20

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1733 Session of 1987

INTRODUCED BY DeWEESE, MOEHLMANN, BORTNER, HECKLER, BLAUM, KOSINSKI, HAGARTY, MCHALE, CALTAGIRONE, MAIALE, KUKOVICH, BALDWIN, JOSEPHS AND PRESSMANN, SEPTEMBER 28, 1987

SENATOR TILGHMAN, APPROPRIATIONS, IN SENATE, RE-REPORTED AS AMENDED, NOVEMBER 29, 1988

AN ACT

Reenacting and amending the act of October 4, 1978 (P.L.883, 2 No.170), entitled "An act relating to conflicts of interest 3 involving certain public officials serving in State or State 4 agencies and local political subdivision positions and 5 prohibiting certain public employees from engaging in certain conflict of interest activities requiring certain disclosures and providing penalties, " adding definitions; further providing for the membership, powers and duties of the State 8 9 Ethics Commission and for persons who must file statements of 10 financial interests; reestablishing the State Ethics Commission; and making an appropriation; AND MAKING A REPEAL. 11 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. The title and sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 15 and 10 of the act of October 4, 1978 (P.L.883, No.170), referred 16 to as the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, are reenacted and amended to read: 17 18 AN ACT Relating to conflicts of interest involving certain public 19 officials serving in State or State agencies and local

- 1 political subdivision positions and prohibiting certain
- 2 public employees from engaging in certain conflict of
- 3 interest activities requiring certain disclosures and
- 4 providing penalties.
- 5 Section 1. Purpose.
- 6 (a) The Legislature hereby declares that public office is a
- 7 public trust and that any effort to realize personal financial
- 8 gain through public office other than compensation provided by
- 9 law is a violation of that trust. In order to strengthen the
- 10 faith and confidence of the people of the State in their
- 11 government, the Legislature further declares that the people
- 12 have a right to be assured that the financial interests of
- 13 holders of or nominees or candidates for public office do not
- 14 [present neither a conflict nor the appearance of a] conflict
- 15 with the public trust. Because public confidence in government
- 16 can best be sustained by assuring the people of the impartiality
- 17 and honesty of public officials, this act shall be liberally
- 18 construed to promote complete disclosure.
- 19 (b) It is the intent of the General Assembly that this act
- 20 <u>be administered by an independent commission composed of members</u>
- 21 <u>who are cognizant of the responsibilities of public officials</u>
- 22 and employees and who have demonstrated an interest in promoting
- 23 public confidence in government.
- 24 Section 2. Definitions.
- 25 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 26 have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
- 27 meanings given to them in this section:
- 28 <u>"Advice." Any directive of the general counsel of the</u>
- 29 <u>commission issued under paragraph (11) of section 7 and based</u>
- 30 exclusively on prior commission opinions, this act, regulations

- 1 promulgated pursuant to this act, and court opinions which
- 2 <u>interpret this act.</u>
- 3 "Authority of office or employment." The actual power
- 4 provided by law, the exercise of which is necessary to the
- 5 performance of duties and responsibilities unique to a
- 6 particular public office or position of public employment.
- 7 "Business." Any corporation, partnership, sole
- 8 proprietorship, firm, enterprise, franchise, association,
- 9 organization, self employed individual, holding company, joint
- 10 stock company, receivership, trust or any legal entity organized
- 11 for profit.
- 12 "Business with which he is associated." Any business in
- 13 which the person or a member of the person's immediate family is
- 14 a director, officer, owner, employee or [holder of stock] has a
- 15 <u>financial interest</u>.
- 16 "Candidate." Any individual who seeks nomination or election
- 17 to public office by vote of the electorate, other than a judge
- 18 or inspector of elections, whether or not such individual is
- 19 nominated or elected. An individual shall be deemed to be
- 20 seeking nomination or election to such office if he has:
- 21 (1) received a contribution or made an expenditure or
- 22 given his consent for any other person or committee to
- 23 receive a contribution or make an expenditure for the purpose
- 24 <u>of influencing his nomination or election to such office,</u>
- 25 <u>whether or not the individual has announced the specific</u>
- 26 office for which he will seek nomination or election at the
- 27 time the contribution is received or the expenditure is made;
- 28 or
- 29 (2) taken the action necessary under the laws of this
- 30 Commonwealth to qualify himself for nomination or election to

- 1 such office.
- 2 The term shall include individuals nominated or elected as
- 3 <u>write in candidates.</u>
- 4 "Commission." The State Ethics Commission.
- 5 ["Compensation." Anything of economic value, however
- 6 designated, which is paid, loaned, granted, given, donated or
- 7 transferred, or to be paid, loaned, granted, given, donated or
- 8 transferred for or in consideration of personal services to any
- 9 person, official or to the State.]
- 10 <u>"Conflict" or "conflict of interest." Use by a public</u>
- 11 official or public employee of the authority of his office or
- 12 employment or any confidential information received through his
- 13 holding public office or employment for the private pecuniary
- 14 benefit or detriment of himself, a member of his immediate
- 15 family or a business with which he or a member of his immediate
- 16 family is associated. "Conflict" or "conflict of interest" does
- 17 not include an action having a de minimis economic impact or
- 18 which affects to the same degree a class consisting of the
- 19 general public or a subclass consisting of an industry,
- 20 occupation or other group which includes the public official or
- 21 public employee, a member of his immediate family or a business
- 22 with which he or a member of his immediate family is associated.
- 23 "Contract." An agreement or arrangement for the acquisition,
- 24 use or disposal by a State or political subdivision of
- 25 consulting or other services or of supplies, materials,
- 26 equipment, land or other personal or real property. "Contract"
- 27 <u>shall not mean an agreement or arrangement between the State or</u>
- 28 <u>political subdivision as one party and a public official or</u>
- 29 <u>public employee as the other party, concerning his expense,</u>
- 30 reimbursement, salary, wage, retirement or other benefit, tenure

