THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 647

Session of 1999

INTRODUCED BY WAUGH, WAGNER, KUKOVICH, HART, CORMAN, SALVATORE, BRIGHTBILL, THOMPSON, WOZNIAK, BOSCOLA AND CONTI, MARCH 24, 1999

SENATOR TILGHMAN, APPROPRIATIONS, RE-REPORTED AS AMENDED, SEPTEMBER 27, 1999

AN ACT

Establishing a Uniform Construction Code; imposing powers and duties on municipalities and the Department of Labor and Industry; providing for enforcement; imposing penalties; and 3 4 making repeals. 5 TABLE OF CONTENTS Chapter 1. Preliminary Provisions 6 Section 101. Short title. Section 102. Legislative findings and purpose. Section 103. Definitions. 10 Section 104. Application. 11 Section 105. Department of Labor and Industry. 12 Section 106. Accessibility Advisory Board. 13 Chapter 3. Uniform Construction Code 14 Section 301. Adoption by regulations. Section 302. Related standards. Section 303. Existing municipal building codes. 16 Section 304. Revised or successor codes. 17 18 SECTION 301. ESTABLISHMENT.

- 1 SECTION 302. ADOPTION BY REGULATIONS.
- 2 SECTION 303. REFERENCED STANDARDS.
- 3 SECTION 304. EXISTING MUNICIPAL BUILDING CODES.
- 4 SECTION 305. REVISED OR SUCCESSOR CODES.
- 5 Chapter 5. Adoption and Enforcement by Municipalities
- 6 Section 501. Administration and enforcement.
- 7 Section 502. Consideration of applications and inspections.

- 8 Section 503. Changes in Uniform Construction Code.
- 9 Section 504. Appeals.
- 10 Chapter 7. Training and Certification of Inspectors
- 11 Section 701. Training of inspectors.
- 12 Section 702. Reciprocity.
- 13 Chapter 9. Exemptions and Penalties
- 14 Section 901. Exemptions.
- 15 Section 902. Penalties.
- 16 Chapter 11. Miscellaneous Provisions
- 17 Section 1101. Savings.
- 18 Section 1102. Repeals.
- 19 Section 1103. Effective date.
- 20 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 21 hereby enacts as follows:
- 22 CHAPTER 1
- 23 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
- 24 Section 101. Short title.
- 25 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Pennsylvania
- 26 Construction Code Act.
- 27 Section 102. Legislative findings and purpose.
- 28 (a) Findings.--The General Assembly finds as follows:
- 29 (1) Many municipalities within this Commonwealth have no
- 30 construction codes to provide for the protection of life,

- 1 health, property and the environment and for the safety and
- welfare of the consumer, general public and the owners and
- 3 occupants of buildings and structures. Consumers and
- 4 occupants may be at risk from substandard construction.
- 5 (2) Likewise, in some regions of this Commonwealth a
- 6 multiplicity of construction codes currently exist and some
- 7 of these codes may contain cumulatively needless requirements
- 8 which limit the use of certain materials, techniques or
- 9 products and lack benefits to the public. Moreover, the
- 10 variation of construction standards caused by the
- 11 multiplicity of codes may slow the process of construction
- and increase the costs of construction.
- 13 (3) The way to insure uniform, modern construction
- 14 standards and regulations throughout this Commonwealth is to
- adopt a Uniform Construction Code.
- 16 (4) The model code of the Building Officials and Code
- 17 Administrators International, Inc. (BOCA), is a construction
- 18 code which has been widely adopted in this Commonwealth and
- in the geographical region of the United States of which this
- 20 Commonwealth is a part. Adoption of a nationally recognized
- 21 code will insure that this Commonwealth has a uniform, modern
- 22 construction code which will insure safety, health and
- 23 sanitary construction.
- 24 (b) Intent and purpose. -- It is the intent of the General
- 25 Assembly and the purpose of this act:
- 26 (1) To provide MINIMUM standards for the protection of
- 27 life, health, property and environment and for the safety and
- welfare of the consumer, general public and the owners and
- occupants of buildings and structures.
- 30 (2) To encourage standardization and economy in

- construction by providing requirements for construction and construction materials consistent with nationally recognized standards.
 - (3) To permit to the fullest extent feasible the use of state-of-the-art technical methods, devices and improvements consistent with reasonable requirements for the health, safety and welfare of occupants or users of buildings and structures.
 - (4) To eliminate existing codes to the extent that these codes are restrictive, obsolete, conflicting and contain duplicative construction regulations that tend to unnecessarily increase costs or retard the use of new materials, products or methods of construction or provide preferential treatment to certain types or classes of materials or methods of construction.
 - (5) To eliminate unnecessary duplication of effort and fees related to the review of construction plans and the inspection of construction projects.
 - (6) To assure that officials charged with the administration and enforcement of the technical provisions of this act are adequately trained and supervised.
- To insure that existing Commonwealth laws and regulations, including those which would be repealed or rescinded by this act, would be fully enforced during the transition to Statewide administration and enforcement of a Uniform Construction Code. Further, it is the intent of this act that the Uniform Construction Code requirements for making buildings accessible to and usable by persons with disabilities do not diminish from those requirements previously in effect under the former provisions of the act

- 1 of September 1, 1965 (P.L.459, No.235), entitled, as amended,
- 2 "An act requiring that certain buildings and facilities
- 3 adhere to certain principles, standards and specifications to
- 4 make the same accessible to and usable by persons with
- 5 physical handicaps, and providing for enforcement."
- 6 (8) To start a process leading to the design,
- 7 construction and alteration of buildings under a uniform
- 8 standard.
- 9 Section 103. Definitions.
- 10 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 11 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 12 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 13 "Advisory board." The Accessibility Advisory Board created
- 14 in section 106.
- 15 "Agricultural building." A structure utilized to store farm
- 16 implements, hay, feed, grain or other agricultural or
- 17 horticultural products or to house poultry, livestock or other
- 18 farm animals. The term shall not include habitable space, spaces
- 19 in which agricultural products are processed, treated or
- 20 packaged and shall not be construed to mean a place of occupancy
- 21 by the general public.
- 22 "Board of appeals." The body created by a municipality or
- 23 more than one municipality to hear appeals from decisions of the
- 24 code administrator as provided for by Chapter 1 of the Building
- 25 Officials and Code Administrators International, Inc., National
- 26 Building Code OR CHAPTER 1 OF THE I.C.C. INTERNATIONAL ONE AND
- 27 TWO FAMILY DWELLING CODE.
- 28 "BOCA." Building Officials and Code Administrators
- 29 International, Inc.
- 30 "CABO." Council of American Building Officials.

