THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 497

Session of 2001

INTRODUCED BY GODSHALL, ADOLPH, ALLEN, M. BAKER, BARD, BARRAR,
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CORNELL, DALLY, DeLUCA, FRANKEL, HARHART, HARPER, HASAY,
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STERN, STRITTMATTER, SURRA, E. Z. TAYLOR, TRAVAGLIO, TRELLO,
WANSACZ, WILT, WOJNAROSKI, WRIGHT AND YOUNGBLOOD,
FEBRUARY 6, 2001

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE, FEBRUARY 6, 2001

AN ACT

- Amending the act of May 22, 1951 (P.L.317, No.69), entitled, as amended, "An act relating to the practice of professional nursing; providing for the licensing of nurses and for the revocation and suspension of such licenses, subject to appeal, and for their reinstatement; providing for the renewal of such licenses; regulating nursing in general; prescribing penalties and repealing certain laws," regulating the practice and licensure of dietetics and nutrition; further providing for penalties; and making an appropriation.
- 10 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 11 hereby enacts as follows:
- 12 Section 1. Section 2 of the act of May 22, 1951 (P.L.317,
- 13 No.69), known as The Professional Nursing Law, is amended by
- 14 adding clauses to read:
- 15 Section 2. Definitions. -- When used in this act, the
- 16 following words and phrases shall have the following meanings
- 17 unless the context provides otherwise:

- 1 * * *
- 2 (7) The "Practice of dietetics-nutrition" means the
- 3 <u>integration</u> and application of principles derived from the
- 4 sciences of food nutrition, biochemistry, physiology, management
- 5 and behavior to provide for all aspects of nutrition therapy for
- 6 individuals and groups, including nutrition therapy services and
- 7 medical nutrition therapy, compatible with dietitian-
- 8 <u>nutritionist education and professional competence.</u>
- 9 (8) "Department" means the Department of State of the
- 10 <u>Commonwealth</u>.
- 11 (9) "Licensed dietitian-nutritionist" means a dietitian-
- 12 <u>nutritionist who holds a current license under this act.</u>
- 13 (10) "Medical nutrition therapy" means the component of
- 14 nutrition therapy that concerns determining and recommending
- 15 <u>nutrient needs based on nutritional assessment and medical</u>
- 16 problems relative to diets prescribed by a licensed physician
- 17 including:
- 18 (i) tube feedings;
- 19 (ii) specialized intravenous solutions;
- 20 (iii) specialized oral solutions; and
- 21 (iv) interactions of prescription drugs with food or
- 22 nutrients.
- 23 (11) "Nutrition therapy services" means assessing the
- 24 <u>nutritional needs of individuals and groups, considering the</u>
- 25 resources and constraints in the practice setting, providing
- 26 nutrition counseling in health and disease, developing,
- 27 implementing and managing:
- 28 (i) nutrition therapy of; and
- 29 <u>(ii) food service systems for</u>
- 30 <u>individuals and groups and maintaining appropriate standards of</u>

- 1 quality in food and nutrition therapy services for individuals
- 2 and groups.
- 3 Section 2. Sections 2.1 and 2.2 of the act, amended or added
- 4 December 20, 1985 (P.L.409, No.109), are amended to read:
- 5 Section 2.1. State Board of Nursing.--(a) The State Board
- 6 of Nursing shall consist of the Commissioner of Professional and
- 7 Occupational Affairs, [three] four members appointed by the
- 8 Governor, with the advice and consent of a majority of the
- 9 members elected to the Senate, who shall be persons representing
- 10 the public at large, and [seven] nine members appointed by the
- 11 Governor, with the advice and consent of a majority of the
- 12 members elected to the Senate, five of whom shall be registered
- 13 nurses, graduated from schools of nursing where practical and
- 14 theoretical instruction is given, at least three of whom shall
- 15 possess Masters' degrees in nursing, [and] two of whom shall be
- 16 licensed practical nurses, and one of whom shall be a licensed
- 17 <u>dietitian-nutritionist</u>, and all of whom shall have been engaged
- 18 in nursing or the practice of dietetics-nutrition in this
- 19 Commonwealth for the five-year period immediately preceding
- 20 appointment. The dietitian-nutritionist member of the board
- 21 <u>initially appointed need not be licensed by the licensure</u>
- 22 examination adopted by the board but, at the time of
- 23 appointment, must have satisfied the education and experience
- 24 requirements of this act for licensure as a dietitian-
- 25 <u>nutritionist</u>. In making appointments to the Board, the Governor
- 26 shall give due consideration to providing representation from
- 27 diversified fields of nursing or dietetics-nutrition, including,
- 28 but not limited to, specialized nurses or dietitian-
- 29 <u>nutritionists</u> of all types. <u>The persons representing the public</u>
- 30 at large may not have a financial interest in the provision of

