

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1973 Session of 2011

INTRODUCED BY FLECK, O'NEILL, BAKER, BARBIN, BENNINGHOFF,
CAUSER, CREIGHTON, EVERETT, GROVE, HALUSKA, HARKINS,
HUTCHINSON, M. K. KELLER, MILLER, MOUL, OBERLANDER, PICKETT,
REED, REESE, SCAVELLO, SONNEY, STERN, STURLA, SWANGER, TOBASH
AND VULAKOVICH, DECEMBER 6, 2011

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, DECEMBER 6, 2011

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), entitled "An
2 act relating to the public school system, including certain
3 provisions applicable as well to private and parochial
4 schools; amending, revising, consolidating and changing the
5 laws relating thereto," in charter schools, further providing
6 for definitions, for charter school requirements, for powers
7 of board of trustees, for powers and duties of department,
8 for assessment and evaluation, for cyber charter school
9 requirements and prohibitions, for school district and
10 intermediate unit responsibilities, for establishment of
11 cyber charter school, for cyber charter school application,
12 for enrollment and notification and for applicability of
13 other provisions of this act and of other acts and
14 regulations.

15 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
16 hereby enacts as follows:

17 Section 1. Section 1703-A of the act of March 10, 1949
18 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949, is
19 amended by adding definitions to read:

20 Section 1703-A. Definitions.--As used in this article,

21 * * *

22 "Closely related business entity" shall mean an organization

1 with a management or operational relationship with a charter
2 school involving either shared or overlapping aspects of
3 corporate identity such as ownership, board of directors or
4 trustees membership, capital or profits.

5 "Cyber charter education real cost level" shall mean the
6 amount established by the department under section 1741-A (a) (7)
7 (i).

8 * * *

9 "Cyber charter school fund balance limit" shall mean the
10 amount determined under section 1741-A.

11 "Cyber charter special education real cost level" shall mean
12 the amount established by the department under section 1741-A
13 (a) (7) (ii).

14 * * *

15 "Employment cost index" shall have the same meaning as given
16 to it in section 302 of the act of June 27, 2006 (1st Sp.Sess.,
17 P.L.1873, No.1), known as the Taxpayer Relief Act.

18 "Immediate relative" shall mean a grandparent, parent,
19 spouse, former spouse, child, grandchild, brother, sister or
20 cousin; a child of a spouse, former spouse, brother, sister or
21 cousin; or a spouse or former spouse of a grandparent, parent,
22 child, grandchild, brother, sister, cousin, nephew or niece.
23 Family members in these categories of relationship shall include
24 first degree, in-law, half, adopted and step-relatives.

25 * * *

26 Section 2. Section 1715-A heading, introductory paragraph
27 and (12) of the act, added June 19, 1997 (P.L.225, No.22) and
28 July 9, 2008 (P.L.846, No.61), are amended and the section is
29 amended by adding clauses to read:

30 Section 1715-A. Charter and Cyber Charter School

1 Requirements.--Charter schools and, as indicated, cyber charter
2 schools shall be required to comply with the following
3 provisions:

4 * * *

5 (12) A person who serves as an administrator for a charter
6 or cyber charter school or any immediate relative thereof shall
7 not receive compensation, travel benefits or a gift of any value
8 from another charter school or from a company that provides
9 management or other services to another charter or cyber charter
10 school. The term "administrator" shall include the chief
11 executive officer of a charter or cyber charter school and all
12 other employes of a charter or cyber charter school who by
13 virtue of their positions exercise management or operational
14 oversight responsibilities. A person who serves as an
15 administrator for a charter or cyber charter school shall be a
16 public official under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics
17 standards and financial disclosure). A violation of this clause
18 shall constitute a violation of 65 Pa.C.S. § 1103(a) (relating
19 to restricted activities), and the violator shall be subject to
20 the penalties imposed under the jurisdiction of the State Ethics
21 Commission.

22 (13) Members of the board of trustees and administrators of
23 a cyber charter school shall be deemed to be public officials
24 and subject to the provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Chs. 7 (relating to
25 open meetings) and 11 (relating to ethics standards and
26 financial disclosure). A violation of this clause shall
27 constitute a violation of 65 Pa.C.S. § 1103(a) (relating to
28 restricted activities) and the violator shall be subject to the
29 penalties imposed under the jurisdiction of the State Ethics
30 Commission.