- 1 "Code administrator." A municipal code official, a
- 2 construction code official, a third party agency or the
- 3 Department of Labor and Industry.
- 4 "Construction code official." An individual certified by the
- 5 Department of Labor and Industry in an appropriate category
- 6 established pursuant to section 701(b) of this act to perform
- 7 plan review of construction documents, inspect construction or
- 8 administer and enforce codes and regulations in such code
- 9 category under this act or related acts.
- 10 "Department." The Department of Labor and Industry of the
- 11 Commonwealth.
- 12 "Habitable space." Space in a structure for living,
- 13 sleeping, eating or cooking. Bathrooms, toilet compartments,
- 14 closets, halls, storage or utility spaces and similar areas
- 15 shall not be construed as habitable spaces.
- 16 "HEALTH CARE FACILITY." AS DEFINED IN SECTION 802.1 OF THE

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- 17 ACT OF JULY 19, 1979 (P.L.130, NO.48), KNOWN AS THE HEALTH CARE
- 18 FACILITIES ACT.
- 19 "I.C.C." THE INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL.
- 20 "Industrialized housing." The term shall have the meaning
- 21 ascribed to it in the act of May 11, 1972 (P.L.286, No.70),
- 22 known as the Industrialized Housing Act.
- 23 "Manufactured housing." Housing which bears a label, as
- 24 required by and referred to in the act of November 17, 1982
- 25 (P.L.676, No.192), known as the Manufactured Housing
- 26 Construction and Safety Standards Authorization Act, certifying
- 27 that it conforms to Federal construction and safety standards
- 28 adopted under the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974
- 29 (Public Law 93-383, 88 Stat. 139).
- 30 "Municipal code official." An individual employed by a

- 1 municipality or more than one municipality and certified by the
- 2 Department of Labor and Industry under this act to perform plan
- 3 review of construction documents, inspect construction or
- 4 administer and enforce codes and regulations under this act or
- 5 related acts.
- 6 "Municipality." A city, borough, incorporated town, township
- 7 or home rule municipality.
- 8 "NCSBCS." THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STATE BUILDING CODES
- 9 AND STANDARDS.
- 10 "Occupancy." The purpose for which a building, or portion
- 11 thereof, is used.
- 12 "Secretary." The Secretary of Labor and Industry of the
- 13 Commonwealth.
- 14 "STATE INSTITUTIONS." AS DEFINED IN SECTION 901 OF THE ACT <-
- 15 OF JUNE 13, 1967 (P.L.31, NO.21), KNOWN AS THE PUBLIC WELFARE
- 16 CODE.
- 17 <u>"Technically infeasible." An alteration of a building or a</u>

- 18 facility that has little likelihood of being accomplished
- 19 because the existing structural conditions require the removal
- 20 or alteration of a load bearing member that is an essential part
- 21 of the structural frame, or because other existing physical or
- 22 site constraints prohibit modification or addition of elements,
- 23 spaces or features which are in full and strict compliance with
- 24 the minimum requirements for new construction and which are
- 25 necessary to provide accessibility.
- 26 "Third-party agency." A person, firm or corporation
- 27 certified by the Department of Labor and Industry as a
- 28 construction code official and contracted to perform plan review
- 29 of construction documents, inspect construction or administer
- 30 and enforce codes and regulations under this act.

- 1 "Uniform Construction Code." The code established in section
- 2 301.
- 3 "UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE." THE COMMONWEALTH'S STATEWIDE
- 4 MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION CODE BASED ON THE 1999 BOCA NATIONAL
- 5 BUILDING CODE, FOURTEENTH EDITION AND THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS
- 6 CODE OR THEIR SUCCESSOR EDITIONS OR CODES.
- 7 "Utility and miscellaneous use structures." Buildings or
- 8 structures of an accessory character and miscellaneous
- 9 structures not classified by the Building Officials and Code
- 10 Administrators International, Inc., in any specific use group.
- 11 The term includes carports, detached private garages,
- 12 greenhouses and sheds having a building area less than 1,000 500 <---
- 13 square feet.
- 14 Section 104. Application.
- 15 (a) General rule. -- This act shall apply to the construction,
- 16 alteration, repair and occupancy of all buildings in this
- 17 Commonwealth.
- 18 (b) Exclusions. -- This act shall not apply to:
- 19 (1) new buildings or renovations to existing buildings
- 20 for which an application for a building permit has been made
- 21 to the municipality prior to the effective date of the
- regulations promulgated under this act;
- 23 (2) new buildings or renovations to existing buildings
- on which a contract for design or construction has been
- 25 signed prior to the effective date of the regulations
- 26 promulgated under this act on projects requiring department
- 27 approval;
- 28 (3) utility and miscellaneous use structures that are
- 29 accessory to detached one-family dwellings except for
- 30 swimming pools and spas; or

- 1 (4) any agricultural building.
- 2 (c) Prior permits and construction.--
- 3 (1) Subject to paragraph (2) a construction permit
- 4 issued under valid construction regulations prior to the
- 5 effective date of the regulations issued under this act shall
- 6 remain valid, and the construction of any building or
- 7 structure may be completed pursuant to and in accordance with
- 8 the permit.
- 9 (2) If the requirements of the permit have not been
- 10 actively prosecuted within two years of the effective date of
- the regulations or the period specified by a municipal
- ordinance, whichever is less, the former permit holder shall
- 13 be required to acquire a new permit. Where construction of a
- 14 building or structure commenced before the effective date of
- the regulations promulgated under this act and a permit was
- not required at that time, construction may be completed
- 17 without a permit.
- 18 (d) Preemption.--
- 19 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this act,
- 20 construction standards provided by any statute or local
- ordinance or regulation promulgated or adopted by a board,
- department, commission, agency of State government or agency
- 23 of local government WHICH DOES NOT EQUAL OR EXCEED THE
- 24 UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE shall continue in effect only until
- 25 the effective date of regulations promulgated under this act,
- 26 at which time they shall be preempted by regulations
- 27 promulgated under this act and deemed thereafter to be
- 28 rescinded.
- 29 (2) (i) Except as otherwise provided in this act and as
- 30 specifically excepted in subparagraph (ii), a homeowners'

association or community association shall be preempted from imposing building construction standards or building codes for buildings to be constructed, renovated, altered or modified.

- (ii) In municipalities which have not adopted an
 ordinance for the administration and enforcement of this
 act, a homeowners' association or community association
 may enact ADOPT by board regulations the Uniform <--Construction Code or the CABO I.C.C. INTERNATIONAL One <-and Two Family Dwelling Code, latest 1998 edition. The <-applicable building code shall constitute the standard
 governing building structures in the association's
 community.</pre>
- 14 (3) NOTHING IN THIS ACT SHALL PREEMPT ANY LICENSURE OR
 15 FEDERAL CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR HEALTH CARE
 16 FACILITIES, INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY
 17 RETARDED OR FOR PERSONS WITH RELATED CONDITIONS OR STATE
 18 INSTITUTIONS. THIS PARAGRAPH INCLUDES BUILDING AND LIFE
 19 SAFETY CODE STANDARDS SET FORTH IN APPLICABLE REGULATIONS.
 - (4) NOTHING IN THIS ACT SHALL LIMIT THE ABILITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGING, THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH OR THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE TO PROMULGATE OR ENFORCE REGULATIONS WHICH EXCEED THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ACT.
- (e) Municipal regulation.--Nothing in this act shall
 prohibit a municipality from licensing any persons engaged in
 construction activities or from establishing work rules or
 qualifications for such persons.
- 28 Section 105. Department of Labor and Industry.
- 29 (a) Review.--
- 30 (1) Except for complaints arising out of a municipal

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- 1 ordinance enacted under section 503(a), the department may
- 2 (1) THE DEPARTMENT MAY with reasonable cause review

