## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

No. 1083 Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY SCHWANK, FONTANA, TARTAGLIONE, HUGHES, BREWSTER, SOLOBAY AND COSTA, SEPTEMBER 26, 2013

REFERRED TO PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE, SEPTEMBER 26, 2013

## AN ACT

- 1 Establishing the Patient-Centered Medical Home Advisory Council;
- providing powers and duties of the council, the Department of
- Public Welfare, the Insurance Department and the Department
- of Health; and providing for development of a plan to
- 5 implement a Statewide medical home model.
- 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 7 hereby enacts as follows:
- 8 Section 1. Short title.
- 9 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Patient-
- 10 Centered Medical Home Advisory Council Act.
- 11 Section 2. Definitions.
- 12 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 13 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 14 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 15 "Alternative therapy." The term includes, but is not limited
- 16 to, chiropractic therapy, biofeedback, acupuncture or massage
- 17 therapy.
- 18 "Council." The Patient-Centered Medical Home Advisory
- 19 Council established by this act.

- 1 "Department." The Department of Public Welfare of the
- 2 Commonwealth.
- 3 "Health care professional." A person who is licensed,
- 4 certified or otherwise authorized or permitted by the law of
- 5 this Commonwealth to administer health care in the ordinary
- 6 course of business or in the practice of a profession.
- 7 "Patient-centered medical home." A physician-led team
- 8 approach to providing health care that:
- 9 (1) originates in a primary care setting;
- 10 (2) fosters a partnership among the patient, the
- 11 personal provider and other health care professionals and,
- where appropriate, the patient's family;
- 13 (3) utilizes the partnership to access all medical-
- health-related services and nonmedical-health-related
- services needed by the patient to achieve maximum health
- 16 potential; and
- 17 (4) maintains a centralized, comprehensive record of all
- health related services to promote continuity of care.
- 19 "Primary care." Health care that emphasizes a patient's
- 20 general health needs and utilizes collaboration with other
- 21 health care professionals and consultation or referral as
- 22 appropriate to meet the needs identified.
- 23 "Primary care physician." Any of the following who provide
- 24 primary care and meet certification standards:
- 25 (1) a physician who is a family or general practitioner;
- 26 (2) a pediatrician;
- 27 (3) an internist;
- 28 (4) an obstetrician; or
- 29 (5) a gynecologist.
- 30 "Telemedicine." The use of telecommunication and information

- 1 technology in order to provide clinical health care at a
- 2 distance.
- 3 Section 3. Patient-Centered Medical Home Advisory Council.
- 4 The Patient-Centered Medical Home Advisory Council is
- 5 established. The council shall advise the department on how
- 6 Pennsylvania's Medicaid program can increase the quality of care
- 7 while containing costs through the following Patient-Centered
- 8 Medical Home model approaches:
- 9 (1) Coordinate and provide access to evidence-based
- 10 health care services, emphasizing convenient, comprehensive
- 11 primary care and including preventive, screening and well-
- 12 child health services.
- 13 (2) Provide access to appropriate specialty care, mental
- 14 health services, inpatient services and any evidence-based
- 15 alternative therapies.
- 16 (3) Provide quality-driven and cost-effective health
- 17 care.
- 18 (4) Provide access to medication and medication therapy
- management services, where appropriate.
- 20 (5) Promote strong and effective medical management,
- 21 including, but not limited to, planning treatment strategies,
- 22 monitoring health outcomes and resource use, sharing
- 23 information and organizing care to avoid duplication of
- services, including the use of electronic medical records. In
- sharing information, the protection of the privacy of
- individuals and of the individual's information shall be
- 27 priorities. In addition to any and all other Federal and
- 28 State provisions for the confidentiality of health care
- information, any information-sharing required by a medical
- 30 home system shall be subject to written consent of the

1 patient.

