THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1173 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY WOZNIAK, BOSCOLA, TEPLITZ, SCHWANK, FONTANA, HAYWOOD, BLAKE, VANCE AND LEACH, APRIL 1, 2016

REFERRED TO STATE GOVERNMENT, APRIL 1, 2016

A JOINT RESOLUTION

- 1 Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth
- of Pennsylvania, further providing for the Legislative
- 3 Reapportionment Commission for the purpose of reapportioning
- and redistricting the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby resolves as follows:
- 7 Section 1. The following amendment to the Constitution of
- 8 Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with Article XI:
- 9 That section 17 of Article II be amended to read:
- 10 § 17. Legislative [Reapportionment] and Congressional
- 11 <u>Redistricting Commission.</u>
- 12 (a) [In each year following the year of the Federal
- 13 decennial census] Not later than December 31 of each year ending
- 14 <u>in zero</u>, a Legislative [Reapportionment] <u>and Congressional</u>
- 15 Redistricting Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of
- 16 reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall [act by a
- 17 majority of its entire membership.]:
- 18 (1) Conduct an open and transparent process enabling full

- 1 public consideration of and comment on the drawing of district
- 2 lines.
- 3 (2) Draw district lines according to the redistricting
- 4 <u>criteria specified in this article.</u>
- 5 (3) Conduct itself with integrity and fairness.
- 6 [(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of
- 7 whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the
- 8 Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed
- 9 by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter
- 10 provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting
- 11 of the Federal census as required by Federal law, the four
- 12 members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the
- 13 Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the
- 14 elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have
- 15 supervision over elections.
- 16 The four members within 45 days after their certification
- 17 shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of
- 18 the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such
- 19 elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the
- 20 Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official
- 21 holding an office to which compensation is attached.
- 22 If the four members fail to select the fifth member within
- 23 the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the
- 24 Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the
- 25 chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such
- 26 elections officer.
- 27 Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days
- 28 in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.
- 29 (c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has
- 30 been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth

- 1 as determined by the Federal census are available, whichever is
- 2 later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary
- 3 reapportionment plan with such elections officer.
- 4 The commission shall have 30 days after filing the
- 5 preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.
- 6 Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the
- 7 same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in
- 8 which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the
- 9 exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections
- 10 officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are
- 11 filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the
- 12 commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.
- 13 (d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final
- 14 plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the
- 15 filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan
- 16 is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order
- 17 remanding the plan to the commission and directing the
- 18 commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not
- 19 inconsistent with such order.
- 20 (e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or
- 21 when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal
- 22 taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and
- 23 the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in
- 24 elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment
- 25 as required under this section 17.
- 26 (f) Any district which does not include the residence from
- 27 which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not
- 28 scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect
- 29 a Senator at such election.
- 30 (g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds

- 1 for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed
- 2 by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of
- 3 the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their
- 4 services as the General Assembly from time to time shall
- 5 determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary
- 6 plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission
- 7 fails to file a revised or final plan within the time
- 8 prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to
- 9 compensation not paid.
- 10 (h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan
- 11 is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by
- 12 this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court
- 13 for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on
- 14 its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.
- 15 (i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or
- 16 ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the
- 17 commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer
- 18 once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each
- 19 senatorial and representative district. The publication shall
- 20 contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete
- 21 reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map
- 22 showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally
- 23 served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The
- 24 publication shall also state the population of the senatorial
- 25 and representative districts having the smallest and largest
- 26 population and the percentage variation of such districts from
- 27 the average population for senatorial and representative
- 28 districts.]
- 29 (b) The commission shall consist of 11 members, as follows:
- 30 four who are registered with the largest political party in this