- 1 goods and services for dietitian-nutritionists and may not be a
- 2 <u>dietition-nutritionist or have a household member who is a</u>
- 3 <u>dietition-nutritionist</u>.
- 4 (b) The terms of the members of the Board shall be six years
- 5 or until his or her successor has been appointed and qualified
- 6 but not longer than six months beyond the six-year period. In
- 7 the event that any of said members shall die or resign or
- 8 otherwise become disqualified during his or her term, his or her
- 9 successor shall be appointed in the same way and with the same
- 10 qualifications and shall hold office for the unexpired term. No
- 11 member shall be eligible for appointment to serve more than two
- 12 consecutive terms.
- 13 (c) A majority of the members of the Board serving in
- 14 accordance with law shall constitute a quorum. Except for
- 15 temporary and automatic suspensions under section 15.1 of this
- 16 act or section 17.1 of the act of March 2, 1956 (1955 P.L.1211,
- 17 No.376), known as the "Practical Nurse Law," a member may not be
- 18 counted as part of a quorum or vote on any issue, unless he or
- 19 she is physically in attendance at the meeting.
- 20 (d) The Board shall select annually a chairman from among
- 21 its members. The Board shall select an executive secretary who,
- 22 with the approval of the Commissioner of Professional and
- 23 Occupational Affairs, need not be a member of the Board.
- 24 (e) Each member of the Board, except the Commissioner of
- 25 Professional and Occupational Affairs, shall receive sixty
- 26 dollars (\$60) per diem when actually attending to the work of
- 27 the Board. Members shall also receive the amount of reasonable
- 28 traveling, hotel and other necessary expenses incurred in the
- 29 performance of their duties in accordance with Commonwealth
- 30 regulations.

- 1 (f) The Board is subject to evaluation, review and
- 2 termination within the time and in the manner provided in the
- 3 act of December 22, 1981 (P.L.508, No.142), known as the "Sunset
- 4 Act."
- 5 (q) A member of the Board who fails to attend three
- 6 consecutive meetings shall forfeit his or her seat unless the
- 7 Commissioner of Professional and Occupational Affairs, upon
- 8 written request from the member, finds that the member should be
- 9 excused from a meeting because of illness or the death of a
- 10 family member.
- 11 (h) A public member who fails to attend two consecutive
- 12 statutorily mandated training seminars in accordance with
- 13 section 813(e) of the act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175),
- 14 known as "The Administrative Code of 1929," shall forfeit his or
- 15 her seat unless the Commissioner of Professional and
- 16 Occupational Affairs, upon written request from the public
- 17 member, finds that the public member should be excused from a
- 18 meeting because of illness or the death of a family member.
- 19 (i) The Board, with the approval of the Commissioner of
- 20 Professional and Occupational Affairs, shall also appoint and
- 21 fix the compensation of one or more State educational advisors
- 22 of schools of nursing and one or more State practice advisors,
- 23 who shall have the same qualifications as the nurse members of
- 24 the Board who hold Masters' degrees in nursing.
- 25 (j) The Board shall meet at least once every two months and
- 26 at such additional times as may be necessary to conduct the
- 27 business of the Board.
- 28 (k) The Board shall have the right and duty to establish
- 29 rules and regulations for the practice of professional nursing,
- 30 the practice of dietetics-nutrition and the administration of