- 1 or other matters in consideration of his current public
- 2 <u>employment with a State or political subdivision.</u>
- 3 <u>"De minimis economic impact." An economic consequence which</u>
- 4 has an insignificant effect upon the public interest.
- 5 "Executive level State employee." The Governor, Lieutenant
- 6 Governor, cabinet members, deputy secretaries, the Governor's
- 7 office staff, any State employee with discretionary powers which
- 8 may affect the outcome of a State agency's decision in relation
- 9 to a private corporation or business or any employee who by
- 10 virtue of his job function could influence the outcome of such a
- 11 decision.
- 12 "Financial interest." Any financial interest in a legal
- 13 <u>entity engaged in business for profit which comprises more than</u>
- 14 5% of the equity of the business or more than 5% of the assets
- 15 <u>of the economic interest in indebtedness.</u>
- 16 <u>"FINDINGS REPORT." AN INITIAL REPORT CONTAINING FINDINGS OF</u>
- 17 FACT AS DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION'S INVESTIGATION BUT NOT
- 18 CONTAINING ANY CONCLUSIONS OF LAW OR ANY DETERMINATION OF
- 19 WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN A VIOLATION OF LAW.
- 20 <u>"Frivolous complaint." A complaint filed in a grossly</u>
- 21 <u>negligent manner without basis in law or fact.</u>
- 22 "Gift." [A payment, subscription, advance, forbearance,
- 23 rendering or deposit of money, services or anything of value,
- 24 unless consideration of equal or greater value is received]
- 25 Anything which is received without consideration. "Gift" shall
- 26 not include a political contribution otherwise reported as
- 27 required by law[,] or a commercially reasonable loan made in the
- 28 ordinary course of business[, or a gift received from a member
- 29 of the person's immediate family or from a relative within the
- 30 third degree of consanguinity of the person or of the person's

- 1 spouse or from the spouse of any such relative].
- 2 "Governmental body." Any department, authority, commission,
- 3 committee, council, board, bureau, division, service, office,
- 4 officer, administration, legislative body, or other
- 5 establishment in the Executive, Legislative or Judicial Branch
- 6 of the State or a political subdivision thereof.
- 7 <u>"Governmental body with which a public official or public</u>
- 8 employee is or has been associated." The entity within State
- 9 government or a political subdivision by which the public
- 10 official or employee is or has been employed or to which the
- 11 public official or employee is or has been appointed or elected,
- 12 and not only the particular subdivision or office within that
- 13 entity to which the official or employee is or has been
- 14 assigned.
- 15 "Honorarium." Payment made in recognition of published
- 16 works, appearances, speeches and presentations and which is not
- 17 intended as consideration for the value of such services.
- 18 "Immediate family." [A spouse residing in the person's
- 19 household and minor dependent children] A parent, spouse, child,
- 20 <u>brother</u>, <u>sister or like relative in law</u>.
- 21 "Income." Any money or thing of value received, or to be
- 22 received as a claim on future services or in recognition of
- 23 services rendered in the past, whether in the form of a payment,
- 24 fee, salary, expense, allowance, forbearance, forgiveness,
- 25 interest, dividend, royalty, rent, capital gain, reward,
- 26 <u>severance payment, proceeds from the sale of a financial</u>
- 27 interest in a corporation, professional corporation, partnership
- 28 or other entity resulting from termination or withdrawal
- 29 <u>therefrom upon assumption of public office or employment</u> or any
- 30 other form of recompense or any combination thereof. <u>"Income"</u>

- 1 refers to gross income and includes prize winnings and tax
- 2 <u>exempt income</u>. The term does not include honoraria, gifts,
- 3 retirement, pension or annuity payments funded totally by
- 4 contributions of the public official or employee, or
- 5 miscellaneous, incidental income of minor dependent children.
- 6 "Indirect interest in real estate." Any business entity the
- 7 assets of which are 80% or more in real property.
- 8 "Ministerial action." An action that a person performs in a
- 9 prescribed manner in obedience to the mandate of legal
- 10 authority, without regard to, or the exercise of, the person's
- 11 own judgment as to the desirability of the action being taken.
- 12 "Nominee." Any person whose name has been submitted to a
- 13 public official or governmental body vested with the power to
- 14 finally confirm or reject proposed appointments to public office
- 15 <u>or employment.</u>
- 16 "Nonministerial actions." An action in which the person
- 17 exercises his own judgment as to the desirability of the action
- 18 taken.
- 19 "Opinion." A directive of the commission issued pursuant to
- 20 paragraph (10) of section 7 setting forth a public official's or
- 21 <u>public employee's duties under this act.</u>
- 22 "Order." A directive of the commission issued pursuant to
- 23 paragraph (13) of section 7 at the conclusion of an
- 24 <u>investigation which contains findings of fact, conclusions of</u>
- 25 law and penalties.
- 26 "Person." A business, governmental body, individual,
- 27 corporation, union, association, firm, partnership, committee,
- 28 club or other organization or group of persons.
- 29 "Political contribution." Any advance, conveyance, deposit,
- 30 distribution, transfer of funds, loan, payment, pledge, purchase

- 1 of a ticket to a testimonial or similar fund raising affair, or
- 2 subscription of money or anything of value, except volunteer
- 3 services, in connection with a political campaign, and any
- 4 contract, agreement, promise, or other obligations, whether or
- 5 not legally enforceable, to make a political contribution.
- 6 <u>"Political subdivision." Any county, city, borough,</u>
- 7 incorporated town, township, school district, vocational school,
- 8 county institution district, and any authority, entity or body
- 9 organized by the aforementioned.
- 10 "Preliminary finding." An initial decision of the commission
- 11 issued at the conclusion of an investigation as set forth in
- 12 paragraph (13) of section 7.
- 13 <u>"Proposed order." An initial directive of the commission</u>
- 14 issued at the conclusion of an investigation as set forth in
- 15 paragraph (13) of section 7.
- 16 "Public employee." Any individual employed by the
- 17 Commonwealth or a political subdivision who is responsible for
- 18 taking or recommending official action of a nonministerial
- 19 nature with regard to:
- 20 (1) contracting or procurement;
- 21 (2) administering or monitoring grants or subsidies;
- 22 (3) planning or zoning;
- 23 (4) inspecting, licensing, regulating or auditing any
- 24 person; or
- 25 (5) any other activity where the official action has an
- 26 economic impact of greater than a de minimis nature on the
- 27 <u>interests of any person.</u>
- 28 "Public employee" shall not include individuals who are employed
- 29 by the State or any political subdivision thereof in teaching as
- 30 distinguished from administrative duties.