- 3 municipalities, municipal code officials, third-party
- 4 agencies, construction code officials and code administrators
- 5 concerning the enforcement and administration of this act.
- 6 including specifically complaints concerning accessibility
- 7 requirements.
- 8 (2) The department shall make a report to the governing
- 9 body of the municipality that was the subject of the review.
- 10 The report shall include recommendations to address any
- deficiency observed by the department.
- 12 (3) The department may require compliance with this act
- through proceedings in Commonwealth Court.
- 14 (b) State-owned buildings.--
- 15 (1) The department shall maintain plan and specification
- 16 review and inspection authority over all State-owned
- buildings. State-owned buildings shall be subject to
- 18 regulations promulgated under this act. The department shall
- 19 notify municipalities of all inspections of State-owned
- 20 buildings and give municipalities the opportunity to observe
- 21 the department inspection of such buildings.
- 22 (2) Municipalities shall notify the department of all
- 23 inspection of buildings owned by political subdivisions and
- 24 give the department the opportunity to observe municipal
- inspection of such buildings.
- 26 (3) The department shall make available to
- 27 municipalities, upon request, copies of all building plans
- and plan review documents in the custody of the department
- 29 for State-owned buildings.
- 30 (4) A municipality shall make available to the

- department upon request copies of all building plans and plan
- 2 review documents in the custody of the municipality for
- 3 buildings owned by political subdivisions.
- 4 (c) Elevators and conveying systems.--
- 5 (1) The department shall maintain Statewide
- 6 administration and inspection authority over ski lifts,
- 7 inclined passenger lifts and related devices, and elevators,
- 8 conveying systems and related equipment as defined in section

- 9 3002.0 (definitions) of Chapter 30 of the 1996 1999 BOCA
- 10 National Building Code, Thirteenth FOURTEENTH Edition.
- 11 (2) Notwithstanding Chapters 3 and 5, the department
- may, subject to the act of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181),
- known as the Regulatory Review Act, by regulation, modify the
- 14 BOCA NATIONAL Building Code Referenced Standards for elevator
- 15 construction, repair, maintenance and inspection. The
- department shall not require reshackling more than once every
- two years.
- 18 (3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to
- 19 disallow third-party elevator inspections.
- 20 (D) ACCESSIBILITY.--THE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAINTAIN PLAN
- 21 REVIEW AND INSPECTION AUTHORITY FOR ACCESSIBILITY COMPLIANCE
- 22 THROUGH ITS ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE ACT OF
- 23 SEPTEMBER 1, 1965 (P.L.459, NO.235), ENTITLED, AS AMENDED, "AN
- 24 ACT REQUIRING THAT CERTAIN BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES ADHERE TO
- 25 CERTAIN PRINCIPLES, STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS TO MAKE THE
- 26 SAME ACCESSIBLE TO AND USABLE BY PERSONS WITH PHYSICAL
- 27 HANDICAPS, AND PROVIDING FOR ENFORCEMENT."
- 28 (E) DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.--
- 29 (1) HEALTH CARE FACILITIES, INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITIES
- 30 FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED OR FOR PERSONS WITH RELATED

- 1 CONDITIONS AND STATE INSTITUTIONS SHALL CONTINUE TO COMPLY
- WITH BUILDING CODES AND STANDARDS SET FORTH IN THE APPLICABLE
- 3 LICENSURE LAWS AND REGULATIONS. THIS PARAGRAPH INCLUDES THE
- 4 APPLICABLE EDITION OF THE NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION
- 5 ASSOCIATION'S LIFE SAFETY CODE, NFPA NO. 101, AND THE
- 6 APPLICABLE EDITION OF THE GUIDELINES FOR CONSTRUCTION AND
- 7 EQUIPMENT OF HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL FACILITIES.
- 8 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY DELEGATE ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR
- 9 CONDUCTING PLAN REVIEWS AND INSPECTIONS FOR HEALTH CARE
- 10 FACILITIES TO THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.
- 11 (d) (F) Limitation.--Nothing in this act, the regulations
- 12 under this act nor the administration of the act or the
- 13 regulations by the department shall contravene the right of
- 14 builders to freely compete for and perform contracts for
- 15 construction of commercial buildings in this Commonwealth.
- 16 Section 106. Accessibility Advisory Board.
- 17 (a) Creation and composition.
- 18 (1) There is hereby created an Accessibility Advisory

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- 19 Board which shall be composed of 11 members appointed by the
- 20 secretary. At least six members of the advisory board shall
- 21 <u>be public members, three of whom shall be persons with</u>
- 22 physical disabilities, one shall be an architect registered
- 23 in Pennsylvania, one shall be a member of the business
- 24 community and one shall be a representative of the
- 25 <u>multifamily housing industry. One member shall be a municipal</u>
- 26 official. The chairman and minority chairman of the Labor and
- 27 <u>Industry Committee of the Senate and the chairman and</u>
- 28 minority chairman of the Labor Relations Committee of the
- 29 House of Representatives, or their designees, shall be
- 30 members. All members of the advisory board, except the

- 1 members of the General Assembly, shall serve for a term of 2 two years and until their successors are appointed.
- 3 (2) The members of the advisory board shall be paid
 4 traveling expenses and other necessary expenses and may
 5 receive a per diem compensation at a rate to be determined by
 6 the secretary for each day of actual service in the
- 8 (3) Meetings of the advisory board shall be called by
 9 the secretary. A quorum of the advisory board shall consist

performance of their duties under this act.

- (4) The initial advisory board shall be the body 11 12 constituted under the former provisions of section 3.1 of the 13 act of September 1, 1965 (P.L.459, No.235), entitled, as 14 amended, "An act requiring that certain buildings and 15 facilities adhere to certain principles, standards and 16 specifications to make the same accessible to and usable by 17 persons with physical handicaps, and providing for 18 enforcement."
- (b) Advice on regulation. The advisory board shall review
 all proposed regulations under this act and shall offer comment
 and advice to the secretary on all issues relating to
 accessibility by persons with physical disabilities, including
 those which relate to the enforcement of the accessibility
 requirements.
- 25 (c) Recommendations for modifications. The advisory board
 26 shall review all applications from individual projects for
 27 modifications of the provisions of Chapter 11 (Accessibility) of
 28 the Uniform Construction Code and any other accessibility
 29 requirements contained in or referenced by the Uniform
 30 Construction Code, and shall advise the secretary regarding

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of four members.

whether modification should be granted or whether compliance by existing facilities with provisions of Chapter 11 3 (Accessibility) of the Uniform Construction Code and any other 4 accessibility requirements contained in or referenced by the 5 Uniform Construction Code is technically infeasible. 6 CHAPTER 3 7 UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE 8 SECTION 301. ESTABLISHMENT. 9 (A) GENERAL RULE. -- THE 1999 BOCA NATIONAL BUILDING CODE, 10 FOURTEENTH EDITION IS HEREBY ESTABLISHED AS THE UNIFORM 11 CONSTRUCTION CODE IN THIS COMMONWEALTH. THE UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION 12 CODE SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO BE A MINIMUM CODE, THE PROVISIONS OF 13 WHICH MAY BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME BY A MUNICIPALITY UPON ADOPTION OF AN ORDINANCE ESTABLISHING A LOCAL BUILDING CODE 14 15 EXCEEDING THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE. 16 (B) INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS CODE. -- THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS 17 CODE IS HEREBY ESTABLISHED AS THE STANDARD FOR THE INSTALLATION 18 OF FUEL GAS PIPING SYSTEMS AND FUEL GAS UTILIZATION EQUIPMENT AND RELATED ACCESSORIES IN THIS COMMONWEALTH AND SHALL BE 19 20 CONSTRUED TO BE PART OF THE UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE. WHERE DIFFERENCES OCCUR BETWEEN PROVISIONS OF THE 1999 BOCA NATIONAL 21 22 BUILDING CODE, FOURTEENTH EDITION AND THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS 23 CODE, THE PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS CODE SHALL 24 APPLY. 25 Section 301 302. Adoption by regulations. <---26 (a) Regulations. --27 (1) The department shall, within 180 days of the 28 effective date of this section, promulgate regulations 29 adopting the 1996 1999 BOCA National Building Code,

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Thirteenth FOURTEENTH Edition, as a Uniform Construction

Code, except as provided in section 105(c)(2) and this

2 section. The department shall promulgate separate regulations

which may make changes to Chapter 1 of the 1996 1999 BOCA

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National Building Code RELATING TO ADMINISTRATION that are

necessary for the department's implementation of this act.