- 1 this act. Copies of such rules and regulations shall be
- 2 available for distribution to the public.
- 3 Section 2.2. Communication with Licensees.--The Board shall
- 4 communicate with licensees on issues affecting the education,
- 5 practice and regulation of nursing or dietetics-nutrition on at
- 6 least an annual basis.
- 7 Section 3. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 8 Section 3.1. Dietitian-Nutritionist License Required.--It
- 9 shall be unlawful for any individual to hold himself or herself
- 10 forth as a licensed dietitian-nutritionist unless he or she
- 11 shall first have obtained a licensed pursuant to this act. Only
- 12 <u>individuals who have received licenses as licensed dietitian-</u>
- 13 <u>nutritionists pursuant to this act may use the letters "L.D.N."</u>
- 14 in connection with their names.
- 15 Section 4. Section 5 of the act, amended or added December
- 16 20, 1985 (P.L.409, No.109) and December 15, 1986 (P.L.1607,
- 17 No.179), is amended to read:
- 18 Section 5. Examinations and Certificates.--(a) The Board
- 19 shall, once every year and at such other times and under such
- 20 conditions as shall be provided by its regulations, examine all
- 21 eligible applicants for licensure; and shall, subject to the
- 22 provisions of section 6 of this act, issue a license to each
- 23 person passing said examination to the satisfaction of the
- 24 Board.
- 25 (b) The Board may admit to examination any person who has
- 26 satisfactorily completed an approved nursing education program
- 27 for the preparation of registered professional nurses or an
- 28 approved dietetics-nutrition education program in Pennsylvania
- 29 or such a program in any other state, territory or possession of
- 30 the United States, considered by the Board to be equivalent to

- 1 that required in this Commonwealth at the time such program was
- 2 completed, and who meets the requirements of character and
- 3 preliminary education.
- 4 (c) The Board may admit to examination any person who has
- 5 satisfactorily completed a nursing education program for the
- 6 preparation of registered professional nurses or an approved
- 7 <u>dietetics-nutrition education program</u> in a country or territory
- 8 not mentioned above who has been licensed, registered, or duly
- 9 recognized there as a professional nurse, dietitian-
- 10 <u>nutritionist</u>, <u>dietitian or nutritionist</u> provided such a program
- 11 is considered by the Board to be equal to that required in this
- 12 Commonwealth at the time such program was completed and who
- 13 meets the requirements of character and preliminary education.
- 14 (d) In establishing the education requirements for
- 15 admittance to the nursing licensure examination under this
- 16 section, the Board shall not deny access to the examination for
- 17 licensure as a registered nurse to a graduate of a State-
- 18 approved associate degree, diploma or baccalaureate degree
- 19 nursing program.
- 20 (e) A person who meets the requirements of section 6, and
- 21 who, in addition, has been engaged in the practice of dietetics-
- 22 nutrition for a period of five (5) years during the seven (7)
- 23 years immediately preceding the effective date of this
- 24 <u>subsection</u>, or a person who provides evidence of current
- 25 registration as a Registered Dietitian-Nutritionist by the
- 26 <u>Commission of Dietetic Registration of the American Dietetic</u>
- 27 Association, shall be considered to meet the requirements of
- 28 this act. This person shall be licensed without the necessity of
- 29 taking the examination if an application is made to the Board
- 30 within one (1) year of the effective date of this subsection and

- 1 the appropriate fee is paid.
- 2 Section 5. Section 6 of the act, amended December 15, 1986
- 3 (P.L.1607, No.179), is amended to read:
- 4 Section 6. Fees; Qualifications for Licensure.--(a) No
- 5 application for licensure as a registered nurse shall be
- 6 considered unless accompanied by a fee determined by the Board
- 7 by regulation. Every applicant, to be eligible for examination
- 8 for licensure as a registered nurse, shall furnish evidence
- 9 satisfactory to the Board that he or she is of good moral
- 10 character, has completed work equal to a standard high school
- 11 course as evaluated by the Board and has satisfactorily
- 12 completed an approved program of professional nursing. Approved
- 13 programs shall include baccalaureate degree, associate degree
- 14 [and], diploma nursing programs and programs in transition from
- 15 approved diploma to degree granting programs when all other
- 16 requirements of the Board have been met.
- 17 (b) An applicant applying for licensure as a dietitian-
- 18 nutritionist shall submit a written application on forms
- 19 provided by the Board evidencing and insuring to the
- 20 <u>satisfaction of the Board that the applicant:</u>
- 21 (1) Is of good moral character.
- 22 (2) Has received a baccalaureate or higher degree from a
- 23 Board-approved, regionally accredited college or university,
- 24 <u>including a major course of study in human nutrition, food and</u>
- 25 <u>nutrition</u>, <u>dietetics or food systems management</u>.
- 26 (3) Has completed a planned continuous preprofessional
- 27 experience component in dietetic practice of not less than nine
- 28 <u>hundred (900) hours under the supervision of a registered</u>
- 29 dietitian, a dietitian-nutritionist licensed under this act or
- 30 <u>an individual with a doctoral degree conferred by a regionally</u>

