## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

No. 1534 Session of 2012

INTRODUCED BY McILHINNEY, SOLOBAY, STACK, FONTANA, TARTAGLIONE, ALLOWAY, FERLO, RAFFERTY, D. WHITE, COSTA AND HUGHES, MAY 29, 2012

REFERRED TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE, MAY 29, 2012

## AN ACT

Amending the act of December 21, 1984 (P.L.1253, No.238), 1 entitled "An act regulating the practice of speech-language 2 pathologists, audiologists and teachers of the hearing 3 impaired; creating the State Board of Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing with certain powers and duties; and 5 prescribing penalties," further providing for the regulation of the practice of speech-language pathology and audiology; repealing certain provisions; and making editorial changes. 8 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 10 hereby enacts as follows: 11 Section 1. The title and sections 1, 2, 3 and 4 of the act 12 of December 21, 1984 (P.L.1253, No.238), known as the Speech-13 Language and Hearing Licensure Act, are amended to read: 14 AN ACT 15 Regulating the practice of speech-language pathologists[, 16 audiologists and teachers of the hearing impaired]; creating 17 the State Board of Examiners in Speech-Language [and Hearing] 18 Pathology and Audiology with certain powers and duties; and prescribing penalties. 19 2.0 Section 1. Short title.

- 1 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Speech-
- 2 Language [and Hearing] Pathologists and Audiologists Licensure
- 3 Act.
- 4 Section 2. Declaration of policy.
- 5 It is declared to be the policy of the Commonwealth that <u>the</u>
- 6 practice of speech-language pathology and the practice of
- 7 <u>audiology are privileges granted to qualified persons and that</u>,
- 8 in order to safeguard the public health, safety and welfare; to
- 9 protect the public from being misled <u>or receiving treatment</u> by
- 10 incompetent, unscrupulous and unauthorized persons; to protect
- 11 the public from unprofessional conduct [on the part of] by
- 12 qualified speech-language pathologists[,] and audiologists [and
- 13 teachers of the hearing impaired]; and to assure the
- 14 availability of the highest possible quality of speech-language
- 15 [and hearing] pathology and audiology services to the
- 16 [communicatively handicapped] people of this Commonwealth, it is
- 17 necessary to [regulate persons offering speech-language and
- 18 hearing services to the public and persons functioning under the
- 19 direction of these specialists] provide regulatory authority
- 20 over persons offering speech-language pathology and audiology
- 21 services to the public.
- 22 Section 3. Definitions.
- 23 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 24 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 25 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 26 "Audiologist." Any person who is qualified by [training and
- 27 experience] education, training and clinical experience and is
- 28 <u>licensed under this act</u> to engage in the practice of [the
- 29 evaluation, counseling, habilitation and rehabilitation of
- 30 individuals whose communicative disorders center in whole or in

- 1 part in the hearing function. For the purposes of this paragraph
- 2 the words "habilitation" and "rehabilitation" include, but are
- 3 not limited to, hearing aid evaluation, fitting, recommendation,
- 4 speech reading, auditory training and similar activities. A
- 5 person is deemed to be or to hold himself out as being an
- 6 audiologist if he offers such services to the public under any
- 7 title incorporating the words audiology, audiologist,
- 8 audiological consultant, aural rehabilitationist, hearing
- 9 audiologist or any similar title or description of service]
- 10 audiology. The audiologist is an independent practitioner
- 11 providing services in hospitals, clinics, schools, private
- 12 practices and other settings in which audiologic services are
- 13 <u>relevant. A person is deemed to be, or to hold himself out as</u>
- 14 being, an audiologist if he offers such services to the public
- 15 under any title incorporating the terms "audiology,"
- 16 <u>"audiologist," "audiological consultant," "hearing aid</u>
- 17 <u>audiologist" or any variation, synonym, coinage or similar title</u>
- 18 that expresses, employs or implies these terms, names or
- 19 functions.
- 20 "Board." The State Board of Examiners in Speech-Language
- 21 [and Hearing] Pathology and Audiology.
- 22 "Person." Any individual, organization, association,
- 23 partnership, company, trust or corporate body, except that [any]
- 24 only individuals can be licensed under this act. Any reference
- 25 in this act to a licensed person shall mean a natural individual
- 26 person.
- 27 "Practice of audiology." The application of principles,
- 28 methods and procedures related to disorders of the auditory and
- 29 vestibular systems. Areas of audiology practice include the
- 30 <u>following:</u>

1	(1) Prevention of hearing loss by designing,
2	implementing and coordinating industrial, school and
3	community-based hearing conservation programs.
4	(2) Identification of dysfunction of hearing, balance
5	and other auditory-related systems by developing and
6	overseeing hearing and balance-related screening programs for
7	persons of all ages, including newborn and school screening
8	programs.
9	(3) Administration of speech or language screening or
10	other measures for the purpose of initial identification and
11	referral of persons with other communicative disorders.
12	(4) Assessment and diagnosis of hearing and vestibular
13	disorders through the administration of behavioral,
14	physioacoustic, electrophysiologic tests of the peripheral
15	and central auditory and vestibular systems using
16	standardized test procedures, including, but not limited to,
17	audiometry, tympanometry, acoustic reflex measures,
18	otoacoustic emissions, auditory evoked potentials, video and
19	electronystagmography, and tests of central auditory function
20	using calibrated instrumentation leading to the diagnosis of
21	auditory and vestibular abnormality.
22	(5) Assessment of candidacy of persons with hearing loss
23	for cochlear implants.
24	(6) Treatment for persons with impairment of auditory
25	function utilizing amplification and other assistive devices.
26	(7) Selection, fitting, evaluation and dispensing of
27	hearing aids and other amplification systems.
28	(8) Fitting and mapping of cochlear implant devices and
29	audiologic rehabilitation to optimize device use.
30	(9) Fitting of middle ear implantable hearing aids,

