## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL No. 1136 Session of 2007

INTRODUCED BY GREENLEAF, ORIE, FONTANA, WASHINGTON, TARTAGLIONE, MUSTO, COSTA, KITCHEN, RAFFERTY, WAUGH, RHOADES, PIPPY AND KASUNIC, OCTOBER 19, 2007

SENATOR GREENLEAF, JUDICIARY, AS AMENDED, OCTOBER 23, 2007

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) of the
  Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in registration of sexual
  offenders, further providing for legislative findings and
  declaration of policy, for registration procedures and
  applicability, for sentencing court information, and for
  exemption from certain notifications; and providing for
  residency requirements and for district attorney
  notification.
- 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 10 hereby enacts as follows:
- 11 Section 1. Section 9791(b) of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania
- 12 Consolidated Statutes is amended to read:
- 13 § 9791. Legislative findings and declaration of policy.
- 14 \* \* \*
- 15 (b) Declaration of policy.--It is hereby declared to be the
- 16 intention of the General Assembly to protect the safety and
- 17 general welfare of the people of this Commonwealth by providing
- 18 for registration and community notification regarding sexually
- 19 violent predators who are about to be released from custody and
- 20 will live in or near their neighborhood. It is further declared

- 1 to be the intention of the General Assembly to reduce recidivism
- 2 by keeping potential victims safe and apart from sexually
- 3 <u>violent predators by imposing residency restrictions.</u> It is
- 4 further declared to be the policy of this Commonwealth to
- 5 require the exchange of relevant information about sexually
- 6 violent predators among public agencies and officials and to
- 7 authorize the release of necessary and relevant information
- 8 about sexually violent predators to members of the general
- 9 public as a means of assuring public protection and shall not be
- 10 construed as punitive.
- 11 Section 2. Section 9795.2 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 12 subsection to read:
- 13 § 9795.2. Registration procedures and applicability.
- 14 \* \* \*
- 15 (a.1) (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a),
- when an offender or A sexually violent predator is sentenced
- 17 <u>to a State or county correctional institution, at the time of</u>
- intake the institution shall provide the Pennsylvania State
- 19 Police with the information necessary for the purpose of
- 20 registering the offender or sexually violent predator.
- 21 (2) In addition to the requirements of paragraph (1), a
- 22 State or county correctional institution shall provide the
- 23 Pennsylvania State Police with the information necessary for
- 24 <u>the purpose of registering an offender or sexually violent</u>
- 25 <u>predator who is in the State or county correctional</u>
- 26 <u>institution on the effective date of this subsection and who</u>
- 27 has not previously been registered.
- 28 (3) The State or county correctional institution shall
- 29 <u>notify the Pennsylvania State Police each time the offender</u>
- 30 <u>or sexually violent predator is transferred to another</u>

- 1 <u>institution</u>.
- 2 (4) This subsection shall have no effect on when the
- 3 <u>ten-year registration period begins to run.</u>
- 4 (5) The purpose of this subsection is to assist the
- 5 <u>Pennsylvania State Police in monitoring the location of all</u>
- 6 <u>offenders and sexually violent predators subject to this</u>
- 7 <u>subchapter and to make sure that information about all</u>
- 8 <u>offenders subject to this subchapter is made available on the</u>
- 9 <u>Internet under section 9798.1 (relating to information made</u>
- 10 <u>available on the Internet). The information shall specify</u>
- that the offender or sexually violent predator is an inmate
- 12 <u>at a State or county correctional institution.</u>
- 13 \* \* \*
- 14 Section 3. Section 9795.3 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 15 paragraph to read:
- 16 § 9795.3. Sentencing court information.
- 17 The sentencing court shall inform offenders and sexually
- 18 violent predators at the time of sentencing of the provisions of
- 19 this subchapter. The court shall:
- 20 \* \* \*
- 21 (7) In the case of a sexually violent predator,
- 22 specifically inform the sexually violent predator of the
- residency restrictions under section 9795.6 (relating to
- 24 <u>residency restrictions</u>).
- 25 Section 4. Section 9795.5(b)(1), (3) and (4) and (e) of
- 26 Title 42 are amended to read:
- 27 § 9795.5. Exemption from certain notifications.
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 (b) Sexually violent predators.--
- 30 (1) An individual required to register under section

- 1 9795.1 who is a sexually violent predator may petition the
- 2 sentencing court for release from the application of
- 3 [section] <u>sections 9795.6 (relating to residency</u>
- 4 <u>restrictions</u>) and 9798 (relating to other notification)
- 5 provided no less than 20 years have passed since the
- 6 individual has been convicted in this or any other
- 7 jurisdiction of any offense punishable by imprisonment for
- 8 more than one year, or the individual's release from custody
- 9 following the individual's most recent conviction for any
- 10 such offense, whichever is later.
- 11 \* \* \*
- 12 (3) Within 120 days of the filing of a petition under
- paragraph (1), the sentencing court shall hold a hearing to
- determine whether to exempt the petitioner from application
- of [section] sections 9795.6 and 9798. The petitioner and the
- district attorney shall be given notice of the hearing and an
- opportunity to be heard, the right to call witnesses, the
- right to call expert witnesses and the right to cross-examine
- 19 witnesses. The petitioner shall have the right to counsel and
- 20 to have a lawyer appointed to represent him if he cannot
- 21 afford one.
- 22 (4) The sentencing court shall exempt the petitioner
- from application of [section] sections 9795.6 and 9798 only
- 24 upon clear and convincing evidence that releasing the
- petitioner from application of [section] sections 9795.6 and
- 26 9798 is not likely to pose a threat to the safety of any
- other person.
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 (e) Subsequent conviction for failing to comply. -- If an
- 30 individual is exempt from the application of [either] section