- 1 accredited college or university in the United States with a
- 2 major course of study in human nutrition, food and nutrition,
- 3 <u>nutrition education, dietetics or food systems management as</u>
- 4 approved by the Board.
- 5 (4) Has satisfactorily completed an examination approved by
- 6 the Board. The Board shall contract with a professional testing
- 7 organization for the examination of qualified applicants for
- 8 licensure. All written, oral and practical examinations shall be
- 9 prepared and administered by a qualified and approved
- 10 professional testing organization in the manner prescribed for
- 11 written examinations by section 812.1 of the act of April 9,
- 12 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as "The Administrative Code of
- 13 1929."
- 14 (c) The Board shall not issue a license or certificate to an
- 15 applicant who has been convicted of a felonious act prohibited
- 16 by the act of April 14, 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as "The
- 17 Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, " or
- 18 convicted of a felony relating to a controlled substance in a
- 19 court of law of the United States or any other state, territory
- 20 or country unless:
- 21 (1) at least ten (10) years have elapsed from the date of
- 22 conviction;
- 23 (2) the applicant satisfactorily demonstrates to the Board
- 24 that he has made significant progress in personal rehabilitation
- 25 since the conviction such that licensure of the applicant should
- 26 not be expected to create a substantial risk of harm to the
- 27 health and safety of patients or the public or a substantial
- 28 risk of further criminal violations; and
- 29 (3) the applicant otherwise satisfies the qualifications
- 30 contained in or authorized by this act.

- 1 As used in this subsection the term "convicted" shall include a
- 2 judgment, an admission of guilt or a plea of nolo contendere. An
- 3 applicant's statement on the application declaring the absence
- 4 of a conviction shall be deemed satisfactory evidence of the
- 5 absence of a conviction, unless the Board has some evidence to
- 6 the contrary.
- 7 Section 6. Sections 7, 8, 11, 11.1 and 13 of the act,
- 8 amended or added December 20, 1985 (P.L.409, No.109), are
- 9 amended to read:
- 10 Section 7. Graduates of Schools of Other States, Territories
- 11 or Dominion of Canada.--(a) The Board may issue a license
- 12 without examination to a graduate of a school of nursing or a
- 13 <u>dietetics-nutrition program</u> who has completed a course of study
- 14 in nursing or dietetics-nutrition considered by the Board to be
- 15 equivalent to that required in this State at the time such
- 16 course was completed, and who is registered or licensed by
- 17 examination in any other state, or territory of the United
- 18 States or the Dominion of Canada, and who has met all the
- 19 foregoing requirements as to character, and preliminary
- 20 education.
- 21 (b) The Board may issue a certification to registered nurse
- 22 practitioners who have completed a course of study considered by
- 23 the Board to be equivalent to that required in this State at the
- 24 time such course was completed or who is licensed or certified
- 25 by another state, territory or possession of the United States
- 26 or a foreign country as deemed equivalent to Pennsylvania's
- 27 certification requirements in accordance with the joint rules
- 28 and regulations of the Boards of Nursing and Medicine.
- 29 Section 8. Persons Entitled to Practice. -- (a) The Board
- 30 shall issue to each person who meets the professional nursing

