THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2425 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY KINSEY, OCTOBER 24, 2016

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, OCTOBER 24, 2016

AN ACT

1 Amending Title 44 (Law and Justice) of the Pennsylvania 2 Consolidated Statutes, providing for recordings by body-worn

3 cameras.

4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

5 hereby enacts as follows:

6 Section 1. Title 44 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated

7 Statutes is amended by adding a chapter to read:

8 <u>CHAPTER 25</u>

9 RECORDINGS BY BODY-WORN CAMERAS

10 <u>Sec.</u>

11 2501. Scope of chapter.

12 <u>2502. Definitions.</u>

13 <u>2503</u>. Policy.

14 2504. Redaction.

15 <u>2505</u>. <u>Public notice</u>.

16 § 2501. Scope of chapter.

17 This chapter applies to a recording by a body-worn camera

18 worn by a law enforcement officer to record the events that

19 occur while the officer is on duty.

- 1 § 2502. Definitions.
- 2 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 3 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 4 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 5 <u>"Law enforcement officer." A law enforcement officer as</u>
- 6 <u>defined in 18 Pa.C.S. § 5704(16)(iii) (relating to exceptions to</u>
- 7 prohibition of interception and disclosure of communications).
- 8 <u>§ 2503. Policy.</u>
- 9 (a) General rule. -- A law enforcement agency that employs law
- 10 enforcement officers who are outfitted with body-worn camera
- 11 technology shall develop an official policy relating to
- 12 recordings by body-worn cameras. A policy shall not conflict
- 13 <u>with Federal law and shall contain the following elements:</u>
- 14 (1) Information relating to recordings generally,
- including protocols relating to when a law enforcement
- officer is permitted to activate or disable a body-worn
- 17 camera.
- 18 (2) The retention of recordings.
- 19 <u>(3) Access to and requests for copies of recordings in</u>
- 20 accordance with subsections (b) and (c).
- 21 (4) Deletion and disposal of recordings.
- 22 (b) Limitations.--A recording by a body-worn camera may not
- 23 <u>be made available to the public unless the following conditions</u>
- 24 are met:
- 25 <u>(1) The request for a recording either:</u>
- 26 (i) specifically identifies the name of the person
- or persons involved and the incident or case number; or
- 28 (ii) provides the specific date, time and location
- of the incident.
- 30 (2) One of the following apply:

| T | (1) The person requesting the recording is directly |
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| 2 | involved in the incident recorded. The person must |
| 3 | provide a written declaration made under penalty of |
| 4 | perjury that he or she does not intend to use the |
| 5 | recording to intimidate, threaten, abuse or harass a |
| 6 | person whose image or sound is contained in the |
| 7 | recording. |
| 8 | (ii) The person requesting the recording is an |
| 9 | attorney representing: |
| 10 | (A) a subject of a recording who is |
| 11 | incapacitated or deceased; or |
| 12 | (B) the lawful guardian of a minor who is a |
| 13 | subject of a recording. |
| 14 | (iii) A court finds, by clear and convincing |
| 15 | evidence, all of the following: |
| 16 | (A) The public interest in the release of the |
| 17 | recording significantly outweighs the privacy |
| 18 | interests of any person whose image or sound is |
| 19 | contained in the recording. |
| 20 | (B) The person requesting the recording |
| 21 | provided, to the extent practicable, notice of the |
| 22 | request to each person whose image or sound is |
| 23 | contained in the recording. At a minimum, individual |
| 24 | notice must be provided to each person who can be |
| 25 | identified through reasonable effort. |
| 26 | (C) Each person whose image or sound is |
| 27 | contained in the recording was provided reasonable |
| 28 | opportunity to obtain an order from the court to |
| 29 | enjoin all or some of the intended disclosure. A law |
| 30 | enforcement agency must provide information |

| 1 | sufficient to enable the giving of notice, where |
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| 2 | available, if providing the information would not |
| 3 | interfere with ongoing investigations. |
| 4 | (c) Identifying information A law enforcement agency |
| 5 | responding to a request for a recording may require the person |
| 6 | who requests the recording to identify himself or herself to |
| 7 | ensure compliance with subsection (b). |
| 8 | § 2504. Redaction. |
| 9 | (a) Redaction authorized If access to a recording by a |
| _0 | body-worn camera is granted to a requester: |
| 1 | (1) Information that is exempt from access under section |
| _2 | 708(b)(16) of the act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), |
| 13 | known as the Right-to-Know Law shall be redacted prior to |
| 4 | release. |
| .5 | (2) A law enforcement agency may redact or obscure |
| 6 | specific portions of the recording which: |
| _7 | (i) depict the death of a person or a dead body; |
| 8 . | (ii) depict nudity; |
| 9 | (iii) would identify an individual who is clearly |
| 20 | perceived or confirmed to be under 18 years of age; |
| 21 | (iv) contain an image or images that are clearly |
| 22 | offensive to common sensibilities; or |
| 23 | (v) would potentially compromise the right to |
| 24 | privacy or the safety of any subject of the recording. |
| 25 | (b) Written description Upon request of the person |
| 26 | requesting the recording, the release of a recording from which |
| 27 | an image or images were redacted under paragraph (2)(iv) shall |
| 28 | be accompanied by a written description of the image or images |
| 29 | redacted. |
| 30 | § 2505. Public notice. |

- 1 A law enforcement agency shall post its policy under section
- 2 <u>2503</u> (relating to policy) on its publicly accessible Internet
- 3 <u>website.</u>
- 4 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 180 days.