
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2342 Session of
2014

INTRODUCED BY CHRISTIANA, HARKINS, MILLARD, KOTIK, READSHAW,
DUNBAR, D. COSTA, DeLUCA, GINGRICH AND FRANKEL, JUNE 16, 2014

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, JUNE 16, 2014

AN ACT

1 Prohibiting enforcement of covenants not to compete in health
2 care practitioner employment agreements.

3 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
4 hereby enacts as follows:

5 Section 1. Short title.

6 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Health Care
7 Practitioner Noncompete Agreement Act.

8 Section 2. Declaration of policy.

9 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:

10 (1) Research studies have found that health care
11 practitioner shortages have reached alarming proportions in
12 the United States and, in particular, this Commonwealth.

13 (2) Pennsylvania is experiencing a health care
14 practitioner shortage for a litany of reasons.

15 (3) An increasingly aging population is creating a
16 greater need for health care practitioners.

17 (4) School debts for health care practitioners also
18 contribute to provider shortages.

1 (5) Continuity of care for patients is a fundamental
2 goal for health care practitioners and public health
3 officials alike.

4 (6) A covenant not to compete in employment agreements
5 prohibits and prevents health care practitioners from
6 rendering care to patients after the health care practitioner
7 leaves employment, even if the agreements are for a limited
8 period of time or geographic scope.

9 (7) It is against public policy for health care
10 practitioners to be prohibited from rendering care to
11 patients due to a change in employment.

12 Section 3. Definitions.

13 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
14 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
15 context clearly indicates otherwise:

16 "Covenant not to compete." An agreement between an employer
17 and a health care practitioner that is designed to impede the
18 ability of the health care practitioner to compete with the
19 employer when a separating event occurs.

20 "Health care practitioner." As defined in section 103 of the
21 act of July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the Health Care
22 Facilities Act.

23 "Prior patient." An individual to which a health care
24 practitioner rendered professional services in the health care
25 practitioner's scope of practice for which compensation has been
26 received by the health care practitioner, regardless of the
27 source of the compensation, within three years of the separating
28 event.

29 "Scope of practice." The authorized scope of practice of a
30 health care practitioner.

1 "Separating event." A health care practitioner's
2 discontinuance of employment with a current employer on a
3 voluntary basis.

4 Section 4. Prohibition.

5 (a) Covenant not to compete.--A covenant not to compete is
6 deemed contrary to public policy and is void and unenforceable
7 to the extent the covenant not to compete restricts:

8 (1) Movement of a health care practitioner to a new
9 employer.

10 (2) A health care practitioner from practicing within a
11 geographic area.

12 (b) Notification of prior patient.--Notification provided by
13 a health care practitioner to a prior patient concerning a
14 separating event is limited to the following information:

15 (1) Any change in scope of practice.

16 (2) The new contact information of the health care
17 practitioner.

18 (3) The new employer of the health care practitioner.

19 Section 5. Duty of employer.

20 Within a reasonable period of time after written notice of
21 the health care practitioner's intent to separate from the
22 employer, the employer shall make available to the separating
23 health care practitioner all contact information and existing
24 electronic medical records of the prior patients of the health
25 care practitioner.

26 Section 6. Activities outside scope of practice.

27 Section 4 does not apply to a covenant not to compete with
28 respect to activities, products and services that are outside
29 the scope of practice of the restricted health care practitioner
30 if:

1 (1) The restriction is reasonable in time, geographic
2 area and scope of the prohibited activity, product or
3 service.

4 (2) The health care practitioner receives reasonable
5 notice of the scope of the restriction.

6 Section 7. Construction.

7 Nothing in this act shall be construed to:

8 (1) Limit the period of time for which a party may agree
9 to maintain information as confidential or as a trade secret.

10 (2) Limit the geographic area within which the
11 information must be kept confidential or as a trade secret.

12 (3) Allow a health care practitioner to contact or
13 solicit individuals who are patients of the former employer
14 but who are not prior patients of the health care
15 practitioner.

16 (4) Create a separate right to the patient list of the
17 employer.

18 Section 8. Effective date.

19 This act shall take effect in 30 days.