

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 906 Session of 2011

INTRODUCED BY MILLER, DePASQUALE, BARRAR, BENNINGHOFF, BRENNAN, CALTAGIRONE, CARROLL, CONKLIN, DALEY, DAVIDSON, DEASY, EVERETT, DeLUCA, GERGELY, GINGRICH, GROVE, HARKINS, HORNAMAN, KILLION, KORTZ, KOTIK, MASSER, MATZIE, MUSTIO, M. O'BRIEN, PASHINSKI, PAYNE, PERRY, RAPP, READSHAW, REICHLEY, SAINATO, SANTONI, SAYLOR, STURLA, J. TAYLOR, WAGNER, YOUNGBLOOD AND HALUSKA, MARCH 3, 2011

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON GAMING OVERSIGHT, MARCH 3, 2011

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of December 19, 1988 (P.L.1262, No.156),  
2 entitled, as amended, "An act providing for the licensing of  
3 eligible organizations to conduct games of chance, for the  
4 licensing of persons to distribute games of chance, for the  
5 registration of manufacturers of games of chance, and for  
6 suspensions and revocations of licenses and permits;  
7 requiring records; providing for local referendum by  
8 electorate; and prescribing penalties," further providing for  
9 definitions, for games of chance permitted, for prize limits,  
10 for insured games, for limited sales, for recordkeeping, for  
11 eligible organizations' use of locations for conducting small  
12 games of chance, for separate individual prize limitations  
13 and for revocation of licenses; providing for licensed  
14 establishments; further providing for enforcement, for  
15 penalties and for advertising; and providing for transfer  
16 from General Fund to State Lottery Fund.

17 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
18 hereby enacts as follows:

19 Section 1. The definitions of "daily drawing," "eligible  
20 organizations" and "games of chance" in section 3 of the act of  
21 December 19, 1988 (P.L.1262, No.156), known as the Local Option  
22 Small Games of Chance Act, amended December 19, 1990 (P.L.812,



1 No.195) and October 18, 2000 (P.L.602, No.79), are amended and  
2 the section is amended by adding definitions to read:

3 Section 3. Definitions.

4 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall  
5 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the  
6 context clearly indicates otherwise:

7 \* \* \*

8 "Daily drawing." A game in which a bona fide member selects  
9 or is assigned a number for a chance at a prize with the winner  
10 determined by [a] random drawing to take place on the eligible  
11 organization's premises [during the same operating day]. The  
12 term includes games commonly known as "member sign-in lotteries"  
13 and "half-and-half lotteries." Nothing in this act shall be  
14 construed to prohibit the carrying over of a jackpot where the  
15 winning number has not been entered in the game on a particular  
16 operating day. Daily drawing winners may be determined with the  
17 aid of a passive selection device or reference to drawings  
18 conducted by the department pursuant to the act of August 26,  
19 1971 (P.L.351, No.91), known as the State Lottery Law. Daily  
20 drawing chances may not be sold for an amount in excess of \$1,  
21 and no more than one chance per individual may be sold [to an  
22 individual during the same operating day.] per drawing. Nothing  
23 in this definition shall restrict an eligible organization from  
24 conducting more than one drawing per day.

25 \* \* \*

26 "Electronic monitoring device." An electromechanical device,  
27 electrical device or machine that satisfies the following  
28 requirements:

29 (1) Is a contrivance which records time of sale of  
30 particular units referred to as games of chance.



1       (2) Is a device that is able to generate reports for  
2       auditing purposes.

3       (3) Allows for financial auditing reports to be sent  
4       electronically to a State agency.

5       "Eligible organizations." Includes qualifying nonprofit  
6       charitable, religious, fraternal and veterans organizations,  
7       clubs [and], licensed establishments, civic and service  
8       associations as defined by this act. In order to qualify as an  
9       eligible organization for purposes of this act, an organization  
10      shall have been in existence and fulfilling its stated purposes  
11      for one year prior to the date of application for a license.