- (2) The regulations shall include a provision that all detached one-family and two-family dwellings that are not more than three stories in height shall be designed and constructed either in accordance with the CABO I.C.C. <—

 INTERNATIONAL One and Two Family Dwelling Code, latest 1998 <—
 edition, or in accordance with the requirements of the

 Uniform Construction Code at the option of the building permit applicant. The provision shall require that an irrevocable election be made at the time plans are submitted
- (3) The regulations shall include a provision that the secretary shall have the exclusive power to grant modifications and decide issues of technical infeasibility under Chapter 11 (Accessibility) of the Uniform Construction Code and any other accessibility requirements contained in or referenced by the Uniform Construction Code for individual projects.
- (4) The secretary shall consider the recommendations of the advisory board as provided in section 106(c). The department shall consider the comments of the advisory board with respect to accessibility issues in any proposed regulations. EXEMPT COMPLIANCE WITH CHAPTER 11 < (ACCESSIBILITY) OF THE BOCA NATIONAL BUILDING CODE.
- 29 (5) (4) The regulations shall include the provisions of <—
 30 exception 8 to section 1014.6 (relative to stairway treads

for review and approval.

- and risers) of the 1993 BOCA National Building Code, Twelfth
- 2 Edition and the provisions of section R-213.1 (relative to
- 3 stairways) of the CABO One and Two Family Dwelling Code, 1992
- 4 edition, which provisions shall continue in effect until
- 5 December 31, 2003, and such provisions shall be applicable
- 6 notwithstanding section 303(b) 304(B), which shall not apply
- 7 to the provisions of any municipal building code ordinance
- 8 which equals or exceeds these provisions.
- 9 (5) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONSULT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF <--
- 10 HEALTH IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF REGULATIONS RELATING TO HEALTH
- 11 CARE FACILITIES, INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITIES FOR THE
- 12 MENTALLY RETARDED OR FOR PERSONS WITH RELATED CONDITIONS AND
- 13 STATE INSTITUTIONS.
- 14 (B) INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS CODE. -- THE DEPARTMENT SHALL,
- 15 WITHIN 180 DAYS OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION,
- 16 PROMULGATE REGULATIONS ADOPTING THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS CODE
- 17 FOR THE INSTALLATION OF FUEL GAS PIPING SYSTEMS, FUEL GAS
- 18 UTILIZATION EQUIPMENT AND RELATED ACCESSORIES AS THE STANDARD
- 19 FOR THE INSTALLATION OF PIPING, EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES IN
- 20 THIS COMMONWEALTH.
- 21 (C) PRESCRIPTIVE METHODS FOR ENERGY-RELATED STANDARDS.--THE
- 22 DEPARTMENT SHALL, WITHIN 180 DAYS OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS
- 23 SECTION, BY REGULATION PROMULGATE PRESCRIPTIVE METHODS TO
- 24 IMPLEMENT THE ENERGY-RELATED STANDARDS OF THE UNIFORM
- 25 CONSTRUCTION CODE WHICH TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE VARIOUS CLIMATIC
- 26 CONDITIONS THROUGH THIS COMMONWEALTH. IN DERIVING THESE
- 27 STANDARDS THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SEEK TO BALANCE ENERGY SAVINGS
- 28 WITH INITIAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS.
- 29 (b) (D) Scope of regulations.--
- 30 (1) The regulations adopted by the department

- 1 implementing these codes shall supersede and preempt all
- 2 local building codes WHICH DO NOT EQUAL OR EXCEED THE UNIFORM <-
- 3 CONSTRUCTION CODE regulating any aspect of the construction,
- 4 alteration and repair of buildings adopted or enforced by any
- 5 municipality or authority or pursuant to any deed
- 6 restriction, rule, regulation, ordinance, resolution, tariff
- or order of any public utility or any State or local board,
- 8 agency, commission or homeowners' association, except as may
- 9 be otherwise specifically provided in this act.
- 10 (2) The department may establish by regulation plan
- 11 review and inspection fees where the department is
- responsible for administration and enforcement and
- 13 requirements for municipal notification to the department of
- ordinance adoption and repeal under Chapter 5. THE DEPARTMENT
- 15 SHALL CONSULT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF AGING, THE DEPARTMENT OF
- 16 HEALTH OR THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, AS APPROPRIATE,
- 17 TO DETERMINE FEES FOR HEALTH CARE FACILITIES, INTERMEDIATE
- 18 CARE FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED OR FOR PERSONS WITH
- 19 RELATED CONDITIONS AND STATE INSTITUTIONS.
- 20 (3) The department shall establish by regulation
- 21 standards for the retention and sharing of building plans and
- 22 other documents, for other than one-family or two-family
- dwelling units and utility and miscellaneous USE structures,

- by the department, municipalities and third-party agencies.
- 25 Section 302. Related standards.
- 26 (a) International Fuel Gas Code. The department shall,
- 27 within 180 days of the effective date of this section,
- 28 promulgate regulations adopting the International Fuel Gas Code
- 29 for the installation of fuel gas piping systems, fuel gas
- 30 utilization equipment and related accessories. Where differences

occur between provisions of the Uniform Construction Code and the International Fuel Gas Code, the provisions of the 2 3 International Fuel Gas Code shall apply. 4 (b) Referenced standards. 5 (1) The standards referenced in Chapters 30 and 35, or SECTION 303. REFERENCED STANDARDS. 6 <--GENERAL RULE. -- THE STANDARDS REFERENCED IN CHAPTERS 30 7 (A) 8 AND 35 RELATING TO ELEVATORS AND CONVEYING SYSTEMS AND REFERENCED STANDARDS, RESPECTIVELY, OR the applicable chapter, 10 of the BOCA National Building Code and the American National 11 Standards for Passenger Tramways, Aerial Tramways, Aerial Lifts, Surface Lists LIFTS and Tows, ASME/ANSI B77.1, shall be 12 13 considered part of the requirements of the Uniform Construction 14 Code to the prescribed extent of each such reference except that 15 BNPMC-96 BOCA National Property Maintenance Code and ASME/ANSI A17.3 (safety code for existing elevators and escalators) shall 16 17 be excluded. 18 (2) Nothing contained in this act shall preempt the <----19 (B) NO PREEMPTION. -- NOTHING CONTAINED IN THIS ACT SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PREEMPT THE ability of a municipality to adopt or 20 enforce the codes referred to in this subsection to the extent 21 22 not referenced, in whole or in part, in Chapter 35 RELATING TO <--23 REFERENCED STANDARDS or applicable chapter of the BOCA National 24 Building Code. 25 (c) Prescriptive methods for energy related standards. The 26 department shall, within 180 days of the effective date of this 27 section, by regulation promulgate prescriptive methods to 28 implement the energy related standards of the Uniform 29 Construction Code which take into account the various climatic conditions through this Commonwealth. In deriving these