- 1 licensure requirements of this act, a certificate setting forth
- 2 that such person is licensed to engage in the practice of
- 3 professional nursing and entitled to use the title "registered
- 4 nurse" and the letters "R.N."
- 5 (b) The Board shall issue to each person who meets the
- 6 <u>dietitian-nutritionist licensure requirements of this act a</u>
- 7 <u>certificate setting forth that such person is licensed as a</u>
- 8 <u>dietitian-nutritionist and entitled to use the title "dietitian-</u>
- 9 <u>nutritionist, "dietition" or "nutritionist" and the letters</u>
- 10 "L.D.N." A record of all persons licensed as dietition-
- 11 <u>nutritionists</u>, <u>dietitians</u> or <u>nutritionists</u> in this <u>Commonwealth</u>
- 12 <u>shall be kept in the office of the Board and shall be open to</u>
- 13 public inspection and copying upon payment of a nominal fee for
- 14 copying the record.
- 15 Section 11. Licenses; Duration; Renewal Fee; Inactive
- 16 Status. -- (a) Licenses issued pursuant to this act shall expire
- 17 on the thirty-first day of October of each biennium, or on such
- 18 other biennial expiration date as may be established by
- 19 regulation of the Board. Application for renewal of a license
- 20 shall biennially be forwarded to each registrant holding a
- 21 current license prior to the expiration date of the current
- 22 renewal biennium. The application form may be completed and
- 23 returned to the Board, accompanied by the required fee as
- 24 determined by the Board by regulation; upon approval of each
- 25 application, the applicant shall receive a renewal of license.
- 26 (b) Any registrant licensed under this act may request an
- 27 application for inactive status. The application form may be
- 28 completed and returned to the Board. Upon receipt of each
- 29 application, the applicant shall be maintained on inactive
- 30 status without fee and shall be entitled to apply at any time.

- 1 Any person who requests an active status license who has been on
- 2 inactive status for a period of five (5) consecutive years shall
- 3 prior to receiving an active license satisfy the requirements of
- 4 the Board's regulations for ensuring continued competence and
- 5 remit the required fee. A person shall not be denied active
- 6 status as a result of any increased educational requirements for
- 7 licensure since the time he or she received his or her original
- 8 license.
- 9 (c) A dietetics-nutrition license issued under this act
- 10 shall not be renewed unless the licensee applying for renewal
- 11 <u>submits proof to the Board that, during the two (2) calendar</u>
- 12 years immediately preceding the application for renewal, the
- 13 <u>licensee has satisfactorily completed a minimum of thirty (30)</u>
- 14 hours of continuing dietetic-nutrition education approved by the
- 15 Board by regulation.
- 16 Section 11.1. Reporting of Multiple Licensure. -- Any licensed
- 17 professional nurse or dietitian-nutritionist of this
- 18 Commonwealth who is also licensed to practice nursing or
- 19 <u>dietetics-nutrition</u> in any other state, territory, possession or
- 20 country shall report this information to the Board on the
- 21 biennial registration application. Any disciplinary action taken
- 22 in other states shall be reported to the Board on the biennial
- 23 registration application or within ninety (90) days of final
- 24 disposition, whichever is sooner. Multiple licensure shall be
- 25 noted by the Board on the [nurse's] <u>licensee's</u> record, and such
- 26 state, territory, possession or country shall be notified by the
- 27 Board of any disciplinary actions taken against said [nurse]
- 28 licensee in this Commonwealth.
- 29 Section 13. Punishment for Violations.--(a) Any person, or
- 30 the responsible officers or employees of any corporation,

- 1 copartnership, institution or association violating any of the
- 2 provisions of this act, or any rule or regulation of the Board,
- 3 commits a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be
- 4 sentenced to pay a fine of not more than one thousand dollars
- 5 (\$1,000), or undergo imprisonment for not more than six (6)
- 6 months for the first violation. On the second and each
- 7 subsequent conviction, he shall be sentenced to pay a fine of
- 8 not more than two thousand dollars (\$2,000), or undergo
- 9 imprisonment for not less than six (6) months or more than one
- 10 (1) year in jail, or both.
- 11 (b) In addition to any other civil remedy or criminal
- 12 penalty provided for in this act, the Board, by a vote of the
- 13 majority of the maximum number of the authorized membership of
- 14 the Board as provided by law or by a vote of the majority of the
- 15 duly qualified and confirmed membership or a minimum of five (5)
- 16 members, whichever is greater, may levy a civil penalty of up to
- 17 one thousand dollars (\$1,000) on any current licensee who
- 18 violates any provision of this act or on any person who
- 19 practices nursing or holds himself or herself forth as a
- 20 <u>licensed dietitian-nutritionist</u> without being properly licensed
- 21 to do so under this act or on the responsible officers or
- 22 employes of any corporation, copartnership, institution or
- 23 association violating any of the provisions of this act. The
- 24 Board shall levy this penalty only after affording the accused
- 25 party the opportunity for a hearing, as provided in Title 2 of
- 26 the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes (relating to
- 27 administrative law and procedure).
- Section 7. Section 14 of the act, amended December 20, 1985
- 29 (P.L.409, No.109) and May 27, 1994 (P.L.248, No.35), is amended
- 30 to read:

- 1 Section 14. Refusal, Suspension or Revocation of Licenses.--
- 2 (a) The Board may refuse, suspend or revoke any license in any
- 3 case where the Board shall find that--
- 4 (1) The licensee is on repeated occasions negligent or
- 5 incompetent in the practice of professional nursing or
- 6 <u>dietetics-nutrition</u>.
- 7 (2) The licensee is unable to practice professional nursing
- 8 with reasonable skill and safety to patients by reason of mental
- 9 or physical illness or condition or physiological or
- 10 psychological dependence upon alcohol, hallucinogenic or
- 11 narcotic drugs or other drugs which tend to impair judgment or
- 12 coordination, so long as such dependence shall continue. In
- 13 enforcing this clause (2), the Board shall, upon probable cause,
- 14 have authority to compel a licensee to submit to a mental or
- 15 physical examination as designated by it. After notice, hearing,
- 16 adjudication and appeal as provided for in section 15, failure
- 17 of a licensee to submit to such examination when directed shall
- 18 constitute an admission of the allegations against him or her
- 19 unless failure is due to circumstances beyond his or her
- 20 control, consequent upon which a default and final order may be
- 21 entered without the taking of testimony or presentation of
- 22 evidence. A licensee affected under this paragraph shall at
- 23 reasonable intervals be afforded an opportunity to demonstrate
- 24 that he or she can resume a competent practice of professional
- 25 nursing with reasonable skill and safety to patients.
- 26 (2.1) The licensee is unable to practice dietetics-nutrition
- 27 with reasonable skill and safety to individuals or groups by
- 28 reason of mental or physical illness or condition or
- 29 physiological or psychological dependence upon alcohol,
- 30 hallucinogenic or narcotic drugs or other drugs which tend to

- 1 impair judgment or coordination, so long as such dependence
- 2 shall continue. In enforcing this clause (2.1), the Board shall,
- 3 upon probable cause, have authority to compel a licensee to
- 4 <u>submit to a mental or physical examination as designated by it.</u>
- 5 After notice, hearing, adjudication and appeal as provided for
- 6 in section 15, failure of a licensee to submit to such
- 7 examination when directed shall constitute an admission of the
- 8 allegations against him or her unless failure is due to
- 9 <u>circumstances beyond his or her control</u>, <u>consequent upon which a</u>
- 10 <u>default and final order may be entered without the taking of</u>
- 11 <u>testimony or presentation of evidence. A licensee affected under</u>
- 12 this paragraph shall at reasonable intervals be afforded an
- 13 opportunity to demonstrate that he or she can resume a competent
- 14 practice of dietetics-nutrition with reasonable skill and safety
- 15 to individuals or groups.
- 16 (3) The licensee has wilfully or repeatedly violated any of
- 17 the provisions of this act or of the regulations of the Board.
- 18 (4) The licensee has committed fraud or deceit in:
- 19 <u>(i)</u> the practice of nursing, or in securing his or her
- 20 admission to such practice or nursing school; or
- 21 (ii) the practice of dietetics-nutrition, or in securing his
- 22 or her license as a dietitian-nutritionist.
- 23 (5) The licensee has been convicted, or has pleaded guilty,
- 24 or entered a plea of nolo contendere, or has been found guilty
- 25 by a judge or jury, of a felony or a crime of moral turpitude,
- 26 or has received probation without verdict, disposition in lieu
- 27 of trial or an Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition in the
- 28 disposition of felony charges, in the courts of this
- 29 Commonwealth, the United States or any other state, territory,
- 30 possession or country.