12      \* \* \*

13      "Games of chance." Punchboards, daily drawings, weekly  
14      drawings, monthly drawings, raffles and pull-tabs, as defined in  
15      this act, provided that no such game shall be played by or with  
16      the assistance of any mechanical or electrical devices or media  
17      other than a dispensing machine or passive selection device and  
18      further provided that the particular chance taken by any person  
19      in any such game shall not be made contingent upon any other  
20      occurrence or the winning of any other contest, but shall be  
21      determined solely at the discretion of the purchaser. This  
22      definition shall not be construed to authorize any other form of  
23      gambling currently prohibited under any provision of Title 18 of  
24      the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes (relating to crimes and  
25      offenses). Nothing in this act shall be construed to authorize  
26      games commonly known as "slot machines" or "video poker."

27      "Gross games of chance revenue." The total of cash wagers  
28      received by a licensed establishment minus the total of:

29              (1) Cash or cash equivalent paid out to patrons as a  
30              result of playing a game of chance.



1       (2) Cash paid to purchase annuities to fund prizes  
2       payable to patrons over a period of time as a result of  
3       playing a game of chance.

4       (3) Any personal property distributed to a patron as a  
5       result of playing a game of chance. This does not include  
6       travel expenses, food, refreshments, lodging or services.  
7       The term does not include counterfeit money or tokens, coins or  
8       currency of other countries which are received while playing a  
9       game of chance, except to the extent that they are readily  
10       convertible to United States currency, cash taken in fraudulent  
11       acts perpetrated against a licensed establishment for which the  
12       establishment is not reimbursed.

13       \* \* \*

14       "Licensed establishment." A restaurant, eating place or  
15       hotel as defined under section 2 of the act of April 12, 1951  
16       (P.L.90, No.21), known as the Liquor Code, that operates under a  
17       valid liquor, malt or brewed beverage license under Article IV  
18       of the Liquor Code. The term does not include a grocery store or  
19       a licensed facility as defined under 4 Pa.C.S. § 1103 (relating  
20       to definitions).

21       \* \* \*

22       Section 2. Section 4 of the act, amended December 19, 1990  
23       (P.L.812, No.195), is amended to read:

24       Section 4. Games of chance permitted.

25       Every eligible organization to which a license has been  
26       issued under the provisions of this act may conduct games of  
27       chance for the purpose of raising funds for general operating  
28       expenses and for public interest purposes. [All proceeds of  
29       games of chance shall be used exclusively for public interest  
30       purposes or for the purchase of games of chance as permitted by



1 this act.] No more than fifty percent of proceeds may be used  
2 for general operating expenses.

3 Section 3. Section 5 of the act, amended December 19, 1990  
4 (P.L.812, No.195) and October 18, 2000 (P.L.602, No.79), is  
5 amended to read:

6 Section 5. Prize limits.

7 (a) Individual prize limit.--[The] Except as provided for in  
8 subsection (i), the maximum cash value which may be awarded for  
9 any single chance shall be [\$500] \$1,000.

10 (b) Weekly limit.--No more than [\$5,000] \$20,000 in cash or  
11 merchandise shall be awarded by any eligible organization in any  
12 seven-day period.

13 (c) Limit on raffles.--No more than \$5,000 in cash or  
14 merchandise shall be awarded in raffles in any calendar month.

15 (d) Exception.--An eligible organization may conduct a  
16 raffle and award a prize or prizes valued in excess of [\$500]  
17 \$1,000 each only under the following conditions:

18 (1) The licensing authority has issued a special permit  
19 for the raffle under section 11.

20 (2) Eligible organizations shall be eligible to receive  
21 no more than two special permits in any licensed year except  
22 that volunteer fire, ambulance and rescue organizations shall  
23 be eligible to receive no more than three special permits in  
24 any licensed year.

25 (3) Only one raffle may be conducted under each special  
26 permit.

27 (4) The total cash value of all prizes shall be no more  
28 than \$100,000 per calendar year.

29 (e) Limit on daily drawings.--Daily drawings shall be  
30 governed by the prize [limitations] limitation contained in



1 [subsections (a) and (b)] subsection (a). [An eligible  
2 organization shall not conduct daily drawings during a period  
3 when a weekly drawing is taking place.]

