## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 565

Session of 2009

INTRODUCED BY BEYER, BARRAR, BOBACK, BOYD, BRENNAN, BROOKS, CALTAGIRONE, CRUZ, FAIRCHILD, FLECK, GEIST, GROVE, HARHART, HARKINS, HENNESSEY, HUTCHINSON, KAUFFMAN, KILLION, KORTZ, LONGIETTI, MANN, MURT, M. O'BRIEN, PETRARCA, PICKETT, REICHLEY, SCAVELLO, SIPTROTH, K. SMITH, STERN, STEVENSON, THOMAS, TURZAI, VULAKOVICH AND YOUNGBLOOD, FEBRUARY 23, 2009

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, FEBRUARY 23, 2009

## AN ACT

Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying 3 and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment, collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain 7 8 employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations 9 and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and penalties," providing for a tax credit for new diesel 10 11 technology. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 12 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. The act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as 15 the Tax Reform Code of 1971, is amended by adding an article to 16 read: 17 ARTICLE XVII-F 18 NEW DIESEL TECHNOLOGY TAX CREDIT Section 1701-F. Scope of article. 19 This article relates to new diesel technology tax credits. 20

- 1 Section 1702-F. Definitions.
- 2 The following words and phrases when used in this article
- 3 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 4 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 5 <u>"Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.</u>
- 6 <u>"Pass-through entity."</u> Any of the following:
- 7 (1) A partnership, limited partnership, limited
- 8 <u>liability company, business trust or other unincorporated</u>
- 9 <u>entity that for Federal income tax purposes is taxable as a</u>
- 10 partnership.
- 11 (2) A Pennsylvania S corporation.
- 12 "Qualified new diesel technology expenses." The cost
- 13 <u>incurred for the purchase of a Class 8 highway vehicle with a</u>
- 14 registered gross or combination weight as provided under 75
- 15 Pa.C.S. § 1916 (relating to trucks and truck tractors) and with
- 16 <u>a diesel engine if the vehicle purchased has been certified as</u>
- 17 compliant with the emissions limits contained in 40 C.F.R. §
- 18 86.007-11 (relating to emission standards and supplemental
- 19 requirements for 2007 and later model year diesel heavy-duty
- 20 engines and vehicles), except that 40 C.F.R. § 86.007-15
- 21 (relating to NOX and particulate averaging, trading, and banking
- 22 for heavy-duty engines) shall not apply to exhaust emissions
- 23 attainment levels for particulates.
- 24 "Qualified tax liability." The liability for taxes imposed
- 25 under Article III, IV or VI. The term shall include the
- 26 liability for taxes imposed under Article III on an owner of a
- 27 pass-through entity.
- 28 "Secretary." The Secretary of Revenue of the Commonwealth.
- "Tax credit." The new diesel technology tax credit
- 30 authorized under this article.

- 1 <u>"Taxpayer." An entity subject to tax under Article III, IV</u>
- 2 or VI. The term shall include the shareholder, owner or member
- 3 of a pass-through entity that receives a tax credit.
- 4 <u>Section 1703-F. Credit for new diesel technology.</u>
- 5 (a) Application. -- A taxpayer who incurs a qualified new
- 6 <u>diesel technology expense in a taxable year may apply for a tax</u>
- 7 credit as provided in this article. By September 15, a taxpayer
- 8 must submit an application to the department for qualified new
- 9 diesel technology expenses incurred in the taxable year that
- 10 ended in the prior calendar year.
- 11 (b) Amount. -- A taxpayer that is qualified under subsection
- 12 (a) shall receive a tax credit for the taxable year in the
- 13 amount of \$5,000 per qualified new diesel technology expense.
- 14 (c) Notification.--By December 15 of the calendar year
- 15 following the close of the taxable year during which qualified
- 16 new diesel technology expense was incurred, the department shall
- 17 notify the taxpayer of the amount of the taxpayer's tax credit
- 18 approved by the department.
- 19 Section 1704-F. Carryover, carryback, refund and assignment of
- 20 credit.
- 21 (a) Carryover.--If the taxpayer cannot use the entire amount
- 22 of the tax credit for the taxable year in which the tax credit
- 23 <u>is first approved</u>, the excess may be carried over to succeeding
- 24 taxable years and used as a credit against the qualified tax
- 25 <u>liability of the taxpayer for those taxable years. Each time</u>
- 26 that the tax credit is carried over to a succeeding taxable
- 27 year, it shall be reduced by the amount that was used as a
- 28 credit during the immediately preceding taxable year. The tax
- 29 <u>credit may be carried over and applied to succeeding taxable</u>
- 30 years for no more than 15 taxable years following the first