- 1 "Public official." Any elected or appointed official in the
- 2 Executive, Legislative or Judicial Branch of the State or any
- 3 political subdivision thereof, provided that it shall not
- 4 include members of advisory boards that have no authority to
- 5 expend public funds other than reimbursement for personal
- 6 expense, or to otherwise exercise the power of the State or any
- 7 political subdivision thereof. ["Public official" shall not
- 8 include any appointed official who receives no compensation
- 9 other than reimbursement for actual expenses.]
- 10 "Represent." To act on behalf of any other person in any
- 11 <u>activity which includes, but is not limited to, the following:</u>
- 12 personal appearances, negotiations, lobbying and submitting bid
- 13 or contract proposals which are signed by or contain the name of
- 14 <u>a former public official or public employee.</u>
- 15 "State consultant." A person who, as an independent
- 16 contractor, performs professional, scientific, technical or
- 17 advisory service for a State agency, and who receives a fee,
- 18 honorarium or similar compensation for such services. A "State
- 19 consultant is not an executive level employee.
- 20 Section 3. Restricted activities.
- 21 (a) [No public official or public employee shall use his
- 22 public office or any confidential information received through
- 23 his holding public office to obtain financial gain other than
- 24 compensation provided by law for himself, a member of his
- 25 immediate family, or a business with which he is associated] No
- 26 <u>public official or public employee shall engage in conduct that</u>
- 27 constitutes a conflict of interest.
- 28 (b) No person shall offer or give to a public official, [or]
- 29 public employee or nominee or candidate for public office or a
- 30 member of his immediate family or a business with which he is

associated, and no public official, [or] public employee or 1 nominee or candidate for public office shall solicit or accept, 2 3 anything of monetary value, including a gift, loan, political 4 contribution, reward, or promise of future employment based on [any] his understanding that the vote, official action, or 5 judgment of the public official or public employee or nominee or 6 candidate for public office would be influenced thereby. 7 8 (c) (1) No person shall solicit or accept a severance 9 payment or anything of monetary value contingent upon the 10 assumption or acceptance of public office or employment. (2) This subsection shall not prohibit: 11 (i) Payments received pursuant to an employment 12 agreement in existence prior to the time a person becomes 13 14 a candidate or is under consideration for public office 15 or makes application for public employment. 16 (ii) Receipt of a salary, fees, severance payment or 17 proceeds resulting from the sale of a person's interest 18 in a corporation, professional corporation, partnership or other entity resulting from termination or withdrawal 19 20 therefrom upon the assumption or acceptance of public 21 office or employment. 22 (3) Payments made or received pursuant to paragraph 23 (2)(i) and (ii) shall not be based on the understanding. 2.4 written or otherwise, that the vote or official action of the 25 prospective public official or employee would be influenced 26 thereby. 27 (4) This subsection shall not be applied retroactively. 28 [(c)] (d) No public official or public employee or [a member of his immediate family or any business in which the person or a 29 member of the person's immediate family is a director, officer, 30

- 1 owner or holder of stock exceeding 5% of the equity at fair
- 2 market value of the business] his spouse or child or any
- 3 business in which the person or his spouse or child is
- 4 associated shall enter into any contract valued at \$500 or more
- 5 [with a governmental body unless the contract has been awarded
- 6 through an open and public process, including prior public
- 7 notice and subsequent public disclosure of all proposals
- 8 considered and contracts awarded] with the governmental body
- 9 with which the public official or public employee is associated
- 10 or any subcontract valued at \$500 or more with any person who
- 11 has been awarded a contract with the governmental body with
- 12 which the public official or public employee is associated,
- 13 <u>unless the contract has been awarded through an open and public</u>
- 14 process, including prior public notice and subsequent public
- 15 <u>disclosure of all proposals considered and contracts awarded</u>.
- 16 Any contract or subcontract made in violation of this subsection
- 17 shall be voidable by a court of competent jurisdiction if the
- 18 suit is commenced within 90 days of the making of the contract
- 19 or subcontract.
- 20 [(d) Other areas of possible conflict shall be addressed by
- 21 the commission pursuant to paragraph (9) of section 7.]
- 22 (e) No former public official or public employee shall
- 23 represent a person, with or without compensation, on any matter
- 24 before the governmental body with which he has been associated
- 25 for one year after he leaves that body.
- 26 (f) No person shall use for any commercial purpose
- 27 information copied from statements of financial interests
- 28 required by this act or from lists compiled from such
- 29 statements.
- 30 (g) No former executive level State employee may for a

- 1 period of two years from the time that he terminates his State
- 2 employment be employed by, receive compensation from, assist or
- 3 act in a representative capacity for a business or corporation
- 4 that he actively participates in recruiting to the Commonwealth
- 5 of Pennsylvania or that he actively participated in inducing to
- 6 open a new plant, facility or branch in the Commonwealth or that
- 7 he actively participated in inducing to expand an existent plant
- 8 or facility within the Commonwealth, provided that the above
- 9 prohibition shall be invoked only when the recruitment or
- 10 inducement is accomplished by a grant or loan of money or a
- 11 promise of a grant or loan of money from the Commonwealth to the
- 12 business or corporation recruited or induced to expand.
- 14 any political subdivision shall not have an interest in any
- 15 contract or construction in which that political subdivision
- 16 shall enter or have an interest.
- 17 (2) Any person violating the provisions of this
- 18 subsection shall be barred for a period of five years from
- 19 engaging in any business or contract with any political
- 20 subdivision or the Commonwealth or any of its agencies.
- 21 (3) For purposes of this subsection the term "interest"
- 22 shall not include the ownership of shares of stock in any
- 23 corporation in an amount of 5% or less of the total issue for
- 24 said corporation.]
- 25 (h) Where voting conflicts are not otherwise addressed by
- 26 law, rule, regulation, order or ordinance, the following
- 27 procedure shall be employed. Any public official or public
- 28 <u>employee</u>, who in the discharge of his official duties, would be
- 29 <u>required to vote on a matter that would result in a conflict of</u>
- 30 interest shall abstain from voting and, prior to the vote being