4 (f) Exception.--The prize limitation contained in  
5 [subsections (a) and (b)] subsection (a) may be exceeded by a  
6 daily drawing under the following circumstances: a daily drawing  
7 may award a prize where the cash value is in excess of [\$500]  
8 \$1,000 if such prize is the result of a carryover of a drawing  
9 or drawings which resulted from the winning number in such  
10 drawing or drawings not being among the eligible entrants in  
11 such drawings. Nothing contained herein shall authorize the  
12 prize [limitations] limitation as contained in [subsections (a)  
13 and (b)] subsection (a) to be exceeded as a result of a failure  
14 to conduct a drawing on an operating day during which chances  
15 were sold for a daily drawing or for a daily drawing for which  
16 chances were sold in excess of \$1 or for which more than one  
17 chance was sold to an eligible participant.

18 (g) Daily drawing and weekly drawing exception.--When a  
19 daily drawing or weekly drawing is set up or conducted in such a  
20 manner as to pay out or award 100% of the gross revenues  
21 generated from such drawing, the limitations contained in  
22 subsection (b) shall not apply.

23 (h) Limit on weekly drawings.--Weekly drawings shall be  
24 governed by the prize limitations contained in subsection (b).  
25 The prize limitation contained in subsection (b) may be exceeded  
26 by a weekly drawing under the following circumstances: a weekly  
27 drawing may award a prize where the cash value is in excess of  
28 [\$5,000] \$20,000 if such prize is the result of a carryover of a  
29 drawing or drawings which resulted from the winning number or  
30 numbers in such drawing or drawings not being among the eligible



entrants in such drawings. Nothing contained in this act shall authorize the prize limitations as contained in subsection (b) to be exceeded as a result of a failure to conduct a drawing for a week during which chances were sold for a weekly drawing or for a weekly drawing for which chances were sold in excess of \$1. [An eligible organization shall not conduct weekly drawings during a period when a daily drawing is taking place.]

Section 4. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

Section 5.1. Insured games.

Notwithstanding any provision of this act to the contrary, an eligible organization may conduct small games of chance using insured games. Insured games sold by a licensed distributor shall be backed by a valid insurance contract issued by an insurance company licensed to do business in this Commonwealth. Proof of the insurance contract must be provided to the department prior to the game being sold. The license of a distributor and an insurance company issuing a contract for an insured game may be suspended or revoked for failure to pay an award. For the purposes of this section, an insured game is a game in which the distributor or other licensed third party guarantees making the payment on a win of a jackpot.

Section 5. Sections 6 and 9 of the act, amended December 19, 1990 (P.L.812, No.195), are amended to read:

Section 6. Sales limited.

No person shall sell, offer for sale or furnish games of chance for use within this Commonwealth except to an eligible organization or distributor licensed under this act. No game of chance, other than a raffle, sold, offered for sale or furnished for use within this Commonwealth shall contain, permit, depict or designate a prize having a cash value in excess of [\$500]



1 \$1,000.

2 Section 9. Regulations of department.

3 (a) Authorization.--The department shall promulgate  
4 regulations to:

5 (1) Impose minimum standards and restrictions applicable  
6 to games of chance manufactured for sale in this  
7 Commonwealth, which may include standards and restrictions  
8 which specify the maximum number of chances available to be  
9 sold for any single game or prize and such other standards  
10 and restrictions as the department deems necessary for the  
11 purposes of this act. The department shall consider standards  
12 adopted by the National Association of Gambling Regulatory  
13 Agencies and other standards commonly accepted in the  
14 industry.

15 (2) Establish procedures by which manufacturers may  
16 register and distributors of games of chance may apply for  
17 licensure on forms which the department shall provide.

18 (3) Provide for the suspension or revocation of  
19 distribution licenses or manufacturer certificates for  
20 violations of this act or regulations of the department.

21 (3.1) Provide for the electronic monitoring and  
22 reporting of tickets and proceeds from games of chance  
23 through the use of electronic monitoring devices.

24 (4) Carry out other provisions of this act.

25 (b) Limitation on recordkeeping requirements.--[This] Except  
26 as otherwise authorized under subsection (a) (3.1), this section  
27 shall not be construed to authorize the department to promulgate  
28 regulations providing for recordkeeping requirements for  
29 eligible organizations which require unreasonable or unnecessary  
30 information or a repetitious listing of information. The



department shall strive to keep such recordkeeping requirements from being an undue hardship or burden on eligible organizations. Under no circumstances shall the department require the retention of records for a period in excess of two years. Each eligible organization shall report to the department prizes awarded as required by section 335 of the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971.