1 (14) Members of the board of trustees and administrators of
2 a cyber charter school shall be subject to the following
3 statutory requirements:

4 (i) The act of July 19, 1957 (P.L.1017, No.451), known as
5 the "State Adverse Interest Act."

6 (ii) The act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as
7 the "Right-to-Know Law."

8 (15) Notwithstanding section 322, an administrator,
9 supervisor, principal, teacher or employe of a cyber charter
10 school shall not serve on a local board of school directors
11 which granted or renewed the cyber charter school's charter.
12 This clause shall not prevent an administrator, supervisor,
13 teacher or employe of a cyber charter school from being a school
14 director in a district other than a district that granted or
15 renewed the cyber charter school's charter. Such school director
16 shall not participate in any board action affecting or impacting
17 the cyber charter school in which the school director is an
18 administrator, supervisor, principal, teacher or employe.

19 (16) All members of the board of trustees and administrators
20 of a cyber charter school shall take the oath of office as
21 required by section 321 before entering upon the duties of their
22 respective offices. Elected officials, their families, their
23 staffs and their relatives shall not serve as trustees for the
24 cyber charter school or any related foundation.

25 Section 3. Section 1716-A(b) of the act, added June 19, 1997
26 (P.L.225, No.22), is amended and the section is amended by
27 adding subsections to read:

28 Section 1716-A. Powers of Board of Trustees.--* * *

29 (b) No member of a local board of school directors of a
30 school entity, nor an employe or family member shall serve on

1 the board of trustees of a charter school [that is located in
2 the member's district] or on the board of a closely related
3 business entity.

4 * * *

5 (d) An elected official and such official's immediate family
6 and compensated or volunteer staff may not serve as trustees for
7 a cyber charter school or any related or associated foundation.

8 (e) No public employe, as defined by the act of October 4,
9 1978 (P.L.883, No.170), referred to as the Public Official and
10 Employee Ethics Law, including the immediate staff, employes or
11 family members of a public official or public employe, shall
12 serve on the board of trustees of a charter school.

13 (f) No member of the board of trustees of a cyber charter
14 school or an immediate family member of any such trustee shall
15 be employed by:

16 (1) the cyber charter school or have any contract with the
17 cyber charter school;

18 (2) any entity that has a contract with the cyber charter
19 school; or

20 (3) any entity that has a contract or a subcontract
21 to perform any services for or on behalf of the cyber charter
22 school.

23 (g) No member of a cyber charter school board of trustees or
24 any such trustee's immediate family member shall be employed by,
25 have an equitable or beneficial ownership interest in or have a
26 contract or subcontract with an educational management service
27 provider or closely related business entity which is under
28 contract with or otherwise, directly or indirectly, performs
29 services for or on behalf of the cyber charter school or any
30 foundation related to or associated with the cyber charter

1 school.

2 (h) No member of the board of trustees of a cyber charter
3 school nor an administrator of a cyber charter school shall
4 convert to his or her own use, by way of investment or contract,
5 any portion of the cyber charter school funds or property or
6 deposit any of the funds of the cyber charter school in any name
7 other than that of the cyber charter school.

8 (i) No business or other entity with which a member of the
9 board of trustees of a cyber charter school, an administrator or
10 an immediate family member is associated as defined in 65
11 Pa.C.S. § 1102 (relating to definitions) shall contract with the
12 cyber charter school unless the cyber charter school complies
13 with the requirements of 65 Pa.C.S. § 1103(f) (relating to
14 restricted activities).

15 (j) No member of the board of trustees, an administrator or
16 an immediate family member of a member of the board of trustees
17 or an administrator of a cyber charter school shall act as an
18 agent for any vendor, subvendor or closely related business
19 entity with the local board of school directors or cyber charter
20 school.

21 (k) No member of the board of trustees of a cyber charter
22 school nor any administrator of a cyber charter school shall
23 commingle or allow the commingling of any portion of the cyber
24 charter school funds or property or deposit any of the funds of
25 the cyber charter school in accounts unrelated to the cyber
26 charger school.

