## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 724

Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY SCHEMEL, HENNESSEY, SONNEY, DUSH, BAKER, DONATUCCI, DiGIROLAMO, COHEN, WATSON, MILLARD, THOMAS, BARBIN, KINSEY, VEREB, McGINNIS, WHEELAND, READSHAW, YOUNGBLOOD, KIRKLAND, BOBACK, LONGIETTI, ROEBUCK, MARSICO, SCHWEYER, ROSS, MILNE, MURT, MAJOR, MAHONEY, MOUL, DeLUCA, GILLEN, HEFFLEY AND BRADFORD, MARCH 14, 2016

INTRODUCED AS NONCONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION UNDER RULE 35, MARCH 14, 2016

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Recognizing March 24, 2016, as "World TB Day" in Pennsylvania.
- 2 WHEREAS, Tuberculosis (TB) is an infectious disease caused by
- 3 bacteria called Mycobacterium tuberculosis and is the leading
- 4 cause of illness and death worldwide; and
- 5 WHEREAS, While the bacteria can infect any part of the body,
- 6 most of the time it settles in the lungs and is transmitted from
- 7 person to person by droplets from the throat and lungs of people
- 8 infected with the disease; and
- 9 WHEREAS, The World Health Organization has estimated that 2
- 10 billion people, one third of the world's population, are
- 11 infected with Mycobacterium tuberculosis; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Nearly 9 million people develop TB disease each
- 13 year; and
- 14 WHEREAS, In 2013, a total of 1.5 million deaths were
- 15 attributed to TB; and

- 1 WHEREAS, Due to improvements in surveillance and prevention
- 2 and control activities, the number of TB cases reported in the
- 3 United States has declined every year since 1993; and
- 4 WHEREAS, Despite this progress, racial and ethnic minorities
- 5 and foreign-born individuals continue to be disproportionately
- 6 affected by TB; and
- 7 WHEREAS, In 2013, 81% of all TB cases in the United States
- 8 occurred in individuals who were Asian, African American or
- 9 Latino; and
- 10 WHEREAS, Foreign-born individuals, who have accounted for the
- 11 majority of TB cases in the United States since 2001,
- 12 represented 65% of all TB cases in the United States in 2013;
- 13 and
- 14 WHEREAS, There were 214 TB cases in this Commonwealth in
- 15 2013, which is down 8.5% from the total in 2012; and
- 16 WHEREAS, The Department of Health, in conjunction with county
- 17 and municipal health departments, continues to provide
- 18 information and assistance to residents with questions or
- 19 concerns about TB; and
- 20 WHEREAS, "World TB Day" is observed annually on March 24 and
- 21 was established in honor of Dr. Robert Koch; and
- 22 WHEREAS, Dr. Koch discovered the bacterium that causes TB,
- 23 which was the first step toward diagnosing and curing TB;
- 24 therefore be it
- 25 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize March
- 26 24, 2016, as "World TB Day" in Pennsylvania to raise public
- 27 awareness about TB and the efforts made to prevent and treat
- 28 this disease; and be it further
- 29 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives encourage all
- 30 residents of this Commonwealth to join in recognizing "World TB

1 Day."