- 1 taken, publicly announce and disclose the nature of his interest
- 2 <u>as a public record in a written memorandum filed with the person</u>
- 3 responsible for recording the minutes of the meeting at which
- 4 the vote is taken, provided that whenever a governing body would
- 5 be unable to take any action on a matter before it because a
- 6 majority of members of the body are required to abstain from
- 7 voting under the provisions of this subsection, then such
- 8 members shall be permitted to vote if disclosures are made as
- 9 <u>otherwise provided herein.</u>
- 10 Section 4. Statement of financial interests required to be
- 11 filed.
- 12 (a) Each public official of the Commonwealth shall file a
- 13 <u>statement of financial interests for the preceding calendar year</u>
- 14 with the commission no later than May 1 of each year that he
- 15 <u>holds such a position and of the year after he leaves such a</u>
- 16 position. Each public employee [employed by] and public official
- 17 of the Commonwealth shall file a statement of financial
- 18 interests for the preceding calendar year with the department,
- 19 agency, body or bureau in which he is employed or to which he is
- 20 appointed or elected no later than May 1 of each year that he
- 21 holds such a position and of the year after he leaves such a
- 22 position. Any other public employee or public official shall
- 23 file a statement of financial interests with the governing
- 24 authority of the political subdivision by which he is employed
- 25 or within which he is appointed or elected no later than May 1
- 26 of each year that he holds such a position and of the year after
- 27 he leaves such a position.
- 28 [(b) Each candidate for public office shall file a statement
- 29 of financial interests for the preceding calendar year with the
- 30 commission prior to filing a petition to appear on the ballot

- 1 for election as a public official. A petition to appear on the
- 2 ballot shall not be accepted by an election official unless the
- 3 petition includes an affidavit that the candidate has filed the
- 4 required statement of financial interests with the commission.]
- 5 (b) (1) Any candidate for a State level public office shall
- 6 <u>file a statement of financial interests for the preceding</u>
- 7 calendar year with the commission on or before the last day
- 8 <u>for filing a petition to appear on the ballot for election. A</u>
- 9 <u>copy of the statement of financial interests shall also be</u>
- 10 <u>appended to such petition.</u>
- 11 (2) Any candidate for county level or local office shall
- 12 <u>file a statement of financial interests for the preceding</u>
- 13 <u>calendar year with the governing authority of the political</u>
- 14 subdivision in which he is a candidate on or before the last
- day for filing a petition to appear on the ballot for
- 16 <u>election. A copy of the statement of financial interests</u>
- 17 shall also be appended to such petition.
- 18 (3) No petition to appear on the ballot for election
- 19 shall be accepted by the respective State or local election
- 20 officials unless the petition has appended thereto a
- 21 statement of financial interests as set forth in paragraphs
- 22 (1) and (2). Failure to file the statement in accordance with
- 23 the provisions of this act shall, in addition to any other
- 24 <u>penalties provided, be a fatal defect to a petition to appear</u>
- 25 on the ballot.
- 26 (c) Each [candidate] nominee for public office [nominated by
- 27 a public official or governmental body and subject to
- 28 confirmation by a public official or governmental body] shall
- 29 file a statement of financial interests for the preceding
- 30 calendar year with the commission and with the official or body

- 1 that is vested with the power of confirmation at least ten days
- 2 before the official or body shall approve or reject the
- 3 nomination.
- 4 (d) No public official shall be allowed to take the oath of
- 5 office or enter or continue upon his duties, nor shall he
- 6 receive compensation from public funds, unless he has filed a

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- 7 statement of financial interests [with the commission] as
- 8 required by this act.
- 9 (e) [(1) Any candidate for State or county wide public
- 10 office shall file a statement of financial interests with the
- 11 commission pursuant to this act and shall file a copy of that
- 12 statement with the Board of Elections in the county in which
- 13 the candidate resides.
- 14 (2) Any candidate for local office shall file a
- 15 statement of financial interests with the commission pursuant
- 16 to this act and shall file a copy of that statement with the
- 17 governing authority of the political subdivision in which he
- 18 is a candidate.
- 19 (f) All statements of financial interest filed pursuant to
- 20 the provisions of this act shall be made available for public
- 21 inspection and copying during regular office hours, and copying
- 22 facilities shall be made available at a charge not to exceed
- 23 actual cost.
- 24 Section 5. Statement of financial interests.
- 25 (a) The statement of financial interests filed pursuant to
- 26 this act shall be on a form prescribed by the commission. All
- 27 information requested on the statement shall be provided to the
- 28 <u>best of the knowledge, information and belief of the person</u>
- 29 <u>required to file</u> and shall be signed under [penalty of perjury
- 30 by the person required to file the statement] oath or equivalent

1 affirmation.

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2 (b) The statement shall include the following information

3 for the prior calendar year with regard to the person required

- 4 to file the statement [and the members of his immediate family].
- 5 (1) [The name] <u>Name</u>, address and <u>public</u> position [of the because of the statement].
- 7 (2) [The occupations or professions of the person
 8 required to file the statement and those of his immediate
 9 family] Occupation or profession.
 - (3) Any direct or indirect interest in any real estate which was sold or leased to the Commonwealth, any of its agencies or political subdivisions; purchased or leased from the Commonwealth, any of its agencies or political subdivisions; or which was the subject of any condemnation proceedings by the Commonwealth, any of its agencies or political subdivisions.
 - (4) The name and address of each creditor to whom is owed in excess of \$5,000 and the interest rate thereon.

 However, loans or credit extended between members of the immediate family and mortgages securing real property which is the principal residence of the person filing [or of his spouse] shall not be included.
 - (5) The name and address of any [person who is the] direct or indirect source of income totalling in the aggregate [\$500] \$1,000 or more. However, this provision shall not be construed to require the divulgence of confidential information protected by statute or existing professional codes of ethics or common law privileges.

