## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

## No. 1632 Session of 2005

INTRODUCED BY KENNEY, CORNELL, GINGRICH, MACKERETH, REICHLEY, BEBKO-JONES, BELARDI, BISHOP, BOYD, BUNT, CALTAGIRONE, CAPPELLI, CREIGHTON, DeLUCA, DeWEESE, EACHUS, FREEMAN, GEIST, GOOD, GOODMAN, JAMES, KOTIK, LEACH, LEDERER, LEVDANSKY, MANN, MUNDY, NICKOL, PHILLIPS, ROSS, RUBLEY, SAINATO, SATHER, SCAVELLO, SCHRODER, B. SMITH, STABACK, E. Z. TAYLOR, J. TAYLOR, TIGUE, TRUE, WALKO, WATSON AND YOUNGBLOOD, JUNE 6, 2005

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, JUNE 6, 2005

## AN ACT

- Amending the act of July 22, 1974 (P.L.589, No.205), entitled 2
  - "An act relating to unfair insurance practices; prohibiting
- unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts
- and practices; and prescribing remedies and penalties," 4
- further defining "abuse," "unfair methods of competition" and
- 6 "unfair or deceptive acts or practices."
- 7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- hereby enacts as follows:
- Section 1. The definition of "abuse" in section 3 of the act 9
- of July 22, 1974 (P.L.589, No.205), known as the Unfair 10
- 11 Insurance Practices Act, added April 4, 1996 (P.L.100, No.24),
- 12 is amended to read:
- 13 Section 3. Definitions. -- As used in this act:
- "Abuse" has the meaning given in 23 Pa.C.S. § 6102(a) 14
- 15 (relating to definitions), notwithstanding the limited
- 16 applicability provision in paragraph (5) of the definition of

- 1 "abuse" in 23 Pa.C.S. § 6102(a). The term also means attempting
- 2 to cause or intentionally, knowingly or recklessly causing
- 3 damage to property so as to intimidate or attempt to control the
- 4 <u>behavior of another person.</u>
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 Section 2. Section 5(a)(14) of the act, added April 4, 1996
- 7 (P.L.100, No.24), is amended to read:
- 8 Section 5. Unfair Methods of Competition and Unfair or
- 9 Deceptive Acts or Practices Defined. -- (a) "Unfair methods of
- 10 competition" and "unfair or deceptive acts or practices" in the
- 11 business of insurance means:
- 12 \* \* \*
- 13 (14) (i) Taking any of the following actions because the
- 14 insured or applicant for an insurance policy or insurance
- 15 contract is a victim of abuse:
- 16 (A) Denying, refusing to issue, refusing to renew, refusing
- 17 to reissue or cancelling or terminating an insurance policy or
- 18 insurance contract or restricting coverage under an insurance
- 19 policy or insurance contract.
- 20 (B) Adding a surcharge, applying a rating factor or using
- 21 any other underwriting standard or practice which adversely
- 22 takes into account a history or status of abuse.
- 23 (C) Excluding or limiting benefits or coverage under an
- 24 insurance policy or insurance contract for losses incurred.
- 25 (D) Refusing to pay losses arising out of abuse to an
- 26 <u>innocent insured under a property and casualty insurance policy</u>
- 27 or contract to the extent of the insured's legal interest in the
- 28 covered property if the loss is caused by the intentional act of
- 29 <u>an insured or using other exclusions or limitations on coverage</u>
- 30 which the commissioner has determined unreasonably restrict the

- 1 ability of victims of abuse to be indemnified for such losses.
- 2 (E) Failing to develop and adhere to written policies
- 3 specifying procedures to be followed by employees and by
- 4 <u>insurance professionals it contracts with, for the purpose of</u>
- 5 protecting the safety and privacy of a victim of abuse when
- 6 investigating a claim, pursuing subrogation or taking any other
- 7 action relating to a claim involving a victim of abuse.
- 8 (F) Failing to distribute its written policies to employees
- 9 <u>and insurance professionals.</u>
- 10 (ii) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as:
- 11 (A) requiring that a person issue, renew or reissue an
- 12 insurance policy or insurance contract solely because the
- 13 insured or applicant is a victim of abuse; or
- 14 (B) requiring a person to provide benefits or coverage for
- 15 losses incurred solely because the insured or applicant is a
- 16 victim of abuse.
- 17 (iii) A person shall not be in violation of this paragraph
- 18 if any action taken is permissible by law and applies to the
- 19 same extent to all applicants and insureds without regard to
- 20 whether an applicant or insured is a victim of abuse.
- 21 \* \* \*
- 22 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.