- 1 9795.6, 9798 or 9798.1 under this section and the individual is
- 2 subsequently convicted of an offense under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4915
- 3 (relating to failure to comply with registration of sexual
- 4 offenders requirements), any relief granted under this section
- 5 shall be void, and the individual shall automatically and
- 6 immediately again be subject to all applicable provisions of
- 7 this subchapter, as previously determined by this subchapter.
- 8 Section 5. Title 42 is amended by adding sections to read:
- 9 § 9795.6. Residency restrictions.
- 10 (a) General rule. -- In order to reduce recidivism rates by
- 11 <u>keeping potential victims safe and apart from sexually violent</u>
- 12 predators, the following residency restrictions shall apply:
- 13 (1) An individual required to register under section
- 14 9795.1 (relating to registration) who is a sexually violent
- predator shall not establish a residence or occupy
- residential premises within 1,000 feet of the residence of
- the sexually violent predator's victim.
- 18 (2) (i) In the case of an individual required to
- 19 register under section 9795.1 who is a sexually violent
- 20 <u>predator and whose victim is a child under 18 years of</u>
- 21 <u>age, the sexually violent predator shall not establish a</u>
- residence or occupy residential premises within 1,000
- feet of any elementary or secondary school, licensed
- 24 <u>child day-care center or children's playground.</u>
- 25 (ii) As part of its assessment under section 9795.4
- (relating to assessments), the board may recommend to the
- 27 court further restrictions on where the sexually violent
- 28 <u>predator may reside based on the offender's mental</u>
- 29 <u>abnormality or personality disorder and the circumstances</u>
- of the offense. The court may include the further

- 1 <u>restrictions in its order.</u>
- 2 (3) In the case of an individual required to register
- 3 <u>under section 9795.1 who is a sexually violent predator and</u>
- 4 whose victim is 18 years of age or older, as part of its
- 5 <u>assessment under section 9795.4</u>, the board may recommend to
- 6 the court restrictions on where the sexually violent predator
- 7 <u>may reside based on the offender's mental abnormality or</u>
- 8 personality disorder and the circumstances of the offense.
- 9 The court may include those restrictions in its order.
- 10 (b) Exception. -- Subsection (a) shall not apply if the
- 11 <u>sexually violent predator is a minor and resides with a parent</u>
- 12 <u>or legal guardian.</u>
- (c) Penalty. -- An individual who establishes a residence or
- 14 <u>occupies residential premises in an area prohibited under</u>
- 15 <u>subsection (a) and for which an exception is not provided under</u>
- 16 <u>subsection</u> (b) <u>commits a misdemeanor of the first degree.</u>
- 17 (d) Notification.--Prior to the release of a sexually
- 18 violent predator, the Department of Corrections or the county
- 19 correctional institution shall provide written notice of the
- 20 residency restrictions that apply to the sexually violent
- 21 predator under this section.
- 22 (e) Application.--If, on the effective date of this section,
- 23 an individual required to register under section 9795.1 who is a
- 24 <u>sexually violent predator is in violation of this section, the</u>
- 25 <u>sexually violent predator shall have 30 days from the effective</u>
- 26 date of this section to establish a residence or occupy
- 27 residential premises that is not in violation of this section.
- 28 (f) Definition. -- As used in this section, "children's
- 29 playground" shall mean an improved area designed, equipped and
- 30 set aside for children's play. The term shall not include a home

- 1 playground.
- 2 § 9797.1. District attorney notification.
- 3 (a) Parole.--In addition to the requirements of section 22
- 4 of the act of August 6, 1941 (P.L.861, No.323), referred to as
- 5 the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole Law, at least ten
- 6 days before paroling an individual required to register under
- 7 <u>section 9795.1 (relating to registration) who is a sexually</u>
- 8 <u>violent predator, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole</u>
- 9 shall give written notice of such contemplated parole to the
- 10 <u>district attorney of the county in which the sexually violent</u>
- 11 predator plans to reside and, in cases of hearings or
- 12 applications for parole, at least ten days' written notice of
- 13 the time and place fixed for the hearing shall be given by the
- 14 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole to the district
- 15 attorney of the county in which the sexually violent predator
- 16 plans to reside.
- 17 (b) Release. -- No later than ten days prior to the release of
- 18 an individual required to register under section 9795.1 who is a
- 19 sexually violent predator, the Department of Corrections or the
- 20 <u>county correctional institution shall notify the district</u>
- 21 attorney of the county in which the sexually violent predator
- 22 plans to reside that the sexually violent predator will be
- 23 released.
- 24 Section 6. This act shall take effect immediately.