THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2738 Session of 2010

INTRODUCED BY SEIP, KESSLER, GOODMAN, MAHONEY, MURPHY, GERGELY, SANTONI, MUNDY, HORNAMAN, HOUGHTON, GIBBONS, GRUCELA AND K. SMITH, SEPTEMBER 17, 2010

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, SEPTEMBER 17, 2010

AN ACT

Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying 2 and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing 3 taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment, collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations 8 and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and 9 10 penalties," in sales and use tax, further providing for definitions and for exclusions from tax; and providing for 11 interfund transfers. 12 13 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 14 hereby enacts as follows: 15 Section 1. Section 201(cc) of the act of March 4, 1971 16 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, amended 17 December 13, 1991 (P.L.373, No.40), is amended and clauses (k) 18 and (o) are amended by adding subclauses to read: 19 Section 201. Definitions. -- The following words, terms and 20 phrases when used in this Article II shall have the meaning 21 ascribed to them in this section, except where the context

clearly indicates a different meaning:

- 1 * * *
- 2 (k) "Sale at retail."
- 3 * * *
- 4 (20) (i) The rendition for a consideration of any service,
- 5 other than (A) funeral parlors, crematories and death care
- 6 <u>services</u>, (B) <u>health services</u>, <u>including</u>, <u>but not limited to</u>,
- 7 physician or dental services, (C) professional and technical
- 8 services, including, but not limited to, legal services,
- 9 architectural services and specialized design services, (D)
- 10 tuition, or (E) electrical, plumbing, heating and air
- 11 conditioning service fees, when the primary objective of the
- 12 purchaser is the receipt of any benefit of the service
- 13 performed, as distinguished from the receipt of property. In
- 14 determining what is a service, the intended use or stated
- 15 objective of the contracting parties shall not necessarily be
- 16 controlling.
- 17 (ii) Any service performed in this Commonwealth shall be
- 18 subject to the tax imposed under this article unless
- 19 specifically exempted in this article. With respect to services,
- 20 other than telecommunications services, the services shall be
- 21 considered to be performed in this Commonwealth if:
- 22 (A) performed completely in this Commonwealth;
- 23 (B) performed partially in this Commonwealth and partially
- 24 outside this Commonwealth when the recipient or user of the
- 25 service is located in this Commonwealth;
- 26 (C) performed partially in this Commonwealth and partially
- 27 <u>outside this Commonwealth if the recipient or user of the</u>
- 28 service is not located in this Commonwealth, but only to the
- 29 <u>extent of those services actually performed in this</u>
- 30 Commonwealth; or

- 1 (D) the place of performance cannot be determined if the
- 2 recipient or user of the service is located in this
- 3 Commonwealth.
- 4 (iii) With respect to services, other than
- 5 telecommunications services, the services performed partially in
- 6 this Commonwealth and partially outside this Commonwealth shall
- 7 <u>be presumed to have been performed completely in this</u>
- 8 <u>Commonwealth unless the taxpayer can show the place of</u>
- 9 performance by clear and convincing evidence.
- 10 (iv) With respect to interstate telecommunications services,
- 11 only those charges for interstate telecommunications which
- 12 <u>originate or are terminated in this Commonwealth and which are</u>
- 13 <u>billed and charged to a service address in this Commonwealth</u>
- 14 shall be subject to tax.
- (v) With respect to services, other than telecommunications
- 16 <u>services</u>, that are performed in this Commonwealth for a
- 17 recipient or user of the services located in another state in
- 18 which the services, had they been performed in that state, would
- 19 not be subject to a sales or use tax under the laws of that
- 20 state, no tax may be imposed under this article.
- 21 (vi) The tax on the sale or use of services shall become due
- 22 at the time payment or other consideration is made for the
- 23 portion of services actually paid.
- 24 * * *
- 25 (o) "Use."
- 26 * * *
- 27 (19) (i) The obtaining by the purchaser of any service, not
- 28 otherwise set forth in this definition, other than (A) funeral
- 29 parlors, crematories and death care services, (B) health
- 30 services, including, but not limited to, physician or dental