1 standards the department shall seek to balance energy savings with initial construction costs. 2 3 Section 303 304. Existing municipal building codes. <----4 (a) Failure to meet requirements. -- Except as provided in 5 subsection (d) (C), all municipal building code ordinances in effect on January 1, 1998, THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT that 6 <---do not comply with the minimum requirements of the regulations 7 promulgated under this act shall be amended by the effective 8 date of the regulations promulgated under this act to provide 9 10 for the minimum requirements. 11 Provisions which equal or exceed the Uniform Construction Code. -- Except as provided in subsection (d) (C), 12 <--13 all municipal building code ordinances in effect on January 1, 14 1998, or reenactments of provisions of simultaneously repealed 15 ordinances which were originally adopted prior to January 1, 16 1998, THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT which contain provisions <--which equal or exceed the specific requirements of the 17 18 regulations promulgated under this act shall remain in effect. 19 (c) Ordinance adopted after January 1, 1998. Except as 20 provided in subsection (d), any municipal building code 21 ordinance adopted or effective after January 1, 1998, except 22 reenactments of provisions of simultaneously repealed ordinances 23 which were originally adopted prior to January 1, 1998, shall 24 continue in effect only until the effective date of the 25 regulations promulgated under this act, at which time the 26 municipal building code ordinance shall be preempted by the 27 regulations promulgated under this act and shall be deemed 28 thereafter to be rescinded. (d) (C) Cities of the first class. -- Any municipal building 29 code ordinance in effect or adopted by a city of the first class

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- 1 by July 1, 1998, shall remain in effect until December 31, 2003,
- 2 by which time the ordinance shall be amended to incorporate the
- 3 specific requirements of the regulations promulgated under this
- 4 act or shall be amended using the provisions of Chapter 5 to
- 5 incorporate provisions which equal or exceed the specific
- 6 requirements of the regulations promulgated under this act.
- 7 Section 304 305. Revised or successor codes.
- 8 (a) Building code.--By December 31 of the year of the
- 9 issuance of a new triennial BOCA National Building Code, or its

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- 10 successor building code, the department shall promulgate
- 11 regulations adopting the new code as the Uniform Construction
- 12 Code.
- 13 (b) International Fuel Gas Code. -- By December 31 of the year
- 14 of the issuance of a new National INTERNATIONAL Fuel Gas Code,
- 15 or its successor code, the department shall promulgate
- 16 regulations adopting the new code.
- 17 (c) Prior permits and construction.--
- 18 (1) A construction permit issued under valid
- 19 construction regulations prior to the effective date of
- 20 regulations for a subsequent Uniform Construction Code or
- 21 International Fuel Gas Code issued under this act shall
- 22 remain valid, and the construction of any building or
- 23 structure may be completed pursuant to and in accordance with
- 24 the permit.
- 25 (2) If the permit has not been actively prosecuted
- 26 within two years of the effective date of the regulation or
- 27 the period specified by a municipal ordinance, whichever is
- less, the former permitholder shall be required to acquire a
- 29 new permit.
- 30 (3) Where construction of a building or structure

- 1 commenced before the effective date of the regulations for a
- 2 subsequent Uniform Construction Code or International Fuel
- 3 Gas Code issued under this act and a permit was not required
- 4 at that time, construction may be completed without a permit.
- 5 CHAPTER 5
- 6 ADOPTION AND ENFORCEMENT BY MUNICIPALITIES
- 7 Section 501. Administration and enforcement.
- 8 (a) Adoption of ordinance.--
- 9 (1) In order to administer and enforce the provisions of
- 10 this act, municipalities shall enact an ordinance PROVIDING
- 11 FOR A LOCAL BUILDING CODE WHICH AT A MINIMUM SHALL
- 12 concurrently adopting ADOPT the Uniform Construction Code as <---

- their municipal building code and the International Fuel Gas
- 14 Code for the purposes described in section 302(a). 303(A). A <—
- 15 LOCAL BUILDING CODE ORDINANCE ENACTED BY A MUNICIPALITY MAY
- 16 EXCEED THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE.
- 17 Municipalities may adopt the Uniform Construction Code and
- incorporated codes and the International Fuel Gas Code by
- 19 reference.
- 20 (2) THE ORDINANCE SHALL PROVIDE FOR RECIPROCAL
- 21 ACCEPTANCE OF A CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION ISSUED FOR A
- 22 CONTRACTOR OR DEALER BY ANOTHER MUNICIPALITY.
- (2) (3) Municipalities shall have 90 days after the
- 24 effective date of this act to adopt such an ordinance.
- 25 Municipalities shall notify the department of the adoption of
- 26 such an ordinance within 30 days. A municipality may adopt
- such an ordinance at any time thereafter, upon giving the
- department 180 days' notice of its intention to adopt such
- 29 ordinance.
- 30 (b) Municipal administration and enforcement.--This act may

- $1\,$ be administered and enforced by municipalities in any of the
- 2 following ways:

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- 3 (1) By the designation of an employee to serve as the 4 municipal code official to act on behalf of the municipality
- 5 for administration and enforcement of this act.
- 6 (2) By the retention of one or more construction code
 7 officials or third-party agencies to act on behalf of the
 8 municipality for administration and enforcement of this act.
- 9 (3) Two or more municipalities may provide for the joint
 10 administration and enforcement of this act through an
 11 intermunicipal agreement under 53 Pa.C.S. Ch. 23 Subch. A
 12 (relating to intergovernmental cooperation).
 - (4) By entering into a contract with the proper authorities of another municipality for the administration and enforcement of this act. When such a contract has been entered into, the municipal code official shall have all the powers and authority conferred by law in the municipality which has contracted to secure such services.
 - (5) By entering into an agreement with the department for plan reviews, inspections and enforcement of structures other than one-family or two-family dwelling units and utility and miscellaneous use structures.
 - (c) Board of appeals.--
- (1) Where the municipality has adopted an ordinance for the administration and enforcement of this act, the municipality shall or two or more municipalities may establish a board of appeals as provided by Chapter 1 of the BOCA National Building Code OR CHAPTER 1 OF THE I.C.C.
- 29 INTERNATIONAL ONE AND TWO FAMILY DWELLING CODE to hear
- appeals from decisions of the code administrator. Members of

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- the municipality's governing body may not serve as members of the board of appeals.
- 3 (2) An application for appeal shall be based on a claim 4 that the true intent of this act or regulations legally 5 adopted under this act have been incorrectly interpreted, the 6 provisions of this act do not fully apply or an equivalent
- 7 form of construction is to be used.
- 8 (3) When a municipality cannot find persons to serve on <9 a board of appeals who meet the minimum qualifications of
 10 Chapter 1 of the BOCA National Building Code, the
 11 municipality may fill a position on the board with a

qualified person who resides outside of the municipality.

