## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 304

Session of 2003

INTRODUCED BY MAITLAND, NICKOL, FLEAGLE, R. MILLER, ADOLPH, BAKER, CAPPELLI, CAUSER, CORRIGAN, CREIGHTON, CURRY, DEWEESE, EGOLF, FRANKEL, GEORGE, GINGRICH, HARHAI, HARRIS, HORSEY, MACKERETH, MAHER, McILHATTAN, MUNDY, PICKETT, ROSS, RUBLEY, SATHER, SCRIMENTI, SEMMEL, B. SMITH, SOLOBAY, TANGRETTI, E. Z. TAYLOR, THOMAS, TIGUE, VANCE, YOUNGBLOOD, MYERS, JAMES, HARPER AND WASHINGTON, FEBRUARY 18, 2003

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FEBRUARY 18, 2003

## AN ACT

- Amending the act of December 20, 1985 (P.L.457, No.112), 2 entitled "An act relating to the right to practice medicine 3 and surgery and the right to practice medically related acts; reestablishing the State Board of Medical Education and 5 Licensure as the State Board of Medicine and providing for its composition, powers and duties; providing for the 7 issuance of licenses and certificates and the suspension and 8 revocation of licenses and certificates; providing penalties; and making repeals, " defining "home health care agency"; and 9 providing for home health care services ordered by physicians 10 11 from another state.
- 12 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:
- 13 (1) Home health care agencies are widely accepted by the 14 general public because they allow people to age in place, 15 maintain their independence and exercise decision making and 16 personal choice.
- 17 (2) Pennsylvanians have the right to seek out the
- medical care they feel is most appropriate to meet their
- 19 needs.

- 1 (3) Nationally, 72% of home health care recipients on
  2 average are elderly. Pennsylvania has the second oldest
  3 population in the nation, and it is expected to grow from 16%
- 4 to 25% over the next 20 years.
- 5 (4) Pennsylvania's home health care agencies provided 6 care directly in the homes of nearly 500,000 Pennsylvania 7 residents in 1999 alone.
- 8 (5) It is expected that the need for home health care
  9 services by Pennsylvania residents will continue to
  10 dramatically increase in the coming years.
  - (6) An increasing number of Pennsylvanians have been denied access to home health care because their out-of-State physicians are not authorized to write home health care orders to be administered inside Pennsylvania.
- 15 (7) Out-of-State physicians choose not to be licensed in 16 Pennsylvania due to skyrocketing costs for medical 17 malpractice insurance. Home health care agencies are required 18 to accept orders from only licensed Pennsylvania physicians 19 who must assume liability when signing orders written by out-20 of-State physicians. Pennsylvania citizens are denied needed 21 access to home health care services because of statutory and 22 regulatory constraints.
- 23 (8) It is in the best interest of all Pennsylvanians
  24 that the Commonwealth allow duly licensed out-of-State
  25 physicians to order home health care services to be delivered
  26 by licensed Pennsylvania agencies in the Commonwealth.
- The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 28 hereby enacts as follows:
- 29 Section 1. Section 2 of the act of December 20, 1985
- 30 (P.L.457, No.112), known as the Medical Practice Act of 1985, is

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- 1 amended by adding a definition to read:
- 2 Section 2. Definitions.
- 3 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 4 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 5 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 6 \* \* \*
- 7 Home health care agency." An organization or part thereof,
- 8 <u>licensed by the Department of Health under the act of July 19,</u>
- 9 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the Health Care Facilities Act,
- 10 staffed and equipped to provide nursing and at least one
- 11 therapeutic service to persons who are disabled, aged, injured
- 12 <u>or sick in their place of residence. The agency may also provide</u>
- 13 other health-related services to protect and maintain persons in
- 14 their own home.
- 15 \* \* \*
- 16 Section 2. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 17 <u>Section 36.2. Home health care services ordered by physicians</u>
- 18 from another state.
- 19 (a) General rule.--A physician from another state shall be
- 20 <u>authorized to order home care services to be delivered by a</u>
- 21 <u>licensed home health agency if the physician shows, upon request</u>
- 22 by the board, or the home health agency that will deliver the
- 23 home care services shows that the physician:
- 24 (1) Holds a license in good standing conferred by the
- 25 medical board or other medical licensing authority in another
- 26 <u>state, as shown by a photocopy or facsimile of their valid</u>
- 27 license submitted to the home health care agencies.
- 28 (2) Conducts 50% or less of the physician's health care
- 29 <u>practice within this Commonwealth.</u>
- 30 (3) Prescribed home health care services pursuant to an

- 1 <u>in-person physical examination of the patient.</u>
- 2 (b) Duties of referring physician from another state. -- A
- 3 referring physician from another state shall ask the patient if
- 4 the patient has a primary care physician in this Commonwealth.
- 5 If so, the referring physician shall contact the primary care
- 6 physician and obtain the concurrence of that individual for
- 7 <u>ordering home health care services. The referring physician</u>
- 8 shall make a notation of such contact in the patient's medical
- 9 <u>record.</u>
- 10 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.