- 1 <u>fully implantable hearing aids and bone-anchored hearing</u>
- 2 aids.
- 3 (10) Conducting otoscopic examinations and removing
- 4 <u>cerumen.</u>
- 5 (11) Treatment of persons with tinnitus using
- 6 <u>techniques</u>, including biofeedback, masking, hearing aids,
- 7 <u>education and counseling.</u>
- 8 (12) Counseling on the psychosocial aspects of hearing
- 9 <u>loss and the use of amplification systems.</u>
- 10 (13) Administration of electrophysiologic measures of
- 11 <u>neural function, including, but not limited to, sensory and</u>
- 12 <u>motor evoked potentials, tests of nerve conduction velocity,</u>
- and electromyography, plus preoperative and postoperative
- evaluation of neural function and neurophysiologic
- intraoperative monitoring of the central nervous system,
- spinal cord and cranial nerve function.
- 17 (14) Referral of persons with auditory and vestibular
- abnormalities to an appropriate physician for medical
- 19 <u>evaluation when indicated based upon the interpretation of</u>
- 20 <u>audiologic and vestibular test results.</u>
- 21 "Practice of speech-language pathology." The application of
- 22 principles, methods and procedures of prevention, screening,
- 23 consultation, identification, assessment or evaluation,
- 24 determination of disorders and service delivery model, treatment
- 25 or intervention, counseling, telepractice and collaboration or
- 26 referral services for persons with known or suspected language,
- 27 cognitive or linguistic, social, speech, including resonance and
- 28 voice, fluency and sound production, feeding and swallowing,
- 29 orofacial myofunctional disorders or communication disorders,
- 30 including, but not limited to:

Τ	(1) Elective modification of communication behaviors and
2	enhancement of communication.
3	(2) Identification of speech, language, swallowing,
4	cognitive and social aspects of communication by developing
5	and overseeing speech, language, voice, swallowing, cognitive
6	and social aspects of communication-related screening
7	programs for persons of all ages.
8	(3) Providing nonmedical diagnosis, evaluation and
9	remediation services for disorders of speech, language,
10	voice, swallowing, cognitive and social aspects of
11	communication.
12	(4) Establishing augmentative and alternative
13	communication techniques and strategies, including selecting,
14	recommending and dispensing of augmentative aids and devices.
15	(5) Providing services to individuals with hearing loss
16	and their families, including, but not limited to, auditory
17	training, speech reading, and speech and language
18	intervention secondary to hearing loss.
19	(6) Providing hearing screening limited to pass-fail for
20	the purposes of identification of individuals with disorders
21	of hearing.
22	(7) The training of individuals, their families and
23	other communication partners in the use, selecting, fitting
24	and establishing effective use of appropriate prosthetic or
25	adaptive devices for speaking and swallowing.
26	(8) Using instrumental technology to observe, assess and
27	remediate disorders of communication, voice and swallowing.
28	The board shall further define the term "practice of speech-
29	language pathology" according to the provisions of section 5.
30	(9) Referral of persons with speech, language, voice,

- 1 <u>swallowing</u>, cognitive and social aspects of communication to
- 2 an appropriate physician for medical evaluation when
- 3 <u>indicated based upon the interpretation of evaluation</u>
- 4 <u>results.</u>
- 5 <u>"Public school entity." A public school district,</u>
- 6 <u>intermediate unit</u>, charter school or cyber charter school.
- 7 "Speech-language pathologist." Any person who is qualified
- 8 by [training and experience] education, training and clinical
- 9 <u>experience and is licensed under this act</u> to engage in the
- 10 practice of [the evaluation, counseling, habilitation and
- 11 rehabilitation of individuals whose communicative disorders
- 12 involve the function of speech, voice or language] speech-
- 13 <u>language pathology. The speech-language pathologist is an</u>
- 14 <u>independent practitioner providing services in hospitals</u>,
- 15 clinics, schools, private practices and other settings in which
- 16 <u>speech-language pathology services are relevant</u>. A person is
- 17 deemed to be or to hold himself out as being a speech-language
- 18 pathologist if he offers [such] services and functions defined
- 19 herein as the practice of speech-language pathology or offers to
- 20 treat any disorders that may be treated by a licensed speech-
- 21 language pathologist under any title incorporating the [words
- 22 speech-language pathologist, speech consultant] terms speech-
- 23 language pathology, speech-language pathologist, speech
- 24 therapist, [speech correctionist, speech clinician, speech
- 25 specialist, language pathologist, logopedist, communication
- 26 therapist, voice therapist, aphasia therapist, aphasiologist,
- 27 communicologist, or any similar title or description of service]
- 28 <u>voice therapist</u>, aphasiologist, orofacial myologist, dysphagia
- 29 therapist or any variation, synonym, coinage or similar title
- 30 that expresses, employs or implies these terms, names or