- 13 (d) Registration.--Nothing in this act shall allow a
 14 municipality to prohibit a construction code official who meets
 15 the requirements of Chapter 7 and remains in good standing from
 16 performing inspections in the municipality. This section does
- not alter the power and duties given to municipalities under section 501(b)(1), (3) and (4).
- 19 (e) Nonmunicipal administration.--
- 20 In municipalities which have not adopted an 21 ordinance for the administration and enforcement of this act, 22 it shall be the duty of the municipality to notify an 23 applicant for a construction permit that it shall be the 24 responsibility of the permit applicant of one-family or two-25 family dwelling units and utility and miscellaneous use structures to obtain the services of a construction code 26 27 official or third-party agency with appropriate categories of 28 certification to conduct the plan review and inspections. For 29 one-family and two-family dwelling units and utility and miscellaneous use structures, all of the following five 30

- inspections shall be required:
- 2 (i) Foundation inspection.
- 3 (ii) Plumbing, mechanical and electrical inspection.
- 4 (iii) Frame and masonry inspection.
- 5 (iv) Wallboard inspection.
- 6 (v) Final inspection. The final inspection shall not
 7 be deemed approved until all previous inspections have
 8 been successfully completed and passed.
- 9 In municipalities which have not adopted an ordinance for the administration and enforcement of this act, 10 it shall be the duty of the municipality to notify the 11 12 department and an applicant for a construction permit that it 13 shall be the responsibility of the owner of structures other than one-family or two-family dwelling units and utility and 14 miscellaneous USE structures to obtain the services of the 15 department OR A THIRD-PARTY AGENCY WITH APPROPRIATE 16 CATEGORIES OF CERTIFICATION UNDER CONTRACT TO THE DEPARTMENT 17 18 to conduct the plan review and inspections required by this 19 act.
 - (3) A copy of the final inspection report shall be sent to the property owner and to the builder and to a lender designated by the builder.
- 23 In municipalities which require a building permit or 24 a certificate of occupancy but do not conduct inspections, the code administrator shall also be required to submit a 25 26 copy of the report to the municipality. No certificate of 27 occupancy shall be issued for a building unless it meets all 28 of the provisions of the Uniform Construction Code or has 29 been granted a variance for the requirements it does not 30 meet. A certificate of partial occupancy may be issued if the

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- 1 space to be occupied complies with the accessibility
- 2 requirements contained in the Uniform Construction Code
- 3 unless a variance for the space has been obtained in
- accordance with this act. 4
- 5 (f) Private right of action. --
- In relation to complaints arising out of Chapter 11 6 of the BOCA Code (Accessibility) OF THE UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION 7 8 CODE, any individual, partnership, agency, association or 9 corporation who reasonably believes there is a violation of 10 this act and its regulations by a governmental entity or 11 private owner may file a complaint with the body responsible 12 for enforcement of the Uniform Construction Code Act. The 13 complaint shall be in writing, shall be verified and shall set forth the grounds for the complaint. Within 60 days after 14 15 the receipt of the complaint, the code enforcement body shall 16 respond to the complaint by acknowledging receipt of the 17 complaint in writing. The enforcement body shall investigate 18 the complaints and respond to the complainant in writing with 19 its findings, determinations and any enforcement measures 20 initiated or contemplated within 120 days after the receipt of the complaint. For the purpose of investigating a 21 22 complaint, an employee of the enforcement organization may 23 inspect at reasonable times the building or building site 24 which is the subject of the complaint and may make any 25 additional investigation deemed necessary for the full and 26 effective determination of compliance with this act and 27 regulations promulgated pursuant to it.
- Any individual, partnership, agency, association or 28 29 corporation aggrieved by a final determination of the enforcement agency OF A COMPLAINT FILED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH
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1 (1) HEREOF may file a petition for review within 30 days of
2 the final determination in the Commonwealth Court pursuant to
3 42 Pa.C.S. § 763(a) (relating to direct appeals from
4 government agencies). The decision of the enforcement agency

capricious, illegal or not supported by substantial evidence.

shall not be reversed unless it is found to be arbitrary,

(i) Any individual, partnership, agency, (3) association or corporation who filed a complaint pursuant to paragraph (1) and received no written response from the enforcement agency acknowledging receipt of its complaint within 60 days or received a response from the enforcement agency indicating that a violation was found but enforcement measures were not contemplated or enforcement measures were contemplated but such measures were not initiated after a period of 60 days from said response may either bring suit in Commonwealth Court against the agency for failure to enforce the provisions of this act and regulations promulgated pursuant to it or may bring a civil action in the appropriate court of common pleas against THE AGENCY FOR FAILURE TO ENFORCE THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT AND THE REGULATIONS PROMULGATED THERETO OR a building owner or owner's agent for a violation of any provisions of this act or regulations promulgated pursuant to it.

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(ii) If the court finds a violation of this act or of regulations adopted pursuant to it, the court may enjoin construction or remodeling of the building, direct the correction of violations within a reasonable and specified time period or order such other relief deemed appropriate. The court, in issuing any final orders in

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any action brought pursuant to this action SECTION, may

award costs of litigation, attorney and expert witness

fees, to any party, whenever the court determines such an

4 award is appropriate. The court may, if a temporary

5 restraining order or preliminary injunction is sought,

6 require the filing of a bond or equivalent security in

7 accordance with the rules of civil procedure.

- 8 (iii) An architect or licensed design professional
 9 who has complied with the provisions of this act and its
 10 regulations and prepared construction documents in
 11 accordance with accepted professional standards shall
 12 have no further liability pursuant to litigation
 13 commenced under this section.
- 14 Section 502. Consideration of applications and inspections.
- 15 (a) Applications for construction permits.--
- 16 (1) Every application for a construction permit for one-
- family and two-family dwelling units and utility and
- 18 miscellaneous use structures shall be granted or denied, in
- 19 whole or in part, within 15 business days of the filing date.
- 20 All other construction permits shall be granted or denied, in
- whole or in part, within 30 business days of the filing date.
- 22 Municipalities may establish different time limits to
- 23 consider applications for construction permits in historic
- 24 districts.

- 25 (2) If an application is denied in whole or in part, the
- code administrator shall set forth the reasons in writing.
- 27 (3) If the code administrator fails to act on an
- application within the time prescribed, the application shall
- 29 be deemed approved. The time limits established in this
- 30 section for permit applications other than one-family and

1 two-family dwellings may be extended upon agreement in writing between the applicant and the municipality for a 2 3 specific number of additional days. 4 (b) Highway occupancy permit. --5 No building permit shall be issued for any property which will require access to a highway under the jurisdiction 6 of the Department of Transportation, unless the permit 7 8 contains a notice that a highway occupancy permit is required 9 pursuant to section 420 of the act of June 1, 1945 (P.L.1242, No.428), known as the State Highway Law, before driveway 10 11 access to a State highway is permitted. The department DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION shall, 12 13 within 60 days of the date of receipt of an application for a highway occupancy permit: 14 15 (i) approve the permit; 16 (ii) deny the permit; 17 (iii) return the application for additional 18 information or correction to conform with department 19 regulations OF THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION; or 20 (iv) determine that no permit is required, in which 21 case the department DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION shall 22 notify the municipality and applicant in writing. 23 If the department DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION fails 24 to take any action within the 60-day period, the permit shall 25 be deemed to be issued. The permit shall be marked to 26 indicate that access to the State highway shall be only as 27 authorized by a highway occupancy permit. 28 (4) (i) Neither the department DEPARTMENT OF 29 TRANSPORTATION nor any municipality to which permit-

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issuing authority has been delegated under section 420 of

- the State Highway Law shall be liable in damages for any injury to persons or property arising out of the issuance or denial of a driveway permit, or for failure to
- (ii) The municipality from which the building permit
 approval has been requested shall not be held liable for
 damages to persons or property arising out of the
 issuance or denial of a driveway permit by the department
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.
- 10 (c) Financial interest prohibited.--A code administrator
 11 shall not review or approve any plans for or construction of any
- 12 building or structure in which the code administrator has any
- 13 financial interest.