- 1 Commonwealth based on registration, four who are registered with
- 2 the second-largest political party in this Commonwealth based on
- 3 registration and three who are not registered with either of the
- 4 <u>two largest political parties in this Commonwealth based on</u>
- 5 <u>registration</u>.
- 6 (c) Each commission member shall possess all of the
- 7 <u>following qualifications:</u>
- 8 (1) Be a voter who has been continuously registered in this
- 9 Commonwealth with the same political party or unaffiliated with
- 10 a political party and whose political party affiliation has not
- 11 changed in the previous three years immediately preceding the
- 12 <u>date of appointment to the commission.</u>
- 13 (2) Has voted in two of the last three Statewide general
- 14 <u>elections immediately preceding the date of appointment to the</u>
- 15 commission.
- 16 (3) Has not held, nor has a spouse who held, elective or
- 17 appointed public office at the Federal, State or political
- 18 subdivision level in this Commonwealth in the previous five
- 19 years immediately preceding the date of appointment to the
- 20 commission.
- 21 (4) Has not served as a paid staff member or paid consultant
- 22 to Congress, the General Assembly, the Commonwealth or any
- 23 political subdivision in this Commonwealth in the previous five
- 24 years immediately preceding the date of appointment to the
- 25 commission.
- 26 (5) Has not registered as a Federal, State or local lobbyist
- 27 <u>in this Commonwealth in the previous five years immediately</u>
- 28 preceding the date of appointment to the commission.
- 29 (6) Has not held office or served as a paid staff member for
- 30 a political party or political body in the previous five years

- 1 immediately preceding the date of appointment to the commission.
- 2 (7) Has not been nominated as a candidate for elective
- 3 office by a political party or political body or served as a
- 4 paid staff member or officer of a political party, political
- 5 body, political committee or political action committee in the
- 6 previous five years immediately preceding the date of
- 7 appointment to the commission.
- 8 (d) Application and selection of the members of the
- 9 commission shall be subject to the following:
- 10 (1) Application to serve as a member of the commission may
- 11 be filed with, and on a form developed by, the Secretary of the
- 12 Commonwealth indicating thereon evidence of his or her
- 13 qualifications as provided by this section.
- 14 (2) The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall verify the
- 15 qualifications of each applicant. If the Secretary of the
- 16 Commonwealth finds that an applicant is not qualified, the
- 17 Secretary shall not include the applicant's name in the pool of
- 18 <u>applicants</u>.
- 19 (3) The Secretary shall separate all qualified applicants
- 20 into three groups consisting of those who are:
- 21 (i) registered with the largest political party in this
- 22 Commonwealth based on registration;
- 23 (ii) registered with the second-largest political party in
- 24 this Commonwealth based on registration; and
- 25 (iii) not registered with either of the two largest
- 26 political parties in this Commonwealth based on registration.
- 27 <u>(4) The Secretary shall select, for appointment as members</u>
- 28 of the commission, on a random basis, from each of the three
- 29 groups of qualified applicants. In addition to the qualification
- 30 requirements provided in subsection (c), appointments from each

- 1 group shall reasonably reflect the racial, geographic and gender
- 2 <u>diversity of this Commonwealth.</u>
- 3 (5) One of the members shall be selected as chair by a vote
- 4 of at least six members of the commission.
- 5 (e) The term of office of each member of the commission
- 6 shall expire at the same time the commission expires as provided
- 7 in this section.
- 8 (f) Removal of a member and vacancies on the commission
- 9 <u>shall be subject to the following:</u>
- 10 (1) If a member of the commission fails to attend more than
- 11 two consecutive meetings at which a vote of the commission is
- 12 scheduled, the member's position shall be deemed vacant, unless
- 13 the member is absent due to death of an immediate family member
- 14 or illness of the member or an immediate family member.
- 15 (2) Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 14
- 16 days from the time the commission is notified of the vacancy in
- 17 the same manner in which the position was originally filled and
- 18 using the same pool of applicants from which the vacating member
- 19 was chosen. If none of those remaining applicants are available
- 20 for service, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall fill the
- 21 vacancy from a new pool of applicants created for the same voter
- 22 registration category as the vacating member.
- 23 (q) A member shall be ineligible for a period of three years
- 24 beginning from the expiration of the term for which the member
- 25 was appointed to the commission to:
- 26 (1) Hold an appointive Federal, State or political
- 27 <u>subdivision position in this Commonwealth.</u>
- 28 (2) Serve as a paid staff member or paid consultant to
- 29 Congress, the General Assembly, the Commonwealth or any
- 30 political subdivision.