- 1 <u>functions</u>.
- 2 ["Teacher of the hearing impaired." Any person who is
- 3 qualified by training and experience to engage in the practice
- 4 of providing evaluation and instruction in curriculum-based
- 5 material and communication skills appropriate for individuals
- 6 whose cognitive and educational development have been affected
- 7 primarily by impaired hearing sensitivity. A person is deemed to
- 8 be or to hold himself out as being a teacher of the hearing
- 9 impaired if he offers such services under any title
- 10 incorporating the words teacher of the hearing impaired, teacher
- 11 of the acoustically handicapped, teacher of the deaf, teacher of
- 12 the acoustically impaired, hearing teacher, teacher of the
- 13 aurally handicapped, hearing tutor, tutor of the auditorily
- 14 impaired, educator of the deaf or any similar title or
- 15 description of service.]
- 16 Section 4. Creation of board; appointment and term of members;
- officers.
- 18 [(a) Board created.--There is hereby created a departmental
- 19 administrative board to be known as the State Board of Examiners
- 20 in Speech-Language and Hearing which shall be in the Bureau of
- 21 Professional and Occupational Affairs of the Department of
- 22 State. It shall consist of ten members, nine of whom shall be
- 23 appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of
- 24 a majority of the members elected to the Senate, who shall be
- 25 residents of Pennsylvania for a three-year period immediately
- 26 prior to appointment. The Commissioner of Professional and
- 27 Occupational Affairs shall serve in his official capacity as the
- 28 tenth member of the board. At the first meeting, the appointed
- 29 members shall determine, by lot, three members to serve three-
- 30 year terms, three members to serve two-year terms and three

- 1 members to serve one-year terms, with the exception of the
- 2 commissioner.
- 3 (b) Vacancies. -- When the term of each appointed member of
- 4 the board ends, the Governor shall appoint his successor for a
- 5 term of three years, by and with the advice and consent of a
- 6 majority of the members elected to the Senate. Any appointive
- 7 vacancy occurring on the board shall be filled by the Governor
- 8 by appointment for the unexpired term, by and with the advice
- 9 and consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate.
- 10 Board members shall continue to serve until their successors are
- 11 appointed and qualified but not longer than six months beyond
- 12 the three-year period.
- 13 (c) Qualifications of board. -- The board shall consist of the
- 14 Commissioner of the Bureau of Professional and Occupational
- 15 Affairs, one member who at the time of appointment is engaged in
- 16 rendering professional services in speech-language pathology,
- 17 one member who at the time of appointment is engaged in
- 18 rendering professional services in audiology, one member who at
- 19 the time of appointment is engaged in rendering professional
- 20 services as a teacher of the hearing impaired, two members at
- 21 large who are either speech-language pathologists, audiologists
- 22 or teachers of the hearing impaired, however, each profession
- 23 shall not be represented by more than two board members, two
- 24 members who are physicians licensed to practice medicine in this
- 25 Commonwealth, at least one of whom specializes in
- 26 otolaryngology, and two members of the public appointed by the
- 27 Governor from nominations submitted by the governing boards of
- 28 groups advocating for the welfare of the speech-language and
- 29 hearing handicapped. Of the initial members, the speech-language
- 30 pathologists, audiologists and teachers of the hearing impaired

- 1 shall possess the necessary qualifications for licensure under
- 2 this act. Thereafter, the members of the board who are speech-
- 3 language pathologists, audiologists and teachers of the hearing
- 4 impaired shall be licensed under this act. No public member
- 5 appointed under the provisions of this section shall be
- 6 affiliated in any manner with professions or occupations
- 7 providing health or corrective communications services or
- 8 products to communicatively impaired persons. The public members
- 9 shall be qualified pursuant to law, including section 813 of the
- 10 act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as The
- 11 Administrative Code of 1929. In addition, no member of the board
- 12 shall at the same time be an officer or agent of any Statewide
- 13 association or organization representing the professions or
- 14 occupations under the jurisdiction of this board.
- 15 (d) Reappointment. -- A member of the board shall be eligible
- 16 for reappointment. A member shall not be appointed to serve more
- 17 than two consecutive terms.
- 18 (e) Compensation; expenses. -- The members of the board, other
- 19 than the Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs,
- 20 shall receive reimbursement for reasonable travel, hotel and
- 21 other necessary expenses and \$60 per diem when actually engaged
- 22 in the performance of their official duties.
- 23 (f) Meetings of board. -- The board shall hold a meeting
- 24 within 150 days after the effective date of this act and
- 25 annually thereafter in the month prescribed by the board and
- 26 elect a chairman, vice chairman and secretary who shall be
- 27 members of the board. The board shall meet at such other times
- 28 as deemed necessary and advisable by the chairman or by a
- 29 majority of its members. Reasonable notice of all meetings shall
- 30 be given in the manner prescribed by the board. A majority of

- 1 the board shall constitute a quorum at any meeting or hearing.]
- 2 (a) Board created. -- There is hereby created a departmental
- 3 administrative board to be known as the State Board of Examiners
- 4 <u>in Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology which shall be in the</u>
- 5 Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs of the
- 6 Department of State. The board shall consist of ten members,
- 7 <u>nine of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the</u>
- 8 advice and consent of a majority of the members elected to the
- 9 Senate, who shall be residents of Pennsylvania for a three-year
- 10 period immediately prior to their appointment. The Commissioner
- 11 of Professional and Occupational Affairs shall serve in his
- 12 official capacity as the tenth member of the board.
- 13 (b) Composition. -- The board shall consist of three
- 14 <u>audiologists who are currently practicing audiology</u>, have had
- 15 five years' experience practicing audiology and who hold active
- 16 and valid licensure for the practice of audiology in this
- 17 Commonwealth; three speech-language pathologists who are
- 18 <u>currently practicing speech-language pathology</u>, have had five
- 19 years' experience practicing speech-language pathology and who
- 20 hold active and valid licensure for the practice of speech-
- 21 language pathology in this Commonwealth; one physician licensed
- 22 to practice medicine in this Commonwealth who has had at least
- 23 five years of practice as an otolaryngologist; two
- 24 representatives of the public who are not associated with or
- 25 financially interested in the practice or business of audiology,
- 26 speech-language pathology or medicine and who are not members of
- 27 allied or related professions or occupations; and the
- 28 Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs. The
- 29 public members shall be qualified pursuant to law, including
- 30 section 813 of the act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known