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14 Section 503. Changes in Uniform Construction Code.

regulate any driveway.

- 15 (a) Administration. -- Municipalities may enact ordinances
- 16 which equal or exceed the minimum requirements of Chapter 1 of
- 17 the BOCA National Building Code without following the special
- 18 provisions of this act, except as specifically provided by this

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- 19 act. RELATING TO ADMINISTRATION.
- 20 (b) Minimum requirement. -- Subject to the provisions of this
- 21 act, no municipality may propose OR ENACT any ordinance which is
- 22 less than the minimum requirement of the BOCA National Building
- 23 Code UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE.
- 24 (c) Modification of minimum requirement. -- Subject to the
- 25 provisions of this act, the municipal governing body may propose
- 26 AND ENACT an ordinance to equal or exceed the minimum
- 27 requirements of the Uniform Construction Code under the law
- 28 governing the adoption of ordinances in that jurisdiction.
- 29 (d) Public hearing. -- The municipality must hold at least one
- 30 public hearing prior to adoption of the ordinance.

- 1 (e) Notice of public hearing. -- The municipality shall place
- 2 notice in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality
- 3 at least seven days, but not more than 60 days, in advance of a
- 4 public hearing to consider the proposed ordinance.
- 5 (f) Filing of proposed ordinance with department. -- The
- 6 municipality shall file a copy of the proposed ordinance with
- 7 the department at least 30 days prior to public hearing. The
- 8 department shall make proposed ordinances available for public
- 9 inspection.
- 10 (g) Municipal action. -- Following the public hearing, the
- 11 municipal governing body may enact the ordinance under the law
- 12 governing the adoption of ordinance in that jurisdiction.
- 13 (h) Amendment of proposed ordinance. -- If the municipality
- 14 proposes any substantive amendment to a proposed ordinance, the
- 15 municipal governing body shall be required to meet the
- 16 advertising, filing, notice and public hearing requirements of
- 17 this section before enacting the proposed ordinance.
- 18 (i) Department review.--The department shall review all
- 19 proposed ordinances required to be filed with the department
- 20 under subsection (f) for compliance with subsection (b). If the
- 21 proposed ordinance does not comply with subsection (b), the
- 22 department shall advise the municipality of its finding setting
- 23 forth the reasons in writing. The municipality shall then
- 24 withdraw the proposed ordinance or revise the proposed ordinance
- 25 to meet the minimum requirements of the BOCA National Building
- 26 Code.
- 27 (j) Challenge of ordinance.
- 28 (1) Aggrieved parties shall have 30 days from date of
- 29 enactment of the ordinance to file a written challenge with
- 30 the department and the municipality. The challenge shall

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1 state the reason or reasons for the challenge. A municipal ordinance may not take effect for a period of 35 days 2 3 following its enactment. If a challenge is filed in writing 4 with the department within 30 days, the department has five 5 business days from the end of the 30 day filing period to notify a municipality of the challenge. There may be no 6 enforcement of the ordinance until a ruling is issued by the 7 8 secretary or 45 days after the filing date of the last challenge to the ordinance, whichever occurs first. 9 10 (2) The department shall review any ordinance which 11 would equal or exceed the minimum requirements of the Uniform 12 Construction Code based on the following standards: 13 (i) that certain clear and convincing local climatic, geologic, topographic or public health and 14 15 safety circumstances or conditions justify the exception; 16 (ii) the exemption shall be adequate for the purpose 17 intended and shall meet a standard of performance equal 18 to or greater than that prescribed by the BOCA National 19 Building Code; and (iii) the exception would not diminish or threaten 20 21 the health, safety and welfare of the public. (k) Ruling by secretary. A ruling on a challenge by an 22 23 aggrieved party shall be issued by the secretary within 45 days of receipt of the filing of the last challenge to the ordinance. 24 25 If the secretary approves the ordinance, the municipality may 26 begin to administer and enforce the ordinance. If the secretary 27 disapproves the ordinance, the ordinance shall be null and void. 28 The secretary shall state the reasons for the disapproval in 29 writing to the municipality. Section 504. Appeals.

- 1 (a) Ruling of secretary. An appeal of the secretary's
- 2 ruling may be taken to the Commonwealth Court within 30 days of
- 3 the date of the ruling.
- 4 (b) Application for enforcement of ordinance. Any person
- 5 aggrieved by the application or enforcement of any provision of
- 6 an ordinance adopted pursuant to section 503 shall have the
- 7 right to challenge the validity of the ordinance in the
- 8 appropriate court of common pleas.
- 9 CHAPTER 7
- 10 TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION OF INSPECTORS
- 11 Section 701. Training of inspectors.
- 12 (a) Training program. -- The department, in consultation with
- 13 the advisory board, BOCA, NCSBCS and other interested parties,
- 14 shall by regulation adopt a program of required training and
- 15 certification for all categories of code administrators. This <
- 16 education program shall include accessibility requirements
- 17 contained in and referenced by the Uniform Construction Code.
- 18 The department may contract with a third party THIRD PARTIES to <-
- 19 provide the code training and testing programs.
- 20 (b) Categories of inspectors.--The department, in
- 21 consultation with BOCA and other interested parties, shall
- 22 establish appropriate categories of code administrators.
- 23 (c) Certification. -- Upon determination of qualification, the
- 24 department shall issue a certificate to the code administrator
- 25 stating that he is so certified.
- 26 (d) Waiver.--The department shall by regulation establish a
- 27 procedure for the consideration of requests for waivers of the
- 28 initial training and certification requirements for individuals
- 29 who present documentation that they have previously satisfied
- 30 substantially similar training, testing and certification

1 requirements. Any waiver shall not apply to continuing education

2 requirements.

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3 (e) Current officials.--

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5 time period for current code administrators to meet the

6 training and certification requirements of this act. This

7 time period shall not be less than three years and not exceed

seven years from the effective date of this act for

9 individuals conducting plan review and inspections of one-

family or two-family residential property or not be less than

11 five years and not exceed ten years for individuals

conducting plan reviews and inspections on all other

buildings and structures.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, <the department shall adopt regulations specifically providing
for the department's administration and enforcement of the
provisions of Chapter 11 (Accessibility) of the Uniform
Construction Code and any other accessibility requirements
contained in or referenced by the Uniform Construction Code
until code administrators have been certified regarding
accessibility provisions. The department shall maintain
jurisdiction over the provisions of Chapter 11

23 (Accessibility) of the Uniform Construction Code and any

24 other accessibility requirements contained in or referenced

by the Uniform Construction Code until such time as municipal

26 code administrators meet the requirements for certification.

27 (f) Continuing education. -- The department shall, by

28 regulation, adopt and implement the continuing education program

29 and all code administrators shall participate in the

30 department's continuing education programs.