1 received, and the value and the circumstances of each gift. However, this provision shall not be applicable to gifts 2 3 received from the individual's spouse, parents, parents by 4 marriage, siblings, children or grandchildren. 5 (7) The source of any honorarium received which is in excess of \$100.1 6 (6) (i) The name and address of the source and the 7 amount of any gift or gifts valued in the aggregate at 8 9 \$200 or more and the circumstances of each gift. This 10 paragraph shall not apply to the payment for or 11 reimbursement of actual expenses for transportation and lodging or hospitality received in connection with public 12 office or employment, unless such actual expenses for 13 14 transportation and lodging exceed \$150 in the course of a 15 single occurrence or unless the value received for such hospitality exceeds \$50 in the course of a single 16 17 occurrence. This paragraph shall not apply to expenses 18 eligible for reimbursement by the governmental body with which the public official or employee is associated; nor 19 20 shall this paragraph apply to a gift or gifts received 21 from a spouse, parent, parent by marriage, sibling, 22 child, grandchild, other family member or friend when the 23 circumstances make it clear that the motivation for the 2.4 action was a personal or family relationship. 25 (ii) A person who is the source of any gift or gifts 26 required to be reported pursuant to this subsection 27 shall, quarterly, inform the recipient of the value and 28 aggregate value and circumstances of such gift or gifts. 29 (7) The name and address of the source and the amount of 30 any honorarium received which is in excess of \$100.

1	(8) Any office, directorship or employment of any nature
2	whatsoever in any business entity.
3	(9) Any financial interest in any legal entity engaged
4	in business for profit.
5	(10) The identity of any financial interest in a
6	business with which the reporting person is or has been
7	associated in the preceding calendar year which has been
8	transferred to a member of the reporting person's immediate
9	<u>family.</u>
L O	(c) [The] Except where an amount is required to be reported
L1	pursuant to paragraphs (6) and (7), the statement of financial
L2	<pre>finterest] INTERESTS need not include specific amounts for [any <</pre>
L3	of] the items required to be listed.
L4	Section 6. State Ethics Commission.
L5	(a) There is established a State Ethics Commission composed
L6	of seven members[,]. The President pro tempore of the Senate,
L7	the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and
L8	the Minority Leader of the House shall each appoint one member.
L9	Three members shall be appointed by the Governor without
20	confirmation. No more than two of the members appointed by the
21	Governor shall be of the same political party. No appointee
22	shall have served as an officer in a political party for one
23	<u>year prior to his appointment.</u>
24	(b) Members of the commission shall serve for terms of five
25	<pre>years[, except that, of the members first appointed:</pre>
26	(1) the two members appointed by the President pro
27	tempore and Minority Leader of the Senate shall serve for
28	four years;
29	(2) the two members appointed by the Speaker and the
30	Minority Leader of the House shall serve for two years; and

1 (3) of the three members appointed by the Governor two shall serve for three years, and one shall serve for five 2. 3 years]. 4 (c) No member shall be appointed to more than one full five 5 year term on the commission. (d) No individual, while a member or employee of the 6 7 commission, shall: 8 (1) hold or campaign for any other public office; (2) hold office in any political party or political 9 committee; 10 (3) actively participate in or contribute to any 11 12 political campaign; 13 (4) directly or indirectly attempt to influence any decision by a governmental body, other than a court of law or 14 as a representative of the commission on a matter within the 15 16 jurisdiction of the commission; or (5) be employed by the Commonwealth or a political 17 18 subdivision in any other capacity, whether or not for 19 compensation. 20 (e) A majority of the commission by resolution shall declare vacant the position on the commission of any member who takes 21 22 part in activities prohibited by subsection (d). An individual 23 appointed to fill a vacancy occurring other than by the expiration of a term of office shall be appointed for the 24 25 unexpired term of the member he succeeds, and is eligible for 26 appointment to one full five year term thereafter. Any vacancy 27 occurring on the commission shall be filled within 30 days in 28 the manner in which that position was originally filled. (f) The commission shall elect a chairman and a vice 29 chairman. The vice chairman shall act as chairman in the absence 30

- 1 of the chairman or in the event of a vacancy in that position.
- 2 (g) Four members of the commission shall constitute a quorum
- 3 and the votes of a majority of the members present is required
- 4 for any action or recommendation of the commission. The chairman
- 5 or any four members of the commission may call a meeting
- 6 provided that advance written notice is mailed to each member
- 7 and to any person who requests notice of such meetings.
- 8 (h) Members of the commission shall be compensated at a rate
- 9 of [\$50] \$75 per day and shall receive reimbursement for their
- 10 actual and necessary expenses while performing the business of
- 11 the commission.
- 12 (i) The commission shall employ an executive director, a
- 13 **[general]** CHIEF counsel, and such other staff as are necessary
- 14 to carry out its duties pursuant to this act. The executive
- 15 director shall be responsible for the administrative operations
- 16 of the commission and shall perform such other duties as may be
- 17 delegated or assigned to him by the commission, except that the
- 18 commission shall not delegate the making of regulations to the
- 19 executive director. The [general] CHIEF counsel shall be the
- 20 chief legal officer of the commission. The commission may obtain
- 21 the services of experts and consultants as necessary to carry
- 22 out its duties pursuant to this act. The State Treasurer and the
- 23 Attorney General shall make available to the commission such
- 24 personnel, facilities, and other assistance as the commission
- 25 may request.
- 26 Section 7. [Duties] Powers and duties of the commission.
- 27 <u>In addition to other powers and duties prescribed by law, the</u>
- 28 commission shall:
- 29 (1) Prescribe and publish rules and regulations to carry
- 30 out the provisions of this act.

1 (2) Prescribe forms for statements and reports required
2 to be filed by this act and furnish such forms to persons
3 required to file such statements and reports.

(3) Prepare and publish guidelines setting forth recommended uniform methods of accounting and reporting for use by persons required to file statements and reports by this act.

(4) Accept and file any information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of this act.

been filed in order to ascertain whether any reporting person has failed to file such a statement or has filed a deficient statement. If, upon inspection, it is determined that a reporting person has failed to file a statement of financial interests or that any statement which has been filed fails to conform with the requirements of section 5, then the commission shall, in writing, notify the person. Such notice shall state in detail the deficiency and the penalties for failure to file or for filing a deficient statement of financial interests.

[(5) Make] (6) Provide that statements and reports

filed with the commission be made available for public

inspection and copying during regular office hours and [make]

provide that copying facilities be made available at a charge

not to exceed actual cost and advise other State and local

agencies of the provisions of this paragraph.

[(6)] (7) Compile and maintain an index of all reports and statements filed with the commission to facilitate public access to such reports and statements and instruct other

State and local agencies which receive and file financial

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1	interest statements in the maintenance of systems which
2	facilitate public access to such statements.
3	[(7)] <u>(8)</u> Prepare and publish annual summaries of

statements and reports filed with the commission.