- 1 as The Administrative Code of 1929. In addition, no member of
- 2 the board shall at the same time be an officer or agent of any
- 3 Statewide association or organization representing the
- 4 professions or occupations under the jurisdiction of the board.
- 5 (c) Appointments. -- Appointments of audiologists to the board
- 6 shall be made by the Governor from a list of qualified
- 7 <u>audiologists submitted by the Pennsylvania Academy of Audiology</u>
- 8 (PAA) and names submitted by other interested organizations or
- 9 persons in this Commonwealth. Appointments of speech-language
- 10 pathologists shall be made by the Governor from a list of
- 11 qualified speech-language pathologists submitted by the
- 12 Pennsylvania Speech-Language-Hearing Association (PSHA) and
- 13 names submitted by other interested organizations or persons in
- 14 this Commonwealth.
- 15 (d) Terms. -- Appointments to the board shall be for a period
- 16 of three years. Members shall serve until the expiration of the
- 17 term for which they have been appointed or until their
- 18 successors have been appointed and are deemed to be qualified to
- 19 serve on the board. The Governor may remove any member of the
- 20 board for unprofessional conduct, incompetence or neglect of
- 21 duty.
- 22 <u>(e) Vacancies.--When the term of each appointed member of</u>
- 23 the board ends, the Governor shall appoint his successor for a
- 24 term of three years, by and with the advice and consent of a
- 25 majority of the members elected to the Senate. In the event of a
- 26 vacancy in the office of an appointed member of the board other
- 27 than by expiration of a term, the Governor shall appoint a
- 28 qualified person to fill the vacancy for the unexpired term, by
- 29 and with the advice and consent of a majority of the members
- 30 elected to the Senate. Board members shall continue to serve

- 1 until their successors are appointed and qualified but not
- 2 longer than six months beyond the three-year period.
- 3 (f) Reappointment. -- A member of the board shall be eligible
- 4 for reappointment. No member may serve more than two consecutive
- 5 <u>three-year terms.</u>
- 6 (g) Compensation and expenses. -- The members of the board,
- 7 other than the Commissioner of Professional and Occupational
- 8 Affairs, shall receive reimbursement for reasonable travel,
- 9 <u>hotel and other necessary expenses and \$100 per diem when</u>
- 10 actually engaged in the performance of their official duties.
- 11 (h) Meetings of board. -- The board shall hold a meeting
- 12 within 150 days after the effective date of this section and
- 13 <u>annually thereafter in the month prescribed by the board to</u>
- 14 <u>elect a chairman, vice chairman and secretary who shall be</u>
- 15 members of the board. The board shall meet at such other times
- 16 <u>as deemed necessary and advisable by the chairman or by a</u>
- 17 majority of its members. Reasonable notice of all meetings shall
- 18 be given in the manner prescribed by the board. Six members of
- 19 the board shall constitute a quorum to do business, provided
- 20 that the majority of members present are audiologists and
- 21 speech-language pathologists, and that at least one audiologist,
- 22 one speech-language pathologist and one public representative
- 23 are present at any meeting or hearing. The board shall conduct
- 24 its meetings and keep records of its proceedings in accordance
- 25 with the provisions of 1 Pa. Code Pt. II (relating to general
- 26 rules of administrative practice and procedure).
- 27 <u>(i) Forfeiture.--A member of the board who fails to attend</u>
- 28 three consecutive meetings shall forfeit his seat unless the
- 29 Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs, upon
- 30 written request from the member, finds that the member should be

- 1 <u>excused from a meeting because of illness or the death of an</u>
- 2 <u>immediate family member</u>.
- 3 Section 2. Section 5 of the act, amended October 18, 2000
- 4 (P.L.536, No.71), is amended to read:
- 5 Section 5. Powers and duties of board.
- 6 The board shall have the power and its duties shall be:
- 7 (1) To approve the qualifications and fitness of
- 8 applicants for licensure, and to adopt and revise rules and
- 9 regulations requiring applicants to pass examinations
- 10 relating to their qualifications as a prerequisite to the
- 11 issuance of a license.
- 12 (2) To adopt and revise rules and regulations consistent
- with the law as may be necessary to implement the provisions
- of this act. These rules and regulations shall include, but
- not be limited to, codes of ethics for speech-language
- pathologists[, audiologists and teachers of the hearing
- impaired]. The codes of ethics shall provide further that,
- 18 whereas speech-language pathologists[, audiologists and
- teachers of the hearing impaired] provide nonmedical and
- 20 nonsurgical services, medical diagnosis and medical treatment
- 21 by these persons are specifically to be considered unethical
- 22 and [illegal] outside the scope of practice as defined by
- this act.
- 24 (3) To examine for, deny, approve, issue, revoke,
- suspend or renew the licenses of speech-language
- 26 pathologist[,] and audiologist [and teacher of the hearing
- 27 impaired] applicants <u>and provisional licenses for speech-</u>
- 28 language pathologist and audiologist applicants.
- 29 (4) To conduct hearings upon complaints of violations of
- 30 this act and the rules and regulations adopted pursuant to

- 1 this act, and to prosecute and enjoin all such violations.
  - (5) To spend funds necessary for the proper performance of its assigned duties in accordance with the fiscal and other laws of this Commonwealth and upon approval by the Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs.
    - (6) To waive examination and educational requirements and grant a license as provided in sections 6 and 7.
  - To establish standards of eligibility for license renewal. These standards shall include, but not be limited to, the demonstration of satisfactory completion of 20 clock hours of continuing education related to the practice of speech-language pathology[,] and audiology [or teaching the hearing impaired] in accordance with board regulations. No credit may be given for courses in office management or practice building. The board may waive all or part of the continuing education requirement to a licensee who shows to the satisfaction of the board that the licensee was unable to complete the requirement due to illness, emergency or hardship. The request for a waiver must be made in writing, with appropriate documentation, and must include a description of the circumstances sufficient to show why a licensee is unable to comply with the continuing education requirement. Waiver requests shall be evaluated by the board on a case-by-case basis. The board shall send the licensee written notification of its approval or denial of a waiver request. The requirement to demonstrate the satisfactory completion of continuing education shall begin with the biennial renewal period to be designated by regulation of the board and following written notice to licensees.
    - (8) To promulgate rules and regulations regarding