- 1 (6) The licensee has his or her license suspended or revoked
- 2 or has received other disciplinary action by the proper
- 3 licensing authority in another state, territory, possession or
- 4 country.
- 5 (7) The licensee has acted in such a manner as to present an
- 6 immediate and clear danger to the public health or safety.
- 7 (8) The licensee possessed, used, acquired or distributed a
- 8 controlled substance or caution legend drug for other than an
- 9 acceptable medical purpose.
- 10 (9) The licensee has been guilty of immoral or
- 11 unprofessional conduct. Unprofessional conduct shall include
- 12 departure from or failing to conform to an ethical or quality
- 13 standard of the profession. The ethical and quality standards of
- 14 the profession are those embraced by the professional community
- 15 in this Commonwealth. In proceedings based on this clause,
- 16 actual injury to a patient or individual or group need not be
- 17 established.
- 18 (b) When the Board finds that the license of any nurse or
- 19 <u>dietitian-nutritionist</u> may be refused, revoked or suspended
- 20 under the terms of subsection (a), the Board may:
- 21 (1) Deny the application for a license.
- 22 (2) Administer a public reprimand.
- 23 (3) Revoke, suspend, limit or otherwise restrict a license
- 24 as determined by the Board.
- 25 (4) Require a licensee to submit to the care, counseling or
- 26 treatment of a physician or a psychologist designated by the
- 27 Board.
- 28 (5) Suspend enforcement of its finding thereof and place a
- 29 licensee on probation with the right to vacate the probationary
- 30 order for noncompliance.

- 1 (6) Restore or reissue, in its discretion, a suspended
- 2 license to practice professional or practical nursing or
- 3 <u>dietetics-nutrition</u> and impose any disciplinary or corrective
- 4 measure which it might originally have imposed.
- 5 Section 8. Section 14.1 of the act, added December 20, 1985
- 6 (P.L.409, No.109), is amended to read:
- 7 Section 14.1. Impaired [Nurses] <u>Professionals</u> Program.--(a)
- 8 The Board, with the approval of the Commissioner of Professional
- 9 and Occupational Affairs, shall appoint and fix the compensation
- 10 of a professional consultant who is a licensee of the Board with
- 11 education and experience in the identification, treatment and
- 12 rehabilitation of persons with physical or mental impairments.
- 13 Such consultant shall be accountable to the Board and shall act
- 14 as a liaison between the Board and treatment programs, such as
- 15 alcohol and drug treatment programs licensed by the Department
- 16 of Health, psychological counseling and impaired [nurses]
- 17 professionals support groups approved by the Board and which
- 18 provide services to [nursing] licensees under this act.
- 19 (b) The Board may defer and ultimately dismiss any of the
- 20 types of corrective action set forth in this act for an impaired
- 21 professional so long as the licensee is progressing
- 22 satisfactorily in an approved treatment program, provided that
- 23 the provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a licensee
- 24 who has been convicted of, pleaded guilty to or entered a plea
- 25 of nolo contendere to a felonious act prohibited by the act of
- 26 April 14, 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as "The Controlled
- 27 Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, " or the conviction of
- 28 a felony relating to a controlled substance in a court of law of
- 29 the United States or any other state, territory or country. An
- 30 approved program provider shall, upon request, disclose to the

- 1 consultant such information in its possession regarding an
- 2 impaired [nurse] professional in treatment which the program
- 3 provider is not prohibited from disclosing by an act of this
- 4 Commonwealth, another state or the United States. Such
- 5 requirement of disclosure by an approved program provider shall
- 6 apply in the case of impaired professionals who enter an
- 7 agreement in accordance with this section, impaired
- 8 professionals who are the subject of a Board investigation or
- 9 disciplinary proceeding and impaired professionals who
- 10 voluntarily enter a treatment program other than under the
- 11 provisions of this section but who fail to complete the program
- 12 successfully or to adhere to an after-care plan developed by the
- 13 program provider.
- 14 (c) An impaired professional who enrolls in an approved
- 15 treatment program shall enter into an agreement with the Board
- 16 under which the professional's license shall be suspended or
- 17 revoked but enforcement of that suspension or revocation may be
- 18 stayed for the length of time the professional remains in the
- 19 program and makes satisfactory progress, complies with the terms
- 20 of the agreement, and adheres to any limitations on his practice
- 21 imposed by the Board to protect the public. Failure to enter
- 22 into such an agreement shall disqualify the [nurse] professional
- 23 from the impaired [nurse] professional program and shall
- 24 activate an immediate investigation and disciplinary proceeding
- 25 by the Board.
- 26 (d) If, in the opinion of such consultant after consultation
- 27 with the provider, an impaired [nurse] professional who is
- 28 enrolled in an approved treatment program has not progressed
- 29 satisfactorily, the consultant shall disclose to the Board all
- 30 information in his or her possession regarding such [nurse]