27 (l) No member of the board of trustees of a cyber charter
28 school nor any administrator of a cyber charter school shall be
29 employed by a cyber charter school foundation or any entity
30 affiliated with a charter or cyber charter school foundation. No

immediate family member of a member of the board of trustees,
nor an administrator of the cyber charter school shall serve on,
receive compensation from or be employed by a charter or cyber
charter school foundation or any entity affiliated with a
charter or cyber charter school foundation.

Section 4. Section 1741-A(a) of the act is amended by adding paragraphs to read:

Section 1741-A. Powers and duties of department.

(a) Powers and duties.--The department shall:

* * *

(6) Promulgate regulations in accordance with the act of
June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181), known as the Regulatory
Review Act, that provide all of the following with regard to
cyber charter schools:

(i) The minimum number of hours that students shall
receive instruction by the cyber charger school through
the Internet or other electronic means or engaged in
educational activities of the cyber charter school in
order to meet the attendance requirements of 22 Pa. Code
Ch. 11 (relating to student attendance).

(ii) The requirements that the cyber charter school
shall meet to demonstrate in its annual report to the
department, due by August 1 of each year under section
1743-A(f), that the minimum number of online and offline
hours have been attained by each student.

(7) For the 2011-2012 school year and each school year
thereafter, the department shall establish a cyber charter
education real cost level and a cyber charter special
education real cost level as follows:

(i) The department shall establish the cyber charter

1 education real cost level for the 2012-2013 school year
2 by determining the actual instruction expense as defined
3 in section 2501. The amount shall be certified by the
4 department and adjusted annually by the employment cost
5 index.

6 (ii) The department shall establish the cyber
7 charter special education real cost level for the
8 2012-2013 school year by calculating the sum of the
9 amount determined under subparagraph (i) and the lowest
10 2011-2012 expenditures for special education per special
11 education student of all cyber charter schools that
12 achieved adequate yearly progress in the 2011-2012 school
13 year. The amount shall be certified by the department and
14 adjusted annually by the percentage increase in the
15 average of the Statewide average weekly wage and the
16 employment cost index.

17 (8) In the 2012-2013 school year and each school year
18 thereafter, the cyber charter school shall receive for each
19 nonspecial education student enrolled not less than an amount
20 equal to the cyber charter education real cost as determined
21 by the department under paragraph (7)(i). This amount shall
22 be paid by the department.

23 (9) In the 2012-2013 school year and each school year
24 thereafter, the cyber charter school shall receive for each
25 special education student enrolled not less than an amount
26 equal to the cyber charter special education real cost as
27 determined by the department under paragraph (7)(ii). This
28 amount shall be paid by the department.

29 (10) Payments shall be made to the cyber charter school
30 in 12 equal monthly payments, by the fifth day of each month,

1 within the operating school year. A student enrolled in a
2 cyber charter school shall be included in the average daily
3 membership of the cyber charter school and not in the average
4 daily membership of the school district of residence.

5 * * *

6 Section 5. Section 1742-A(1) of the act, added June 29, 2002
7 (P.L.524, No.88), is amended to read:

8 Section 1742-A. Assessment and evaluation.

9 The department shall:

10 (1) [Annually] No later than October 1 of each year,
11 assess whether each cyber charter school is meeting the goals
12 of its charter and is in compliance with the provisions of
13 the charter and conduct a comprehensive review prior to
14 granting a five-year renewal of the charter. The department
15 shall provide each cyber charter school with the results of
16 the school's annual assessment in the form of a written
17 report to be submitted both through United States mail and
18 electronically by no later than November 1 of each year. The
19 report shall be posted on the department's publicly
20 accessible Internet website for not less than a five-year
21 period or until the expiration of the cyber charter school's
22 current charter, which ever occurs first.

23 * * *

24 Section 6. Section 1743-A(a), (b), (c) and (f) of the act,
25 added June 29, 2002 (P.L.524, No.88), are amended and the
26 section is amended by adding subsections to read:

27 Section 1743-A. Cyber charter school requirements and
28 prohibitions.

29 (a) Special financial requirements prohibited.--A cyber
30 charter school shall not engage in any of the following:

(1) [provide] Provide discounts to a school district or waive payments under section 1725-A for any student[;].

(2) [except] Except as provided for in subsection (e), provide payments to parents or guardians for the purchase of instructional materials[; or].

(3) [except] Except as compensation for the provision of specific services, enter into agreements to provide funds to a school entity.

