THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 405

Session of 1993

INTRODUCED BY GODSHALL, MAYERNIK, GRUPPO, PESCI, CLYMER, HALUSKA, NAILOR, BUNT, OLASZ, CORNELL, BELFANTI AND McCALL, FEBRUARY 10, 1993

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE, FEBRUARY 10, 1993

AN ACT

- 1 Regulating the practice and licensure of dietetics and
- 2 nutrition; creating the State Board of Dietitian-Nutritionist
- 3 Licensure and providing for its powers and duties; imposing
- 4 penalties; and making an appropriation.
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- 18 Section 901. Appropriation.
- 19 Section 902. Effective date.
- 20 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 21 hereby enacts as follows:
- 22 CHAPTER 1
- 23 GENERAL PROVISIONS
- 24 Section 101. Short title.
- 25 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Dietitian-
- 26 Nutritionist Licensure Law.
- 27 Section 102. Declaration of purpose.
- 28 It is the purpose of this act to provide for the
- 29 establishment of standards for the practice of dietetics-
- 30 nutrition in this Commonwealth through the licensure and

- 1 regulation and control of persons engaged in offering dietetic-
- 2 nutrition services to the general public to safeguard the public
- 3 health, safety and welfare, to protect the public from being
- 4 harmed by unqualified persons, to assure the highest degree of
- 5 professional care and conduct on the part of dietitians-
- 6 nutritionists, and to assure the availability of dietetic-
- 7 nutrition services of the highest quality to persons in need of
- 8 such services. It is not the purpose of this act to interfere
- 9 with the sale of food products or nutritional supplements not
- 10 marketed as a treatment of disease. It is not the purpose of
- 11 this act to limit freedom of speech with regard to the
- 12 dissemination of accurate information, either oral or in printed
- 13 form, describing the contents of these products.
- 14 Section 103. Definitions.
- 15 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 16 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 17 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 18 "Board." The State Board of Dietitian-Nutritionist Licensure
- 19 created by this act.
- 20 "Commissioner." The Commissioner of the Bureau of
- 21 Professional and Occupational Affairs in the Department of
- 22 State.
- 23 "Department." The Department of State of the Commonwealth.
- 24 "Dietetics-nutrition practice." The application and
- 25 integration of scientific principles of nutrition to the proper
- 26 nourishment, care and education of individuals or groups under
- 27 different health, social, cultural, physical, psychological and
- 28 economic conditions. The term includes the development,
- 29 management and provision of nutritional services.
- 30 "Dietetics-nutrition services for individuals and groups."

- 1 The term includes:
- 2 (1) Assessing and interpreting individual and community
- 3 food practice and nutritional status using anthropometric,
- 4 biochemical, clinical, dietary and demographic data for
- 5 clinical care and program planning purposes as a component of
- 6 nutrition counseling services.
- 7 (2) Developing, establishing and evaluating nutritional
- 8 care plans that establish priorities, goals and objectives
- 9 for meeting nutrient needs for individuals or groups.
- 10 (3) Nutrition counseling and education as a part of
- 11 preventive, restorative and rehabilitative health care
- 12 throughout the life cycle.
- 13 (4) Development, utilization, coordination and
- 14 management of human resources, materials and facilities
- relative to fiscal accountability and the maintenance of
- 16 accepted quality in the administration of food services
- 17 systems in health care facilities.
- 18 "Dietitian-nutritionist." A person licensed under this act.
- 19 CHAPTER 3
- 20 STATE BOARD OF DIETITIAN-NUTRITIONIST LICENSURE
- 21 Section 301. State Board of Dietitian-Nutritionist Licensure.
- 22 (a) Creation.--There is hereby created a departmental
- 23 administrative board to be known as the State Board of
- 24 Dietitian-Nutritionist Licensure, which shall be in the Bureau
- 25 of Professional and Occupational Affairs of the Department of
- 26 State. It shall consist of seven members, all of whom shall be
- 27 residents of this Commonwealth and one of whom shall be a
- 28 representative of the public interest. The public member may not
- 29 have financial interest in provision of goods and services to
- 30 consumers, may not have financial interest in provision of goods

