19 2944. Program established.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1607 Session of 2009

INTRODUCED BY CALTAGIRONE, BRENNAN, DALLY, W. KELLER, BEYER, BRADFORD, CASORIO, CLYMER, CREIGHTON, DALEY, DAY, EACHUS, J. EVANS, GRELL, GROVE, KULA, MANN, MILNE, MOUL, MURT, PASHINSKI, PICKETT, READSHAW, SANTONI, SIPTROTH, SOLOBAY, STABACK, SWANGER, VULAKOVICH, WATSON, YOUNGBLOOD, WALKO, GINGRICH, D. COSTA, DENLINGER AND KORTZ, JUNE 3, 2009

AS AMENDED ON SECOND CONSIDERATION, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, JUNE 25, 2009

AN ACT

Amending Titles 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure), 44 (Law and Justice) and 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania 2 Consolidated Statutes, consolidating the law relating to 3 constables; in Title 44, revising provisions on second and third class cities, on boroughs, on townships, on the Constables' Training and Education Board, on use of firearms, on the Constables' Training and Education Account and on 7 statutory authority; making editorial changes; and making 8 related repeals. 10 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 11 hereby enacts as follows: 12 Section 1. Subchapter C of Chapter 29 of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is repealed: 13 14 [SUBCHAPTER C 15 CONSTABLES 16 2941. Definitions. 17 2942. Conduct and insurance. 2943. Board established. 18

- 1 2945. Program contents.
- 2 2946. Continuing education.
- 3 2947. Automatic certification.
- 4 2948. Use of firearms.
- 5 2949. Restricted account.
- 6 2950. Fees.
- 7 § 2941. Definitions.
- 8 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 9 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 10 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 11 "Account." The Constables' Education and Training Account
- 12 established in section 2949 (relating to restricted account).
- "Board." The Constables' Education and Training Board
- 14 established in section 2943 (relating to board established).
- 15 "Commission." The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and
- 16 Delinquency of the Commonwealth.
- 17 "Court." The minor judiciary or any other court in this
- 18 Commonwealth.
- 19 "Judicial duties." Those services specified in section 2950
- 20 (relating to fees).
- "Term of office of a deputy constable." The term of office
- 22 of the constable who appointed him.
- 23 § 2942. Conduct and insurance.
- 24 (a) Certification.--After the establishment, implementation
- 25 and administration of the Constables' Education and Training
- 26 Program created under sections 2944 (relating to program
- 27 established) and 2945 (relating to program contents), no
- 28 constable or deputy constable shall perform any judicial duties
- 29 nor demand or receive any fee, surcharge or mileage provided by
- 30 this subchapter unless he has been certified under this

- 1 subchapter.
- 2 (b) Liability insurance. -- Every constable and deputy
- 3 constable must file with the clerk of courts proof that he has,
- 4 currently in force, a policy of professional liability insurance
- 5 covering each individual in the performance of his judicial
- 6 duties with a minimum coverage of \$250,000 per incident and a
- 7 minimum aggregate of \$500,000 per year. However, no constable or
- 8 deputy constable shall be required to file such proof until six
- 9 months after the effective date of this act. The Constables'
- 10 Education and Training Board shall immediately investigate and
- 11 implement the most cost-effective method of achieving liability
- 12 insurance for constables and deputy constables under this
- 13 subsection.
- 14 (c) Loss of certification. -- Any constable or deputy
- 15 constable who fails, neglects or refuses to maintain a current
- 16 insurance policy as required by subsection (b) or to file proof
- 17 thereof with the clerk of courts shall cease automatically to be
- 18 certified to perform judicial duties upon the expiration of the
- 19 policy of which proof has been filed with the clerk of courts.
- 20 (d) Recertification. -- Any constable or deputy constable who
- 21 ceases to be certified to perform judicial duties as a result of
- 22 the operation of subsection (c) may later be recertified
- 23 immediately by filing with the clerk of courts proof that such
- 24 insurance has been in force continuously since the officer was
- 25 last certified to perform judicial duties. In the case of a
- 26 violation of subsection (c), the individual may be recertified
- 27 by complying with subsection (b).
- 28 (e) Limitations on liability. -- The provisions of this
- 29 subchapter shall not be deemed to impose respondeat superior
- 30 liability on any county.

- 1 (f) Conduct. -- While a constable or deputy constable is
- 2 performing duties other than judicial duties, regardless of
- 3 whether or not he is certified under this subchapter, he shall
- 4 not in any manner hold himself out to be active as an agent,
- 5 employee or representative of any court, magisterial district
- 6 judge or judge.
- 7 § 2943. Board established.
- 8 (a) Board created. -- There is hereby established within the
- 9 commission an advisory board to be known as the Constables'
- 10 Education and Training Board.
- 11 (b) Composition. -- The board shall be composed of the
- 12 Pennsylvania State Police Commissioner or his designee and six
- 13 other members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a
- 14 majority of the members of the Senate:
- 15 (1) Three persons who shall be constables.
- 16 (2) One person who shall be a magisterial district
- 17 judge.
- 18 (3) One person who shall be a court administrator.
- 19 (4) One person who shall be a county commissioner.
- 20 (c) Appointments and terms.--Members shall serve for three-
- 21 year terms and may be appointed for more than one additional
- 22 consecutive term. If a member who serves by virtue of public
- 23 office ceases to represent the class to which he was appointed,
- 24 his membership in the commission shall terminate immediately,
- 25 and a new member shall be appointed in the same manner as his
- 26 predecessor to fill the unexpired portion of the term. No
- 27 constable may be appointed, be reappointed or serve as a board
- 28 member unless he is certified under this subchapter.
- 29 (d) Vacancy. -- A member appointed to fill a vacancy created
- 30 by any reason other than expiration of a term shall be appointed

- 1 for the unexpired term of the member whom he is to succeed in
- 2 the same manner as the original appointment.
- 3 (e) Expenses. -- The members of the board shall serve without
- 4 compensation but shall be reimbursed the necessary and actual
- 5 expenses incurred in attending meetings of the board and in the
- 6 performance of their duties under this subchapter.
- 7 (f) Removal.--Members of the board may be removed by the
- 8 appointing authority for good cause upon written notice from the
- 9 appointing authority specifically setting forth the cause for
- 10 removal.
- 11 (g) Chairman elected. -- The members of the board shall elect
- 12 a chairman from among the members to serve for a period of one
- 13 year. A chairman may be elected to serve successive terms. The
- 14 Governor shall designate the first chairman for organizational
- 15 purposes only.
- 16 (h) Meetings.--The chairman shall summon the members of the
- 17 board to the first meeting within 30 days after his appointment
- 18 or within 30 days after the appointment of a sufficient number
- 19 of members to constitute a quorum, whichever is later. The board
- 20 shall meet as often as it deems necessary but at least four
- 21 times each year. Meetings may be called by the chairman of the
- 22 board or by any four members thereof, in either case upon at
- 23 least ten days' written notice to all members of the board. A
- 24 quorum shall consist of four members.
- 25 § 2944. Program established.
- The board, with the review and approval of the commission,
- 27 shall:
- 28 (1) Establish, implement and administer the Constables'
- 29 Education and Training Program according to the minimum
- requirements set forth in this subchapter.

- 1 (2) Establish, implement and administer requirements for 2 the minimum courses of study and training for constables and 3 deputy constables.
 - (3) Establish, implement and administer requirements for courses of study and in-service training for constables and deputy constables.
 - (4) Establish, implement and administer requirements for a continuing education program for constables and deputy constables concerning subjects the board may deem necessary and appropriate for the continued education and training of constables and deputy constables.
 - (5) Approve or revoke the approval of any school which may be utilized for the educational and training requirements of this subchapter.
 - (6) Establish the minimum qualifications for instructors and certify instructors.
 - (7) Consult, cooperate and contract with universities, colleges, law schools, community colleges and institutes for the development of basic and continuing education courses for constables and deputy constables.
 - (8) Promote the most efficient and economical program for constable and deputy constable training by utilizing existing facilities, programs and qualified State and local personnel.
 - (9) Certify constables and deputy constables who have satisfactorily completed the basic and continuing education and training requirements of this subchapter and issue appropriate certificates to them.
- 29 (10) Make rules and regulations and perform other duties 30 as may be reasonably necessary or appropriate to administer

- 1 the education and training program for constables and deputy
- 2 constables.
- 3 (11) In consultation with the Insurance Commissioner,
- 4 monitor the price and availability of the liability insurance
- 5 required by section 2942(b) (relating to conduct and
- 6 insurance) and, if deemed necessary by the board, provide
- 7 information and coordination to assure the availability and
- 8 competitive pricing of such insurance.
- 9 (12) Make an annual report to the Governor and to the
- 10 General Assembly concerning:
- 11 (i) The administration of the Constables' Education
- 12 and Training Program.
- 13 (ii) The activities of the board.
- 14 (iii) The costs of the program.
- 15 (iv) Proposed changes, if any, in this subchapter.
- 16 § 2945. Program contents.
- 17 The Constables' Education and Training Program shall include
- 18 training for a total of 80 hours, the content of which shall be
- 19 determined by regulation. The training shall include instruction
- 20 in the interpretation and application of the fees provided for
- 21 in section 2950 (relating to fees). Any constable or deputy
- 22 constable who is in office as of the effective date of this
- 23 subchapter shall be afforded one and only one opportunity prior
- 24 to the expiration of his current term to satisfactorily complete
- 25 this program by examination without the necessity of class
- 26 attendance.
- 27 § 2946. Continuing education.
- The board, with the review and approval of the commission,
- 29 shall establish a mandatory continuing education program for
- 30 constables and deputy constables, which shall include no more

- 1 than 40 hours per year, concerning subjects the board may deem
- 2 necessary and appropriate for the continued education and
- 3 training of constables and deputy constables.
- 4 § 2947. Automatic certification.
- 5 All constables and deputy constables who are in office as of
- 6 the effective date of this subchapter shall be deemed to be
- 7 certified under and in compliance with sections 2945 (relating
- 8 to program contents) and 2946 (relating to continuing education)
- 9 for the balance of their current term of office or until the
- 10 constables and deputy constables have been provided an
- 11 opportunity to complete the education and training in accordance
- 12 with section 2945 or 2946, whichever is sooner.
- 13 § 2948. Use of firearms.
- 14 (a) Standards. -- The Constables' Education and Training
- 15 Board, with the review and approval of the Pennsylvania
- 16 Commission on Crime and Delinquency, shall establish standards
- 17 for the certification or qualification of constables and deputy
- 18 constables to carry or use firearms in the performance of any
- 19 duties.
- 20 (b) Certification and qualification. -- Until such time as the
- 21 board establishes the standards pursuant to subsection (a), no
- 22 constable or deputy constable shall carry or use a firearm in
- 23 the performance of any duties unless he is currently certified
- 24 or qualified in firearms under at least one of the following:
- 25 (1) The act of June 18, 1974 (P.L.359, No.120), referred
- to as the Municipal Police Education and Training Law.
- 27 (2) The act of October 10, 1974 (P.L.705, No.235), known
- 28 as the Lethal Weapons Training Act.
- 29 (3) The act of February 9, 1984 (P.L.3, No.2), known as
- 30 the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Act.