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- 1 persons functioning under the direction of audiologists[,] or
- 2 speech-language pathologists [and teachers of the hearing
- 3 impaired].
- 4 (9) To recognize national professional organizations in
- 5 speech-language pathology that have established definitions
- of the practice of speech-language pathology. These
- 7 organizations shall be the same as those recognized by the
- 8 board under the provisions of section 7(b)(2). The board
- 9 shall have the power to adopt those definitions to be the
- 10 practical definitions of the practice of speech-language
- 11 pathology for licensees under the board. If one or more of
- the recognized national professional organizations amends its
- definition, the amended definition cannot be added to the
- 14 <u>practice of speech-language pathology until it has been</u>
- adopted by the board through regulation.
- 16 (10) To recognize national accrediting agencies which
- 17 accredit programs of speech-language pathology as specified
- in section 7(a)(1).
- 19 Section 3. Sections 6, 7 and 8 of the act are amended to
- 20 read:
- 21 Section 6. License required; persons and practices not
- 22 affected; exclusions.
- [(a) Licenses.--Except as provided in subsection (b), no
- 24 person may practice or hold himself out as being able to
- 25 practice as an audiologist, speech-language pathologist or
- 26 teacher of the hearing impaired in this Commonwealth unless he
- 27 holds a current, unsuspended, unrevoked license issued by the
- 28 board. Licensure shall be granted separately in speech-language
- 29 pathology, audiology and teaching of the hearing impaired.]
- 30 (a) Licenses. -- Except as provided in subsection (b), no

- 1 person may practice or hold himself out as being able to
- 2 practice as a speech-language pathologist, or may engage in the
- 3 practice of speech-language pathology in this Commonwealth
- 4 <u>unless he holds a current, unsuspended, unrevoked license issued</u>
- 5 by the board. Licensure shall be granted in speech-language
- 6 pathology. Terminology that approximates speech-language
- 7 pathology without a current, unsuspended, unrevoked license
- 8 issued by the board that may confuse the public or falsify the
- 9 <u>credentials of the individual or company shall constitute a</u>
- 10 violation of this act.
- 11 (b) Exclusions.--Nothing in this act shall be construed as 12 preventing or restricting:
- 13 (1) Any person licensed or registered in this
  14 Commonwealth from engaging in the profession or occupation
  15 for which he is licensed or registered, including:
- 16 (i) A physician or surgeon engaged in the practice of medicine.
  - (ii) A licensed physician or surgeon or a trained individual under the direction of a licensed physician doing hearing testing in the office or clinic of the physician.
  - [(iii) A hearing aid fitter engaged in the business of selling and fitting hearing aids, and a hearing aid dealer engaged in the sale of hearing aids, as provided in the act of November 24, 1976 (P.L.1182, No.262), known as the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law.]
  - (2) A [person who holds a valid credential issued by the Department of Education in the area of speech or hearing and who is employed in public or private elementary and secondary schools or institutions chartered by the Commonwealth, or a]

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1 person who is employed by the Commonwealth or the Federal

2 Government as a speech-language pathologist[,] or audiologist

3 [or teacher of the hearing impaired] from engaging in his

4 profession or occupation, if the person performs his services

solely within the scope of his employment, or a person

performing hearing testing under section 1402 of the act of

March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School

8 Code of 1949.

- (2.1) A person who, prior to the effective date of this section, has been issued and holds a current certificate or emergency permit from the Department of Education as a speech-language pathologist, and who has received a bachelor's degree or a master's degree in speech-language pathology or a related field, may provide speech-language pathology services without a license or provisional license only as an employee of the public school entity that obtains the certificate or emergency permit.
- (2.2) After the effective date of this section, no person who does not hold a valid and unrevoked license issued by the board or who has not been issued a certificate or an emergency permit as a speech-language pathologist by the Department of Education prior to the effective date of this section under the provisions of paragraph (2.1) may provide speech-language pathology services in any setting, including a public school entity.
  - (3) The activities of a student or trainee who is pursuing a program of study supervised by a person licensed under this act or otherwise exempt by this section which lead to a degree in audiology[, teaching the hearing impaired] or speech-language pathology [at] <u>from</u> an accredited college or

- 1 university, if such individual is designated by a title 2 clearly indicating his student or training status.
- The practice of speech-language pathology[,] or audiology [or teaching the hearing impaired] in this 4 5 Commonwealth by any person not a resident of this
- 6 Commonwealth who is not licensed under this act if the person
- 7 meets the qualifications and requirements for licensure
- 8 described in section 7, or who is licensed under the law of
- 9 another state having licensure requirements determined by the
- 10 board to be at least equivalent to those established by
- 11 section 7, and if the services are performed for no more than
- 12 five days in any calendar year in cooperation with a speech-
- 13 language pathologist[,] or audiologist [or teacher of the
- 14 hearing impaired] licensed under this act.
- 15 (5) A corporation, partnership, trust, association,
- 16 company or other similar form of organization from engaging
- 17 in the practice of speech-language pathology[,] or audiology
- 18 [or teaching the hearing impaired] without a license if it
- employs licensed individuals in the direct practice of 19
- 20 speech-language pathology[,] or audiology [or teaching the
- 21 hearing impaired].
- 22 Section 7. Requirements for licensure.
- 23 In general. -- Except as provided in subsections (b) and
- 24 (c), to be eligible for licensure by the board as a speech-
- 25 language pathologist[,] or audiologist [or teacher of the
- 26 hearing impaired], an applicant shall pay a fee as established
- by the board in accordance with section 8(a), be of good moral 27
- 28 character to the satisfaction of the board, pass an examination
- 29 and:

3

30 (1) For the license in speech-language pathology, 1 possess a master's degree in speech-language pathology or its

2 equivalent from an [accredited academic institution] academic

3 program accredited by an accrediting agency approved by the

4 <u>board under standards pursuant to this act</u>. In addition, the

applicant must have at least [one year] nine months of

6 supervised professional experience in the field of speech-

language pathology, including a number of hours in compliance

with standards established by the American Speech-Language-

**Hearing Association**.

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- degree or doctoral degree in audiology [or its equivalent] from an [accredited academic institution] academic program accredited by an accrediting agency approved by the board and the United States Department of Education or the Council for Higher Education Accreditation under standards pursuant to this act. [In addition, the applicant must have at least one year] Master's degree applicants must have at least nine months of supervised professional experience in the field of audiology. Beginning January 1, 2014, all new applicants must possess a doctoral degree in audiology or its equivalent as determined by the board.
- [(3) For licensure as a teacher of the hearing impaired, possess a master's degree in education of the hearing impaired or its equivalent from an accredited academic institution. In addition, the applicant must have at least one year of supervised professional experience in the field of teaching the hearing impaired.]
- 28 (b) Waivers.--The board may waive the examination and 29 educational requirements for any of the following:
- 30 (1) Applicants who present proof of [current

- 1 certification or licensure] <u>a currently valid license to</u>
- 2 <u>practice speech-language pathology</u> in a state which has
- 3 standards determined by the board to be at least equal to
- 4 those for licensure in this Commonwealth.
- 5 (2) Applicants who hold a currently valid and
- 6 appropriate Certificate of Clinical Competence from the
- 7 Council [of Professional Standards] <u>for Clinical</u>
- 8 <u>Certification in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology</u> of
- 9 the American [Speech-Language and Hearing Association]
- 10 Speech-Language-Hearing Association or certification from a
- 11 <u>national credentialing organization that is recognized by the</u>
- 12 <u>board from standards pursuant to this act. Notice of</u>
- 13 <u>standards shall be published in the Pennsylvania Bulletin</u>.
- 14 [(3) Applicants who hold a currently valid professional
- certificate issued by the Council on Education of the Deaf in
- 16 compliance with its standards for the certification of
- 17 teachers of the hearing impaired and who have completed an
- 18 additional ten graduate academic credits established by the
- board to be appropriate for licensure as a teacher of the
- 20 hearing impaired.]
- 21 (c) Requirements for current practitioners who do not hold a
- 22 current valid license. -- The board shall waive the examination
- 23 and educational requirements for any applicant who, on the
- 24 effective date of this act:
- 25 (1) has at least a [bachelor's] <u>master's</u> degree with a
- 26 major in speech-language pathology[,] or audiology [or
- teaching the hearing impaired] from an accredited college or
- university, and who has been employed as a speech-language
- 29 pathologist[,] or audiologist [or teacher of the hearing
- 30 impaired] for at least nine consecutive months within three

- 1 years prior to the effective date of this act; and
- 2 (2) files an application with the board providing bona
- 3 fide proof of the degree and employment together with the
- 4 application fee prescribed in section 8.
- 5 <u>(d) Provisional licenses.--</u>
- 6 (1) The board may, in accordance with the provisions of
- 7 this section, issue a provisional license in speech-language
- 8 pathology to applicants who have met all of the requirements
- 9 <u>for licensure under this act except for the completion of the</u>
- 10 clinical fellowship necessary to receive either the
- 11 <u>Certificate of Clinical Competence from the Council for</u>
- 12 <u>Clinical Certification in Audiology and Speech-Language</u>
- 13 <u>Pathology of the American Speech-Language-Hearing</u>
- 14 <u>Association, or certification from another national</u>
- credentialing organization as recognized by the board
- 16 pursuant to subsection (b) (2). In order to receive the
- 17 license, the applicant must submit an application for the
- 18 provisional license to the board on a form prescribed by the
- board. The form must indicate the applicant's plans for
- completing the clinical fellowship and must be accompanied by
- an application fee determined by the board. A provisional
- 22 license issued under this section shall be valid for a
- 23 maximum of 18 months and may be renewed one time. The purpose
- of the provisional license is solely to allow individuals to
- 25 practice speech-language pathology under appropriate
- supervision while completing the postgraduate professional
- 27 <u>experience required for certification under subsection</u>
- (b) (2). A person holding a provisional license is authorized
- 29 <u>to practice speech-language pathology only while working</u>
- 30 under the supervision of a person fully licensed in this