- 1 and services for dietitian-nutritionist and may not be a
- 2 dietitian-nutritionist or have a household member who is a
- 3 dietitian-nutritionist. One member shall be the Director of the
- 4 Bureau of Consumer Protection in the Office of the Attorney
- 5 General. One member shall be an individual exempted from the
- 6 licensure requirements of this act in accordance with section
- 7 502(1) through (5). The remaining four members shall be
- 8 dietitians-nutritionists licensed to practice in this
- 9 Commonwealth, except that those first appointed shall be
- 10 qualified to receive licensure under the terms of this act,
- 11 provided they have had at least five years' working experience
- 12 in Pennsylvania as dietitians-nutritionists immediately
- 13 preceding appointment.
- 14 (b) Appointments by Governor.--The Governor shall appoint
- 15 the members to serve on the board. The commissioner shall serve
- 16 as an ex officio member of the board. The Pennsylvania Dietetic
- 17 Association shall submit a list of names and addresses of
- 18 qualified dietitians-nutritionists willing to serve on the board
- 19 for the Governor's consideration.
- 20 (c) Term of office. -- The members shall serve for four-year
- 21 terms, except as provided in subsection (c), and shall be
- 22 appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of
- 23 a majority of the members elected to the Senate.
- 24 (d) Initial appointments. -- Within 90 days of the effective
- 25 date of this act, the Governor shall nominate:
- 26 (1) One dietitian-nutritionist member to serve a four-
- 27 year term.
- 28 (2) The public member and one dietitian-nutritionist
- member to serve three-year terms.
- 30 (3) One dietitian-nutritionist member to serve a two-

- 1 year term.
- 2 (4) One dietitian-nutritionist member to serve a one-
- 3 year term.
- 4 (e) Continuation in office.--Each board member shall
- 5 continue in office until a successor is duly appointed and
- 6 qualified but no longer than six months after the expiration of
- 7 the term. In the event that a board member shall die, resign or
- 8 otherwise become disqualified during the term of office, a
- 9 successor shall be appointed in the same way and with the same
- 10 qualifications as set forth in this section and shall hold
- 11 office for the unexpired portion of the unexpired term.
- 12 (f) Reappointment.--A member of the board shall be eligible
- 13 for reappointment. A member shall not be appointed to serve more
- 14 than two consecutive terms and shall continue to serve until a
- 15 successor is appointed and qualified, but in no event more than
- 16 six months beyond the end of the appointed term.
- 17 (g) Compensation. -- Each member of the board, except the
- 18 commissioner, shall receive per diem compensation at the rate of
- 19 \$60 per diem when actually attending to the work of the board.
- 20 Members shall also receive reasonable traveling, hotel and other
- 21 necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties
- 22 in accordance with Commonwealth regulations.
- 23 (h) Forfeiture for nonattendance.--If the public member
- 24 fails to attend two consecutive statutorily mandated training
- 25 seminars in accordance with section 813(e) of the act of April
- 26 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as The Administrative Code of
- 27 1929, he shall forfeit his seat unless the commissioner, upon
- 28 written request from the public member, finds that the public
- 29 member should be excused from a meeting because of illness or
- 30 the death of a family member.

- 1 (i) Meetings.--The board shall meet at least twice a year
- 2 and may hold additional meetings whenever necessary, subject to
- 3 the approval of the commissioner. The location of the meetings
- 4 shall be determined by the board, subject to the approval of the
- 5 commissioner, but shall be within this Commonwealth.
- 6 (1) A majority of the members of the board serving in
- 7 accordance with law shall constitute a quorum for purposes of
- 8 conducting the business of the board. Except for temporary
- 9 and automatic suspensions under this act, a member may not be
- 10 counted as part of a quorum or vote on any issue unless he or
- she is physically in attendance at the meeting.
- 12 (2) Reasonable notice of all meetings shall be given in
- conformity with the act of July 3, 1986 (P.L.388, No.84),
- 14 known as the Sunshine Act.
- 15 Section 302. Powers and duties of board.
- 16 (a) Powers and duties. -- The board shall elect annually from
- 17 its membership a chairman, a vice chairman and a secretary. It
- 18 shall be the duty of the board to pass upon the qualifications
- 19 of applicants for licensure, to insure the conduct of
- 20 examinations, to issue and renew licenses to dietitians-
- 21 nutritionists who qualify under this act, and, in proper cases,
- 22 to suspend or revoke the license of a dietitian-nutritionist.
- 23 The board shall be authorized and empowered to refuse, revoke or
- 24 suspend a license of a dietitian-nutritionist under this act, to
- 25 conduct investigations, including the power to issue subpoenas,
- 26 and to hold hearings upon charges or information indicating a
- 27 violation of the provisions of this act, or the regulations
- 28 promulgated pursuant to this act.
- 29 (1) The board shall maintain a record listing the name
- of every living dietitian-nutritionist licensed to practice