Section 6. Section 10(b), (d) and (e) of the act, amended December 19, 1990 (P.L.812, No.195) and October 18, 2000 (P.L.602, No.79), are amended and the section is amended by adding subsections to read:

Section 10. Licensing of eligible organizations to conduct games of chance.

\* \* \*

(b) Issuance and fees.--The licensing authority shall license, upon application, within 30 days any eligible organization meeting the requirements for licensure contained in this act to conduct and operate games of chance at such locations within the county or in such manner as stated on the application as limited by subsection (b.1). The license fee to be charged to each eligible organization shall be \$100, except for limited occasion licenses which shall be \$10. Licenses shall be renewable annually upon the anniversary of the date of issue. For licensed establishments the license fee shall be \$500.

\* \* \*

(d) Operation.--Each licensed eligible organization shall comply with the following restrictions and rules governing the operation of games of chance:

(1) No person under 18 years of age shall be permitted to operate or play games of chance.



1           (2) No eligible organization shall permit any person who  
2 has been convicted of a felony in a Federal or State court  
3 within the past five years or has been convicted in a Federal  
4 or State court within the past ten years of a violation of  
5 the act of July 10, 1981 (P.L.214, No.67), known as the Bingo  
6 Law, or of this act to manage, set up, supervise or  
7 participate in the operation of games of chance.

8           (3) No eligible organization shall pay any compensation  
9 to any person for conducting any games of chance. Games of  
10 chance may only be conducted by managers, officers,  
11 directors, bar personnel and bona fide members of the  
12 eligible organization.

13           (4) Games shall be conducted only on the licensed  
14 premises or as otherwise provided by this act.

15           (5) The eligible organization shall not lease such  
16 premises under either an oral or a written agreement for a  
17 rental which is determined by either the amount of receipts  
18 realized from the playing of games of chance or the number of  
19 people attending, except that an eligible organization may  
20 lease a facility for a banquet where a per head charge is  
21 applied in connection with the serving of a meal. An eligible  
22 organization shall not lease such premises from any person  
23 who has been convicted of a violation of this act within the  
24 past ten years.

25           (6) Games, other than raffles, daily drawings and weekly  
26 drawings, shall be purchased only from manufacturers and  
27 distributors approved by the department.

28           (7) [No] Except as provided in paragraph (7.1), no  
29 licensed eligible organization shall permit its premises to  
30 be used for small games of chance by another licensed



1 eligible organization at the same time that it is conducting  
2 small games of chance on the premises. When a licensed  
3 eligible organization is permitting another licensed eligible  
4 organization to use its premises for purposes of small games  
5 of chance, it must cease the operation of its own small games  
6 of chance during the period that the other licensed eligible  
7 organization is conducting its games on the premises.

8 (7.1) A licensed eligible organization may sell on its  
9 licensed premises the raffle tickets of another licensed  
10 eligible organization that has been issued a limited occasion  
11 license under subsection (b.3).

12 (8) Raffle tickets may be sold off the licensed premise  
13 in any municipality in this Commonwealth which has adopted  
14 the provisions of this act by an affirmative vote in a  
15 municipal referendum. A licensed eligible organization which  
16 plans to sell raffle tickets in a municipality located in a  
17 county other than the county in which the eligible  
18 organization is licensed must notify that county's district  
19 attorney and licensing authority as to the location and the  
20 dates that the eligible organization plans to sell raffle  
21 tickets.

22 (9) The eligible organization shall keep a bank account  
23 to hold the proceeds of games of chance, which shall be  
24 separate from all other funds belonging to the eligible  
25 organization. Account records shall show all expenditures and  
26 income and shall be retained by the eligible organization for  
27 at least two years.

28 (e) Application for license.--Each eligible organization  
29 shall apply to the licensing authority for a license on a form  
30 to be prescribed by the Secretary of Revenue. The form shall



1 contain an affidavit to be affirmed by the executive officer or  
2 secretary of the eligible organization stating that:

3 (1) No person under 18 years of age will be permitted by  
4 the eligible organization to operate or play games of chance.