- 1 <u>Commonwealth in accordance with this act. A person must</u>
- 2 <u>obtain a provisional license from the board prior to</u>
- 3 beginning the clinical fellowship.
- 4 (2) Any person who is qualified by education, training
- 5 <u>and clinical experience by completing all educational</u>
- 6 requirements and has submitted a completed application for
- 7 <u>full licensure to the board may hold a provisional license</u>
- 8 <u>provided that the provisional license shall only be valid for</u>
- 9 six months from the time of application for the permanent
- 10 license.
- 11 (3) A person holding a valid license in another state to
- 12 <u>practice speech-language pathology and who has applied for a</u>
- 13 license in this Commonwealth under the provisions of this act
- 14 <u>may practice speech-language pathology while working under</u>
- the supervision of a person fully licensed in this
- 16 Commonwealth for no more than 90 days while awaiting approval
- of the license application.
- 18 Section 8. Application and fees.
- 19 (a) Fee. -- An application for [examination and] license shall
- 20 be accompanied by a nonrefundable application [and examination]
- 21 fee in an amount established by the board by regulation and
- 22 shall be subject to review in accordance with the act of June
- 23 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181), known as the Regulatory Review Act.
- 24 If the revenues generated by fees, fines and civil penalties
- 25 imposed in accordance with the provisions of this act are not
- 26 sufficient to match expenditures over a two-year period, the
- 27 board shall increase those fees by regulation, subject to review
- 28 in accordance with the Regulatory Review Act, such that the
- 29 projected revenues will meet or exceed projected expenditures.
- 30 If the Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs

- 1 determines that fees established by the board are inadequate to
- 2 meet the minimum enforcement efforts required, then the bureau,
- 3 after consultation with the board, shall increase the fees by
- 4 regulation, subject to review in accordance with the Regulatory
- 5 Review Act, such that adequate revenues are raised to meet the
- 6 required enforcement effort.
- 7 (b) Affidavit. -- Each application shall be accompanied by an
- 8 affidavit or affirmation of the applicant as to its verity. Any
- 9 applicant who knowingly or willfully makes a false statement in
- 10 his application shall be subject to prosecution for perjury.
- 11 (c) Examinations. -- The board shall offer at least two
- 12 examinations for licensure each year. Notice of examinations
- 13 shall be given at least 60 days prior to their administration.
- 14 (d) Record of examination scores. -- The board shall maintain
- 15 a permanent record of all examination scores.
- 16 (e) Disposition and use of fees. -- Fees shall be collected by
- 17 the board through the Bureau of Professional and Occupational
- 18 Affairs and shall be paid into the Professional Licensure
- 19 Augmentation Account established pursuant to and for use in
- 20 accordance with the act of July 1, 1978 (P.L.700, No.124), known
- 21 as the Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs Fee Act.
- 22 Section 4. Section 9 of the act is repealed:
- 23 [Section 9. Examinations.
- 24 (a) Preparation of examinations. -- All written examinations
- 25 shall be prepared and administered by a qualified professional
- 26 testing organization under contract with the Bureau of
- 27 Professional and Occupational Affairs and approved by the board,
- 28 except that national uniform examinations or grading services or
- 29 both shall be used if available. No board member shall have a
- 30 financial interest in a professional testing organization. This

- 1 section shall not apply to any oral, practical or other
- 2 nonwritten examination which may be required by the board.
- 3 (b) Cost of examinations. -- The purpose of the examination
- 4 fee which is to be established in accordance with section 8(a)
- 5 is to insure that the applicant's fees cover the entire cost of
- 6 the examination and administration. Cost is all contractual
- 7 charges relating to the preparing, administering, grading and
- 8 recording of the examination.]
- 9 Section 5. Section 10 of the act is amended by adding a
- 10 paragraph to read:
- 11 Section 10. Refusal to issue; revocation; etc.
- 12 The board may refuse to issue and may suspend or revoke a
- 13 license of any person or applicant by a vote of at least a
- 14 majority of the members of the board for any of the following
- 15 reasons:
- 16 \* \* \*
- 17 (7) The speech-language pathologist or audiologist is
- 18 unable to practice his profession with reasonable skill and
- safety because of illness, drunkenness, excessive use of
- 20 controlled substances, chemicals or other types of materials
- 21 <u>or as the result of a mental or physical condition. In</u>
- 22 enforcing this paragraph, the board shall, upon probable
- 23 <u>cause, have the authority to compel a licensee to submit to a</u>
- 24 mental or physical examination as designated by it. After
- 25 <u>notice, hearing, adjudication and appeal as provided for in</u>
- 26 section 11, failure of a licensee to submit to such
- 27 <u>examination when directed shall constitute an admission of</u>
- the allegations against him unless failure is due to
- 29 <u>circumstances beyond his control, consequent upon which a</u>
- default and final order may be entered without the taking of

- 1 <u>testimony or presentation of evidence. A licensee affected</u>
- 2 under this paragraph shall at reasonable intervals be
- 3 afforded an opportunity to demonstrate that he or she can
- 4 <u>resume a competent practice of speech-language pathology or</u>
- 5 <u>audiology with reasonable skill and safety to patients.</u>
- 6 Section 6. Sections 12, 13 and 14 of the act are amended to
- 7 read:
- 8 Section 12. Requirement of a medical examination.
- 9 [(a) Medical examination.--Before an audiologist initiates
- 10 aural rehabilitation for an individual, there shall be a medical
- 11 examination verifying that there are no diseases of the ear
- 12 requiring medical or surgical treatment.
- 13 (b) Waiver.--This section does not apply if an individual
- 14 signs a written waiver as set forth in this section. The waiver
- 15 must be read and explained in such a manner that the individual
- 16 will be thoroughly aware of the consequences of signing the
- 17 waiver. The waiver form shall read as follows:
- I have been advised by (audiologist's name) that the
- 19 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has determined that my best health
- 20 interest would be served if I had a medical examination by a
- 21 licensed physician before the initiation of aural
- 22 rehabilitation. I do not wish a medical examination before the
- 23 initiation of aural rehabilitation.

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25 Signature Date]

- A speech-language pathologist or audiologist shall refer
- 27 patients who present with suspected medical conditions beyond
- 28 the scopes of practice under this act to an appropriate
- 29 physician within 30 days for examination.
- 30 Section 13. Renewal fees; records.