- 1 in this Commonwealth, the last known place of business, the
- 2 last known place of residence and the date and number of the
- 3 license of the licensee.
- 4 (2) The board shall submit annually a report to the
- 5 Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure Committee of
- 6 the Senate and the Professional Licensure Committee of the
- 7 House of Representatives containing a description of the
- 8 types of complaints received, status of the cases, board
- 9 action which has been taken and length of time from the
- initial complaint to final board resolution.
- 11 (3) The board shall submit annually to the
- 12 Appropriations Committee of the Senate and the Appropriations
- Committee of the House of Representatives, 15 days after the
- Governor has submitted his budget to the General Assembly, a
- 15 copy of the budget request for the upcoming fiscal year which
- the board previously submitted to the Department of State.
- 17 (b) Rules and regulations. -- The board shall have the power
- 18 to promulgate and adopt rules and regulations not inconsistent
- 19 with this act as it considers necessary for the performance of
- 20 its duties and the proper administration of this act.
- 21 CHAPTER 5
- 22 LICENSURE PROVISIONS
- 23 Section 501. License required.
- 24 A person may not practice or offer to practice, or represent
- 25 himself as a dietitian-nutritionist in this Commonwealth, or use
- 26 any title, abbreviation, sign, card or device to indicate the
- 27 person is a dietitian-nutritionist unless the person is licensed
- 28 under this act.
- 29 Section 502. Exemptions.
- 30 This act shall not be construed as preventing or restricting

- 1 the following practices, services and activities:
- 2 (1) A person licensed in this Commonwealth in accordance 3 with the provisions of another law of this Commonwealth, from
- 4 engaging in the profession or occupation for which licensed.
- 5 (2) A student enrolled in an approved academic dietetics
- or nutrition program recognized by the board, from
- 7 participating in the practice of dietetics or nutrition as
- 8 part of the program.
- 9 (3) A person employed by an agency, bureau or division
- of the Federal Government, or bound by the regulations of the
- 11 Federal Government when discharging official duties,
- 12 provided, however, that if the person engages in the practice
- of dietetics or nutrition in this Commonwealth outside the
- scope of official duty, the person must be licensed as
- 15 provided in this act.
- 16 (4) Activities and services of food service directors,
- other food service management personnel, and educators in
- 18 elementary or secondary schools, or accredited degree
- 19 granting educational institutions. This exemption shall apply
- 20 only to the duties performed by the person when engaged in
- 21 that capacity.
- 22 (5) A person may offer weight control classes without a
- 23 licensed dietitian-nutritionist on the person's staff if the
- 24 classes and services have been developed with the assistance
- of a registered dietitian or have been approved by the
- 26 dietitian-nutritionist. The dietitian-nutritionist who has
- approved the program must be licensed either in this
- 28 Commonwealth or in some other state within the United States.
- 29 (6) A person employed to assist a licensed dietitian-
- 30 nutritionist and who acts under the direct and personal