- 1 (c) Availability. -- In accordance with subsection (b), the
- 2 firearms portion of the education and training under the listed
- 3 laws shall be made available to constables and deputy
- 4 constables.
- 5 § 2949. Restricted account.
- 6 (a) Account established. -- There is hereby established a
- 7 special restricted account within the General Fund, which shall
- 8 be known as the Constables' Education and Training Account, for
- 9 the purposes of financing training program expenses, the costs
- 10 of administering the program and all other costs associated with
- 11 the activities of the board and the implementation of this
- 12 subchapter and as provided under subsection (f).
- 13 (b) Surcharge. -- There is hereby assessed as a cost in each
- 14 case before a magisterial district judge a surcharge of \$5 per
- 15 docket number in each criminal case and \$5 per named defendant
- 16 in each civil case in which a constable or deputy constable
- 17 performs a service provided in this subchapter, except that no
- 18 county shall be required to pay this surcharge on behalf of any
- 19 indigent or other defendant in a criminal case.
- 20 (c) Disposition of funds. -- The surcharges collected under
- 21 subsection (b), if collected by a constable or deputy constable
- 22 shall be turned over within one week to the issuing authority.
- 23 The issuing authority shall remit the same to the Department of
- 24 Revenue for deposit into the account.
- 25 (d) Disbursements.--Disbursements from the account shall be
- 26 made by the commission.
- 27 (e) Audit.--The Auditor General shall conduct an audit of
- 28 the account as he may deem necessary or advisable from time to
- 29 time, but not less than once every three years.
- 30 (f) Fund surplus. -- If account moneys are sufficient to meet

- 1 the expenses and costs under subsection (a), the commission may
- 2 allocate any surplus funds in the account to assist constables
- 3 and deputy constables with costs associated with attendance at
- 4 continuing education programs under section 2946 (relating to
- 5 continuing education).
- 6 § 2950. Fees.
- 7 (a) Travel or mileage. -- Actual mileage for travel by motor
- 8 vehicle shall be reimbursed at a rate equal to the highest rate
- 9 allowed by the Internal Revenue Service. If travel is by other
- 10 than motor vehicle, reimbursement shall be for actual vouchered
- 11 travel expenses.
- 12 (b) Apportionment.--If more than one defendant is
- 13 transported simultaneously, reimbursements shall be for actual
- 14 miles traveled, and the travel cost shall be divided between or
- 15 among the defendants.
- 16 (c) Additional persons. -- A constable or deputy constable
- 17 when he is transporting a prisoner, serving a felony or
- 18 misdemeanor warrant or serving a warrant on a juvenile or a
- 19 defendant of the opposite sex may, at his discretion, be
- 20 accompanied by a second constable or deputy constable who is
- 21 certified under section 2947 (relating to automatic
- 22 certification) to perform judicial duties. In such cases, each
- 23 officer shall receive the fee set out in this section. In all
- 24 other civil, landlord-tenant and summary criminal cases, the
- 25 issuing authority may authorize payment to a second officer.
- 26 (d) Civil and landlord-tenant cases. -- In civil and landlord-
- 27 tenant cases, constable fees must be paid in advance to the
- 28 court for services desired to be performed. These fees shall not
- 29 be refundable to the plaintiff if a case is settled or a debt is
- 30 satisfied less than 48 hours prior to a scheduled sale or

- 1 ejectment, in which latter case the constable or deputy
- 2 constable shall be paid for holding the sale or carrying out an
- 3 ejectment, respectively.
- 4 (e) Payment. -- All civil, landlord-tenant and criminal fees
- 5 shall be paid by the court to the constable as soon as possible
- 6 and in no case not more than 15 days in civil and landlord-
- 7 tenant cases and 30 days in criminal cases after the service is
- 8 performed and a proper request for payment is submitted,
- 9 provided that, in criminal cases where the books and accounts of
- 10 the relevant county offices are payable on a monthly basis,
- 11 payment shall be made not more than 15 days after the close of
- 12 the month.
- 13 (f) Civil and landlord-tenant cases. -- Fees in civil and
- 14 landlord-tenant cases shall be as follows:
- 15 (1) For serving complaint, summons or notice on suitor
- or tenant, either personally or by leaving a copy, \$13, plus
- 17 \$5 for each additional defendant at the same address, \$2.50
- for each return of service, plus mileage.
- 19 (2) For levying goods, including schedule of property
- levied upon and set aside, notice of levy and return of
- 21 service, \$75, plus mileage.
- 22 (3) For advertising personal property for public sale,
- \$7 per posting (maximum of \$21), plus mileage, plus actual
- 24 cost of advertising.
- 25 (4) For selling goods levied, clerk, receipts and
- returns to court, \$85, plus mileage.
- 27 (5) For making return of not found, \$13, plus mileage.
- 28 Payment shall be limited to three returns of not found.
- 29 (6) For executing order of possession, \$13, plus \$5 for
- 30 each additional defendant at the same address, \$2.50 for each

- 1 return of service, plus mileage.
- 2 (7) For ejectment, \$90, \$2.50 for each return of
- 3 service, plus mileage.
- 4 (8) For making any return of service other than not found, \$2.50 each.
- 6 (9) For providing courtroom security as ordered, \$13 per 7 hour, assessed against one or more parties as determined by 8 the court.
- 9 (10) Actual mileage for travel by motor vehicle shall be 10 reimbursed at the rate equal to the highest rate allowed by 11 the Internal Revenue Service. If travel is by other than 12 motor vehicle, reimbursement shall be for actual vouchered 13 travel expenses.
- 14 (g) Criminal cases.—Fees in criminal cases shall be as 15 follows:
- (1) For executing each warrant of arrest, or for
 effectuating the payment of fines and costs by attempting to
 execute each warrant of arrest, \$25 for each docket number
 and \$2.50 for each return of service, plus mileage.
 - (2) For taking custody of a defendant, \$5 per defendant.
- 21 (3) For conveyance of defendant to or from court, \$5 per defendant.
- 23 (4) For attendance at arraignment or hearing, \$13.
- 24 (5) For executing discharge, \$5 per defendant.
- 25 (6) For executing commitment, \$5 per defendant.
- 26 (7) For executing release, \$5 per defendant.
- 27 (8) For making returns to the court, \$2.50.
- 28 (9) Transporting each nonincarcerated defendant to jail,
- \$17, plus mileage; transporting an incarcerated prisoner, \$38
- 30 per prisoner, plus an hourly rate of \$13 per hour, plus

- mileage. Computation of hourly rate will apply after the
 expiration of the first hour per prisoner per hour, not to
 exceed \$26 per hour per constable.
- 4 (10) Receipt of the fees for transporting a
 5 nonincarcerated defendant under paragraph (9) shall not
 6 exclude receipt of the fees under paragraphs (6) and (8) for
 7 that transport.
- 8 (11) Receipt of the fees for transporting an
 9 incarcerated prisoner under paragraph (9) shall exclude
 10 receipt of the fees under paragraphs (2), (3), (4) and (7)
 11 for that transport.
 - (12) Actual mileage for travel by motor vehicle shall be reimbursed at the rate equal to the highest rate allowed by the Internal Revenue Service. If travel is by other than motor vehicle, reimbursement shall be for actual vouchered travel expenses.
 - (13) For conveying defendants for fingerprinting, \$17 per defendant, plus \$13 per hour beyond the first hour per defendant per hour, not to exceed \$26 per hour per constable, plus mileage.
 - (14) For holding one or more defendants at the office of a magisterial district judge, \$13 per hour per defendant beyond the first half hour.
- 24 (15) For courtroom security as ordered, \$13 per hour, 25 assessed against one or more parties as determined by the 26 court.
- 27 (16) In all criminal cases wherein the defendant is
 28 discharged or indigent or the case is otherwise dismissed,
 29 the court shall assess to the county the fee provided in this
 30 section, except that in cases of private criminal complaints

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- wherein the defendant is discharged prior to the indictment
- 2 or the filing of any information or the case is otherwise
- dismissed at the summary offense hearing, the court shall
- 4 assess the fee to the affiant.
- 5 (h) Subpoenas. -- For serving district court-issued subpoenas
- 6 for civil, landlord-tenant or criminal matters, \$13 for first
- 7 witness, plus \$5 for each additional witness at the same
- 8 address, \$2.50 return of service for each subpoena, plus
- 9 mileage. The same fee shall be payable for attempting to serve a
- 10 subpoena at a wrong address supplied by the party requesting the
- 11 service.
- 12 (i) Similar fees.--For civil, landlord-tenant and criminal
- 13 services not specifically provided for, the court shall pay the
- 14 same fees as it pays for services that it determines to be
- 15 similar to those performed.]
- 16 Section 2. Title 44 is amended by adding a part to read:
- 17 PART IV
- 18 OTHER OFFICERS
- 19 Chapter
- 20 71. Constables
- CHAPTER 71
- 22 <u>CONSTABLES</u>
- 23 Subchapter
- 24 A. Preliminary Provisions
- B. Election
- 26 C. Appointment
- D. Conflicts
- 28 <u>E. Training</u>
- F. Powers and Duties
- 30 G. Compensation

- 1 <u>H. Penalties and Remedies</u>
- 2 <u>SUBCHAPTER A</u>
- 3 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
- 4 Sec.
- 5 <u>7101. Scope.</u>
- 6 7102. Definitions.
- 7 7103. Cities of the first class.
- 8 <u>§ 7101. Scope.</u>
- 9 <u>This chapter relates to constables.</u>
- 10 § 7102. Definitions.
- 11 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 12 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 13 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 14 "Livestock." Cattle, horses, sheep, goats and swine of every
- 15 age and sex.
- 16 § 7103. Cities of the first class.
- 17 As of February 10, 1970, the office of constable is abolished
- 18 in cities of the first class and the terms of office of
- 19 incumbents are terminated.
- 20 SUBCHAPTER B
- 21 ELECTION
- 22 Sec.
- 23 7111. Term of office.
- 24 7112. Cities of the second and third classes.
- 25 7113. Boroughs.
- 26 7114. Townships.
- 27 § 7111. Term of office.
- The term of a constable in a city of the second class, city
- 29 of the second class A, city of the third class, borough,
- 30 incorporated town or township is six years.