- 1 Renewal of licenses shall be on a biennial basis. The fee for
- 2 renewal of a license shall be as determined by the board in
- 3 accordance with section 8(a). A record of all speech-language
- 4 pathologists[,] and audiologists [and teachers of the hearing
- 5 impaired] licensed to practice in this Commonwealth shall be
- 6 maintained in the office of the board and published at the
- 7 discretion of the board. The board shall suspend any license for
- 8 nonpayment of fees until the license is renewed properly.
- 9 [Section 14. Limitation of renewal time; new license.
- 10 Any person who fails to renew his license within five years
- 11 after the date of its expiration may not renew it, and it may
- 12 not be restored, reissued or reinstated thereafter, but the
- 13 person may apply for and obtain a new license if he meets the
- 14 requirements of this act.]
- 15 Section 14. Continued competency.
- A late renewal of a license shall not be granted more than
- 17 five years after its expiration. A license shall be renewed
- 18 after the five-year period only after a licensee has assured
- 19 continued competency to practice speech-language pathology in
- 20 accordance with regulations established by the board.
- 21 Section 7. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 22 <u>Section 16.1. Title.</u>
- 23 <u>A licensed speech-language pathologist who holds a doctoral</u>
- 24 degree in speech-language pathology or a related field may use
- 25 the title "Doctor" or "Dr." on written materials only if the
- 26 earned doctoral designation abbreviation accompanies the
- 27 <u>licensee's name. A licensee who is not also licensed to practice</u>
- 28 medicine or osteopathy in this Commonwealth may not attach to
- 29 <u>his name or use as a title the words or abbreviations "Doctor"</u>
- 30 or "Dr." in contravention of this section, "M.D.," "physician,"

- 1 "surgeon," "D.O." or any word or abbreviation that suggests that
- 2 the licensee practices medicine or osteopathy.
- 3 Section 8. Section 17 of the act is amended to read:
- 4 Section 17. Enforcement of certification to board.
- 5 No license or renewal of license shall be issued by the board
- 6 to any individual engaging in the practice of speech-language
- 7 pathology[,] or audiology [or teaching of the hearing impaired]
- 8 with a corporation, partnership, trust, association, company or
- 9 other similar forms of organization which have failed to comply
- 10 with section 16.
- 11 Section 9. Section 17.1(f)(2) of the act, added October 18,
- 12 2000 (P.L.536, No.71), is amended to read:
- 13 Section 17.1. Impaired professionals.
- 14 \* \* \*
- 15 (f) Mandatory reporting to board.--
- 16 \* \* \*
- 17 (2) Any person or facility who acts in a treatment
- 18 capacity to an impaired speech-language pathologist[,] or\_
- 19 audiologist [or as a teacher of the hearing impaired] in an
- approved treatment program shall be exempt from the mandatory
- 21 reporting requirements of this subsection. Any person or
- facility who reports under this subsection in good faith and
- 23 without malice shall be immune from any civil or criminal
- 24 liability arising from the report.
- 25 \* \* \*
- 26 Section 10. Sections 18 and 19 of the act are amended to
- 27 read:
- 28 Section 18. Penalties.
- 29 (a) General rule. -- Whoever violates any provision of this
- 30 act is quilty of a misdemeanor, shall be prosecuted by the board

- 1 or its agents and, upon conviction, shall be sentenced to
- 2 imprisonment for not more than six months or to pay a fine of
- 3 not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000, or both. Each violation
- 4 shall be deemed a separate offense. Fines collected under the
- 5 provisions of this act shall be paid into the State Treasury for
- 6 the use of the Commonwealth.
- 7 (b) Additional penalties. -- In addition to any other civil
- 8 remedy or criminal penalty provided for in this act, the board,
- 9 by a vote of the majority of the maximum number of the
- 10 <u>authorized membership of the board as provided by law, may levy</u>
- 11 <u>a civil penalty of up to \$10,000 on any current licensee who</u>
- 12 <u>violates any provisions of this act or on any person who</u>
- 13 practices as a speech-language pathologist or an audiologist or
- 14 holds himself forth as a speech-language pathologist or an
- 15 <u>audiologist without being properly licensed to do so under this</u>
- 16 <u>act. The board shall levy this penalty only after affording the</u>
- 17 accused party the opportunity for a hearing as provided in 2
- 18 Pa.C.S. (relating to administrative law and procedure).
- 19 Section 19. Injunction against unlawful practice.
- 20 [After 12 months from the effective date of this act, it] It
- 21 shall be unlawful for any person to practice or attempt to offer
- 22 to practice audiology[,] or speech-language pathology [or
- 23 teaching the hearing impaired] without holding a valid unrevoked
- 24 and unsuspended license issued under this act. The unlawful
- 25 practice of audiology[,] or speech-language pathology [or
- 26 teaching the hearing impaired] may be enjoined by the courts on
- 27 petition of the board or its agents. In any proceeding it shall
- 28 not be necessary to show that any person is individually injured
- 29 by the complained of actions. If the respondent is found quilty
- 30 of the unlawful practice, the court shall enjoin him from

- 1 practicing until he has been duly licensed. Procedure in these
- 2 cases shall be the same as in any other injunction suit. The
- 3 remedy by injunction is in addition to criminal prosecution and
- 4 punishment.
- 5 Section 11. Section 20 of the act is repealed:
- 6 [Section 20. Appropriation.
- 7 The sum of \$75,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary,
- 8 is hereby appropriated from the Professional Licensure
- 9 Augmentation Account within the General Fund to the Bureau of
- 10 Professional and Occupational Affairs in the Department of State
- 11 for the establishment and operation of the State Board of
- 12 Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing. The appropriation
- 13 granted shall be repaid by the board within three years of the
- 14 beginning of issuance of licenses by the board.]
- 15 Section 12. This act shall take effect in 60 days.