- 1 <u>services</u>, (C) <u>professional and technical services</u>, <u>including</u>,
- 2 <u>but not limited to, legal services, architectural services and</u>
- 3 specialized design services, (D) tuition, or (E) electrical,
- 4 plumbing, heating and air conditioning service fees, when the
- 5 primary objective of the purchaser is the receipt of any benefit
- 6 of the service performed, as distinguished from the receipt of
- 7 property. In determining what is a service, the intended use or
- 8 stated objective of the contracting parties shall not
- 9 <u>necessarily be controlling.</u>
- 10 (ii) Any service performed in this Commonwealth shall be
- 11 <u>subject to the tax imposed under this article unless</u>
- 12 <u>specifically exempted in this article. With respect to services,</u>
- 13 <u>other than telecommunications services, such services shall be</u>
- 14 considered to be performed in this Commonwealth if:
- 15 (A) performed completely in this Commonwealth;
- 16 (B) performed partially in this Commonwealth and partially
- 17 outside this Commonwealth when the recipient or user of the
- 18 service is located in this Commonwealth;
- 19 (C) performed partially in this Commonwealth and partially
- 20 outside this Commonwealth if the recipient or user of the
- 21 service is not located in this Commonwealth, but only to the
- 22 extent of those services actually performed in this
- 23 Commonwealth; or
- 24 (D) the place of performance cannot be determined if the
- 25 recipient or user of the service is located in this
- 26 Commonwealth.
- 27 <u>(iii) With respect to services, other than telecommunication</u>
- 28 services, such services performed partially in this Commonwealth
- 29 and partially outside this Commonwealth shall be presumed to
- 30 have been performed completely in this Commonwealth unless the

- 1 taxpayer shows the place of performance by clear and convincing
- 2 evidence.
- 3 (iv) With respect to interstate telecommunications services,
- 4 only those charges for interstate telecommunications which
- 5 originate or are terminated in this Commonwealth and which are
- 6 billed and charged to a service address in this Commonwealth
- 7 shall be subject to tax.
- 8 <u>(v) With respect to services, other than telecommunications</u>
- 9 services, that are performed in this Commonwealth for a
- 10 recipient or user of the services located in another state in
- 11 which the services, had they been performed in that state, would
- 12 not be subject to a sales or use tax under the laws of that
- 13 state, no tax may be imposed under this article.
- 14 * * *
- 15 (cc) "Help supply services." Providing temporary or
- 16 continuing help where the help supplied is on the payroll of the
- 17 supplying person or entity, but is under the supervision of the
- 18 individual or business to which help is furnished. Such services
- 19 include, but are not limited to, service of a type provided by
- 20 labor and manpower pools, employe leasing services, office help
- 21 supply services, temporary help services, usher services,
- 22 modeling services or fashion show model supply services. Such
- 23 services shall not include providing farm labor services. The
- 24 term shall not include human health-related services, including
- 25 nursing[,] and home health care [and personal care. As used in
- 26 this clause, "personal care" shall include providing at least
- 27 one of the following types of assistance to persons with limited
- 28 ability for self-care:
- 29 (1) dressing, bathing or feeding;
- 30 (2) supervising self-administered medication;