[(8)] (9) Preserve statements and reports filed with the commission for a period of five years from date of receipt and advise other State and local agencies which receive and store financial interest INTERESTS statements to preserve such statements for a period of five years from date of receipt.

[(9) (i)] (10) Issue to any person, upon such person's request, an opinion with respect to such person's duties under this act. The commission shall, within 14 days, either issue the opinion or advise the person who made the request whether an opinion will be issued. No person who acts in good faith on an opinion issued to him by the commission shall be subject to criminal or civil penalties for so acting, provided that the material facts are as stated in the opinion request. The commission's opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published.

[(ii)] (11) Provide written advice to any person OR

THE APPOINTING AUTHORITY OR EMPLOYER OF SAID OFFICIAL, upon

their request with respect to such person's duties under this

act. Such advice shall be provided within 21 working days of

the request, provided that the time may be extended for good

cause. It shall be a complete defense in any enforcement

proceeding initiated by the commission, and evidence of good

faith conduct in any other civil or criminal proceeding, if

the requester, at least 21 working days prior to the alleged

violation, requested written advice from the commission in

2.4

good faith, disclosed truthfully all the material facts and committed the acts complained of either in reliance on the advice or because of the failure of the commission to provide advice within 21 days of the request [of] or such later extended time.

[(iii)] (12) Initiate an inquiry, pursuant to section 8(a), where [an opinion] a complaint has not been [requested] filed but where there [is a reasonable belief] may be reason to believe that a conflict [may exist] exists. [Such inquiry shall be conducted in privacy with full respect to the confidentiality of all the parties involved in the alleged conflict. If the commission finds that there is a conflict, the information shall be provided for criminal proceedings unless the alleged offender removes himself from the conflict with receiving financial gain.

(iv) Issue advisory opinions to any present or former State employee who contemplates terminating his State employment and/or becoming employed by, contracting with, assisting or acting in a representative capacity for a business or corporation, upon such employee's request. That opinion shall state whether, upon the facts presented, such employment, contract, assistance or representation would be in violation of section 3(g). If the advisory opinion states that such employment, contract, assistance or representation would not be in violation of the provisions of section 3(g), the person who requested the opinion may not be prosecuted or penalized, either criminally or civilly, under the provisions of this act provided that the actions under question bear a substantial similarity to the facts

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pre	sented to the commission.]
<u>(13</u>) Issue preliminary findings, proposed orders
<u>FINDING</u>	S REPORTS and orders relating to investigations
<u>initiat</u>	ed pursuant to section 8, which set forth the alleged
<u>violati</u>	on, findings of fact and conclusions of law. An order
may inc	lude recommendations to law enforcement officials. Any
order r e	esulting from a finding that a public official or
public (employee has obtained a financial gain in violation of
this act	t may, after affording the person who is the subject
of the	investigation an opportunity for a hearing in
accorda i	nce with section 8(g), require the restitution plus
<u>interes</u>	t of that gain to the appropriate governmental body.
The comm	mission or the Office of Attorney General shall have
<u>standin</u>	g to apply to the Commonwealth Court to seek
<u>enforcer</u>	ment of an order requiring such restitution. This
<u>restitu</u>	tion requirement shall be in addition to any other
penalti	es provided for in this act.
[(1	0)] <u>(14)</u> Hold hearings, take testimony, issue
subpoena	as and compel the attendance of witnesses.
[(1	1)] <u>(15)</u> Make recommendations to law enforcement
officia	ls either for criminal prosecution or dismissal of
charges	arising out of violations of this act.
[(1 2	2)] (16) Prepare and publish special reports,
<u>educati</u>	onal materials, and technical studies to further the
purpose	s of this act.
[(1 3	3)] (17) Prepare and publish, prior to June 1 of each
year, a	n annual report summarizing the activities of the
commiss	ion.
<u>(18</u>) Transmit, free of charge, copies of each order,
advice a	and opinion which has become a matter of public record

- 1 to the appointing authorities specified in section 6(a).
- 2 Section 8. Investigations by the commission.
- 3 (a) Upon a complaint signed under penalty of perjury by any
- 4 person or upon its own motion, the commission [shall
- 5 investigate], through its executive director, shall conduct a
- 6 preliminary inquiry into any alleged violation of this act. [All
- 7 commission proceedings and records relating to an investigation
- 8 shall be confidential until a final determination is made by the
- 9 commission. The executive director shall notify any person under
- 10 investigation by the commission of the investigation and of the
- 11 nature of the alleged violation within five days of the
- 12 commencement of the investigation. Within 15 days of the filing
- 13 of a sworn complaint by a person alleging a violation, and every
- 14 30 days thereafter until the matter is terminated, the executive
- 15 director shall notify the complainant of the action taken to
- 16 date by the commission together with the reasons for such action
- 17 or nonaction.] The commission shall keep information, records
- 18 <u>and proceedings relating to a preliminary inquiry confidential.</u>
- 19 The commission shall, however, have the authority to refer the
- 20 case to law enforcement officials during a preliminary inquiry
- 21 <u>or anytime thereafter without providing notice to the subject of</u>
- 22 the inquiry. The commission shall complete its preliminary
- 23 inquiry within 30 60 days of its initiation.
- 24 (b) If a preliminary [investigation] inquiry fails to
- 25 [indicate probable cause for belief] establish reason to believe
- 26 that this act has been violated, the commission shall terminate
- 27 the [investigation] inquiry and so notify the complainant and
- 28 the person who had been [under investigation.] the subject of
- 29 the inquiry. The latter notice shall include the name and
- 30 address of the complainant. If the commission determines that a