- 1 § 7112. Cities of the second and third classes.
- 2 The qualified voters of each ward in a city of the second or
- 3 third class shall elect a properly qualified person for
- 4 <u>constable in each ward.</u>
- 5 § 7113. Boroughs.
- 6 (a) General rule. -- Except as provided in subsection (b), the
- 7 <u>qualified voters of every borough shall vote for and elect a</u>
- 8 properly qualified person for constable.
- 9 (b) Boroughs divided into wards. -- The qualified voters of
- 10 every borough divided into wards shall vote for and elect a
- 11 properly qualified person for constable in each ward and a
- 12 properly constable for high constable in the borough.
- 13 <u>§ 7114. Townships.</u>
- 14 (a) Election. -- The following shall apply:
- 15 (1) The qualified voters of every township shall vote
- 16 <u>for and elect a properly qualified person for constable.</u>
- 17 (2) The qualified electors of each township of the
- first class may vote for and elect a properly qualified
- 19 person to serve as constable, in addition to the constable
- 20 elected under paragraph (1).
- 21 (b) Procedure upon election; penalty.--Every person elected
- 22 to the office of constable in a township shall appear in court
- 23 on the first day of the next court of common pleas of the same
- 24 county to accept or decline the office. A person who neglects or
- 25 refuses to appear, after having been duly notified of the
- 26 election, shall forfeit to the township the sum of \$40 to be
- 27 <u>levied by order of the court.</u>
- 28 (c) Bond. -- The bond given by a constable in a township shall
- 29 be in a sum not less than \$500 nor more than \$3,000, as the
- 30 court shall direct, and shall be taken by the clerk of the court

- 1 in the name of the Commonwealth, with conditions for just and
- 2 <u>faithful discharge by the constable of the duties of office. The</u>
- 3 bond shall be held in trust for the use and benefit of persons
- 4 who may sustain injury by reason of neglect of duty, and for the
- 5 same purposes and uses as a sheriff's bond.
- 6 <u>SUBCHAPTER C</u>
- 7 APPOINTMENT
- 8 § 7121. Constables.
- 9 When a vacancy occurs in the office of constable, regardless
- 10 of the reason for the vacancy, the court of common pleas of the
- 11 county of the vacancy, upon petition of not less than ten
- 12 qualified electors residing in the borough, city, ward or
- 13 township of the vacancy, shall appoint a suitable person, who,
- 14 upon being qualified as required by law, shall serve as the
- 15 constable for the unexpired term of the vacancy.
- 16 § 7122. Deputy constables.
- 17 (a) General rule. -- Sole power to appoint deputy constables
- 18 in a ward, borough or township is vested in the constable of the
- 19 ward, borough or township, subject to approval of the court of
- 20 common pleas under subsection (b). No person shall be appointed
- 21 as a deputy constable unless, at the time of appointment, he is
- 22 a bona fide resident of the ward, borough or township for which
- 23 he is appointed and he continues to be a bona fide resident for
- 24 the duration of the appointment.
- 25 (b) Court approval and qualifications.--
- 26 (1) Except as set forth in paragraph (2), no deputy
- 27 <u>shall be appointed, either by general or partial</u>
- deputization, without approbation of the court of common
- 29 pleas of the county, except for special appointments in a
- 30 civil suit or proceeding, at the request and risk of the

- 1 plaintiff or his agent. If a deputy no longer resides in, or
- 2 ceases to be a qualified elector of, the ward in which he was
- appointed to serve, the court of common pleas may revoke the
- 4 appointment of the deputy upon petition of five duly
- 5 <u>qualified electors of the ward and proof of facts requiring</u>
- 6 revocation.
- 7 (2) In the event of a deputy's death or inability or
- 8 refusal to act, the constable of a township may, with
- 9 <u>approbation of the court of common pleas of the county where</u>
- the deputy served, appoint another deputy who shall have full
- 11 <u>authority to act until the next regular session of court. The</u>
- 12 <u>constable and his surety shall be liable for acts of the</u>
- deputy as in other cases. The constable shall file a written
- 14 copy of the deputization in the office of the clerk of courts
- of the county where the constable serves.
- 16 (c) Certain provisions relating to boroughs unaffected.--
- 17 This section does not affect the provisions of section 14 of the
- 18 act of June 28, 1923 (P.L.903, No.348), entitled "A supplement
- 19 to an act, approved the fourteenth day of May, one thousand nine
- 20 hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and twelve),
- 21 entitled 'An act providing a system for government of boroughs,
- 22 and revising, amending, and consolidating the law relating to
- 23 boroughs'; so as to provide a system of government where a
- 24 borough now has annexed or hereafter shall annex land in an
- 25 adjoining county, including assessment of property, levying and
- 26 collection of taxes, making municipal improvements, and filing
- 27 and collecting of liens for the same; the jurisdiction of courts
- 28 for the enforcement of borough ordinances and State laws, and
- 29 primary, general, municipal, and special elections; and
- 30 repealing inconsistent laws."

1	<u>SUBCHAPTER</u> D
2	CONFLICTS
3	§ 7131. Public office.
4	(a) General rule Except as set forth in subsection (b), it
5	shall be unlawful for a constable to hold or exercise the office
6	of magisterial district judge or alderman.
7	(b) Exceptions Nothing in this section or in any other law
8	or court rule shall be construed to prohibit a constable from:
9	(1) being an officer of a political body or political
10	party as those terms are defined in the act of June 3, 1937
11	(P.L.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code;
12	(2) holding the office of a national, State or county
13	<pre>committee of a political party;</pre>
14	(3) running for and holding an elective office; or
15	(4) participating in election day activities.
16	§ 7132. Police officers.
17	(a) Constable employed as policeman not to accept other fees
18	in addition to salary Except for public rewards and legal
19	mileage allowed to a constable for traveling expenses, and
20	except as provided in subsection (b), it is unlawful for a
21	constable who is also employed as a policeman to charge or
22	accept a fee or other compensation, other than his salary as a
23	policeman, for services rendered or performed pertaining to his
24	office or duties as a policeman or constable.
25	(b) Exception Unless prevented from doing so by the
26	operation of the civil service provisions of the act of February
27	1, 1966 (1965 P.L.1656, No.581), known as The Borough Code,
28	borough policemen who reside in the borough may hold and
29	exercise the office of constable in the borough, or in any ward
30	thereof, and receive all costs, fees and emoluments pertaining

- 1 to such office.
- 2 <u>SUBCHAPTER E</u>
- 3 TRAINING
- 4 <u>Sec.</u>
- 5 7141. Definitions.
- 6 7142. Conduct and insurance.
- 7 7143. Board established.
- 8 7144. Program established.
- 9 7145. Program contents.
- 10 7146. Continuing education.
- 11 7147. (Reserved).
- 12 <u>7148. Use of firearms.</u>
- 13 <u>7149.</u> restricted account.
- 14 § 7141. Definitions.
- The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 16 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 17 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 18 "Account." The Constables' Education and Training Account
- 19 established in section 7149 (relating to restricted account).
- 20 "Board." The Constables' Education and Training Board
- 21 established in section 7143 (relating to board established).
- 22 "Commission." The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and
- 23 Delinquency of the Commonwealth.
- 24 "Court." The minor judiciary or any other court in this
- 25 Commonwealth.
- 26 "Judicial duties." Those services specified in section 7161
- 27 <u>(relating to fees).</u>
- 28 "Term of office of a deputy constable." The term of office
- 29 of the constable who appointed him.
- 30 § 7142. Conduct and insurance.

- 1 (a) Certification. -- After the establishment, implementation
- 2 and administration of the Constables' Education and Training
- 3 Program created under sections 7144 (relating to program
- 4 <u>established</u>) and 7145 (relating to program contents), no
- 5 constable or deputy constable shall perform any judicial duties
- 6 nor demand or receive any fee, surcharge or mileage provided by
- 7 this subchapter unless he has been certified under this
- 8 <u>subchapter.</u>
- 9 (b) Liability insurance. -- Every constable and deputy
- 10 constable must file with the clerk of courts proof that he has,
- 11 <u>currently in force</u>, a policy of professional liability insurance
- 12 covering each individual in the performance of his judicial
- 13 <u>duties with a minimum coverage of \$250,000 per incident and a</u>
- 14 minimum aggregate of \$500,000 per year. The Constables'
- 15 Education and Training Board shall immediately investigate and
- 16 <u>implement the most cost-effective method of achieving liability</u>
- 17 <u>insurance for constables and deputy constables under this</u>
- 18 <u>subsection</u>.
- 19 (c) Loss of certification. -- Any constable or deputy
- 20 constable who fails, neglects or refuses to maintain a current
- 21 insurance policy as required by subsection (b) or to file proof
- 22 thereof with the clerk of courts shall cease automatically to be
- 23 certified to perform judicial duties upon the expiration of the
- 24 policy of which proof has been filed with the clerk of courts.
- 25 (d) Recertification. -- Any constable or deputy constable who
- 26 ceases to be certified to perform judicial duties as a result of
- 27 the operation of subsection (c) may later be recertified
- 28 immediately by filing with the clerk of courts proof that such
- 29 insurance has been in force continuously since the officer was
- 30 last certified to perform judicial duties. In the case of a