- 1 (3) Register as a Federal, State or local lobbyist in this
- 2 Commonwealth.
- 3 (4) Hold office or serve as a paid staff member or paid
- 4 political consultant for a political party, political committee
- 5 <u>or political action committee.</u>
- 6 (g.1) A member shall be ineligible for a period of five
- 7 years beginning from the expiration of the term for which the
- 8 <u>member was appointed to the commission to:</u>
- 9 <u>(1) Hold elective public office at the Federal, State or</u>
- 10 political subdivision level in this Commonwealth.
- 11 (2) Be eligible for nomination as a candidate for elective
- 12 <u>office by a political party or political body.</u>
- (h) Seven members of the commission shall constitute a
- 14 quorum. Seven or more affirmative votes shall be required for
- 15 any official action. The final redistricting plan must be
- 16 approved by at least seven affirmative votes, which must include
- 17 at least one vote of a member registered from each of the two
- 18 largest political parties in this Commonwealth based on
- 19 registration and one vote from a member who is not registered
- 20 with either of the two largest political parties.
- 21 (i) To begin the process of preparing information necessary
- 22 to the redistricting process, the commission shall complete all
- 23 of the following:
- 24 (1) The commission shall acquire all necessary and
- 25 <u>appropriate information, review and evaluate available</u>
- 26 facilities and develop programs and procedures, which may
- 27 <u>include the use of software, in preparation for drawing</u>
- 28 congressional and legislative redistricting plans on the basis
- 29 of each Federal census. The commission shall make the
- 30 information available to the public through the commission's

- 1 publicly accessible Internet website.
- 2 (2) As soon as possible after December 31 of each year
- 3 ending in zero, the commission shall obtain from the United
- 4 States Census Bureau the population data needed for legislative
- 5 <u>districting that the Census Bureau is required to provide the</u>
- 6 Commonwealth under 13 U.S.C. § 141 (relating to population and
- 7 other census information) and shall use that data to assign a
- 8 population figure based upon census data to each geographic and
- 9 political unit described pursuant to subparagraph (i). Upon
- 10 completing that task, the commission shall begin the preparation
- 11 of congressional and legislative redistricting plans as required
- 12 by this subsection and subsection (j). The commission shall use
- 13 <u>the data obtained to prepare:</u>
- (i) Necessary descriptions of census blocks, voting
- 15 <u>districts</u>, <u>wards</u>, <u>municipalities</u> and <u>counties</u> for <u>which</u> census
- 16 data will be reported and which are suitable for use as
- 17 components of districts.
- 18 (ii) Maps of census blocks, voting districts, wards,
- 19 <u>municipalities and counties within this Commonwealth</u>, which may
- 20 be used to illustrate the locations of district boundaries
- 21 proposed in plans drawn in accordance with subsection (j).
- 22 (j) The commission shall establish congressional and
- 23 <u>legislative districts pursuant to a mapping process using the</u>
- 24 following criteria as set forth in the following order of
- 25 priority:
- 26 (1) Districts shall comply with the Constitution of the
- 27 <u>United States and shall be established on the basis of</u>
- 28 population as follows:
- 29 (i) Senatorial and representative districts, respectively,
- 30 shall each have a population as nearly equal as practicable to

- 1 the ideal population for such districts, determined by dividing
- 2 the number of districts to be established into the population of
- 3 this Commonwealth reported in the Federal census. Senatorial
- 4 <u>districts and representative districts shall not vary in</u>
- 5 population from the respective ideal district populations except
- 6 <u>as necessary to comply with one of the other standards</u>
- 7 enumerated in this section. In no case shall the quotient,
- 8 <u>obtained by dividing the total of the absolute values of the</u>
- 9 <u>deviations of all district populations from the applicable ideal</u>
- 10 district population by the number of districts established,
- 11 <u>exceed 3.5% of the applicable ideal district population. No</u>
- 12 <u>senatorial district shall have a population which exceeds that</u>
- 13 of any other senatorial district by more than 5%, and no
- 14 representative district shall have a population which exceeds
- 15 that of any other representative district by more than 5%.
- 16 (ii) Congressional districts shall each have a population as
- 17 close to the applicable ideal district population as possible.
- 18 (2) To the extent consistent with paragraph (1), district
- 19 boundaries shall coincide with the boundaries of political
- 20 <u>subdivisions</u> of this Commonwealth. The number of counties and
- 21 municipalities divided among more than one district shall be as
- 22 small as possible. When there is a choice between dividing local
- 23 political subdivisions, the more populous subdivisions shall be
- 24 divided before the less populous, but this criterion does not
- 25 apply to a legislative district boundary drawn along a county
- 26 line which passes through a municipality that lies in more than
- 27 one county.
- 28 (3) Districts shall be composed of contiguous territory.
- 29 Areas which meet only at the points of adjoining corners are not
- 30 contiquous.