- 1 (3) transferring a person to or from a bed or wheelchair; or
- 2 (4) routine housekeeping chores when provided in conjunction
- 3 with and supplied by the same provider of the assistance listed
- 4 in subclause (1), (2) or (3)].
- 5 Section 2. Section 204(34), (35), (50), (53) and (65) of the
- 6 act, amended or added August 31, 1971 (P.L.362, No.93), June 16,
- 7 1994 (P.L.279, No.48), May 7, 1997 (P.L.85, No.7), April 23,
- 8 1998 (P.L.239, No.45) and July 6, 2006 (P.L.319, No.67), are
- 9 amended and the section is amended by adding clauses to read:
- 10 Section 204. Exclusions from Tax. -- The tax imposed by
- 11 section 202 shall not be imposed upon any of the following:
- 12 * * *
- 13 [(34) The sale at retail, or use of motion picture film
- 14 rented or licensed from a distributor for the purpose of
- 15 commercial exhibition.
- 16 (35) The sale at retail or use of mail order catalogs and
- 17 direct mail advertising literature or materials, including
- 18 electoral literature or materials, such as envelopes, address
- 19 labels and a one-time license to use a list of names and mailing
- 20 addresses for each delivery of direct mail advertising
- 21 literature or materials, including electoral literature or
- 22 materials, through the United States Postal Service.]
- 23 * * *
- 24 [(50) The sale at retail or use of subscriptions for
- 25 magazines. The term "magazine" refers to a periodical published
- 26 at regular intervals not exceeding three months and which are
- 27 circulated among the general public, containing matters of
- 28 general interest and reports of current events published for the
- 29 purpose of disseminating information of a public character or
- 30 devoted to literature, the sciences, art or some special

- 1 industry. This exclusion shall also include any printed
- 2 advertising material circulated with the periodical or
- 3 publication regardless of where or by whom the printed
- 4 advertising material was produced.]
- 5 * * *
- 6 [(53) The sale at retail or use of candy or gum regardless
- 7 of the location from which the candy or gum is sold.]
- 8 * * *
- 9 [(65) The sale at retail or use of investment metal bullion
- 10 and investment coins. "Investment metal bullion" means any
- 11 elementary precious metal which has been put through a process
- 12 of smelting or refining, including, but not limited to, gold,
- 13 silver, platinum and palladium, and which is in such state or
- 14 condition that its value depends upon its content and not its
- 15 form. "Investment metal bullion" does not include precious metal
- 16 which has been assembled, fabricated, manufactured or processed
- 17 in one or more specific and customary industrial, professional,
- 18 aesthetic or artistic uses. "Investment coins" means numismatic
- 19 coins or other forms of money and legal tender manufactured of
- 20 gold, silver, platinum, palladium or other metal and of the
- 21 United States or any foreign nation with a fair market value
- 22 greater than any nominal value of such coins. "Investment coins"
- 23 does not include jewelry or works of art made of coins, nor does
- 24 it include commemorative medallions.]
- 25 * * *
- 26 <u>(69) The sale at retail of medical goods or services by a</u>
- 27 <u>hospital</u>, as defined in the act of December 20, 1985 (P.L.457,
- 28 No.112), known as the "Medical Practice Act of 1985."
- 29 <u>(70) The sale at retail of medical or dental services,</u>
- 30 <u>including</u>, but not limited to, charges for office visits.

- 1 (71) The sale at retail or use of goods or services that are
- 2 part of a Medicare Part B transaction.
- 3 (72) The sale at retail of medical, dental and vision
- 4 <u>insurance premiums</u>.
- 5 (73) The sale at retail to or use of home health care,
- 6 <u>nursing care and other ambulatory health care services.</u>
- 7 (74) The sale at retail to or use of funeral parlors,
- 8 crematories and death care services.
- 9 <u>(75) The sale at retail to or use of social services,</u>
- 10 including, but not limited to, day care.
- 11 (76) The sale at retail of tuition.
- 12 <u>(77) The sale at retail to or use of any of the following</u>
- 13 professional services:
- 14 <u>(i) Legal services.</u>
- 15 (ii) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services.
- 16 (iii) Architectural and engineering services.
- 17 (78) The sale at retail to or use of electrical, plumbing,
- 18 heating and air conditioning service fees.
- 19 Section 3. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 20 Section 281.3. Interfund Transfers. -- Within thirty days of
- 21 the close of the 2010-2011 fiscal year and each fiscal year
- 22 thereafter, the amount of one billion dollars (\$1,000,000,000)
- 23 shall be transferred to the Property Tax Relief Fund.
- 24 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.