- 1 violation of subsection (c), the individual may be recertified
- 2 by complying with subsection (b).
- 3 (e) Limitations on liability. -- The provisions of this
- 4 <u>subchapter shall not be deemed to impose respondeat superior</u>
- 5 liability on any county.
- 6 (f) Conduct.--While a constable or deputy constable is
- 7 performing duties other than judicial duties, regardless of
- 8 <u>whether or not he is certified under this subchapter, he shall</u>
- 9 not in any manner hold himself out to be active as an agent,
- 10 employee or representative of any court, magisterial district
- 11 judge or judge.
- 12 § 7143. Board established.
- 13 <u>(a) Board created.--There is established within the</u>
- 14 commission an advisory board to be known as the Constables'
- 15 Education and Training Board.
- 16 (b) Composition. -- The board shall be composed of the
- 17 Pennsylvania State Police Commissioner or his designee and six
- 18 other members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a
- 19 majority of the members of the Senate:
- 20 (1) Three persons who shall be constables.
- 21 (2) One person who shall be a magisterial district
- 22 judge.
- 23 (3) One person who shall be a court administrator.
- 24 (4) One person who shall be a county commissioner.
- 25 (c) Appointments and terms.--Members shall serve for three-
- 26 year terms and may be appointed for more than one additional
- 27 <u>consecutive term. If a member who serves by virtue of public</u>
- 28 office ceases to represent the class to which he was appointed,
- 29 <u>his membership in the commission shall terminate immediately</u>,
- 30 and a new member shall be appointed in the same manner as his

- 1 predecessor to fill the unexpired portion of the term. No
- 2 constable may be appointed, be reappointed or serve as a board
- 3 <u>member unless he is certified under this subchapter.</u>
- 4 (d) Vacancy. -- A member appointed to fill a vacancy created
- 5 by any reason other than expiration of a term shall be appointed
- 6 for the unexpired term of the member whom he is to succeed in
- 7 the same manner as the original appointment.
- 8 (e) Expenses. -- The members of the board shall serve without
- 9 compensation but shall be reimbursed the necessary and actual
- 10 expenses incurred in attending meetings of the board and in the
- 11 performance of their duties under this subchapter.
- (f) Removal. -- Members of the board may be removed by the
- 13 appointing authority for good cause upon written notice from the
- 14 appointing authority specifically setting forth the cause for
- 15 removal.
- 16 (g) Chairman elected. -- The members of the board shall elect
- 17 a chairman from among the members to serve for a period of one
- 18 year. A chairman may be elected to serve successive terms. The
- 19 Governor shall designate the first chairman for organizational
- 20 purposes only.
- 21 (h) Meetings.--The board shall meet as often as it deems
- 22 necessary but at least four times each year. Meetings may be
- 23 called by the chairman of the board or by any four members
- 24 thereof, in either case upon at least ten days' written notice
- 25 to all members of the board. A quorum shall consist of four
- 26 members.
- 27 <u>§ 7144. Program established.</u>
- The board, with the review and approval of the commission,
- 29 <u>shall:</u>
- 30 (1) Establish, implement and administer the Constables'

1	Education and Training Program according to the minimum
2	requirements set forth in this subchapter.
3	(2) Establish, implement and administer requirements for
4	the minimum courses of study and training for constables and
5	deputy constables.
6	(3) Establish, implement and administer requirements for
7	courses of study and in-service training for constables and
8	deputy constables.
9	(4) Establish, implement and administer requirements for
10	a continuing education program for constables and deputy
11	constables concerning subjects the board may deem necessary
12	and appropriate for the continued education and training of
13	constables and deputy constables.
14	(5) Approve or revoke the approval of any school which
15	may be utilized for the educational and training requirements
16	of this subchapter.
17	(6) Establish the minimum qualifications for instructors
18	and certify instructors.
19	(7) Consult, cooperate and contract with universities,
20	colleges, law schools, community colleges and institutes for
21	the development of basic and continuing education courses for
22	constables and deputy constables.
23	(8) Promote the most efficient and economical program
24	for constable and deputy constable training by utilizing
25	existing facilities, programs and qualified State and local
26	personnel.
27	(9) Certify constables and deputy constables who have
28	satisfactorily completed the basic and continuing education

30

and training requirements of this subchapter and issue

appropriate certificates to them.

- 1 (10) Make rules and regulations and perform other duties
- 2 <u>as may be reasonably necessary or appropriate to administer</u>
- 3 the education and training program for constables and deputy
- 4 <u>constables.</u>
- 5 (11) In consultation with the Insurance Commissioner,
- 6 monitor the price and availability of the liability insurance
- 7 required by section 7142(b) (relating to conduct and
- 8 <u>insurance</u>) and, if deemed necessary by the board, provide
- 9 <u>information and coordination to assure the availability and</u>
- 10 competitive pricing of such insurance.
- 11 (12) Make an annual report to the Governor and to the
- 12 <u>General Assembly concerning:</u>
- (i) The administration of the Constables' Education
- and Training Program.
- 15 <u>(ii) The activities of the board.</u>
- 16 <u>(iii) The costs of the program.</u>
- 17 (iv) Proposed changes, if any, in this subchapter.
- 18 § 7145. Program contents.
- 19 The Constables' Education and Training Program shall include
- 20 training for a total of 80 hours, the content of which shall be
- 21 determined by regulation. The training shall include instruction
- 22 in the interpretation and application of the fees provided for
- 23 in section 7161 (relating to fees).
- 24 § 7146. Continuing education.
- 25 The board, with the review and approval of the commission,
- 26 shall establish a mandatory continuing education program for
- 27 <u>constables and deputy constables, which shall include no more</u>
- 28 than 40 hours per year, concerning subjects the board may deem
- 29 necessary and appropriate for the continued education and
- 30 training of constables and deputy constables.

- 1 § 7147. (Reserved).
- 2 § 7148. Use of firearms.
- 3 (a) Standards. The Constables' Education and Training
- **←**
- 4 Board, with the review and approval of the Pennsylvania
- 5 Commission on Crime and Delinquency, shall establish standards
- 6 for the certification or qualification of constables and deputy
- 7 constables to carry or use firearms in the performance of any
- 8 duties.
- 9 (b) Certification and qualification. No constable or deputy
- 10 constable shall carry or use a firearm in the performance of any
- 11 duties unless he is currently certified or qualified in firearms
- 12 under at least one of the following:
- 13 (1) The former act of June 18, 1974 (P.L.359, No.120),
- 14 referred to as the Municipal Police Education and Training
- 15 Law.
- 16 (2) The act of October 10, 1974 (P.L.705, No.235), known
- 17 as the Lethal Weapons Training Act.
- 18 (3) The act of February 9, 1984 (P.L.3, No.2), known as
- 19 the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Act.
- 20 (c) Availability. In accordance with subsection (b), the
- 21 firearms portion of the education and training under the listed
- 22 laws shall be made available to constables and deputy
- 23 constables.
- 24 § 7149. Restricted account.
- 25 (a) Account established. -- There is established a special
- 26 restricted account within the General Fund, which shall be known
- 27 as the Constables' Education and Training Account, for the
- 28 purposes of financing training program expenses, the costs of
- 29 administering the program and all other costs associated with
- 30 the activities of the board and the implementation of this

- 1 subchapter and as provided under subsection (f).
- 2 (b) Surcharge. -- There is assessed as a cost in each case
- 3 before a magisterial district judge a surcharge of \$5 per docket
- 4 <u>number in each criminal case and \$5 per named defendant in each</u>
- 5 <u>civil case in which a constable or deputy constable performs a</u>
- 6 <u>service provided in Subchapter G (relating to compensation),</u>
- 7 except that no county shall be required to pay this surcharge on
- 8 behalf of any indigent or other defendant in a criminal case.
- 9 (c) Disposition of funds.--The surcharges collected under
- 10 subsection (b), if collected by a constable or deputy constable,
- 11 shall be turned over within one week to the issuing authority.
- 12 The issuing authority shall remit the same to the Department of
- 13 Revenue for deposit into the account.
- 14 (d) Disbursements.--Disbursements from the account shall be
- 15 made by the commission.
- 16 (e) Audit.--The Auditor General shall conduct an audit of
- 17 the account as he may deem necessary or advisable, from time to
- 18 time, but not less than once every three years.
- 19 (f) Fund surplus. -- If account money are sufficient to meet
- 20 the expenses and costs under subsection (a), the commission may
- 21 allocate any surplus funds in the account to assist constables
- 22 and deputy constables with costs associated with attendance at
- 23 continuing education programs under section 7146 (relating to
- 24 continuing education).
- 25 SUBCHAPTER F
- POWERS AND DUTIES
- 27 Sec.
- 28 7151. General imposition of duties and grant of powers.
- 29 <u>7152. Elections.</u>
- 30 7153. Service of process.

- 1 7154. Collection of taxes.
- 2 7155. Arrest of offenders against forest laws.
- 3 7156. Executions.
- 4 7157. Returns and appearance.
- 5 7158. Arrest in boroughs.
- 6 <u>7159. Trespassing livestock.</u>
- 7 7159.1. Sale of trespassing livestock.
- 8 § 7151. General imposition of duties and grant of powers.
- 9 <u>Constables shall perform all duties authorized or imposed on</u>
- 10 them by statute.
- 11 § 7152. Elections.
- 12 The constable of a borough, township or ward, or his deputy,
- 13 shall do all of the following:
- 14 (1) Be present at the polling place in each election
- district of the borough, township or ward at each election
- during the continuance of each election and while the votes
- are being counted, for the purpose of preserving the peace.
- 18 (2) Serve at all elections.
- 19 § 7153. Service of process.
- 20 If no coroner is in commission to serve process in a suit
- 21 instituted in a court of this Commonwealth in which the sheriff
- 22 of a county may be a party, a constable in the county where the
- 23 process has been issued may serve as the coroner and perform the
- 24 authorized duties of the coroner.
- 25 § 7154. Collection of taxes.
- 26 (a) Bond.--It shall be unlawful for a tax collector to do
- 27 <u>any of the following:</u>
- 28 (1) Give a warrant against delinquent tax payers to a
- 29 <u>constable unless the constable has given security by bond and</u>
- 30 warrant, with two sufficient sureties and to the satisfaction