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- 2 (6) Provide comprehensive care management to patients to 3 align and assist with treatment strategies, health outcomes, 4 resource utilization and organization of care and address 5 determinants of health impeding goals of care.
  - (7) Emphasize patient and provider accountability.
- 7 (8) Prioritize access to the continuum of health care 8 services in the most appropriate setting and in the most 9 cost-effective manner.
- 10 (9) Establish a baseline for medical home goals and
  11 establish performance measures that indicate a patient has an
  12 established and effective medical home. These goals and
  13 performance measures may include, but need not be limited to,
  14 childhood immunization rates, well-child care utilization
  15 rates, care management for chronic illnesses and emergency
  16 room utilization.
- 17 Section 4. Council development, composition and duties.
- 18 (a) Meetings. -- The department shall establish and coordinate
- 19 meetings of the Medical Home System Advisory Council. The
- 20 members of the council shall not be paid but shall be reimbursed
- 21 for reasonable expenses and shall consist of the following
- 22 members and any other members the department determines
- 23 necessary to assist in the department's duties:
- 24 (1) The Secretary of Public Welfare, or a designee.
- 25 (2) A representative of the Pennsylvania Academy of
- 26 Family Physicians.
- 27 (3) A representative of the Pennsylvania section of the
- American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.
- 29 (4) A representative of the Pennsylvania Coalition of 30 Nurse Practitioners.

- 1 (5) A representative of the Pennsylvania Chapter of the
- 2 American College of Physicians.
- 3 (6) A representative of the Pennsylvania Chapter of the
- 4 American Academy of Pediatrics.
- 5 (7) A representative of the Pennsylvania Medical
- 6 Society.
- 7 (8) A representative of the Pennsylvania Pharmacists
- 8 Association.
- 9 (9) A representative of the Hospital and Health System
- 10 Association of Pennsylvania.
- 11 (b) Organizational model.--The council shall recommend to
- 12 the department an organizational model for the patient-centered
- 13 medical home system in this Commonwealth, including possible
- 14 Medicaid pilot projects. The organizational model shall provide
- 15 a strategy to coordinate health care services and provide for
- 16 monitoring and data collection on patient-centered medical
- 17 homes, for training and education to health care professionals
- 18 and families and for transition of children to the adult medical
- 19 care system. The organizational model may also include the use
- 20 of telemedicine resources and may provide for partnering with
- 21 pediatric and family practice residency programs to improve
- 22 access to preventive care for children. The organizational
- 23 structure shall also address the need to organize and provide
- 24 health care to increase accessibility for patients, including
- 25 using venues more accessible to patients and having hours of
- 26 operation that are conducive to the population served.
- 27 (c) Standards.--
- 28 (1) The council shall recommend to the department
- 29 standards and a process to certify patient-centered medical
- 30 homes based on standards developed by a number of

- 1 nongovernmental accrediting entities such as the National
- 2 Committee for Quality Assurance and Accreditation Association
- 3 for Ambulatory Health Care. The certification process and
- 4 standards shall provide mechanisms to monitor performance and
- 5 to evaluate, promote and improve the quality of health of,
- 6 and health care delivered to, patients through a patient-
- 7 centered medical home. The standards and process shall also
- 8 include a mechanism for other ancillary service providers to
- 9 become affiliated with a certified patient-centered medical
- 10 home.
- 11 (2) The council shall recommend to the department
- 12 education and training standards for health care
- professionals participating in the patient-centered medical
- 14 home system.
- 15 (d) Reimbursement methodology. -- The council shall recommend
- 16 to the department a reimbursement methodology and incentives for
- 17 participation in the patient-centered medical home system
- 18 sufficient to ensure that providers enter and remain
- 19 participating in the system and to promote wellness, prevention,
- 20 chronic care management, immunizations, health care management
- 21 and the use of electronic health records and other pertinent
- 22 concerns. In developing the recommendations, the council shall
- 23 consider the feasibility of all of the following:
- 24 (1) Reimbursement under the medical assistance program
- 25 to promote wellness and prevention and to provide care
- 26 coordination and chronic care management.
- 27 (2) Increasing to Medicare levels the reimbursement for
- 28 certain wellness and prevention services, chronic care
- 29 management and immunizations.
- 30 (3) Reducing the disparities between reimbursement for

- 1 specialty services and primary care services.
- 2 (4) Increased funding for efforts to transform medical
- 3 practices into patient-centered medical homes, including the
- 4 use of electronic health records.
- 5 (5) Linking provider reimbursement rates to health care
- 6 quality improvement measures established by the department.
- 7 (6) Providing reimbursement for medication
- 8 reconciliation and medication therapy management service.
- 9 Section 5. Effective date.
- 10 This act shall take effect immediately.