(4) (i) For the 2011-2012 school year and each school year thereafter, accumulate an unreserved, undesignated fund balance greater than the cyber charter fund balance limit, which shall be determined as follows:

<u>Cyber Charter School</u>	<u>Maximum Unreserved,</u>
<u>Total Budgeted</u>	<u>Undesignated Fund</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Balance as Percentage</u>
	<u>of Total Budgeted</u>
	<u>Expenditures</u>
<u>Less than or equal to \$11,999,999</u>	<u>12%</u>
<u>Between \$12,000,000 and \$12,999,999</u>	<u>11.5%</u>
<u>Between \$13,000,000 and \$13,999,999</u>	<u>11%</u>
<u>Between \$14,000,000 and \$14,999,999</u>	<u>10.5%</u>
<u>Between \$15,000,000 and \$15,999,999</u>	<u>10%</u>
<u>Between \$16,000,000 and \$16,999,999</u>	<u>9.5%</u>
<u>Between \$17,000,000 and \$17,999,999</u>	<u>9%</u>
<u>Between \$18,000,000 and \$18,999,999</u>	<u>8.5%</u>
<u>Greater than or equal to \$19,000,000</u>	<u>8%</u>

(ii) Any unreserved, undesignated fund balance in place on June 30, 2011, that exceeds the cyber charter fund balance limit shall be refunded on a pro rata basis within 90 days of the effective date of this paragraph to

school districts that serve as the resident school district for the student enrolled in the cyber charter school.

(5) Utilize funding received in accordance with section 1741-A for:

(i) any paid media advertisement, including television, radio, movie theater, billboard, bus poster, newspaper, magazine, the Internet or any other commercial method that may promote the enrollment of a cyber charter school;

(ii) any lobbying, legislative advocacy consulting or any effort to influence Federal or State legislation or policy affecting that cyber charter school or cyber charter schools in general; or

(iii) any bonuses or additional compensation beyond what is documented in section 1747-A(17).

(b) Enrollment.--A cyber charter school shall [report to the department an increase or a decrease of 30% or more in its anticipated enrollment] request approval from the department in order to increase its enrollment beyond the enrollment set forth in the application under section 1747-A(11).

(c) [School district.--A cyber charter school] Department.--The department shall make available upon request without cost to the requestor, either in writing or electronically, [to each student's school district of residence] the following:

(1) A copy of the charter.

(2) A copy of the cyber charter school application.

(3) A copy of all annual reports prepared by the cyber charter school.

[(4) A list of all students from that school district

enrolled in the cyber charter school.]

(c.1) School district.--A cyber charter school shall, without cost to the requestor, make available upon request, either in writing or electronically, to each student's school district of residence a list of all students from that school district currently enrolled in the cyber charter school.

* * *

(e.1) Ownership of property.--All computers, software and Internet connections purchased by the cyber charter school shall be the property of the cyber charter school. If a student discontinues enrollment in a cyber charter school, the student shall return the school's property in useable condition or pay a civil penalty in the form of fair market value for the property.

(f) Annual report.--A cyber charter school shall submit an annual report no later than August 1 of each year to the department in the form prescribed by the department. The annual report shall include disclosure of itemized compensation as provided in section 1747-A(17).

* * *

(j) Employees.--

(1) Professional employees who hold a first level teaching or administrative certificate may petition the department to have the time completed in satisfactory service in a cyber charter school applied to the length of service requirements for the next level of certification. Such service shall not be credited for the purpose of salary schedule placement for other public school entities.

(2) The department shall establish guidelines governing acceptable criteria for approval of a petition under this subsection.

1 (k) Out-of-State students.--A cyber charter school may not
2 expend any funds, including funds provided by the Commonwealth
3 or by a school district, on the education of any student who is
4 not a resident of a Pennsylvania school district.

5 Section 7. Section 1744-A(3) and (4) of the act, added Jun
6 29, 2002 (P.L.524, No.88), are amended to read:

7 Section 1744-A. School district and intermediate unit
8 responsibilities.

9 An intermediate unit or a school district in which a student
10 enrolled in a cyber charter school resides shall do all of the
11 following:

12 * * *

13 (3) Upon request and subject to agreement between a
14 cyber charter school and an intermediate unit or school
15 district, provide assistance to the cyber charter school in
16 the delivery of services to a student with disabilities. The
17 school district or intermediate unit shall not charge the
18 cyber charter school more for a service than it charges a
19 school district.