5 (2) The facility in which the games of chance are to be  
6 played has adequate means of ingress and egress and adequate  
7 sanitary facilities available in the area.

8 (3) The eligible organization is not leasing such  
9 premises from the owner thereof under an oral agreement, nor  
10 is it leasing such premises from the owner thereof under a  
11 written agreement at a rental which is determined by the  
12 amount of receipts realized from the playing of games of  
13 chance or by the number of people attending, except that an  
14 eligible organization may lease a facility for a banquet  
15 where a per head charge is applied in connection with the  
16 serving of a meal.

17 (4) The eligible organization has complied with the  
18 annual financial report filing.

19 (5) The eligible organization has a separate bank  
20 account to hold all proceeds of games of chance.

21 (6) The eligible organization has complied with the  
22 applicable games of chance education requirements.

23 (e.1) Additional application components.--As part of the  
24 initial or renewal application filed under subsection (e), each  
25 eligible organization shall file an annual report with the  
26 licensing authority. The following shall apply:

27 (1) The first annual report required under this  
28 paragraph shall contain information for the 12-month period  
29 ending at least 60 days, but not more than 90 days, prior to  
30 the submission of the application. Subsequent annual reports



1 shall contain information for the most recent 12-month period  
2 ending in the same month as the initial report.

3 (2) The annual report shall detail gross receipts from  
4 the conduct of games of chance, the expenses related to the  
5 conduct of the games of chance, the prizes paid out for games  
6 of chance and the details as to how the proceeds from games  
7 of chance were used or disbursed by the eligible  
8 organization.

9 (3) The annual report shall be prepared on a one-page  
10 form to be designed by the department. Additional schedules  
11 shall be included, if necessary, to provide specific details  
12 on the use or disbursement of the net proceeds from games of  
13 chance by the eligible organization.

14 (4) A copy of the annual report shall be filed with the  
15 application to renew the liquor license of an eligible  
16 organization.

17 \* \* \*

18 (h) Background checks.--Each application shall include the  
19 results of a criminal history record information check obtained  
20 from the Pennsylvania State Police, as defined in 18 Pa.C.S. §  
21 9102 (relating to definitions) and permitted by 18 Pa.C.S. §  
22 9121(b) (relating to general regulations), for the executive  
23 officer or secretary of the eligible organization making the  
24 application and all other responsible persons listed on the  
25 application.

26 Section 7. The act is amended by adding sections to read:  
27 Section 11.1. Licensed establishment application.

28 In addition to any other eligibility and application  
29 requirements applicable to eligible organizations, a licensed  
30 establishment shall demonstrate the following as part of its



1 application for a license to conduct small games of chance:

2 (1) That it possesses a valid liquor, malt or brewed  
3 beverage license under Article IV of the act of April 12,  
4 1951 (P.L.90, No.21), known as the Liquor Code, and that such  
5 license is in good standing.

6 (2) That it is located in a municipality in which small  
7 games of chance are permitted under this act.

8 (3) That it possesses tax clearance from the department  
9 and the Department of Labor and Industry in the same manner  
10 as required under section 470 of the Liquor Code.

11 Section 11.2. Licensed establishment monthly assessment.

12 (a) Rate.--The department shall determine and each licensed  
13 establishment shall pay a monthly assessment rate of 30% of its  
14 gross games of chance revenue from the conduct of small games of  
15 chance at the licensed establishment.

16 (b) Deposit.--The monthly assessment owed by each licensed  
17 establishment shall be deposited in the General Fund.

18 Section 11.3. Licensed establishment public interest  
19 assessment.

20 (a) Contribution.--The department shall determine and verify  
21 that each licensed establishment conducting small games of  
22 chance shall contribute, monthly, 20% of its gross games of  
23 chance revenue from the conduct of small games of chance at the  
24 licensed establishment to a charitable organization to be used  
25 exclusively for a public interest purpose.

26 (b) Accounting.--A licensed establishment shall provide a  
27 monthly accounting to the department indicating the total amount  
28 of gross games of chance revenue received by the licensed  
29 establishment and the total amount contributed to charitable  
30 organizations. The licensed establishment shall identify the



charitable organization and the public interest purpose for  
which the monthly contribution is allocated.

Section 11.4. Additional licensed establishment assessment fee.