- of the Court of Common Pleas, in the sum of \$5,000.
- 2 (2) Give a constable, at any one time, warrants for a
- 3 greater amount of taxes than the amount of the bond required
- 4 <u>under paragraph (1).</u>
- 5 (b) Report and payment. -- A constable shall make a report and
- 6 payment of all collections on warrants under subsection (a) at
- 7 <u>least once in every week after the warrants have been issued.</u>
- 8 (c) Interest. -- In addition to any commissions that may be
- 9 imposed for the collection of taxes, all taxes remaining unpaid
- 10 on the first day of January after the year for which they were
- 11 <u>assessed shall accrue interest until they are paid.</u>
- 12 § 7155. Arrest of offenders against forest laws.
- 13 If a person is detected by a constable in the act of
- 14 trespassing upon any forest or timber land within this
- 15 <u>Commonwealth</u>, <u>under circumstances as to warrant reasonable</u>
- 16 <u>suspicion that the person has, is or may commit an offense</u>
- 17 against any law for the protection of forests and timber land,
- 18 the constable may, without first procuring a warrant, arrest the
- 19 person.
- 20 <u>§ 7156</u>. Executions.
- 21 (a) Debt, interests and costs. -- The debt, interest and costs
- 22 of a writ of execution delivered to a constable shall be entered
- 23 into the docket of a magisterial district court and on the back
- 24 of the writ of execution. A constable may not be discharged from
- 25 the writ of execution unless he provides to the magisterial
- 26 district judge on or before the return day of the writ of
- 27 <u>execution the receipt of the plaintiff or any other legally</u>
- 28 sufficient return.
- 29 (b) Invalid returns.--If a constable makes a false return,
- 30 does not produce the plaintiff's receipt on the return day or

- 1 makes a return deemed insufficient by the magisterial district
- 2 judge, the magisterial district judge shall issue a summons to
- 3 the constable to appear on the designated day, which may not be
- 4 more than eight days from the date of issuance, to show cause
- 5 why a writ of execution should not be issued against the
- 6 constable for the amount of the writ of execution under
- 7 <u>subsection (a). If the constable does not appear or does not</u>
- 8 show sufficient cause why the writ of execution should not be
- 9 <u>issued against him</u>, the magisterial district judge shall enter
- 10 judgment against the constable for the amount of the writ of
- 11 <u>execution under subsection (a) with costs. No stay may be</u>
- 12 <u>entered upon the writ of execution and upon application of the</u>
- 13 plaintiff or his agent, the magisterial district judge shall
- 14 issue an execution against the constable for the amount of the
- 15 judgment, which may be directed to an authorized person. The
- 16 <u>summons under this subsection shall be issued to an authorized</u>
- 17 person to serve. If the summons is not served, that person shall
- 18 pay a fine of \$20. If an authorized person cannot be
- 19 conveniently found to serve the summons, the magisterial
- 20 <u>district judge shall direct it to the supervisor of the highways</u>
- 21 of the township, ward or district where the constable resides,
- 22 whose shall serve the summons or pay a penalty of \$20.
- 23 (c) Insolvent debtors. -- Nothing in this section shall affect
- 24 proceedings regarding insolvent debtors and their discharge on a
- 25 full surrender of their property.
- 26 § 7157. Returns and appearance.
- 27 (a) Returns. -- In a county of the sixth, seventh or eighth
- 28 class, a constable is not required to make a return, if required
- 29 by law, to the court of common pleas if the constable has no
- 30 information to impart in the return.

- 1 (b) Appearance. -- A court may summon a constable to appear
- 2 before it and direct the constable to investigate a complaint of
- 3 a violation of law or of a condition which a constable is
- 4 required to report to the court and to make a report of his
- 5 <u>investigation</u>.
- 6 § 7158. Arrest in boroughs.
- 7 <u>In addition to any other powers granted under law, a</u>
- 8 constable of a borough shall, without warrant and upon view,
- 9 <u>arrest and commit for hearing any person who:</u>
- 10 (1) Is quilty of a breach of the peace, vagrancy,
- 11 <u>riotous or disorderly conduct or drunkenness.</u>
- 12 (2) May be engaged in the commission of any unlawful act
- tending to imperil the personal security or endanger the
- 14 <u>property of the citizens.</u>
- 15 (3) Violates any ordinance of the borough for which a
- fine or penalty is imposed.
- 17 § 7159. Trespassing livestock.
- 18 (a) In general. -- An owner or tenant of an enclosed or
- 19 <u>unenclosed</u>, improved land in this Commonwealth who discovers
- 20 trespassing livestock shall notify the constable of the
- 21 township, borough or ward in which the improved land lies. If
- 22 the constable of the township, borough or ward is unavailable or
- 23 unable to assist, the owner or tenant shall notify the constable
- 24 of the county. The following shall apply:
- 25 (1) The constable shall impound the livestock either
- 26 with the owner or tenant of the land if the owner, and the
- 27 <u>tenant if one exists, agree or with another individual or</u>
- 28 entity that the constable may deem best situated to care for
- 29 the livestock.
- 30 (2) All reasonable costs of keeping the livestock shall

- 1 <u>be part of the costs of care.</u>
- 2 (b) Notification. -- The owner of the livestock shall be
- 3 notified in the following manner:
- 4 (1) If the owner is known and resides within the county
- 5 where the trespass has been committed, the constable shall
- 6 give written notice to the owner that the livestock has been
- 7 impounded, the location of the livestock and the name of the
- 8 <u>owner of the land where the livestock trespassed. Notice</u>
- 9 <u>shall be given within 24 hours of impounding in accordance</u>
- 10 with the Pennsylvania Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 11 (2) If the owner is known but does not reside in the
- county where the trespass has been committed, the constable
- 13 <u>shall give written notice to the owner that the livestock has</u>
- been impounded, the location of the livestock, and the name
- of the owner of the land where the livestock trespassed.
- Notice shall be served within 24 hours of impounding by
- 17 registered mail.
- 18 (c) Payment. -- If, within four days of receiving notice, the
- 19 owner of the trespassing livestock pays for the cost of the
- 20 damage to the land, the costs of care and the fee for the
- 21 constable, the livestock shall be returned to the owner within
- 22 three days after receiving payment.
- 23 <u>(d) Refusal.--If the owner fails to pay the costs and fees</u>
- 24 within four days, the constable shall notify the magisterial
- 25 <u>district judge of the county where the trespass was committed.</u>
- 26 The magisterial district judge shall then direct three
- 27 <u>disinterested owners of land in the locale where the damage</u>
- 28 occurred to inspect the trespass, value and appraise the damage.
- 29 The three shall then consider the appraisal, value and costs of
- 30 care and make a report to the magisterial district judge within

- 1 five days.
- 2 § 7159.1. Sale of trespassing livestock.
- 3 (a) Process.--If the owner of the livestock fails to pay for
- 4 the costs, damages and fees within one day of the filing of the
- 5 report of the appraisers, the livestock shall be sold at a
- 6 <u>public sale</u>. The following shall apply:
- 7 (1) The livestock must be described with particularity
- 8 <u>in a printed or written advertisement. The following shall</u>
- 9 <u>apply:</u>
- 10 <u>(i) The advertisement must be posted at six of the</u>
- 11 most public places in the locale of the damaged property.
- 12 <u>(ii) The advertisement must set forth a place and</u>
- 13 <u>time of public sale of the livestock.</u>
- 14 (2) At the named time and place, the livestock shall be
- sold to the highest bidder unless at any time prior to the
- sale the owner of the livestock shall pay all costs, damages
- and fees or has begun an action for replevin against the
- 18 owner of the land.
- 19 (3) The constable shall remit a written report of the
- sale and all money realized from the sale of the livestock to
- 21 the magisterial district judge. The following shall apply:
- 22 (i) The magisterial district judge shall pay the
- costs and damages to the land owner.
- 24 (ii) Not less than three, nor more than four, months
- 25 after the sale the magisterial district judge shall remit
- any surplus to the county treasurer in the county where
- 27 <u>the damage occurred.</u>
- 28 (iii) The owner of the livestock shall have the
- right to submit proof of ownership to the magisterial
- district judge or the county treasurer at any time within

1	two years of the sale to claim any surplus of the sale.
2	(4) If the sale results in a deficit, the payment shall
3	<pre>be made as follows:</pre>
4	(i) First, the costs shall be paid in full or
5	divided pro rata among the constable, magisterial
6	district judge, the appraisers and the cost of care.
7	(ii) After the costs are paid in full, the remaining
8	amount shall be paid to the owner of the land for any
9	damage sustained.
10	(b) Redemption The owner of livestock impounded under this
11	section shall have the right, at any time before the livestock
12	are sold, to pay all the costs accrued and the amount of damages
13	awarded in the appraisement in section 7159 (relating to
14	trespassing livestock) and to recover the livestock.
15	(c) Replevin The owner may also recover the impounded
16	livestock, at any time before the livestock are sold, through a
17	successful action of replevin. The following shall apply:
18	(1) The action for replevin must be on the condition
19	that the owner of the livestock pay all damages and fees
20	<pre>including:</pre>
21	(i) Amount of damages sustained by the land owner.
22	(ii) Costs of care.
23	(iii) Fees to the constable, magisterial district
24	judge and the three disinterested appraisers.
25	(2) The damages and fees shall be itemized by costs,
26	damages and fees.
27	(3) If a jury or the appraisers determine that the harm
28	to the owner of the livestock was greater than the harm to
29	the owner of the land, the owner of the livestock must still
30	pay the costs and fees, but not to the attorney for the owner

- 1 of the land.
- 2 (4) If a jury or the appraisers determine that the harm
- 3 to the owner of the land is greater than the harm to the
- 4 <u>owner of the livestock, the court shall require the owner of</u>
- 5 <u>the livestock to pay a reasonable fee to the attorney for the</u>
- 6 owner of the land.
- 7 <u>SUBCHAPTER G</u>
- 8 <u>COMPENSATION</u>
- 9 <u>Sec.</u>
- 10 7161. Fees.
- 11 <u>7161.1. Specific fees.</u>
- 12 <u>7162</u>. Returns.
- 13 <u>7163. Election services.</u>
- 14 7164. Impounding, selling and viewing fees.
- 15 7165. Seizure fees.
- 16 7166. Returns to court.
- 17 § 7161. Fees.
- 18 (a) Travel or mileage. -- Actual mileage for travel by motor
- 19 <u>vehicle shall be reimbursed at a rate equal to the highest rate</u>
- 20 allowed by the Internal Revenue Service. If travel occurs by a
- 21 mode other than motor vehicle, reimbursement shall be for the
- 22 <u>vouchered travel expenses.</u>
- 23 (b) Apportionment.--If more than one defendant is
- 24 transported simultaneously, reimbursements shall be for miles
- 25 traveled and the travel cost shall be divided between or among
- 26 the defendants.
- 27 <u>(c) Additional persons.--A constable or deputy constable</u>
- 28 when he is transporting a prisoner, serving a felony or
- 29 <u>misdemeanor warrant or serving a warrant on a juvenile or a</u>
- 30 defendant of the opposite sex may, at his discretion, be

