THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 2810 Session of 2008

INTRODUCED BY GRUCELA, CARROLL, CASORIO, CONKLIN, HARKINS, DALEY, EVERETT, DeLUCA, KORTZ, HARHAI, McILHATTAN, HORNAMAN, MYERS, HUTCHINSON, READSHAW, KOTIK, SHIMKUS, WALKO, McILVAINE SMITH, J. WHITE, WOJNAROSKI, M. O'BRIEN AND GALLOWAY, OCTOBER 3, 2008

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, OCTOBER 3, 2008

A JOINT RESOLUTION

- 1 Proposing integrated amendments to the Constitution of the
 - Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, providing for a unicameral
- 3 General Assembly.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby resolves as follows:
- 6 Section 1. The following integrated amendments to the
- 7 Constitution of Pennsylvania are proposed in accordance with
- 8 Article XI:

2

- 9 (1) That sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13
- 10 of Article II be amended to read:
- 11 § 1. Legislative power.
- 12 The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in
- 13 a General Assembly, which shall consist of [a Senate and a House
- 14 of Representatives] 203 members.
- 15 § 2. Election of members; vacancies.
- 16 Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the

- 1 general election [every second year]. Their term of service
- 2 shall begin on the first day of December next after their
- 3 election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur [in either House], the
- 4 presiding officer [thereof] shall issue a writ of election to
- 5 fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.
- 6 § 3. Terms of members.
- 7 [Senators] (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), members
- 8 shall be elected for the term of four years [and Representatives
- 9 for the term of two years].
- 10 (b) At the first general election after the adoption of the
- 11 <u>amendment adding this subsection, members from odd-numbered</u>
- 12 <u>districts shall be elected for a term of two years, and members</u>
- 13 <u>from even-numbered districts shall be elected for terms of four</u>
- 14 years.
- 15 § 4. Sessions.
- 16 The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the
- 17 term for which its [Representatives] members are elected. It
- 18 shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January
- 19 each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on
- 20 petition of a majority of the members [elected to each House] or
- 21 may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public
- 22 interest requires.
- 23 § 5. Qualifications of members.
- 24 [Senators] Members of the General Assembly shall be at least
- 25 25 years of age [and Representatives 21 years of age]. They
- 26 shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four
- 27 years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year
- 28 next before their election (unless absent on the public business
- 29 of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in
- 30 their respective districts during their terms of service.

- 1 § 6. Disqualification to hold other office.
- 2 No [Senator or Representative] member of the General Assembly
- 3 shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to
- 4 any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee
- 5 or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person
- 6 holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National
- 7 Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the
- 8 United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to
- 9 which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member
- 10 of [either House] the General Assembly during his continuance in
- 11 office.
- 12 § 8. Compensation.
- 13 The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary
- 14 and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed
- 15 by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service
- 16 upon committee or otherwise. No member of [either House] the
- 17 General Assembly shall during the term for which he may have
- 18 been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under
- 19 any law passed during such term.
- 20 § 9. Election of officers; judge of election and qualifications
- of members.
- 22 [The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular
- 23 session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one
- 24 of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the
- 25 duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or
- 26 disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of
- 27 Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of
- 28 Representatives] The General Assembly shall elect one of its
- 29 members as Speaker. [Each House] <u>It</u> shall choose its other
- 30 officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of

- 1 its members.
- 2 § 10. Quorum.
- 3 A majority of [each House] the General Assembly shall
- 4 constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day
- 5 to day and compel the attendance of absent members.
- 6 § 11. Powers of [each house] the General Assembly; expulsion.
- 7 [Each House] The General Assembly shall have power to
- 8 determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or
- 9 other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its
- 10 presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its
- 11 members against violence or offers of bribes or private
- 12 solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel
- 13 a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall
- 14 have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free
- 15 State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be
- 16 eligible to [either House] the General Assembly, and punishment
- 17 for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment
- 18 for the same offense.
- 19 § 12. Journals; yeas and nays.
- 20 [Each House] The General Assembly shall keep a journal of its
- 21 proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such
- 22 parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members
- 23 on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be
- 24 entered on the journal.
- 25 § 13. Open sessions.
- The sessions of [each House] the General Assembly and of
- 27 committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business
- 28 is such as ought to be kept secret.
- 29 (2) That section 14 of Article II be repealed:
- 30 [§ 14. Adjournments.

- 1 Neither House shall, without the consent of the other,
- 2 adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than
- 3 that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.]
- 4 (3) That sections 15, 16 and 17(b) of Article II be amended
- 5 to read:
- 6 § 15. Privileges of members.
- 7 The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases,
- 8 except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and
- 9 breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during
- 10 their attendance at the sessions of [their respective Houses]
- 11 the General Assembly and in going to and returning from the
- 12 same; and for any speech or debate in [either House] the General
- 13 Assembly, they shall not be questioned in any other place.
- 14 § 16. Legislative districts.
- The Commonwealth shall be divided into [50 senatorial and 203
- 16 representative] 203 legislative districts, which shall be
- 17 composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in
- 18 population as practicable. [Each senatorial district shall elect
- 19 one Senator, and each representative district one
- 20 Representative.] Unless absolutely necessary no county, city,
- 21 incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in
- 22 forming [either a senatorial or representative] <u>a legislative</u>
- 23 district.
- 24 § 17. Legislative Reapportionment Commission.
- 25 * * *
- 26 (b) The commission shall consist of [five] three members:
- 27 [four] two of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of
- 28 [both the Senate and the House of Representatives] the General
- 29 Assembly, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman
- 30 selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days

- 1 following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census
- 2 as required by Federal law, the [four] two members shall be
- 3 certified by the [President pro tempore of the Senate and the
- 4 Speaker of the House of Representatives] General Assembly to the
- 5 elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have
- 6 supervision over elections.
- 7 The [four] two members within 45 days after their
- 8 certification shall select the [fifth] third member, who shall
- 9 serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately
- 10 certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall
- 11 be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or
- 12 Federal official holding an office to which compensation is
- 13 attached.
- 14 If the [four] two members fail to select the [fifth] third
- 15 member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire
- 16 membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall
- 17 appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to
- 18 such elections officer.
- 19 Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days
- 20 in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.
- 21 * * *
- 22 Section 2. (a) Upon the first passage by the General
- 23 Assembly of these proposed constitutional amendments, the
- 24 Secretary of the Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to
- 25 comply with the advertising requirements of section 1 of Article
- 26 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the
- 27 required advertisements to two newspapers in every county in
- 28 which such newspapers are published in sufficient time after
- 29 passage of these proposed constitutional amendments.
- 30 (b) Upon the second passage by the General Assembly of these

- 1 proposed constitutional amendments, the Secretary of the
- 2 Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to comply with the
- 3 advertising requirements of section 1 of Article XI of the
- 4 Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the required
- 5 advertisements to two newspapers in every county in which such
- 6 newspapers are published in sufficient time after passage of
- 7 these proposed constitutional amendments. The Secretary of the
- 8 Commonwealth shall submit the proposed constitutional amendments
- 9 under section 1 to the qualified electors of this Commonwealth
- 10 as a single ballot question at the first primary, general or
- 11 municipal election which meets the requirements of and is in
- 12 conformance with section 1 of Article XI of the Constitution of
- 13 Pennsylvania and which occurs at least three months after the
- 14 proposed constitutional amendments are passed by the General
- 15 Assembly.