20 [(4) Make payments to the cyber charter school under
21 section 1725-A.]

22 Section 8. Section 1745-A(f) of the act is amended by adding
23 a paragraph to read:

24 Section 1745-A. Establishment of cyber charter school.

25 * * *

26 (f) Evaluation criteria.--

27 * * *

28 (3.1) If a cyber charter school fails to comply with 22
29 Pa. Code § 4.51 (relating to State assessment system) for
30 more than four consecutive years, the management of the cyber

1 charter school, including all officers, trustees and other
2 identified associates in section 1719-A, shall immediately be
3 suspended, following the last day of the fourth school year,
4 and the implementation of all or some of the following
5 strategies shall be conducted by the resident school district
6 for a majority of the students enrolled in the cyber charter
7 school and the department:

8 (i) Replacing the principal and granting the
9 principal sufficient operational flexibility, including
10 in staffing, calendars, time and budgeting, to implement
11 fully a comprehensive approach in order to substantially
12 improve student achievement outcomes and increase high
13 school graduation rates.

14 (ii) Using locally adopted competencies to measure
15 the effectiveness of staff who can work within the
16 turnaround environment to meet the needs of the students
17 by:

18 (A) Screening all existing staff and rehiring
19 not more than 50% of the existing staff.

20 (B) Selecting new staff.

21 (iii) Implementing the strategies as financial
22 incentives, increased opportunities for promotion and
23 career growth and more flexible work conditions that are
24 designed to recruit, place and retain staff with the
25 skills necessary to meet the needs of the students in the
26 school.

27 (iv) Providing staff with ongoing, high-quality,
28 job-embedded professional development that is aligned
29 with the school's comprehensive instructional program and
30 designed with school staff to ensure that staff are

1 equipped to facilitate effective teaching and learning
2 and have the capacity to successfully implement school
3 reform strategies.

4 (v) Adopting a new governance structure, requiring
5 the school to report to the resident school district for
6 a majority of the students enrolled in the cyber charter
7 school, hiring a turnaround leader who reports directly
8 to the superintendent or chief academic officer or
9 entering into a multiyear contract with the school
10 district to obtain added flexibility in exchange for
11 greater accountability.

12 (vi) Using data to identify and implement an
13 instructional program that is research-based and
14 vertically aligned from one grade to the next as well as
15 aligned with the State academic standards.

16 (vii) Promoting the continuous use of student data
17 from assessments to inform and differentiate instruction
18 in order to meet the academic needs of individual
19 students.

20 (viii) Establishing schedules and implementing
21 strategies that provide increased learning time.

22 (ix) Providing appropriate social-emotional and
23 community-oriented services and supports for students.

24 (x) Immediate and permanent closure of the charter
25 or cyber charter school under the dissolution process as
26 provided in this article.

27 * * *

28 Section 9. Section 1747-A(11) of the act, added June 29,
29 2002 (P.L.524, No.88), is amended and the section is amended by
30 adding a paragraph to read:

1 Section 1747-A. Cyber charter school application.

2 In addition to the provisions of section 1719-A, an
3 application to establish a cyber charter school shall also
4 include the following:

5 * * *

6 (11) The maximum level of [anticipated] enrollment
7 during each school year of the proposed charter, including
8 expected increases due to the addition of grade levels.

9 * * *

10 (17) The annual or termed contractual compensation for
11 all faculty, administration and staff, including salary,
12 benefits and any additional compensation not specifically
13 enumerated.

14 Section 10. Section 1748-A(a)(1) and (2)(i), (vi) and (vii)
15 and (c) of the act, added June 29, 2002 (P.L.524, No.88), are
16 amended and the section is amended by adding subsections to
17 read:

18 Section 1748-A. Enrollment and notification.

19 (a) Notice to school district.--

20 (1) Within [15] ten days of the enrollment of a student
21 to a cyber charter school, the parent or guardian and the
22 cyber charter school shall notify the student's school
23 district of residence of the enrollment through the use of
24 the notification form under subsection (b).