- 1 supervision of a licensed dietitian-nutritionist, is not
- 2 required to be licensed under this act.
- 3 (7) A person who provides food and services embodying
- 4 accurate nutrition information for a day-care provider,
- 5 church, nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school or
- 6 secondary school, which does not provide more than one full
- 7 meal per day, is not required to be licensed under this act.
- 8 (8) A person who provides food and nutrition services to
- 9 needy persons through a nonprofit soup kitchen, food bank or
- 10 food cupboard or similar program is not required to be
- 11 licensed under this act.
- 12 Section 503. Requirements for licensure.
- 13 An applicant applying for licensure as a dietitian-
- 14 nutritionist shall submit a written application on forms
- 15 provided by the board evidencing and insuring to the
- 16 satisfaction of the board that the applicant:
- 17 (1) Is of good moral character.
- 18 (2) Has received a baccalaureate or higher degree from a
- 19 regionally accredited college or university, including a
- 20 major course of study in human nutrition, food and nutrition,
- 21 dietetics or food systems management.
- 22 (3) Has completed a planned continuous pre-professional
- 23 experience component in dietetic practice of not less than
- 24 900 hours under the supervision of a registered dietitian.
- 25 (4) Has satisfactorily completed an examination approved
- 26 by the board.
- 27 (5) Has not been convicted of a felony under the act of
- 28 April 14, 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as The Controlled
- 29 Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, or of an offense
- 30 under the laws of another jurisdiction, which, if committed

- in this Commonwealth, would be a felony under The Controlled
- 2 Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, unless:
- 3 (i) at least ten years have elapsed from the date of
- 4 conviction;
- 5 (ii) the applicant satisfactorily demonstrates to
- the board that he or she has made significant progress in
- 7 personal rehabilitation since the conviction, proving
- 8 that licensure of the applicant should not be expected to
- 9 create a substantial risk of harm to the health and
- safety of his or her clients or the public or a
- 11 substantial risk of further criminal violations; and
- 12 (iii) the applicant otherwise satisfies the
- qualifications contained in or authorized by this act.
- 14 As used in this paragraph, the term "convicted" shall include
- a judgment, an admission of guilt or a plea of nolo
- 16 contendere.
- 17 Section 504. Examination for licensure.
- 18 (a) Examinations required. -- An individual applying for
- 19 licensure in accordance with this act shall be required to pass
- 20 a written examination approved by the board which is designed to
- 21 test the knowledge and experience necessary for safe, effective
- 22 and professional practice of dietetics-nutrition in this
- 23 Commonwealth. The examination shall test the applicant's
- 24 knowledge of the basic and clinical sciences relating to
- 25 dietetics-nutrition theory and practice, including the
- 26 applicant's professional skill and judgment in the utilization
- 27 of dietetics-nutrition techniques and methods, and other
- 28 subjects as the board considers useful to determine the
- 29 applicant's fitness to practice.
- 30 (b) Time and place.--Applicants for licensure shall be

- 1 examined at a time and place determined by the board.
- 2 Examinations shall be given at least twice a year. The board
- 3 shall notify applicants by mail of the time and place of
- 4 scheduled examinations.
- 5 (c) Applications and fees.--Individuals applying for
- 6 licensure shall remit as examination fee an amount to be
- 7 determined by the board prior to admission to take the written
- 8 examination, using forms provided by the board. A person who
- 9 fails an examination may submit an application for reexamination
- 10 to the board, accompanied by the prescribed fee.
- 11 (d) Subsequent examinations. -- The board may adopt rules and
- 12 regulations governing the eligibility of applicants who have
- 13 failed to pass two examinations concerning their admittance to
- 14 subsequent examinations.
- 15 Section 505. Waiver of certain requirements for licensure.
- 16 A person who, on the effective date of this act, meets the
- 17 requirements of section 503, and who, in addition, has been
- 18 engaged in the practice of dietetics-nutrition for a period of
- 19 three years during the ten years immediately preceding the
- 20 effective date of this act, or a person who provides evidence of
- 21 current registration as a Registered Dietitian-Nutritionist by
- 22 the Commission of Dietetic Registration of the American Dietetic
- 23 Association on the effective date of this act, shall be
- 24 considered to meet the requirements of this act. This person
- 25 shall be licensed without the necessity of taking the
- 26 examination if an application is made to the board within six
- 27 months of the effective date of this act the appropriate fee is
- 28 paid.
- 29 Section 506. Reciprocity.
- 30 A person paying the appropriate fee and filing an application