- 1 complaint is frivolous, it shall so state.
- 2 (c) If a preliminary inquiry establishes reason to believe
- 3 that this act has been violated, the commission may, through its
- 4 executive director, initiate an investigation to determine if
- 5 there has been a violation. The commission shall keep
- 6 information, records and proceedings relating to an
- 7 investigation confidential until a final determination is made,
- 8 except as otherwise provided in subsection (f). No investigation
- 9 may be commenced until the person who is the subject of the
- 10 investigation has been notified and provided a general statement
- 11 <u>of the alleged violation or violations of the act and other</u>
- 12 <u>applicable statutes with respect to such investigation. Service</u>
- 13 <u>of notice is complete upon mailing which shall be by certified</u>
- 14 or registered mail. The commission shall notify the complainant
- 15 within 72 hours of the commencement of an investigation and,
- 16 thereafter, the commission shall advise the complainant and the
- 17 person who is the subject of the investigation of the status of
- 18 the investigation at least every 90 days until the investigation
- 19 is terminated. The commission shall, within 180 days of the
- 20 initiation of an investigation, either terminate the
- 21 investigation pursuant to subsection (d) or issue preliminary
- 22 findings and a proposed order A FINDINGS REPORT pursuant to
- 23 subsection (e). Upon a showing by the executive director of the
- 24 need for extension of this period, the commission may extend an
- 25 investigation for up to two 90 day periods, provided that each
- 26 90 day extension shall be approved by a majority vote of members
- 27 present. In no event shall preliminary findings and a proposed
- 28 order A FINDINGS REPORT be issued later than 360 days after
- 29 <u>initiation of an investigation.</u>
- 30 (d) If an investigation conducted under this act indicates

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- 1 that no violation has been committed, the commission shall
- 2 <u>immediately terminate the investigation and send written notice</u>
- 3 of such determination to the complainant and the person who was
- 4 the subject of the investigation. The latter notice shall
- 5 <u>include the name and address of the complainant.</u>
- 6 (e) If the commission determines that a violation has been
- 7 committed, it shall issue preliminary findings and a proposed
- 8 order to the subject of the investigation. The subject shall
- 9 have the right to a hearing. Within 30 days of the conclusion of
- 10 the hearing, or, when no hearing is held, then within 30 days of
- 11 the issuance of the preliminary findings and proposed order, the
- 12 commission shall issue an order which shall be final. If the
- 13 <u>final order dismisses the complaint, the person who had been the</u>
- 14 subject of the investigation shall be given the name and address
- 15 <u>of the complainant.</u>
- 16 <u>(f) Upon receipt of a final order, the subject shall have</u>
- 17 the right to file a petition for reconsideration by the
- 18 commission which may include a request for a hearing.
- 19 (E) THE COMMISSION, UPON THE COMPLETION OF AN INVESTIGATION,
- 20 SHALL ISSUE A FINDINGS REPORT TO THE SUBJECT OF THE
- 21 INVESTIGATION SETTING FORTH THE PERTINENT FINDINGS OF FACT. THE
- 22 SUBJECT SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO RESPOND TO SAID FINDINGS AND TO
- 23 REQUEST AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING ON SAID MATTER. ANY RESPONSE TO
- 24 THE FINDINGS REPORT MUST EITHER ADMIT OR DENY BY CORRESPONDING
- 25 NUMBER AND LETTER THE PERTINENT FACTS SET FORTH. THE SUBJECT OF
- 26 THE INVESTIGATION SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO ANY EVIDENCE INTENDED TO
- 27 BE USED BY THE COMMISSION AT THE HEARING. MATTERS NOT
- 28 <u>SPECIFICALLY DENIED IN THE RESPONSE SHALL BE DEEMED ADMITTED.</u>
- 29 THE RESPONSE MUST BE FILED WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE ISSUANCE OF THE
- 30 FINDINGS REPORT UNLESS THE TIME PERIOD IS EXTENDED BY THE

- 1 COMMISSION FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN. HEARINGS CONDUCTED UPON REQUEST
- 2 SHALL BE INSTITUTED WITHIN 45 DAYS AFTER THE FILING OF THE
- 3 RESPONSE.
- 4 (F) WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE RECEIPT BY THE COMMISSION OF THE
- 5 HEARING RECORD, OR IF NO HEARING IS TO BE HELD, WITHIN 30 DAYS
- 6 OF THE RECEIPT BY THE COMMISSION OF THE RESPONSE TO THE FINDINGS
- 7 REPORT, THE COMMISSION SHALL ISSUE AN ORDER WHICH SHALL BE
- 8 FINAL. UPON RECEIPT OF A FINAL ORDER, THE SUBJECT SHALL HAVE THE
- 9 RIGHT TO FILE A PETITION FOR RECONSIDERATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH
- 10 THE REGULATIONS OF THE COMMISSION.
- 11 (g) Hearings conducted pursuant to subsections (e) and (f)
- 12 THIS SECTION shall be closed to the public unless the subject
- 13 <u>requests an open hearing. Any person who appears before the</u>
- 14 commission shall have all of the due process rights, privileges
- 15 and responsibilities of a party or witness appearing before an
- 16 administrative agency of this Commonwealth. All witnesses
- 17 summoned for such hearings shall receive reimbursement for
- 18 reasonable expenses in accordance with 42 Pa.C.S. § 5903
- 19 (relating to compensation and expenses of witnesses). At the
- 20 conclusion of a hearing concerning an alleged violation and in a
- 21 timely manner, the commission shall deliberate on the evidence
- 22 and determine, by majority vote of the members present, whether
- 23 there has been a violation of this act. The determination of the
- 24 commission, in the form of a final order and findings of fact,
- 25 shall be a matter of public record. If the final order dismisses
- 26 the complaint, the person who had been the subject of the
- 27 investigation shall be given the name and address of the
- 28 <u>complainant.</u>
- 29 (h) Orders which become final in accordance with the
- 30 <u>provisions of this section shall be available as public</u>

- 1 documents, but the files and records of the commission relating
- 2 to the case shall remain confidential.
- 3 (i) No action may be taken by the commission on a complaint
- 4 filed against a public official or public employee unless the
- 5 <u>alleged offense was committed during the period of time within</u>
- 6 which the official or employee was in public office, was a
- 7 nominee or candidate for public office, or was employed as a
- 8 public employee, or within five years thereafter.
- 9 <u>(j) Any person aggrieved by an opinion or order which</u>
- 10 becomes final in accordance with the provisions of this act who
- 11 has direct interest in such opinion or order shall have the
- 12 <u>right to appeal therefrom in accordance with law and general</u>
- 13 rules.
- 14 (k) No public official or public employee shall discharge
- 15 <u>any official or employee or change his official rank, grade or</u>
- 16 compensation, or deny him a promotion, or threaten to do so, for
- 17 filing a complaint with or providing information to the
- 18 commission or testifying in any commission proceeding.
- 19 Section 9. Penalties.
- 20 (a) Any person who violates the provisions of section 3(a)
- 21 and (b) is guilty of a felony and shall be fined not more than
- 22 \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than five years, or be both
- 23 fined and imprisoned.
- 24 (b) Any person who violates the provisions of section 3(c)
- 25 through [(h) or] (h), section 4 or section 5(a) is guilty of a
- 26 misdemeanor and shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or
- 27 imprisoned for not more than one year, or be both fined and
- 28 imprisoned.
- 29 (c) Any person who obtains financial gain from violating any
- 30 provision of this act, in addition to any other penalty provided

