## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 216

Session of 1995

INTRODUCED BY WASHINGTON, THOMAS, JAMES, WILLIAMS, CARN AND YOUNGBLOOD, SEPTEMBER 25, 1995

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON RULES, SEPTEMBER 25, 1995

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Affirming the commitment of the House of Representatives to
- 2 erase the effects of race and gender discrimination in the
- 3 marketplace.
- 4 WHEREAS, House Bill 360, Printer's No. 363 has been
- 5 introduced in the House of Representatives to prohibit
- 6 affirmative action based on "race, sex, color, ethnicity, or
- 7 national origin" in the Commonwealth system of public
- 8 employment, public education or public contracting; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Federal legislation to outlaw affirmative action,
- 10 such as S. 318 (Senator Jesse Helms), is now pending in
- 11 Congress; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Racial minorities and women in all walks of life
- 13 have benefited from affirmative action policies properly
- 14 applied; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Affirmative action was designed to correct well-
- 16 documented historical and institutionalized exclusion of and
- 17 discrimination against women and racial minorities; and
- 18 WHEREAS, The United States Supreme Court has consistently

- 1 upheld the use of affirmative action remedies to correct
- 2 historical discrimination based on race, gender and color.
- 3 (Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena, 63 U.S.L.W. 4523 (6/13/95)
- 4 Johnson v. Transportation Agency, Santa Clara County, 480 U.S.
- 5 616 (1987); U.S. v. Paradise 480 U.S. 149 (1987); Local Number
- 6 93, International Association of Firefighters v. Cleveland, 478
- 7 U.S. 501 (1986); Local 28 Sheetmetal Workers Int'l v. EEOC, 478
- 8 U.S. 421 (1986); United Steel Workers v. Weber, 443 U.S. 193
- 9 (1979)); and
- 10 WHEREAS, Increasing gender and racial diversity in the
- 11 American legal and political landscape remains an important goal
- 12 of the House of Representatives; and
- 13 WHEREAS, The demographic fabric of the United States is
- 14 continuously changing, with more women and persons of color
- 15 entering the workforce; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Racial and gender disparities continue in the
- 17 distribution of political and economic influence and in the
- 18 access to services and opportunities (Report of the Glass
- 19 Ceiling Commission, March 1995; see Swoboda, F., "Glass Ceiling
- 20 Firmly in Place, Panel Finds, Washington Post, March 16, 1995);
- 21 and
- 22 WHEREAS, Affirmative action remedies and policies are neither
- 23 quotas nor mandates to hire unqualified persons; therefore be it
- 24 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives affirm its
- 25 commitment to erasing the effects of race and gender
- 26 discrimination in the marketplace.