- 1 taxable year for which the taxpayer was entitled to claim the
- 2 credit.
- 3 (b) Application. -- A tax credit approved by the department
- 4 for qualified new diesel technology expenses in a taxable year
- 5 <u>first shall be applied against the taxpayer's qualified tax</u>
- 6 <u>liability for the current taxable year as of the date on which</u>
- 7 the credit was approved before the tax credit is applied against
- 8 <u>any tax liability under subsection (a).</u>
- 9 (c) Unused credit. -- A taxpayer is not entitled to assign,
- 10 carry back or obtain a refund of an unused tax credit.
- 11 Section 1705-F. Time limitations.
- 12 A taxpayer is not entitled to a tax credit for qualified new
- 13 diesel technology expenses incurred in taxable years ending
- 14 after December 31, 2010.
- 15 Section 1706-F. Shareholder, owner or member pass-through.
- 16 <u>(a) Pennsylvania S corporations.--If a Pennsylvania S</u>
- 17 corporation does not have an eligible tax liability against
- 18 which the tax credit may be applied, a shareholder of the
- 19 Pennsylvania S corporation is entitled to a tax credit equal to
- 20 the tax credit determined for the Pennsylvania S corporation for
- 21 the taxable year multiplied by the percentage of the
- 22 Pennsylvania S corporation's distributive income to which the
- 23 <u>shareholder is entitled under this article.</u>
- 24 (b) Pass-through entities. -- If a pass-through entity other
- 25 than a Pennsylvania S corporation does not have an eligible tax
- 26 liability against which the tax credit may be applied, an owner
- 27 or member of the pass-through entity is entitled to a tax credit
- 28 equal to the tax credit determined for the pass-through entity
- 29 for the taxable year multiplied by the percentage of the pass-
- 30 through entity's distributive income to which the owner or

- 1 member is entitled under this article.
- 2 (c) Additional credits. -- The credit provided under
- 3 subsection (a) or (b) shall be in addition to any tax credit to
- 4 <u>which a shareholder, owner or member of a pass-through entity is</u>
- 5 otherwise entitled under this article. However, a pass-through
- 6 entity and a shareholder, owner or member of a pass-through
- 7 entity may not claim a credit under this article for the same
- 8 <u>qualified new diesel technology expense.</u>
- 9 <u>Section 1707-F.</u> Report to General Assembly.
- 10 The secretary shall submit an annual report to the General
- 11 Assembly indicating the effectiveness of the credit provided by
- 12 this article no later than March 15 following the year in which
- 13 the credit was approved. The report shall include the names of
- 14 <u>all taxpayers utilizing the credit as of the date of the report</u>
- 15 and the amount of credit approved and utilized by each taxpayer.
- 16 Notwithstanding any law providing for the confidentiality of tax
- 17 records, the information contained in the report shall be public
- 18 information. The report may also include any recommendations for
- 19 changes in the calculation or administration of the credit.
- 20 Section 1708-F. Termination.
- 21 The department shall not approve a tax credit under this
- 22 article for taxable years ending after December 31, 2010.
- 23 Section 1709-F. Regulations.
- 24 The secretary shall promulgate regulations necessary for the
- 25 <u>implementation and administration of this article.</u>
- 26 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.