

1 The following words and phrases when used in this article
2 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
3 context clearly indicates otherwise:

4 "Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.

5 "Pass-through entity." Any of the following:

6 (1) A partnership, limited partnership, limited
7 liability company, business trust or other unincorporated
8 entity that for Federal income tax purposes is taxable as a
9 partnership.

10 (2) A Pennsylvania S corporation.

11 "Qualified tax liability." For a taxpayer who is an
12 individual, taxes imposed under Article III and for all other
13 taxpayers, taxes imposed under Articles III, IV and VI. The term
14 shall include the liability for taxes imposed under Article III
15 on a shareholder of a pass-through entity.

16 "Qualified toll expense." Any remuneration paid through the
17 use of an E-ZPass transponder for access and use of the
18 Pennsylvania Turnpike and all toll bridges operated under the
19 Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, the Delaware River
20 Port Authority of Pennsylvania and New Jersey and the Burlington
21 County Bridge Commission.

22 "Tax credit." The Commuter and Commerce Toll Tax Credit
23 authorized under this article.

24 "Taxpayer." A Pennsylvania-based entity or individual
25 Pennsylvania resident subject to tax under Article III, IV or
26 VI. The term shall include the shareholder, owner or member of a
27 pass-through entity that receives a tax credit.

28 Section 1703-L. Credit for qualified toll expense.

29 (a) Application.--A taxpayer that incurs a qualified toll
30 expense in a taxable year may apply for a tax credit as provided

1 under this article. By September 15 of each year, a taxpayer
2 must submit an application to the department for a qualified
3 toll expense incurred in the taxable year that ended in the
4 prior calendar year.

5 (b) Receipt.--A taxpayer that is qualified under subsection
6 (a) shall receive a tax credit for the taxable year in the
7 amount of 50%, not to exceed \$500, of the taxpayer's total
8 qualified toll expense for the taxable year.

9 (c) Notification.--By December 15 of the calendar year
10 following the close of the taxable year during which the
11 qualified toll expense was incurred, the department shall notify
12 the taxpayer of the amount of the taxpayer's tax credit approved
13 by the department.

14 Section 1704-L. Carryover, carryback, refund and assignment of
15 credit.

16 (a) Carryover.--If the taxpayer cannot use the entire amount
17 of the tax credit for the taxable year in which the tax credit
18 is first approved, the excess may be carried over succeeding
19 taxable years and used as a credit against the qualified tax
20 liability of the taxpayer for those taxable years. Each time
21 that the tax credit is carried over to a succeeding taxable
22 year, it is to be reduced by the amount that was used as a
23 credit during the immediately preceding taxable year. The tax
24 credit provided by this article may be carried over and applied
25 to succeeding taxable years for no more than 15 taxable years
26 following the first taxable year for which the taxpayer was
27 entitled to claim the credit.

28 (b) Application of tax credit.--A tax credit approved by the
29 department for a qualified toll expense in a taxable year first
30 shall be applied against the taxpayer's qualified tax liability

1 for the current taxable year as of the date on which the credit
2 was approved before the tax credit is applied against any tax
3 liability under subsection (a).

4 (c) Carryback or refund.--A taxpayer shall not be entitled
5 to carry back or obtain a refund of an unused tax credit.

6 Section 1705-L. Limitation on credits.

7 (a) Total amount.--The total amount of tax credits approved
8 by the department may not be limited in any fiscal year.

9 (b) Allocation.--Tax credits to each taxpayer under this
10 article may not exceed \$500 annually.

11 Section 1706-L. Shareholder, owner or member pass-through.

12 (a) Application to Pennsylvania S corporations.--If a
13 Pennsylvania S corporation does not have an eligible tax
14 liability against which the tax credit may be applied, a
15 shareholder of the Pennsylvania S corporation shall be entitled
16 to a tax credit equal to the tax credit determined for the
17 Pennsylvania S corporation for the taxable year multiplied by
18 the percentage of the Pennsylvania S corporation's distributive
19 income to which the shareholder is entitled.

20 (b) Other applications.--If a pass-through entity other than
21 a Pennsylvania S corporation does not have an eligible tax
22 liability against which the tax credit may be applied, an owner
23 or member of the pass-through entity shall be entitled to a tax
24 credit equal to the tax credit determined for the pass-through
25 entity for the taxable year multiplied by the percentage of the
26 pass-through entity's distributive income to which the owner or
27 member is entitled.

28 (c) Additional credit.--The credit provided under subsection
29 (a) or (b) shall be in addition to any tax credit to which a
30 shareholder, owner or member of a pass-through entity is

1 otherwise entitled under this article, except that a pass-
2 through entity and a shareholder, owner or member of a pass-
3 through entity may not claim a credit under this article for the
4 same qualified toll expense.

5 Section 1707-L. Regulations.

6 The department shall promulgate regulations necessary for the
7 implementation and administration of this article.

8 Section 2. The addition of Article XVII-L of the act shall
9 apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017.

10 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.