- 1 who presents evidence satisfactory to the board of licensure as
- 2 a dietitian-nutritionist by another state, territory of the
- 3 United States or the District of Columbia may be licensed to
- 4 practice in this Commonwealth if the standards for licensure in
- 5 the other jurisdiction are at least equal to those provided for
- 6 in this act.
- 7 Section 507. Use of title.
- 8 The board shall issue a license to any person who has met the
- 9 requirements of this act, upon payment of the applicable license
- 10 fee. A person who is issued a license as a dietitian-
- 11 nutritionist under the provision of this act may use the title
- 12 "dietitian" or "nutritionist," or use the letters "L.D." in
- 13 connection with the title of place or business, to denote the
- 14 licensure of that person.
- 15 Section 508. Renewal of license and effect of license
- suspension or revocation.
- 17 (a) Biennial renewal.--A license issued under this act shall
- 18 be renewed biennially upon payment of the renewal fee prescribed
- 19 by the board. It shall expire unless renewed in the manner
- 20 prescribed by the board. The board may provide for the late
- 21 renewal of a license upon the payment of a late fee. A late
- 22 renewal of a license shall not be granted more than four years
- 23 after its expiration. A license shall be renewed after the four-
- 24 year period only by complying with all the licensure provisions
- 25 of this act. The board may establish additional requirements for
- 26 license renewal designed to insure continued competency of the
- 27 applying dietitian-nutritionist.
- 28 (b) Continuing education. -- A license issued under this act
- 29 shall not be renewed unless the licensee applying for renewal
- 30 submits proof to the board that, during the two calendar years

- 1 immediately preceding the application for renewal, the licensee
- 2 has satisfactorily completed a minimum of 30 hours of continuing
- 3 dietetic-nutrition education approved by the board.
- 4 (c) Suspended licenses. -- A suspended license shall expire at
- 5 the end of its term and may be renewed as provided in this act.
- 6 A renewal shall not authorize a licensee, while the license
- 7 remains suspended, to engage in the licensed activity, or any
- 8 other activity in violation of the order or judgment by which
- 9 the license was suspended. Whenever a license revoked on
- 10 disciplinary grounds is reinstated, the licensee, as a condition
- 11 of reinstatement, shall pay a renewal fee and any late fee that
- 12 may be applicable.
- 13 Section 509. Refusal, suspension, revocation or refusal to
- 14 renew licenses and injunctive relief.
- 15 (a) Unprofessional conduct.--The board shall refuse to issue
- 16 a license to a person, and after a notice and hearing in
- 17 accordance with law, may suspend or revoke a license, or refuse
- 18 to renew a license, or may impose probationary conditions where
- 19 the licensee or applicant for license is guilty of
- 20 unprofessional conduct which has endangered or is likely to
- 21 endanger the health, welfare or safety of the public.
- 22 Unprofessional conduct shall include, but not be limited to, the
- 23 following:
- 24 (1) Obtaining a license by means of fraud,
- 25 misrepresentation or concealment of material facts.
- 26 (2) Being found guilty of immoral or unprofessional
- 27 conduct. Unprofessional conduct shall include any departure
- 28 from or failure to conform to acceptable and prevailing
- 29 standards. In proceedings based on this paragraph, actual
- injury to the client need not be established.

- 1 (3) Being convicted of, or pleading guilty to or nolo
- 2 contendere to a crime which was found by the board to have a
- direct bearing on whether the person should be entrusted to
- 4 serve the public as a dietitian-nutritionist.
- 5 (b) Board action. -- When the board finds that the license or
- 6 application for license of any person may be refused, revoked,
- 7 restricted or suspended under the terms of subsection (a), the
- 8 board may:
- 9 (1) Deny the application for a license.
- 10 (2) Administer a public reprimand.
- 11 (3) Revoke, suspend, limit or otherwise restrict a
- 12 license as determined by the board.
- 13 (4) Require a licensee to submit to the care, counseling
- or treatment of a physician designated by the board.
- 15 (5) Suspend enforcement of its findings and place a
- 16 licensee on probation with the right to vacate the
- 17 probationary order for noncompliance.
- 18 (6) Restore a suspended license and impose any
- 19 disciplinary or corrective measure which it might originally
- 20 have imposed.
- 21 (c) Hearing.--All actions of the board shall be taken
- 22 subject to the right of notice, hearing and adjudication and the
- 23 right of appeal therefrom in accordance with 2 Pa.C.S. (relating
- 24 to administrative law and procedure).
- 25 (d) Temporary suspension. -- The board shall temporarily
- 26 suspend a license under circumstances as determined by the board
- 27 to be an immediate and clear danger to the public health and
- 28 safety. The board shall issue an order to that effect without a
- 29 hearing, but upon due notice to the licensee concerned at his
- 30 last known address, which shall include a written statement of

