
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL
No. 1343 Session of
1993

INTRODUCED BY RICHARDSON, EVANS, STETLER AND JOSEPHS,
APRIL 19, 1993

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND WELFARE, APRIL 19, 1993

AN ACT

1 Providing for managed health care for medical assistance; and
2 conferring powers and duties on the Department of Public
3 Welfare.

4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
5 hereby enacts as follows:

6 CHAPTER 1

7 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

8 Section 101. Short title.

9 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Medical
10 Assistance Managed Health Care Act.

11 Section 102. Declaration of policy.

12 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:

13 (1) In light of the rapidly escalating costs of the
14 medical assistance program, it is necessary to contain costs
15 without hurting recipients.

16 (2) In addition to containing costs of the medical
17 assistance program with management practices like prior
18 authorization, second surgical opinions and limits on

1 utilization of certain services, the department has
2 demonstrated that managed care programs are more cost
3 effective than the traditional fee-for-service delivery
4 system.

5 (3) In managed care service delivery, effective and
6 efficient use of the health care delivery system is dependent
7 upon the appropriate referral as directed by a primary care
8 manager to all services necessary for care of the patient.

9 (4) All recipients of medical assistance are best served
10 by having access to their own primary care practitioner,
11 which is a basic assumption of managed health care programs.

12 Section 103. Definitions.

13 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
14 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
15 context clearly indicates otherwise:

16 "Department." The Department of Public Welfare of the
17 Commonwealth.

18 "General assistance." Assistance granted under section
19 432(3) of the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), known as the
20 Public Welfare Code.

21 "Health Insuring Organization" or "HIO." An entity which
22 pays for medical services provided to medical assistance
23 recipients in exchange for a premium paid by the State medical
24 assistance program and which also assumes an underwriting risk.

25 "Health Maintenance Organization" or "HMO." An entity
26 organized and regulated under the act of December 29, 1972
27 (P.L.1701, No.364), known as the Health Maintenance Organization
28 Act.

29 "Managed care program." A health insuring organization, a
30 health maintenance organization, a preferred provider

1 organization, a primary care case management entity, a prepaid
2 capitation program or a partial capitation program permitted
3 under Federal medical assistance regulations.

4 "Medical assistance." Assistance granted under Article IV
5 Subarticle (f) of the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21),
6 known as the Public Welfare Code.

7 "Preferred Provider Organization" or "PPO." An entity
8 organized and regulated under section 630 of the act of May 17,
9 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), known as The Insurance Company Law of
10 1921, or a preferred provider with a health management role for
11 primary care physicians organized and regulated as a health
12 services corporation under 40 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63 (relating to
13 professional health services plan corporations).

14 "Primary care case management entity." A health care
15 provider which:

16 (1) is a physician, group of physicians or entity
17 employing or having other arrangements with physicians
18 operating under a contract with the Department of Public
19 Welfare to provide services under a primary care case
20 management program;

21 (2) receives payment on a fee-for-service basis for the
22 provision of specified health care items and services to
23 enrolled individuals;

24 (3) receives a fixed fee per enrollee for a specified
25 period for providing case management services, including
26 approving and arranging for the provision of specified health
27 care items and services on a referral basis, to enrolled
28 individuals; and

29 (4) is not liable for any of the cost of furnishing
30 specified health care items or services to individuals who

are eligible for medical assistance and who are enrolled with the entity, regardless of whether the cost exceeds per capita fixed payment.

"Recipient." An individual who receives assistance.

CHAPTER 3

MANDATE FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM DELIVERY

Section 301. Managed health care services.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, the department shall, to the extent possible, require medical assistance recipients to receive their medical assistance services through managed care programs to the extent that this requirement does not interfere with the maximization of Federal financial participation in the Medical Assistance Program.

Section 302. Federal requirements.

For all recipients whose categories of assistance are eligible for Federal financial participation, the delivery of medical assistance services and items to these recipients through managed care programs shall meet all applicable Federal requirements and shall attain applicable Federal approvals.

CHAPTER 5

USE OF MANAGED CARE TO PROVIDE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

TO ALL RECIPIENTS

Section 501. Program establishment.

To the extent feasible and consistent with the department's obligation to maximize Federal funds, the department shall contract with managed care programs to provide medical assistance services to recipients.

