## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 344

Session of 2010

INTRODUCED BY GREENLEAF, RAFFERTY, O'PAKE, WASHINGTON, TARTAGLIONE, FONTANA, LEACH, ALLOWAY, WILLIAMS AND FARNESE, MAY 13, 2010

AMENDED, JUNE 15, 2010

## A RESOLUTION

Directing the Joint State Government Commission to establish a criminal justice advisory committee to study the issues 2 raised by The Philadelphia Inquirer OF HIGH VIOLENT CRIME 3 RATES, LOW CONVICTION RATES, THE BAIL SYSTEM, WITNESS INTIMIDATION and any other relevant issues regarding the criminal justice system in Philadelphia to develop solutions for problems that are identified and to make a report to the Senate with recommendations. 8 WHEREAS, From December 13 through December 16, 2009, The 10 Philadelphia Inquirer published a series of articles entitled 11 "Justice: Delayed, Dismissed, Denied," describing a criminal 12 justice system in disarray REGARDING THE PHILADELPHIA CRIMINAL 13 JUSTICE SYSTEM; and 14 WHEREAS, The Philadelphia Inquirer IT WAS reported that "Forthree consecutive years, Philadelphia has had the highest violent crime rate among the nation's 10 largest cities" CITIES 17 IN THE LAST THREE YEARS but, with the exception of murder cases, 18 "Philadelphia ITS conviction rates trail the nation's in rape, 19 robbery, and serious assault cases"; CASES; and 20 Whereas, The Philadelphia Inquirer reported that

- 1 "Philadelphia defendants are thumbing their noses at the city's
- 2 judges and victims, given a free pass by the system's
- 3 ineffective bail program and skipping court in huge numbers";
- 4 IT WAS STATED THE BAIL PROGRAM IS INEFFECTIVE; and
- 5 WHEREAS, The Philadelphia Inquirer reported that "Witness -

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- 6 intimidation pervades the Philadelphia criminal courts,
- 7 increasingly extracting a heavy toll in no show witnesses,
- 8 recanted testimony and collapsed cases";
- 9 IT IS ALLEGED THAT WITNESS INTIMIDATION IS COMMON; and
- 10 WHEREAS, The Philadelphia Inquirer reported that many cases
- 11 fall apart in Municipal Court, "Of robbery and aggravated
- 12 assault cases filed in 2006 and 2007 in Municipal Court, about
- 13 half were immediately tossed or withdrawn and never went to
- 14 Common Pleas Court, where felonies are decided"; and
- WHEREAS, On April 19, 2010, as a follow-up to The
- 16 Philadelphia Inquirer's series, the Senate Judiciary Committee
- 17 held a public hearing in Philadelphia to receive testimony
- 18 relating to the Philadelphia criminal justice system; and
- 19 WHEREAS, Witnesses told committee members that they would
- 20 welcome a forum that would include all stakeholders in which
- 21 they could discuss Philadelphia's criminal justice system with
- 22 the other stakeholders and develop solutions; and
- 23 WHEREAS, The Joint State Government Commission has a history
- 24 of success in bringing together all stakeholders on a particular
- 25 issue and developing a consensus on how best to move forward in
- 26 resolving the issue; and
- 27 WHEREAS, Study of the criminal justice system in Philadelphia
- 28 would not only benefit Philadelphia, but the lessons learned and
- 29 recommendations made could benefit the criminal justice systems
- 30 in counties throughout Pennsylvania; therefore be it

- 1 RESOLVED, That the Senate direct the Joint State Government
- 2 Commission to establish a criminal justice advisory committee to
- 3 study the issues <del>raised by The Philadelphia Inquirer</del> OF HIGH
- 4 VIOLENT CRIME RATES, LOW CONVICTION RATES, THE BAIL SYSTEM,
- 5 WITNESS INTIMIDATION and any other relevant issues regarding the
- 6 criminal justice system in Philadelphia and to develop solutions
- 7 for the problems that are identified; and be it further
- 8 RESOLVED, That the advisory committee be comprised of
- 9 approximately 30 members and include persons representing all
- 10 relevant aspects of and participants in the criminal justice
- 11 system in Philadelphia, including, but not limited to, law
- 12 enforcement, prosecutors, criminal defense attorneys, the
- 13 judiciary, crime victims and witnesses, probation and
- 14 corrections; and be it further
- 15 RESOLVED, That the advisory committee may receive input from
- 16 academia, private and public organizations involved in criminal
- 17 justice issues, other criminal justice experts and the general
- 18 public; and be it further
- 19 RESOLVED, That the advisory committee make a report to the
- 20 Senate with recommendations no later than 18 months from the
- 21 date that this resolution is adopted.