- 1 all allegations against the licensee. The provisions of
- 2 subsection (c) shall not apply to temporary suspension. The
- 3 board shall thereupon commence formal action to suspend, revoke
- 4 or restrict the license of the person concerned as otherwise
- 5 provided for in this act. All actions shall be taken promptly
- 6 and without delay. Within 30 days following the issuance of an
- 7 order temporarily suspending a license, the board shall conduct,
- 8 or cause to be conducted, a preliminary hearing to determine
- 9 that there is a prima facie case supporting the suspension. The
- 10 licensee whose license has been temporarily suspended may be
- 11 present at the preliminary hearing and may be represented by
- 12 counsel, cross-examine witnesses, inspect physical evidence,
- 13 call witnesses, offer evidence and testimony and make a record
- 14 of the proceedings. If it is determined that there is not a
- 15 prima facie case, the suspended license shall be immediately
- 16 restored. The temporary suspension shall remain in effect until
- 17 vacated by the board, but in no event longer than 180 days.
- 18 (e) Injunctions. -- The Attorney General may, on behalf of the
- 19 board, apply for injunctive relief in any court of competent
- 20 jurisdiction, to enjoin a person from committing an act in
- 21 violation of this act. Injunctive proceedings shall be in
- 22 addition to, and not in lieu of, all penalties and other
- 23 remedies in this act.
- 24 (f) Hearings.--Any person who is licensed by the board, or
- 25 who is an applicant for examination for licensure by the board,
- 26 against whom any charges are preferred which would cause the
- 27 revocation or suspension of a license, shall be cited by the
- 28 board, and shall have a hearing before the board, or by a
- 29 hearing examiner as determined by the board.
- 30 Section 510. Reinstatement of license.

- 1 Unless ordered to do so by Commonwealth Court or an appeal
- 2 therefrom, the board shall not reinstate a license which has
- 3 been revoked. Any person whose license has been revoked may
- 4 apply for reinstatement, after a period of at least five years,
- 5 but must meet all of the licensing qualifications of this act,
- 6 including the examination requirement, if he desires to practice
- 7 as a dietitian-nutritionist under this act at any time after
- 8 revocation.
- 9 Section 511. Reporting of multiple licensure.
- 10 Any licensed dietitian-nutritionist of this Commonwealth who
- 11 is also licensed to practice in any other state, territory or
- 12 country shall report this information to the board on the
- 13 biennial renewal application. Any disciplinary action taken in
- 14 any other state, territory or country shall be reported to the
- 15 board on the biennial renewal application, or within 90 days of
- 16 disposition, whichever is sooner. Multiple licensure shall be
- 17 noted by the board on the licensee's record, and the state,
- 18 territory or country shall be notified by the board of any
- 19 disciplinary actions taken against the licensee in this
- 20 Commonwealth.
- 21 Section 512. Surrender of suspended or revoked license.
- The board shall require a person whose license or
- 23 registration has been suspended or revoked to return the license
- 24 or registration in a manner as the board directs. Failure to do
- 25 so shall be a misdemeanor of the third degree.
- 26 CHAPTER 7
- 27 ENFORCEMENT
- 28 Section 701. Impaired professional.
- 29 (a) Appointment of professional consultant.--The board, with
- 30 the approval of the commissioner, shall appoint and fix the