- 1 accompanied by a second constable or deputy constable who is
- 2 <u>certified under section 7147 (relating to automatic</u>
- 3 certification) to perform judicial duties. In those cases, each
- 4 officer shall receive the fee set out in this section. In all
- 5 other civil, landlord-tenant and summary criminal cases, the
- 6 <u>issuing authority may authorize payment to a second officer.</u>
- 7 (d) Civil and landlord-tenant cases. -- In civil and landlord-
- 8 tenant cases, constable fees must be paid in advance to the
- 9 <u>court for services desired to be performed. These fees shall not</u>
- 10 be refundable to the plaintiff if a case is settled or a debt is
- 11 <u>satisfied less than 48 hours prior to a scheduled sale or</u>
- 12 <u>ejectment. In the latter case, the constable or deputy constable</u>
- 13 shall be paid for holding the sale or carrying out an ejectment,
- 14 <u>respectively.</u>
- 15 (e) Payment. -- All civil, landlord-tenant and criminal fees
- 16 shall be paid by the court to the constable as soon as possible
- 17 and in no case not more than 15 days in civil and landlord-
- 18 tenant cases and 30 days in criminal cases after the service is
- 19 performed and a proper request for payment is submitted,
- 20 provided that, in criminal cases where the books and accounts of
- 21 the relevant county offices are payable on a monthly basis,
- 22 payment shall be made not more than 15 days after the close of
- 23 the month.
- 24 (f) Civil and landlord-tenant cases. -- Fees in civil and
- 25 landlord-tenant cases shall be as follows:
- 26 (1) For serving complaint, summons or notice on suitor
- or tenant, either personally or by leaving a copy, \$13, plus
- 28 \$5 for each additional defendant at the same address, \$2.50
- 29 for each return of service, plus mileage.
- 30 (2) For levying goods, including schedule of property

- 1 <u>levied upon and set aside, notice of levy and return of</u>
- 2 <u>service</u>, \$75, plus mileage.
- 3 (3) For advertising personal property for public sale,
- 4 \$7 per posting, with a maximum \$21 fee, plus mileage, plus
- 5 the cost of advertising.
- 6 (4) For selling goods levied, receipts and returns to
- 7 court, \$85, plus mileage.
- 8 (5) For making return of not found, \$13, plus mileage.
- 9 Payment shall be limited to three returns of not found.
- 10 (6) For executing order of possession, \$13, plus \$5 for
- each additional defendant at the same address, \$2.50 for each
- 12 <u>return of service, plus mileage.</u>
- 13 (7) For ejectment, \$90, \$2.50 for each return of
- service, plus mileage.
- 15 (8) For making any return of service other than not
- 16 found, \$2.50 each.
- 17 (9) For providing courtroom security as ordered, \$13 per
- 18 hour, assessed against one or more parties as determined by
- 19 the court.
- 20 (10) Actual mileage for travel by motor vehicle shall be
- 21 reimbursed at the rate equal to the highest rate allowed by
- 22 the Internal Revenue Service. If travel is by other than
- 23 <u>motor vehicle, reimbursement shall be for vouchered travel</u>
- expenses.
- 25 (q) Criminal cases.--Fees in criminal cases shall be as
- 26 follows:
- 27 (1) For executing each warrant of arrest, or for
- 28 effectuating the payment of fines and costs by attempting to
- 29 execute each warrant of arrest, \$25 for each docket number
- and \$2.50 for each return of service, plus mileage.

1	(2) For taking custody of a defendant, \$5 per defendant.
2	(3) For conveyance of defendant to or from court, \$5 per
3	<u>defendant.</u>
4	(4) For attendance at arraignment or hearing, \$13.
5	(5) For executing discharge, \$5 per defendant.
6	(6) For executing commitment, \$5 per defendant.
7	(7) For executing release, \$5 per defendant.
8	(8) For making returns to the court, \$2.50.
9	(9) Transporting each nonincarcerated defendant to jail,
10	\$17, plus mileage; transporting an incarcerated prisoner, \$38
11	per prisoner, plus an hourly rate of \$13 per hour, plus
12	mileage. Computation of hourly rate will apply after the
13	expiration of the first hour per prisoner per hour, not to
14	exceed \$26 per hour per constable.
15	(10) Receipt of the fees for transporting a
16	nonincarcerated defendant under paragraph (9) shall not
17	exclude receipt of the fees under paragraphs (6) and (8) for
18	that transport.
19	(11) Receipt of the fees for transporting an
20	incarcerated prisoner under paragraph (9) shall exclude
21	receipt of the fees under paragraphs (2), (3), (4) and (7)
22	for the transport.
23	(12) Actual mileage for travel by motor vehicle shall be
24	reimbursed at the rate equal to the highest rate allowed by
25	the Internal Revenue Service. If travel is by other than
26	motor vehicle, reimbursement shall be for vouchered travel
27	expenses.
28	(13) For conveying defendants for fingerprinting, \$17
29	per defendant, plus \$13 per hour beyond the first hour per
30	defendant per hour, not to exceed \$26 per hour per constable,

- 1 plus mileage.
- 2 (14) For holding one or more defendants at the office of
- a magisterial district judge, \$13 per hour per defendant
- 4 <u>beyond the first half hour.</u>
- 5 (15) For courtroom security as ordered, \$13 per hour,
- 6 <u>assessed against one or more parties as determined by the</u>
- 7 court.
- 8 (16) In all criminal cases wherein the defendant is
- 9 discharged or indigent or the case is otherwise dismissed,
- the court shall assess to the county the fee provided in this
- 11 <u>section, except that in cases of private criminal complaints</u>
- 12 where the defendant is discharged prior to the indictment or
- the filing of any information or the case is otherwise
- dismissed at the summary offense hearing, the court shall
- assess the fee to the affiant.
- (h) Subpoenas. -- For serving district court-issued subpoenas
- 17 for civil, landlord-tenant or criminal matters, \$13 for first
- 18 witness, plus \$5 for each additional witness at the same
- 19 address, \$2.50 return of service for each subpoena, plus
- 20 mileage. The same fee shall be payable for attempting to serve a
- 21 subpoena at a wrong address supplied by the party requesting the
- 22 service.
- 23 (i) Similar fees. -- For civil, landlord-tenant and criminal
- 24 services not specifically provided for, the court shall pay the
- 25 <u>same fees as it pays for services that it determines to be</u>
- 26 similar to those performed.
- 27 § 7161.1. Specific fees.
- 28 (a) Court appearances and returns. -- For attendance on court
- 29 and making returns, the fees to be received by constables shall
- 30 be \$2.50 per day.

- 1 (b) Notices of election. -- For serving notices of their
- 2 <u>election upon township or borough officers, the fees to be</u>
- 3 received by constables shall be \$0.15 for each service.
- 4 (c) Juvenile matters. -- Constables shall receive the same
- 5 fees for serving writs in juvenile cases as they receive for
- 6 <u>similar services in criminal cases.</u>
- 7 § 7162. Returns.
- 8 The returns required by law to be made by constables to the
- 9 <u>court of common pleas may</u>, at the discretion of the court, be
- 10 abolished, or be made at times and relating to subjects as the
- 11 court may require. No constable shall be entitled to fees or
- 12 mileage for making a return, except as required by the court.
- 13 <u>§ 7163. Election services.</u>
- 14 For services performed under section 7152 (relating to
- 15 election services), the constables and deputies performing the
- 16 <u>services shall receive the same compensation payable to</u>
- 17 inspectors and clerks under section 412.2(a) of the act of June
- 18 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania Election
- 19 Code. The compensation shall be paid by the county and the sum
- 20 shall include pay for serving notices in writing to persons
- 21 elected at the election.
- 22 § 7164. Impounding, selling and viewing fees.
- 23 (a) Impounding and selling. -- The fees collected by the
- 24 constable for impounding an animal shall be \$1 and \$2 for each
- 25 <u>animal sold, provided the fees of the constable for impounding</u>
- 26 and selling amount to not more than \$4. The fees of the
- 27 <u>magisterial district judge shall be \$1 for each case, without</u>
- 28 regard to the number of animals impounded, for all cases where
- 29 no sale is made and \$3 for all cases where a sale is made.
- 30 (b) Viewing.--The fees for each viewer appointed to assess

- 1 the damages shall be \$1 for the first hour and \$.50 per hour for
- 2 each hour necessarily engaged after the first hour.
- 3 § 7165. Seizure fees.
- 4 (a) Registration plates and cards. -- If constables and deputy
- 5 constables are delegated authority to seize registration plates
- 6 and registration cards under 75 Pa.C.S. § 1376(b)(5) (relating
- 7 to surrender of registration plates and cards upon suspension or
- 8 revocation), they shall be compensated by the department at the
- 9 rate of \$15 for each registration plate and card jointly seized,
- 10 plus mileage. The department shall pay a constable or deputy
- 11 constable within 30 days after a documented request for payment
- 12 <u>is submitted to it.</u>
- 13 (b) Drivers' licenses.--If constables and deputy constables
- 14 are delegated authority to seize drivers' licenses under 75
- 15 Pa.C.S. § 1540(c)(1)(v) (relating to surrender of license), they
- 16 shall be compensated by the department at the rate of \$15 for
- 17 each driver's license seized, plus mileage. The department shall
- 18 pay a constable or deputy constable within 30 days after a
- 19 documented request is submitted to it.
- 20 § 7166. Returns to court.
- 21 (a) Scope. -- This section shall apply to counties of the
- 22 sixth, seventh and eighth class.
- 23 (b) Requirements. -- No compensation for making a return to
- 24 court shall be paid to a constable unless he has appeared in
- 25 court and presented his return containing information required
- 26 by the court, at the regular time fixed by law for making the
- 27 return.
- 28 <u>SUBCHAPTER H</u>
- 29 <u>PENALTIES AND REMEDIES</u>
- 30 Sec.