- 1 (g) Remedial education. -- The department is empowered to
- 2 require code administrators to participate in remedial education
- 3 programs for just cause.
- 4 (h) Decertification. -- The department is empowered to
- 5 decertify code administrators for just cause. The department
- 6 shall, by regulation, establish a procedure for the notification
- 7 of code administrators of decertification and the right of the
- 8 individual to receive a hearing before the department on
- 9 decertification.
- 10 (i) List of code administrators.--The department shall
- 11 maintain a list of code administrators, indicating the
- 12 categories of certifications, which shall be made available to
- 13 municipalities and, upon request, the public.
- 14 (j) Fees.--The department shall determine and approve
- 15 reasonable fees for educational programs, testing and
- 16 certification of code administrators. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
- 17 CONSULT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF AGING, THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

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- 18 OR THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, AS APPROPRIATE, TO
- 19 DETERMINE FEES FOR HEALTH CARE FACILITIES, INTERMEDIATE CARE
- 20 FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED OR FOR PERSONS WITH RELATED
- 21 CONDITIONS AND STATE INSTITUTIONS.
- 22 (k) Insurance.--The department shall promulgate regulations
- 23 requiring code administrators in third-party agencies to carry
- 24 minimum levels of liability insurance.
- 25 Section 702. Reciprocity.
- 26 The department may develop reciprocity agreements with other
- 27 states or jurisdictions which have established accreditations
- 28 and certification requirements which the department determines
- 29 to be substantially similar to those set forth in this act.
- 30 CHAPTER 9

- 1 EXEMPTIONS AND PENALTIES
- 2 Section 901. Exemptions.
- 3 This act shall not apply to manufactured housing which bears
- 4 a label, as required by and referred to in the act of November
- 5 17, 1982 (P.L.676, No.192), known as the Manufactured Housing
- 6 Construction and Safety Standards Authorization Act, which
- 7 certifies that it conforms to Federal construction and safety
- 8 standards adopted under the Housing and Community Development
- 9 Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-383, 88 Stat. 139), nor shall it
- 10 apply to industrialized housing, as defined in the act of May
- 11 11, 1972 (P.L.286, No.70), known as the Industrialized Housing
- 12 Act.
- 13 Section 902. Penalties.
- 14 (a) Violation of act.--
- 15 (1) Any individual, firm or corporation that violates
- any provision of this act commits a summary offense and
- shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of not
- more than \$1,000 and costs.
- 19 (2) Each day that a violation of this act continues
- 20 shall be considered a separate violation.
- 21 (b) Disposition of penalties. -- The amount of the penalty
- 22 shall be forwarded to the entity with enforcement jurisdiction.
- CHAPTER 11
- 24 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 25 Section 1101. Savings.
- 26 This act shall not repeal or in any way affect:
- 27 Sections 1, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6(f)(1)(i), (F.1) and (g), 10.1, <—
- 28 13, 14 and 15 of the act of April 27, 1927 (P.L.465, No.299),
- 29 referred to as the Fire and Panic Act.
- 30 SECTION 2203-A OF THE ACT OF APRIL 9, 1929 (P.L.177, NO.175), <—

- 1 KNOWN AS THE ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929.
- 2 Act of May 2, 1929 (P.L.1513, No.451), referred to as the
- 3 Boiler Regulation Law.
- 4 Act of August 24, 1951 (P.L.1304, No.315), known as the Local
- 5 Health Administration Law, insofar as it applies to counties of
- 6 the FIRST CLASS AND OF THE second class, and rules and
- 7 regulations adopted by counties of the FIRST CLASS AND OF THE <-

- 8 second class under the act. Any construction standard adopted
- 9 after October 31, 1996, by counties of the FIRST CLASS AND OF <-
- 10 THE second class under the authority of the Local Health
- 11 Administration Law shall comply with Chapters 3 and 5 of this
- 12 act.
- 13 Act of December 27, 1951 (P.L.1793, No.475), referred to as
- 14 the Liquefied Petroleum Gas Act.
- 15 ACT OF OCTOBER 27, 1955 (P.L.744, NO.222), KNOWN AS THE
- 16 PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS ACT, AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED
- 17 UNDER THE ACT.
- 18 ACT OF SEPTEMBER 1, 1965 (P.L.459, NO.235), ENTITLED, AS
- 19 AMENDED, "AN ACT REQUIRING THAT CERTAIN BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES
- 20 ADHERE TO CERTAIN PRINCIPLES, STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS TO
- 21 MAKE THE SAME ACCESSIBLE TO AND USABLE BY PERSONS WITH PHYSICAL
- 22 HANDICAPS, AND PROVIDING FOR ENFORCEMENT."
- 23 Act of January 24, 1966 (1965 P.L.1535, No.537), known as the
- 24 Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act, and regulations promulgated
- 25 under the act.
- 26 ACT OF JUNE 13, 1967 (P.L.31, NO.21), KNOWN AS THE PUBLIC
- 27 WELFARE CODE.
- 28 Act of October 4, 1978 (P.L.851, No.166), known as the Flood
- 29 Plain Management Act, and regulations and ordinances promulgated
- 30 under the act.

- 1 ACT OF JULY 19, 1979 (P.L.130, NO.48), KNOWN AS THE HEALTH
- 2 CARE FACILITIES ACT.
- 3 ACT OF JULY 11, 1990 (P.L.499, NO.118), KNOWN AS THE OLDER
- 4 ADULT DAILY LIVING CENTERS LICENSING ACT.
- 5 Section 1102. Repeals.
- 6 (a) Absolute. -- The following acts and parts of acts are
- 7 repealed:
- 8 Sections 2, 3, 3.1, 3.2, 3.6(a), (b), (c), (d), (e),
- 9 (f)(1)(ii), (iii) and (2), 4, 4.1, 4.2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,
- 10 12 and 15.1 of the act of April 27, 1927 (P.L.465, No.299),
- 11 referred to as the Fire and Panic Act.
- 12 Act of May 2, 1929 (P.L.1518, No.452), referred to as the
- 13 Elevator Regulation Law.
- 14 Act of September 1, 1965 (P.L.459, No.235), entitled, as
- 15 amended, "An act requiring that certain buildings and facilities

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- 16 adhere to certain principles, standards and specifications to
- 17 make the same accessible to and usable by persons with physical
- 18 handicaps, and providing for enforcement."
- 19 Act of July 9, 1976 (P.L.919, No.170), entitled "An act
- 20 providing for the approval or disapproval of applications for a
- 21 permit relating to the construction or maintenance of
- 22 improvements to real estate."
- 23 Act of December 15, 1980 (P.L.1203, No.222), known as the
- 24 Building Energy Conservation Act, and regulations promulgated
- 25 thereunder.
- 26 Act of December 17, 1990 (P.L.742, No.185), entitled "An act
- 27 providing for restrooms in facilities where the public
- 28 congregates; and requiring that restroom facilities be provided
- 29 for women on an equitable basis."
- 30 Act of December 19, 1990 (P.L.1387, No.214), known as the Dry

- 1 Cleaning Law.
- 2 (b) General.--All other acts and parts of acts are repealed
- 3 insofar as they are inconsistent with this act.
- 4 Section 1103. Effective date.
- 5 This act shall take effect as follows:
- 6 (1) Sections $\frac{301}{302}$ $\frac{302}{104}$ $\frac{104}{20}$ (3) AND (4), 302, 303, 701 <---
- 7 and this section shall take effect immediately.
- 8 (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect 90 days
- 9 following publication of notice in the Pennsylvania Bulletin
- that the regulations required by this act have been finally
- 11 adopted.