- 1 compensation of a professional consultant who is a licensee of
- 2 the board, or other professional consultant as the board may
- 3 determine with education and experience in the identification,
- 4 treatment and rehabilitation of persons with physical or mental
- 5 impairments. The professional consultant shall be accountable to
- 6 the board and shall act as a liaison between the board and
- 7 treatment programs, such as alcohol and drug treatment programs
- 8 licensed by the Department of Health, psychological counseling,
- 9 and impaired professional support groups, which are approved by
- 10 the board and which provide services to licensees under this
- 11 act.
- 12 (b) Subsequent action by board. -- The board may defer and
- 13 ultimately dismiss any of the types of corrective action set
- 14 forth in this act for an impaired professional so long as the
- 15 professional is progressing satisfactorily in an approved
- 16 treatment program, provided that the provisions of this
- 17 subsection shall not apply to a professional who has been
- 18 convicted of, pleaded guilty to or entered a plea of nolo
- 19 contendere to a felonious act prohibited by the act of April 14,
- 20 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as The Controlled Substance, Drug,
- 21 Device and Cosmetic Act, or has been convicted of, pleaded
- 22 guilty to or entered a plea of nolo contendere to a felony
- 23 relating to a controlled substance in a court of law of the
- 24 United States or any other state, territory or country. An
- 25 approved program provider shall, upon request, disclose to the
- 26 consultant information in its possession regarding any impaired
- 27 professional in treatment which the program provider is not
- 28 prohibited from disclosing by an act of this Commonwealth,
- 29 another state or the United States. The requirement of
- 30 disclosure by an approved program provider shall apply in the

- 1 case of impaired professionals who enter an agreement in
- 2 accordance with this section, impaired professionals who are the
- 3 subject of a board investigation or disciplinary proceeding and
- 4 impaired professionals who voluntarily enter a treatment program
- 5 other than under the provisions of this section but who fail to
- 6 complete the program successfully or to adhere to an aftercare
- 7 plan developed by the program provider.
- 8 (c) Agreement.--An impaired professional who enrolls in an
- 9 approved treatment program shall enter into an agreement with
- 10 the board under which the professional's license shall be
- 11 suspended or revoked but enforcement of the suspension or
- 12 revocation may be stayed for the length of time the professional
- 13 remains in the program, makes satisfactory progress, complies
- 14 with the terms of the agreement and adheres to any limitations
- 15 on his practice, imposed by the board to protect the public.
- 16 Failure to enter into an agreement shall disqualify the
- 17 professional from the impaired professional program and shall
- 18 activate an immediate investigation and disciplinary proceeding
- 19 by the board.
- 20 (d) Report by provider.--If, in the opinion of the
- 21 consultant after consultation with the provider, an impaired
- 22 professional who is enrolled in an approved treatment program
- 23 has not progressed satisfactorily, the consultant shall disclose
- 24 to the board all information in his or her possession relevant
- 25 to the issue of impairment regarding the professional, and the
- 26 board shall institute proceedings to determine if the stay of
- 27 enforcement of the suspension or revocation of the impaired
- 28 professional's license shall be vacated.
- 29 (e) Immunity. -- An approved program provider who makes a
- 30 disclosure under this section shall not be subject to civil

- 1 liability for the disclosure or its consequences.
- 2 (f) Reports by others.--Any hospital or health care
- 3 facility, peer or colleague who has substantial evidence that a
- 4 professional has an active addictive disease for which the
- 5 professional is not receiving treatment, is diverting a
- 6 controlled substance or is mentally or physically incompetent to
- 7 carry out the duties of his license shall make or cause to be
- 8 made a report to the board, provided that any person who or
- 9 facility which acts in a treatment capacity to an impaired
- 10 professional in an approved treatment program is exempt from the
- 11 mandatory reporting requirements of this subsection. Any person
- 12 or facility who reports under this section in good faith and
- 13 without malice shall be immune from any civil or criminal
- 14 liability arising from the report. Failure to provide a report
- 15 within a reasonable time from receipt of knowledge of impairment
- 16 shall subject the person or facility to a fine of not more than
- 17 \$1,000. The board shall levy this penalty only after affording
- 18 the accused party the opportunity for a hearing, as provided in
- 19 2 Pa.C.S. (relating to administrative law and procedure).
- 20 Section 702. Penalties.
- 21 (a) Criminal penalty. -- A person who violates this act
- 22 commits a misdemeanor of the third degree and shall, upon
- 23 conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of not more than \$1,000
- 24 or to imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or both.
- 25 (b) Civil penalty. -- In addition to any other civil remedy or
- 26 criminal penalty provided for in this act, the board, by a vote
- 27 of the majority of the maximum number of the authorized
- 28 membership of the board as provided by law, or by a vote of the
- 29 majority of the duly qualified and confirmed membership or a
- 30 minimum of three members, whichever is greater, may levy a civil