- 1 7171. Election notice in certain areas.
- 2 7172. Incompetence.
- 3 7173. Taxes.
- 4 7174. Action against security.
- 5 <u>7175. Criminal penalty.</u>
- 6 7176. Compensation violation.
- 7 7177. Failure to execute process.
- 8 7178. Failure to serve in a township.
- 9 § 7171. Election notice in certain areas.
- 10 (a) Scope. -- This section applies to wards, townships and
- 11 districts.
- 12 (b) Acting constables. -- The acting constable shall, within
- 13 six days after the election for a constable, give notice in
- 14 writing to the elected individual of election to the office. An
- 15 acting constable who violates this subsection shall pay a civil
- 16 penalty of \$16 to the Commonwealth.
- 17 (c) Elected constables. -- An individual elected and notified
- 18 under subsection (b) shall appear on the next day that the court
- 19 of common pleas of the applicable judicial district is in
- 20 session and either decline or accept the office. A constable
- 21 elect who violates this subsection shall pay a civil penalty of
- 22 \$16 to the Commonwealth.
- 23 (d) Court.--The applicable court of common pleas has the
- 24 authority to levy the penalty under subsection (b) or (c).
- 25 § 7172. Incompetence.
- 26 (a) Inquiry. -- A court of common pleas with competent
- 27 jurisdiction may inquire into the official conduct of the
- 28 constable if any of the following apply:
- 29 (1) A surety of the constable files a verified petition
- 30 alleging that the constable is incompetent to discharge

- 1 official duties because of intemperence INTEMPERANCE or 2 neglect of duty. (2) Any person files a verified petition alleging that 3 the constable is incompetent to discharge official duties for 4 5 a reason other than intemperence INTEMPERANCE or neglect of duty. This paragraph includes an act of oppression of a 6 7 litigant or a witness. (b) Determination. -- If the court determines that the 8 constable is incompetent to discharge official duties, the 9 10 following apply: 11 (1) The court may: 12 (i) require additional security from the constable; 13 or 14 (ii) remove the constable from office. 15 (2) Upon removal under paragraph (1)(ii), the court may 16 appoint a suitable individual to fill the vacancy until a successor is elected and qualified. The appointed individual 17 must have a freehold estate with at least \$1,000 beyond 18 19 incumbrance or furnish security. § 7173. Taxes. 20 21 If a constable defaults on remittance of collected tax 22 pursuant to law, all of the following apply: 23 (1) The constable is no longer authorized to receive 24 tax. 25 (2) The person that was entitled to the remittance shall publish, three times in three daily newspapers, notice of the
- 26
- 27 loss of authority under paragraph (1).
- (3) The constable may not draw compensation until the 28
- 29 default is cured.
- § 7174. Action against security. 30

- 1 (a) Scope. -- This section applies to a constable subject to
- 2 all of the following:
- 3 (1) The constable has furnished security for the
- 4 <u>faithful performance of the duties of office.</u>
- 5 (2) The constable fails to perform the duties of office.
- 6 (3) One of the following subparagraphs applies:
- 7 <u>(i) The constable leaves the country before a</u>
- 8 judgment is entered on the failure under paragraph (2).
- 9 <u>(ii) A judgment is entered against the constable for</u>
- failure under paragraph (2), and the judgment cannot be
- 11 <u>paid.</u>
- 12 (b) Procedure. -- A court of competent jurisdiction may issue
- 13 <u>a writ of scire facias and proceed against the security.</u>
- 14 <u>(c) Appeal.--A surety and a constable may appeal from a</u>
- 15 judgment on a writ under subsection (b).
- 16 § 7175. Criminal penalty.
- 17 A constable who neglects or refuses to perform the duties
- 18 under the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the
- 19 Pennsylvania Election Code, commits a misdemeanor of the third
- 20 degree and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of
- 21 \$500 or to imprisonment for not less than one month nor more
- 22 than one year, or both.
- 23 § 7176. Compensation violation.
- A constable who violates the act of July 14, 1897 (P.L.206,
- 25 No.209), entitled "An act to regulate the remuneration of
- 26 policemen and constables employed as policemen throughout the
- 27 <u>Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and prohibiting them from charging</u>
- 28 or accepting any fee or other compensation, in addition to their
- 29 <u>salary</u>, except as public rewards and mileage for traveling
- 30 expenses, "commits a misdemeanor of the third degree and shall,

- 1 upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of \$50 or to
- 2 imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both.
- 3 § 7177. Failure to execute process.
- 4 (a) Scope. -- This section applies to a constable subject to
- 5 all of the following:
- 6 (1) The constable is entrusted with a the execution of a
- 7 process for the collection of money.
- 8 (2) The constable, by neglect of duty, fails to collect
- 9 <u>the money.</u>
- 10 (3) The constable's security is used to pay the money.
- 11 (b) Equitable interest. -- The person that pays the security
- 12 under subsection (a) (3):
- 13 (1) has an equitable interest in the judgment; and
- 14 (2) may collect the judgment in the name of the party
- 15 that won the judgment.
- 16 § 7178. Failure to serve in a township.
- 17 (a) Scope. -- This section applies to an individual in a
- 18 township if all of the following circumstances exist:
- 19 (1) The individual is elected or appointed a constable.
- 20 (2) The individual has a freehold estate worth at least
- 21 \$1,000.
- 22 (3) The individual fails to:
- 23 (i) serve; or
- (ii) appoint a deputy to serve.
- 25 (b) Fine.--Except as set forth in subsection (c), an
- 26 individual under subsection (a) shall be fined \$40 for the use
- 27 <u>of the appropriate township.</u>
- 28 (c) Exception. -- Subsection (b) shall not apply to an
- 29 individual who:
- 30 (1) has served personally or by deputy in the office of

- 1 <u>constable of the same township within 15 years of election or</u>
- 2 appointment; or
- 3 (2) has paid a fine under subsection (b) within 15 years
- 4 <u>of election or appointment.</u>
- 5 Section 3. Sections 1376(b)(5) and 1540(c)(1)(v) of Title 75
- 6 are amended to read:
- 7 § 1376. Surrender of registration plates and cards upon
- 8 suspension or revocation.
- 9 * * *
- 10 (b) Delegation of authority.--If after 30 days from the mail
- 11 date of a notice of suspension or revocation, the registration
- 12 plates and cards are not surrendered under subsection (a), the
- 13 department may delegate authority to the following persons to
- 14 seize a registration plate and registration card which are
- 15 required to be surrendered under subsection (a):
- 16 * * *
- 17 (5) Constables or deputy constables. [If constables and
- deputy constables are delegated authority to seize
- 19 registration plates and registration cards under this
- section, they shall be compensated by the department at the
- 21 rate of \$15 for each registration plate and card jointly
- seized, plus mileage. The department shall pay a constable or
- 23 deputy constable within 30 days after a documented request
- for payment is submitted to it.]
- 25 * * *
- 26 § 1540. Surrender of license.
- 27 * * *
- 28 (c) Seizure of revoked, suspended, canceled or disqualified
- 29 licenses.--
- 30 (1) The department may delegate authority to the

following persons to seize the driver's license of any person

whose driver's license has been ordered to be surrendered by

a court or district attorney or by the department:

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- (v) Constables or deputy constables. [If constables and deputy constables are delegated authority to seize drivers' licenses under this subsection, they shall be compensated by the department at the rate of \$15 for each driver's license seized, plus mileage. The department shall pay a constable or deputy constable within 30 days after a documented request is submitted to it.]
- 12 * * *
- 13 Section 4. Repeals are as follows:
- 14 (1) The General Assembly declares that the repeals under 15 paragraph (2) are necessary to effectuate the addition of 44 16 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71 Subchs. A, B, C, D, F, G and H.
- 17 (2) The following acts and parts of acts are repealed to 18 the extent specified:
 - (i) Section 1 of the act of 1799 (3 Sm.L.2012 Ch.6), entitled "A supplement to the act, entitled 'An act to extend the powers of the justices of the peace of this state,'" absolutely.
- (ii) Sections 12 and 19 of the act of March 20, 1810

 (P.L.208, No.132), entitled "An act to amend and

 consolidate with its Supplements, the Act entitled 'An

 act for the recovery of debts and demands, not exceeding

 one hundred dollars, before a Justice of the Peace, and

 for the election of Constables, and for other purposes,"

 absolutely.
 - (iii) Section 3 of the act of April 24, 1829

(P.L.369, No.216), entitled "A further supplement to the act entitled An act to amend and consolidate with its supplements, the act entitled An act for the recovery of debts and demands not exceeding one hundred dollars before a justice of the peace, and for the election of constables, and for other purposes," absolutely.

- (iv) Sections 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113 and 114 of the act of April 15, 1834 (P.L.537, No.247), entitled "An act relating to counties and townships, and county and township officers," absolutely.
- (v) Section 12 of the act of October 13, 1840
 (Special Session 1, P.L. 1, No.258).
- (vi) Section 14 of the act of May 27, 1841 (P.L.400, No.141), entitled "An act relating to the Election of County Treasurers, and for other purposes," absolutely.