25 (2) If a school district which has received notice under
26 paragraph (1) determines that a student is not a resident of
27 the school district, the following apply:

28 (i) Within [seven] ten days of receipt of the notice
29 under paragraph (1), the school district shall notify the
30 cyber charter school and the department that the student

1 is not a resident of the school district. Notification of
2 nonresidence shall include the basis for the
3 determination.

4 * * *

5 (vi) [A school district] The department shall
6 continue to make payments to a cyber charter school under
7 section 1725-A during the time in which the school
8 district of residence of a student is in dispute.

9 [(vii) If a final determination is made that a
10 student is not a resident of an appealing school
11 district, the cyber charter school shall return all funds
12 provided on behalf of that student to the school district
13 within 30 days.]

14 * * *

15 (c) Withdrawal.--The cyber charter school and the parent or
16 guardian of a student enrolled in a cyber charter school shall
17 provide written notification to the student's school district of
18 residence within [15] ten days following the withdrawal of a
19 student from the cyber charter school.

20 (d) Enrollment.--No cyber charter school shall be approved
21 for enrollment of students by the department until the cyber
22 charter school has demonstrated to the department in writing
23 satisfaction of a charter agreement under section 1715-A(13).

24 (e) Truancy.--If a school district receives a notification
25 of enrollment form, as required under subsection (a)(1), that a
26 resident student who is a truant from the school district
27 schools has enrolled in a cyber charter school, the school
28 district shall notify the cyber charter school in writing about
29 the student's truancy. The following shall apply:

30 (1) Upon receipt of notice by the resident school

1 district of a student's truancy at the school district
2 school, the cyber charter school shall provide to the
3 student's resident school district evidence during the first
4 three months that the student is enrolled in the cyber
5 charter school, receiving educational instruction and
6 completing assignments as required by the cyber charter
7 school.

8 (2) If any student enrolled in the cyber charter school
9 accrues three or more days of unlawful absences, the cyber
10 charter school shall institute truancy proceedings under
11 section 1333.

12 Section 11. Section 1749-A(a) of the act, added June 29,
13 2002 (P.L.524, No.88), is amended to read:

14 Section 1749-A. Applicability of other provisions of this act
15 and of other acts and regulations.

16 (a) General requirements.--Cyber charter schools shall be
17 subject to the following:

18 (1) Sections 108, 110, 111, 321, 325, 326, 327, 431,
19 436, 443, 510, 518, 527, 609, 687(a), (b), (c), (d), (h) and
20 (j), 708, 752, 753, [755,] 771, 776, 777, 807.1, 808, 809,
21 810, 1109, 1111, 1112(a), 1205.1, 1205.2, 1301, 1302, 1310,
22 1317.2, 1318, 1330, 1332, 1333, 1354, 1355, 1303-A, 1518,
23 1521, 1523, 1531, 1547, 1702-A, 1703-A, 1714-A, 1715-A, 1716-
24 A, 1719-A, 1721-A, 1722-A, 1723-A(a) and (b), 1724-A, 1725-A,
25 1727-A, 1729-A, 1730-A, 1731-A(a) (1) and (b) and 2014-A and
26 Articles XII-A, XIII-A [and], XIV and XXIV.

27 (2) The act of July 17, 1961 (P.L.776, No.341), known as
28 the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

29 (3) The act of July 19, 1965 (P.L.215, No.116), entitled
30 "An act providing for the use of eye protective devices by

1 persons engaged in hazardous activities or exposed to known
2 dangers in schools, colleges and universities."

3 (4) Section 4 of the act of January 25, 1966 (1965
4 P.L.1546, No.541), entitled "An act providing scholarships
5 and providing funds to secure Federal funds for qualified
6 students of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who need
7 financial assistance to attend postsecondary institutions of
8 higher learning, making an appropriation, and providing for
9 the administration of this act."

10 (5) The act of July 12, 1972 (P.L.765, No.181) entitled
11 "An act relating to drugs and alcohol and their abuse,
12 providing for projects and programs and grants to educational
13 agencies, other public or private agencies, institutions or
14 organizations."

15 (6) The act of December 15, 1986 (P.L.1595, No.175),
16 known as the Antihazing Law.

17 (7) The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
18 (Public Law 91-230, 20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq.).

19 (8) The No Child Left Behind Act of 2001.

20 * * *

21 Section 12. This act shall take effect in 60 days.