In addition to assessment in section 11.2, a licensed  
establishment shall pay a monthly assessment rate of 2% of the  
gross games of chance revenue from the conduct of small games of  
chance at the licensed establishment. This amount shall be  
divided equally between the department and the Bureau of Liquor  
Control Enforcement of the Pennsylvania State Police for  
administrative and enforcement costs.

Section 8. Section 12(a) of the act is amended by adding a  
paragraph to read:

Section 12. Revocation of licenses.

(a) Grounds.--The licensing authority shall revoke or refuse  
to renew the license of any eligible organization whenever the  
district attorney finds upon complaint and investigation that:

\* \* \*

(13) The eligible organization has failed to keep and  
maintain the records required under this act for a period of  
two years.

\* \* \*

Section 9. Section 13(a) of the act is amended to read:

Section 13. Enforcement.

(a) [District] Attorney General and district attorney.--The  
Attorney General and district attorney shall have concurrent  
jurisdiction and the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the  
independent authority to investigate alleged violations of this  
act. If the Attorney General or district attorney finds probable  
cause to believe that a violation has occurred, he may file a  
complaint against the alleged violator in the court of common



1 pleas of said county, except in counties of the first class  
2 where the complaint may be filed in the municipal court. In  
3 addition, the Attorney General or district attorney shall  
4 prosecute said complaint in the manner provided by law.

5 \* \* \*

6 Section 10. Section 17 of the act is amended by adding a  
7 subsection to read:

8 Section 17. Penalties.

9 \* \* \*

10 (f) Fines for license revocation or refusal to renew  
11 license.--In addition to any other penalty provided by law, an  
12 eligible organization whose license has been revoked or not  
13 renewed on any of the grounds enumerated in section 12(a) shall  
14 be subject to the following fines:

15 (1) A fine of \$500 for a first occurrence.

16 (2) A fine of \$1,000 for a second occurrence.

17 (3) A fine of \$2,500 for a third or subsequent  
18 occurrence.

19 Section 11. Section 15 of the act, amended December 19, 1990  
20 (P.L.812, No.195), is amended to read:

21 Section 15. Advertising.

22 [It shall be unlawful for any eligible organization or person  
23 to] Any eligible organization or person may advertise the prizes  
24 or their dollar value to be awarded in games of chance, provided  
25 that [prizes may be identified on raffle tickets.

26 Notwithstanding the prohibition of advertising contained within  
27 this section, an eligible organization may advertise prizes and  
28 values thereof in periodic publications which are limited in  
29 their circulation to members of the eligible organization.] such  
30 advertisements shall contain the date, time, location, whether



cash or merchandise prizes will be awarded and the name of the  
eligible organization licensed to conduct games of chance and  
the name of the person who conducts the games of chance.

Section 12. The act is amended by adding a section to read:  
Section 16.1. Transfer from General Fund to State Lottery Fund.

If, on June 15, 2011, and June 15 of each year thereafter,  
the secretary determines that a decrease in the revenue  
deposited in that fiscal year in the State Lottery Fund is due  
to the play of small games of chance in retail licensed  
establishments in this Commonwealth, the secretary shall certify  
the amount of the decrease due to such activity. The secretary's  
determination shall be based upon an audit or other report of an  
independent expert regarding the decrease. A sum equal to the  
amount of the decrease shall be deducted from the amount to be  
distributed to the General Fund under section 11.2(b) in the  
next fiscal year and deposited in the State Lottery Fund. The  
cost of the audit or independent report may be included in the  
costs of the department to be funded from money in the account  
under section 11.2(b).

Section 13. This act shall apply as follows:

(1) The amendment or addition of section 10(e)(4) and  
(5), (e.1)(1) and (h) of the act shall apply to applications  
filed more than 60 days after the effective date of this  
section.

(2) The amendment or addition of section 10(e)(6) and  
(e.1)(2) of the act shall apply to applications filed more  
than one year after the effective date of this section.

Section 14. This act shall take effect as follows:

(1) The following provisions shall take effect  
immediately:



1           (i) The amendment or addition of section 10(b), (e),  
2           (e.1) and (h) of the act.  
3           (ii) Section 13 of this act.  
4           (iii) This section.  
5           (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 60  
6           days.