- 1 (4) Districts should represent communities of interest as
- 2 defined in this section.
- 3 (5) The geographic integrity of any municipality or local
- 4 community of interest shall be respected in a manner that
- 5 minimizes its division to the extent possible without violating
- 6 the requirements of any of the preceding subsections.
- 7 (6) It is preferable that districts be compact in form,
- 8 except the standards established by paragraphs (1), (2) and (3)
- 9 shall take precedence over compactness where a conflict arises
- 10 between compactness and these standards. Compactness shall be
- 11 <u>determined through the use of one of the standard compactness</u>
- 12 measures that compares either the area, population or geography
- 13 of the districts to one another.
- 14 (7) No district shall be drawn for the purpose of favoring a
- 15 political party, incumbent legislator or member of Congress or
- 16 other person or group. In establishing districts, the following
- 17 data shall not be considered:
- 18 (i) Addresses of incumbent legislators or members of
- 19 <u>Congress</u>.
- 20 (ii) Political affiliations of registered voters.
- 21 (iii) Previous election results.
- 22 (8) Each plan drawn under this section shall provide that
- 23 any vacancy in the General Assembly which is filled under the
- 24 plan, occurring at a time which makes it necessary to fill the
- 25 <u>vacancy at a special election held under section 629 of the act</u>
- 26 of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania
- 27 <u>Election Code</u>, shall be filled from the same district which
- 28 elected the senator or representative whose seat is vacant.
- 29 (k) The commission, within 30 days prior to the deadline for
- 30 approval of a preliminary plan as set forth in subsection (1)

- 1 (1), shall schedule and conduct at least four public hearings,
- 2 <u>in different geographic regions of this Commonwealth.</u>
- 3 (1) (1) Not later than July 1 of each year ending in one,
- 4 the commission shall complete and approve a preliminary
- 5 redistricting plan and maps as required under this section and
- 6 <u>make such preliminary plan and maps available to the public</u>
- 7 through the commission's publicly accessible Internet website.
- 8 (2) The commission, within 30 days following the deadline
- 9 for approval of a preliminary plan as set forth in paragraph
- 10 (1), shall schedule and conduct at least four public hearings,
- 11 <u>in different geographic regions of this Commonwealth</u>, on the
- 12 preliminary plan.
- 13 (3) Not later than August 15 of each year ending in one, the
- 14 <u>commission shall:</u>
- 15 <u>(i) Approve a final redistricting plan.</u>
- 16 (ii) Submit to the Secretary of the Senate and the
- 17 Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives the final plan
- 18 of legislative and congressional redistricting prepared in
- 19 accordance with subsection (j) and a report summarizing
- 20 information and testimony received by the commission in the
- 21 <u>course of the hearings. The commission's report shall include</u>
- 22 any comments and conclusions which its members deem appropriate
- 23 on the information and testimony received at the hearings or
- 24 otherwise presented to the commission.
- 25 <u>(4) The Secretary of the Senate and the Parliamentarian of</u>
- 26 the House of the Representatives shall each prepare a resolution
- 27 <u>adopting the final plan and place it on the next day's session</u>
- 28 <u>calendar</u>.
- 29 (5) Both the Senate and the House of Representatives shall
- 30 vote on the resolution prepared under paragraph (4) within seven

- 1 days after the resolution first appears on the legislative
- 2 session calendars of the Senate and of the House of
- 3 Representatives. It shall not be in order to consider amendments
- 4 to the resolution.
- 5 (6) If the resolutions are approved by a vote of two-thirds
- 6 of all members elected to each House, the Secretary of the
- 7 <u>Senate and the Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives</u>
- 8 shall certify the approval to the Secretary of the Commonwealth,
- 9 which plan shall constitute the certified final plan. If the
- 10 resolution under paragraph (4) fails to be approved by a vote of
- 11 two-thirds of all members elected to either House, the Secretary
- 12 of the Senate and the Parliamentarian of the House of
- 13 Representatives shall, within 24 hours, notify the commission in
- 14 writing. If the resolution is not approved, the following shall
- 15 apply:
- 16 (i) Not later than September 1 of each year ending in one,
- 17 the commission shall complete and approve a second preliminary
- 18 redistricting plan and maps prepared in accordance with
- 19 subsection (j), taking into account any information cited by the
- 20 Senate or House of Representatives for its failure to approve
- 21 the final plan insofar as it is possible to do so within the
- 22 requirements of subsection (j), and make such second preliminary
- 23 plan and maps available to the public through the commission's
- 24 publicly accessible Internet website.
- 25 (ii) Within 30 days following the deadline for approval of
- 26 the second preliminary plan as set forth in subparagraph (i),
- 27 the commission shall schedule and conduct at least four public
- 28 <u>hearings</u>, in different geographic regions of this Commonwealth,
- 29 on the second preliminary plan.
- 30 (iii) Not later than October 15 of each year ending in one,