- 1 penalty of not more than \$1,000 on any current licensee who
- 2 violates any provision of this act or on any person who holds
- 3 himself out as a licensed dietitian-nutritionist without being
- 4 so licensed under this act. The board shall levy this penalty
- 5 only after affording the accused party the opportunity for a
- 6 hearing, as provided in 2 Pa.C.S. (relating to administrative
- 7 law and procedure).
- 8 (c) Disposition.--All fines and civil penalties imposed in
- 9 accordance with this section shall be paid into the Professional
- 10 Licensure Augmentation Account.
- 11 Section 703. Records.
- 12 A record of all persons licensed to practice as dietitian-
- 13 nutritionist in Pennsylvania shall be kept in the office of the
- 14 board and shall be open to public inspection and copying upon
- 15 payment of a nominal fee for copying the record.
- 16 Section 704. Fees.
- 17 (a) General rule.--All fees required under this act shall be
- 18 fixed by the board by regulation and shall be subject to the act
- 19 of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181), known as the Regulatory
- 20 Review Act. If the revenues raised by fees, fines and civil
- 21 penalties imposed under this act are not sufficient to meet
- 22 expenditures over a two-year period, the board shall increase
- 23 those fees by regulation so that the projected revenues will
- 24 meet or exceed projected expenditures.
- 25 (b) Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs. -- If the
- 26 Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs determines that
- 27 the fees established by the board under paragraph (c)(1) are
- 28 inadequate to meet the minimum enforcement efforts required by
- 29 this act, then the bureau, after consultation with the board and
- 30 subject to the Regulatory Review Act, shall increase the fees by

- 1 regulation in an amount so that adequate revenues are raised to
- 2 meet the required enforcement effort.
- 3 Section 705. Subpoenas.
- 4 (a) Power to issue.--The board shall have the authority to
- 5 issue subpoenas, upon application of an attorney responsible for
- 6 representing the Commonwealth in disciplinary matters before the
- 7 board, for the purpose of investigating alleged violations of
- 8 the disciplinary provisions administered by the board. The board
- 9 shall have the power to subpoena witnesses, to administer oaths,
- 10 to examine witnesses and to take testimony or compel the
- 11 production of books, records, papers and documents as it may
- 12 consider necessary or proper in, and pertinent to, any
- 13 proceeding, investigation or hearing, held or had by it. The
- 14 board is authorized to apply to the Commonwealth Court to
- 15 enforce its subpoenas.
- 16 (b) Notification of board. -- An attorney responsible for
- 17 representing the Commonwealth in disciplinary matters before the
- 18 board shall notify the board immediately upon receiving
- 19 notification of an alleged violation of this act. The board
- 20 shall maintain current records of all reports of alleged
- 21 violations and periodically review the records for the purpose
- 22 of determining that each alleged violation has been resolved in
- 23 a timely manner.
- 24 Section 706. Unlawful practice.
- 25 (a) Injunction. -- Unlawful practice may be enjoined by the
- 26 courts upon petition of the commissioner or the board. In any
- 27 proceeding under this section, it shall not be necessary to show
- 28 that any person is individually injured by the actions
- 29 complained of. If the court finds that the respondent has
- 30 violated this section, it shall enjoin him from so practicing

- 1 until he has been duly licensed. Procedure in the cases shall be
- 2 the same as in any other injunction suit.
- 3 (b) Remedy cumulative. -- The injunctive remedy provided in
- 4 this section shall be in addition to any other civil or criminal
- 5 prosecution and punishment.
- 6 CHAPTER 9
- 7 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 8 Section 901. Appropriation.
- 9 The sum of \$75,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary,
- 10 is hereby appropriated from the Professional Licensure
- 11 Augmentation Account in the General Fund to the Bureau of
- 12 Professional and Occupational Affairs in the Department of State
- 13 for the establishment and operation of the State Board of
- 14 Dietitian-Nutritionist Licensure. The appropriation granted
- 15 shall be repaid by the board within three years of the beginning
- 16 of issuance of licenses by the board.
- 17 Section 902. Effective date.
- 18 This act shall take effect in 90 days.