Section 502. Exceptions for participation.

The department shall establish criteria to exempt recipients from the managed care program. This criteria may include

1 geographic accessibility or the exclusion of particular items or
2 services from the department's managed care contract. The
3 department shall insure that recipients may obtain services
4 other than through a managed care program in the event of
5 emergency, geographic unavailability or exclusion of services
6 under a managed care contract. For services excluded from
7 managed care programs, the department shall insure that these
8 services are paid rates that are reasonable and adequate to meet
9 the costs which must be incurred by efficiently and economically
10 operated facilities or programs.

11 Section 503. Standards and regulations.

12 (a) Federal standards.--At a minimum, managed care programs
13 providing services under this act shall meet Federal
14 requirements for quality assurance standards, grievance
15 procedures, and enrollment and disenrollment procedures to
16 insure sufficient safeguards for quality of care in service
17 delivery to all medical assistance and general assistance
18 recipients.

19 (b) State standards.--Managed care programs shall satisfy
20 the following requirements:

21 (1) Managed care programs providing services under this
22 act that are health maintenance organizations must also meet
23 quality assurance and financial solvency requirements
24 promulgated under the act of December 29, 1972 (P.L.1701,
25 No.364), known as the Health Maintenance Organization Act.

26 (2) Managed care programs providing services under this
27 act that are preferred provider organizations must meet
28 quality assurance and financial solvency requirements
29 promulgated under section 630 of the act of May 17, 1921
30 (P.L.682, No.284), known as The Insurance Company Law of

1 1921, or under 40 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63 (relating to professional
2 health services plan corporations).

3 (3) A managed care program not governed by paragraph (1)
4 or (2) must meet quality assurance and financial solvency
5 requirements as promulgated by the department.

6 Section 504. Payment limitations and standards.

7 (a) Standards.--The department shall:

8 (1) Develop plans to ensure that every recipient
9 enrolled in a managed care program has a choice of primary
10 care practitioner by making every attempt to have a choice of
11 managed care programs, a choice of primary care practitioners
12 within a managed care program or both to the extent possible
13 within a given geographic area.

14 (2) Require each managed care program to make available
15 to providers and the department all provider selection
16 criteria and a description of the managed care program's
17 utilization review process.

18 (b) Limitations.--The department may contract with entities
19 operating managed care programs on a prepaid capitation or other
20 basis as determined by the department. Payments to managed care
21 programs on a capitated basis for direct patient care services
22 other than case management services shall not exceed 95% of the
23 cost of the medical assistance fee-for-service program or an
24 actuarially derived calculation of medical assistance fee-for-
25 service costs.

26 CHAPTER 9

27 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

28 Section 901. Guaranteed eligibility.

29 Recipients enrolled in managed care programs will be afforded
30 a six-month guaranteed eligibility consistent with applicable

1 Federal requirements.

2 Section 902. Implementation of plan.

3 Within 120 days of the effective date of this act, the
4 department shall submit a report to the majority and minority
5 chairman of the Public Health and Welfare Committee of the
6 Senate and the majority and minority chairman of the Health and
7 Welfare Committee of the House of Representatives on its plan
8 which should include a phase-in process to implement enrollment
9 of all medical assistance recipients in managed care programs.

10 Section 903. Annual report.

11 The department shall submit an annual report on the medical
12 assistance managed care program mandated by this act to the
13 Governor and to the General Assembly beginning on July 1, 1994,
14 and annually thereafter. The report shall detail the number of
15 recipients receiving managed care and the managed care programs
16 providing service in this Commonwealth and shall make
17 projections for the next year. The report also shall detail
18 assurances of the adequacy, accessibility, and availability of
19 services delivered to recipients receiving managed care and the
20 financial solvency of the managed care programs.

21 Section 904. Regulations.

22 Within six months of the effective date of this act, the
23 department shall promulgate regulations which:

24 (1) Provide for due process protection for providers and
25 recipients by specifying minimal selection and utilization
26 review criteria for use by managed care programs.

27 (2) Include those other provisions as are necessary for
28 implementation and administration of this act.

29 Section 905. Effective date.

30 This act shall take effect as follows:

1 (1) Section 301 of this act shall take effect July 1,
2 1994.

3 (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect
4 immediately.