- 1 the commission shall:
- 2 (A) Approve a second final redistricting plan.
- 3 (B) Submit to the Secretary of the Senate and the
- 4 Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives the second final
- 5 plan of legislative and congressional redistricting prepared in
- 6 accordance with subsection (j) and a report summarizing
- 7 <u>information and testimony received by the commission in the</u>
- 8 course of the hearings. The commission's report shall include
- 9 any comments and conclusions which its members deem appropriate
- 10 on the information and testimony received at the hearings or
- 11 <u>otherwise presented to the commission.</u>
- 12 (7) The second final plan shall be considered using the
- 13 procedures provided in paragraphs (4) and (5). If the
- 14 resolutions are not approved as provided in paragraphs (4) and
- 15 (5), the following shall apply:
- 16 (i) Not later than November 1 of each year ending in one,
- 17 the commission shall complete and approve a third preliminary
- 18 redistricting plan and maps prepared in accordance with
- 19 subsection (j), taking into account any information cited by the
- 20 Senate or House of Representatives for its failure to approve
- 21 the second final plan insofar as it is possible to do so within
- 22 the requirements of subsection (j), and make such third
- 23 preliminary plan and maps available to the public through the
- 24 commission's publicly accessible Internet website.
- 25 (ii) Within 30 days following the deadline for approval of
- 26 the third preliminary plan as set forth in subparagraph (i), the
- 27 <u>commission shall schedule and conduct at least four public</u>
- 28 hearings, in different geographic regions of this Commonwealth,
- 29 <u>on the third preliminary plan.</u>
- 30 (iii) Not later than December 15 of each year ending in one,

- 1 the commission shall:
- 2 (A) Approve a third final redistricting plan.
- 3 (B) Submit to the Secretary of the Senate and the
- 4 Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives the third final
- 5 plan of legislative and congressional redistricting prepared in
- 6 accordance with subsection (j) and a report summarizing
- 7 <u>information and testimony received by the commission in the</u>
- 8 course of the hearings. The commission's report shall include
- 9 any comments and conclusions which its members deem appropriate
- 10 on the information and testimony received at the hearings or
- 11 <u>otherwise presented to the commission.</u>
- 12 (8) The third final plan shall be considered using the
- 13 procedures provided in paragraphs (4) and (5). If the
- 14 resolutions are not approved as provided in paragraphs (4) and
- 15 <u>(5), the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall, within seven days</u>
- 16 after the resolutions under paragraph (4) for the third final
- 17 plan failed to pass the General Assembly, in a public drawing
- 18 select on a random basis a final plan from a pool consisting of
- 19 the three final redistricting plans submitted by the commission
- 20 to the General Assembly.
- 21 (m) If the commission does not complete and approve a first
- 22 preliminary redistricting plan by July 1 of each year ending in
- 23 one, the commission shall complete and approve a preliminary
- 24 plan no later than September 1 of each year ending in one. If
- 25 the commission does not complete and approve a preliminary plan
- 26 no later than September 1 of each year ending in one, the
- 27 <u>commission shall complete and approve a preliminary plan no</u>
- 28 later than November 1 of each year ending in one. If the
- 29 commission does not complete and approve a preliminary
- 30 redistricting plan by November 1 of each year ending in one, the