(vii) Section 19 of the act of April 22, 1850

(P.L.549, No.342), entitled "A supplement to an act,
entitled 'An Act to prevent waste in certain cases within
this commonwealth,' passed the twenty-ninth day of March,
one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two; to land and
building associations; giving the court of Susquehanna
county jurisdiction in a certain case; relative to the
service of process in certain cases; to party walls in
West Philadelphia; to the proof of a certain will; to the
sale and purchase of certain burial grounds in
Philadelphia; to the laying of gas pipes in the district
of Moyamensing; to the release of certain sureties in
Erie county; to the State Lunatic hospital; relative to
the service of process against sheriffs; to the rights of
married women; to ground rents; and relating to foreign

- 1 insurance companies," absolutely.
- 2 (viii) Section 15 of the act of April 21, 1855
- 3 (P.L.264, No.281), entitled "A supplement to the act
- 4 Consolidating the city of Philadelphia," absolutely.
- 5 (ix) Section 17 of the act of April 21, 1855
- 6 (P.L.264, No.281), as to constables.
- 7 (x) Section 1 of the act of May 3, 1876 (P.L.99,
 8 No.67), entitled "An act regulating procedure for
 9 violation of ordinances of cities of the first class," as
 10 to constables.
- 11 Section 1 of the act of February 12, 1889 (xi) 12 (P.L.3, No.1), entitled "An act to provide for the 13 commencement of the terms of office of councilmen, 14 constables and school directors in new wards, when erected in cities of the first class under existing laws 15 16 and where the several wards constitute separate school districts, to provide for the supervision of the public 17 18 schools in such new wards until the organization of the board of school directors of the new school section, and 19 20 to provide for the term of councilmen and constables already elected by the voters of the old ward," as to 21 constables. 22
 - (xii) Section 1 of the act of February 14, 1889

 (P.L.6, No.5), entitled "An act to authorize the election of constables for three years," absolutely.
 - (xiii) Section 1 of the act of May 4, 1889 (P.L.83, No.79), entitled "An act to authorize the election of constables for three years in cities of the second and third class," absolutely.
- 30 (xiv) Section 1 of the act of April 29, 1897

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1 (P.L.29, No.25), entitled "An act to authorize constables 2 and other peace officers, without first procuring a 3 warrant, to arrest persons reasonably suspected by them 4 of offending against the laws protecting timber lands," 5 absolutely.

(xv) Section 1 of the act of June 4, 1897 (P.L.121, No.101), entitled "An act relating to boroughs, providing a method of procedure for violations of law and borough ordinances, and for the collection of the fines and penalties imposed for said violations," as to constables.

(xvi) Section 2 of the act of July 14, 1897

(P.L.266, No.209), entitled "An act to regulate the remuneration of policemen and constables employed as policemen throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and prohibiting them from charging or accepting any fee or other compensation, in addition to their salary, except as public rewards and mileage for traveling expenses," absolutely.

(xvii) Section 3 of the act of July 14, 1897 (P.L.266, No.209), as to constables.

(xviii) Section 1 of the act of April 25, 1905
(P.L.309, No.214), entitled "An act authorizing policemen to hold and exercise the office of constables," absolutely.

(xix) Section 1 of the act of April 23, 1909

(P.L.151, No.104), entitled "An act fixing the fees to be received by constables in this Commonwealth," absolutely.

(xx) Section 1 of the act of June 9, 1911 (P.L.727, No.299), entitled "An act authorizing the election in first class townships of an additional constable, and

fixing his term," absolutely.

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(xxi) Section 1 of the act of June 19, 1913 (P.L.534, No.342), entitled "An act relating to appointment of deputy constables," absolutely.

(xxii) Sections 1, 2 and 3 of the act of May 31, 1919 (P.L.357, No.171), entitled "An act relating to the duties of constables in certain counties; prohibiting them from making returns to the court of quarter sessions in certain cases; authorizing the court to direct investigations and reports by constables, and fixing their compensation in such cases," absolutely.

(xxiii) Section 14 of the act of June 28, 1923 (P.L.903, No.348), entitled "A supplement to an act, approved the fourteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and twelve), entitled 'An act providing a system for government of boroughs, and revising, amending, and consolidating the law relating to boroughs'; so as to provide a system of government where a borough now has annexed or hereafter shall annex land in an adjoining county, including assessment of property, levying and collection of taxes, making municipal improvements, and filing and collecting of liens for the same; the jurisdiction of courts for the enforcement of borough ordinances and State laws, and primary, general, municipal, and special elections; and repealing inconsistent laws," absolutely.

(xxiv) Section 1 of the act of April 6, 1925
(P.L.155, No.113), entitled "An act providing constables'
fees for service of writs in juvenile cases," absolutely.

(xxv) Section 1 of the act of March 20, 1929

(P.L.32, No.32), entitled "An act providing for the filling of vacancies in the office of constable in any borough, town, ward of any city, borough, or town or township of this Commonwealth," absolutely.

(xxvi) Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the act of June 10, 1931 (P.L.492, No.156), entitled "An act relating to the trespassing of live stock on improved lands; providing for the taking up, impounding and sale thereof; imposing duties on and fixing the fees of constables, justices of the peace, and viewers appointed in connection therewith; prescribing the procedure for repossession by the owner thereof; providing for the fixing and taxing of costs, including attorneys' fees; and repealing inconsistent legislation," absolutely.

(xxvii) Section 1 of the act of February 28, 1933 (P.L.5, No.3), entitled "An act relating to constables' returns to the court of quarter sessions," absolutely.

(xxviii) Section 412.2(g) of the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), entitled "An act concerning elections, including general, municipal, special and primary elections, the nomination of candidates, primary and election expenses and election contests; creating and defining membership of county boards of elections; imposing duties upon the Secretary of the Commonwealth, courts, county boards of elections, county commissioners; imposing penalties for violation of the act, and codifying, revising and consolidating the laws relating thereto; and repealing certain acts and parts of acts relating to elections," absolutely.

1 (xxix) The first two sentences of section 1207 of 2 the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), absolutely. 3 (xxx)Section 1822 of the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), absolutely. 4 5 (xxxi) Section 1 of the act of May 26, 1943 (P.L.637. No.280), entitled "An act providing that the 6 7 terms of constables hereafter elected in cities of the 8 second, second class A and third classes, boroughs and townships, shall be for six years," absolutely. 9 10 (xxxii) Section 1 of the act of April 3, 1955 (1956 P.L.1382, No.441), entitled "An act making the offices of 11 12 constable and justice of the peace or alderman incompatible," absolutely. 13 14 (xxxiii) Section 1126 of the act of February 1, 1966 (1965 P.L.1656, No.581), entitled "An act concerning 15 16 boroughs, and revising, amending and consolidating the law relating to boroughs," absolutely. 17 18 (xxxiv) Section 1 of the act of February 2, 1970 19 (P.L.2, No.2), entitled "An act abolishing the office of 20 constable in the City of Philadelphia and providing for the performance of duties under The Landlord and Tenant 21 Act of 1951," absolutely. 22 23 (xxxv) Sections 1 and 2 of the act of June 29, 1976 24 (P.L.475, No.121), entitled "An act clarifying the powers 25 of constables, county detectives, sheriffs, deputy 26 sheriffs, waterways patrolmen and game protectors," as to 27 constables. 28 (xxxvi) Section 10 of the act of October 4, 1978 29 (P.L.883, No.170), entitled "An act relating to conflicts

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of interest involving certain public officials serving in

- State or State agencies and local political subdivision
 positions and prohibiting certain public employees from
 engaging in certain conflict of interest activities
 requiring certain disclosures and providing penalties,"
 absolutely.
- 6 (3) All acts and parts of acts are repealed insofar as 7 they are inconsistent with this act.
- 8 Section 5. The General Assembly finds and declares as 9 follows:
- 10 (1) The addition of 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71 Subchs. A, B, C,
 11 D, F, G and H is a continuation of the statutory provisions
 12 repealed in section 4(2) of this act. The following apply:
 - (i) Except as otherwise provided in 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71, all activities initiated under the statutory provisions repealed in section 4(2) of this act shall continue and remain in full force and effect and may be completed under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71. Orders, regulations, rules and decisions which were made under the statutory provisions set forth in section 4(2) of this act and which are in effect on the effective date of 4(2) of this act shall remain in full force and effect until revoked, vacated or modified under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71. Contracts, obligations and collective bargaining agreements entered into under the statutory provisions repealed in section 4(2) of this act are not affected nor impaired by the repeal in section 4(2) of this act.
 - (ii) Except as set forth in subparagraph (iii), any difference in language between 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71 Subchs.

 A, B, C, D, F and G and the statutory provisions repealed in section 4(2) of this act is intended only to conform

to the style of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes

and is not intended to change or affect the legislative

intent, judicial construction or administration and

implementation of the statutory provisions repealed in

section 4(2) of this act.

- (iii) Subparagraph (ii) does not apply to any of the following provisions of Title 44:
 - (A) Section 7112.
- (B) Section 7113.

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- 10 (C) Section 7114(a).
- 11 (D) Section 7143(h).
- 12 (E) Section 7148(b).
- 13 (F) Section 7149(b).
- 14 (G) Section 7151.
- 15 (2) The provisions on constable training have been transferred from former 42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 through 2949 to 44 16 17 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71 Subch. E. Revisions have been made in 44 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 7143(h), 7148(b) and 7149(b). Except as otherwise 19 provided in 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71, all activities initiated under 20 former 42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 through 2949 shall continue and 21 remain in full force and effect and may be completed under 44 22 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71 Subch. E. Orders, regulations, rules and 23 decisions which were made under former 42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 24 through 2949 and which are in effect on the effective date of 25 section 1 (42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 through 2949) of this act shall 26 remain in full force and effect until revoked, vacated or 27 modified under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 71 Subch. E. Contracts, 28 obligations and collective bargaining agreements entered into 29 under former 42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 through 2949 and which are in effect on the effective date of section 1 (42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 30

- through 2949) of this act are not affected nor impaired by section 1 (42 Pa.C.S. §§ 2941 through 2949) of this act.
- 3 Provisions on constable fees have been transferred 4 from 42 Pa.C.S. § 2950 to 44 Pa.C.S. § 7161. Except as 5 otherwise provided in 44 Pa.C.S. § 7161, all activities 6 initiated under former 42 Pa.C.S. § 2950 shall continue and remain in full force and effect and may be completed under 44 7 8 Pa.C.S. § 7161. Orders, regulations, rules and decisions 9 which were made under former 42 Pa.C.S. § 2950 and which are 10 in effect on the effective date of section 1 (42 Pa.C.S. § 2950) of this act shall remain in full force and effect until 11 revoked, vacated or modified under 44 Pa.C.S. § 7161. 12 13 Contracts, obligations and collective bargaining agreements 14 entered into under former 42 Pa.C.S. § 2950 and which are in 15 effect on the effective date of section 1 (42 Pa.C.S. § 2950)

of this act are not affected nor impaired by section 1 (42

18 Section 6. This act shall take effect in 60 days.

Pa.C.S. § 2950) of this act.

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