- 1 professional, and the Board shall institute proceedings to
- 2 determine if the stay of the enforcement of the suspension or
- 3 revocation of the impaired professional's license shall be
- 4 vacated.
- 5 (e) An approved program provider who makes a disclosure
- 6 pursuant to this section shall not be subject to civil liability
- 7 for such disclosure or its consequences.
- 8 (f) Any hospital or health care facility, peer or colleague
- 9 who has substantial evidence that a [nurse] professional has an
- 10 active addictive disease for which the professional is not
- 11 receiving treatment, is diverting a controlled substance or is
- 12 mentally or physically incompetent to carry out the duties of
- 13 his license shall make or cause to be made a report to the
- 14 Board: Provided, That any person or facility who acts in a
- 15 treatment capacity to impaired [nurses] professionals in an
- 16 approved treatment program is exempt from the mandatory
- 17 reporting requirement of this subsection. Any person or facility
- 18 who reports pursuant to this section in good faith and without
- 19 malice shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability
- 20 arising from such report. Failure to provide such report within
- 21 a reasonable time from receipt of knowledge of impairment shall
- 22 subject the person or facility to a fine not to exceed one
- 23 thousand dollars (\$1,000). The Board shall levy this penalty
- 24 only after affording the accused party the opportunity for a
- 25 hearing, as provided in Title 2 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 26 Statutes (relating to administrative law and procedure).
- 27 Section 9. Sections 15.2 and 15.4 of the act, added December
- 28 20, 1985 (P.L.409, No.109), are amended to read:
- 29 Section 15.2. Reinstatement of License.--Unless ordered to
- 30 do so by Commonwealth Court or an appeal therefrom, the Board

- 1 shall not reinstate the license of a person to practice nursing
- 2 or dietetics-nutrition which has been revoked. Any person whose
- 3 license has been revoked may reapply for a license, after a
- 4 period of at least five (5) years, but must meet all of the
- 5 licensing qualifications of this act for the license applied
- 6 for, to include the examination requirement, if he or she
- 7 desires to practice at any time after such revocation.
- 8 Section 15.4. Injunction or Other Process. -- It shall be
- 9 unlawful for any person to practice or attempt to offer to
- 10 practice nursing or hold himself or herself forth as a licensed
- 11 <u>dietitian-nutritionist</u>, as defined in this act, without having
- 12 at the time of so doing a valid, unexpired, unrevoked and
- 13 unsuspended license issued under this act. The unlawful practice
- 14 of nursing as defined in this act may be enjoined by the courts
- 15 on petition of the Board or the Commissioner of Professional and
- 16 Occupational Affairs. In any such proceeding, it shall not be
- 17 necessary to show that any person is individually injured by the
- 18 actions complained of. If it is determined that the respondent
- 19 has engaged in the unlawful practice of nursing, the court shall
- 20 enjoin him or her from so practicing unless and until he or she
- 21 has been duly licensed. Procedure in such cases shall be the
- 22 same as in any other injunction suit. The remedy by injunction
- 23 hereby given is in addition to any other civil or criminal
- 24 prosecution and punishment.
- 25 Section 10. The sum of \$95,000, or as much thereof as may be
- 26 necessary, is hereby appropriated from the Professional
- 27 Licensure Augmentation Account in the General Fund to the Bureau
- 28 of Professional and Occupational Affairs in the Department of
- 29 State for the operation of the State Board of Nursing for the
- 30 additional duties imposed by this act. The appropriation shall

- 1 be repaid by the board within three years of the beginning of
- 2 issuance of dietitian-nutritionist licenses by the board.
- 3 Section 11. The State Board of Nursing shall promulgate all
- 4 regulations required to implement this act within two years of
- 5 the effective date of this act.
- 6 Section 12. This act shall take effect in 90 days.