- 1 <u>Secretary of the Commonwealth shall immediately petition the</u>
- 2 Supreme Court for an order directing the appointment of a
- 3 special master to develop and complete a final redistricting
- 4 plan in accordance with the criteria and requirements set forth
- 5 <u>in subsection (j). The special master must demonstrate expertise</u>
- 6 <u>in geographic information systems by holding a graduate degree</u>
- 7 <u>in geographic information systems, and currently serving as a</u>
- 8 <u>faculty member for a geographic information systems program at</u>
- 9 <u>an institution of higher learning located within this</u>
- 10 Commonwealth, meet the qualifications in subsection (c) and be
- 11 bound by the restrictions in subsection (g). Upon its approval
- 12 of the master's plan, the court shall certify the resulting plan
- 13 to the Secretary of the Commonwealth, which plan shall
- 14 <u>constitute the certified final plan.</u>
- (n) The commission has the sole legal standing to defend any
- 16 <u>action regarding a certified final plan and shall inform the</u>
- 17 General Assembly if it determines that funds or other resources
- 18 provided for the operation of the commission are not adequate.
- 19 (o) (1) The Supreme Court has original and exclusive
- 20 jurisdiction in all proceedings in which a certified final plan
- 21 is challenged or is claimed not to have taken timely effect.
- 22 (2) Any aggrieved person who is a registered voter in this
- 23 Commonwealth may file a petition with the Supreme Court within
- 24 30 days after the commission has certified a final plan to the
- 25 <u>Secretary of the Commonwealth to bar the Secretary of the</u>
- 26 Commonwealth from implementing the plan on the grounds that the
- 27 <u>filed plan violates the Constitution of the United States, this</u>
- 28 Constitution or any Federal or State statute.
- 29 (p) The Department of State shall provide staff as needed to
- 30 support the commission in the performance of its duties.

- 1 (q) Upon the filing of all redistricting plans required
- 2 under this section and the exhaustion of all appeals of a
- 3 redistricting plan:
- 4 (1) the commission shall expire and the commission's
- 5 <u>responsibilities shall terminate; and</u>
- 6 (2) the final plan shall have the force of law and the
- 7 <u>districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections</u>
- 8 to the General Assembly until the next redistricting as required
- 9 <u>under this section.</u>
- 10 (r) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds
- 11 for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed
- 12 by the commission and for other necessary expenses. In addition
- 13 to necessary expenses, members of the commission shall receive a
- 14 per diem for each day or part of a day spent performing their
- 15 official duties. The per diem shall be the most recent per diem
- 16 rate for locations in the Commonwealth as established and
- 17 published by the United States General Services Administration.
- 18 (s) Any district which does not include the residence from
- 19 which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not
- 20 scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect
- 21 a Senator at the election.
- 22 (t) The following words and phrases when used in this
- 23 section shall have the meanings given to them in this subsection
- 24 unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 25 "Commission." The Legislative and Congressional
- 26 Redistricting Commission.
- 27 "Community of interest." A contiguous population which
- 28 shares common social and economic interests that should be
- 29 included within a single district for purposes of its effective
- 30 and fair representation. It shall not include relationships with

- 1 political parties, incumbents or political candidates.
- 2 <u>"Federal census."</u> The decennial census required by Federal
- 3 law to be conducted by the United States Census Bureau in every
- 4 <u>year ending in zero.</u>
- 5 "Immediate family." A parent, spouse, child, brother or
- 6 <u>sister.</u>
- 7 "Member." A member of the Legislative and Congressional
- 8 Redistricting Commission.
- 9 <u>"Plan." A plan for legislative and congressional</u>
- 10 redistricting drawn under the requirements of this section.
- 11 Section 2. (a) Upon the first passage by the General
- 12 Assembly of this proposed constitutional amendment, the
- 13 Secretary of the Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to
- 14 comply with the advertising requirements of section 1 of Article
- 15 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the
- 16 required advertisements to two newspapers in every county in
- 17 which such newspapers are published in sufficient time after
- 18 passage of this proposed constitutional amendment.
- 19 (b) Upon the second passage by the General Assembly of this
- 20 proposed constitutional amendment, the Secretary of the
- 21 Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to comply with the
- 22 advertising requirements of section 1 of Article XI of the
- 23 Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the required
- 24 advertisements to two newspapers in every county in which such
- 25 newspapers are published in sufficient time after passage of
- 26 this proposed constitutional amendment. The Secretary of the
- 27 Commonwealth shall submit this proposed constitutional amendment
- 28 to the qualified electors of this Commonwealth at the first
- 29 primary, general or municipal election which meets the
- 30 requirements of and is in conformance with section 1 of Article

- 1 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and which occurs at least
- 2 three months after the proposed constitutional amendment is
- 3 passed by the General Assembly.