- 1 by law, shall pay [into the State Treasury] a sum of money equal
- 2 to three times the amount of the financial gain resulting from
- 3 such violation into the State Treasury or the treasury of the
- 4 political subdivision. TREBLE DAMAGES SHALL NOT BE ASSESSED
- 5 AGAINST A PERSON WHO ACTED IN GOOD FAITH RELIANCE ON THE ADVICE

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- 6 OF LEGAL COUNSEL.
- 7 (d) The penalties prescribed in this act do not limit the
- 8 power of either House of the Legislature to discipline its own
- 9 members or impeach a public official, and do not limit the power
- 10 of agencies or commissions to discipline officials or employees.
- 11 (e) Any person who violates the confidentiality of a
- 12 commission proceeding pursuant to section 8, is guilty of a
- 13 misdemeanor and shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or
- 14 imprisoned for not more than one year, or be both fined and
- 15 imprisoned. Any person who engages in retaliatory activity
- 16 proscribed by section 8(k) is quilty of a misdemeanor and, in
- 17 addition to any other penalty provided by law, shall be fined
- 18 not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned for not more than one year,
- 19 or be both fined and imprisoned. Any person who willfully
- 20 affirms or swears falsely in regard to any material matter
- 21 before a commission proceeding pursuant to section 8 is guilty
- 22 of a felony and shall be fined not more than \$5,000 or
- 23 imprisoned for not more than five years, or be both fined and
- 24 imprisoned.
- 25 (f) In addition to any other civil remedy or criminal
- 26 penalty provided for in this act, the commission may, after
- 27 notice has been served in accordance with paragraph (5) of
- 28 section 7 and upon a majority vote of its members, levy a civil
- 29 <u>penalty upon any person subject to this act who fails to file a</u>
- 30 statement of financial interest INTERESTS in a timely manner or

- 1 who files a deficient statement of financial interests, at a
- 2 <u>rate of not more than \$25 for each day such statement remains</u>
- 3 <u>delinquent or deficient. The maximum penalty payable under this</u>
- 4 paragraph is \$250.
- 5 Section 10. [Court employees.] Constables.
- 6 Nothing in this act, or in any other law or court rule shall
- 7 be construed to prohibit any constable [or any employee of a
- 8 court of common pleas, the Municipal Court of Philadelphia, the
- 9 Traffic Court of Philadelphia, or any employee of a district
- 10 justice] from also being an officer of a political body or
- 11 political party as such terms are defined in the act of June 3,
- 12 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the "Pennsylvania Election
- 13 Code, " and the same may hold the office of a county, State or
- 14 national committee of any political party, and may run for and
- 15 hold any elective office, and may participate in any election
- 16 day activities.
- 17 Section 2. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 18 Section 10.1. Wrongful use of act.
- 19 (a) A person who signs a complaint alleging a violation of
- 20 this act against another is subject to liability for wrongful
- 21 <u>use of this act if:</u>
- 22 (1) he acted in a grossly negligent manner or without
- 23 probable cause and primarily for a purpose other than that of
- 24 <u>reporting a violation of this act;</u>
- 25 <u>(2) he publicly disclosed or caused to be disclosed that</u>
- 26 a complaint against a person had been filed with the
- 27 commission; and
- 28 (3) the commission determined that the complaint was
- 29 <u>frivolous as defined by this act or concluded that there was</u>
- 30 a lack of probable cause for belief that this act had been

1	violated by the person.	
2	(b) A person who signs a complaint alleging a violation of	
3	this act has probable cause for doing so if he reasonably	
4	believes in the existence of the facts upon which the claim is	
5	based and either:	
6	(1) reasonably believes that under those facts the	
7	complaint may be valid under this act; or	
8	(2) believes to this effect in reliance upon the advice	
9	of counsel, sought in good faith and given after full	
10	disclosure of all relevant facts within his knowledge and	
11	<u>information.</u>	
12	(C) WHEN THE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT A COMPLAINANT HAS	<
13	VIOLATED THE PROVISIONS SET FORTH IN SECTION 10.1(A) THE	
14	COMMISSION UPON RECEIVING A WRITTEN REQUEST FROM THE SUBJECT OF	
15	THE COMPLAINT SHALL PROVIDE THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE	
16	COMPLAINANT TO SAID SUBJECT.	
17	(c) (D) When the essential elements of an action brought	<
18	pursuant to this section have been established, the plaintiff is	
19	entitled to recover the following:	
20	(1) The harm to his reputation by a defamatory matter	
21	alleged as the basis of the proceeding.	
22	(2) The expenses, including any reasonable attorney	
2 2	(2) The expenses, including any reasonable accorney	
23	fees, that he has reasonably incurred in proceedings before	
24	fees, that he has reasonably incurred in proceedings before	
24 25	fees, that he has reasonably incurred in proceedings before the commission.	
24 25 26	fees, that he has reasonably incurred in proceedings before the commission. (3) Any specific pecuniary loss that has resulted from	
24 25 26 27	fees, that he has reasonably incurred in proceedings before the commission. (3) Any specific pecuniary loss that has resulted from the proceedings.	
23 24 225 226 227 228	fees, that he has reasonably incurred in proceedings before the commission. (3) Any specific pecuniary loss that has resulted from the proceedings. (4) Any emotional distress that has been caused by the	

- 1 Section 3. Section 11 of the act is reenacted and amended to
- 2 read:
- 3 Section 11. Supplemental provisions.
- 4 Any governmental body may adopt requirements to supplement
- 5 this act, provided that no such [requirement] requirements shall
- 6 in any way be less restrictive than the act.
- 7 Section 4. Sections 12 and 13 of the act are reenacted to
- 8 read:
- 9 Section 12. Conflict of law.
- 10 If the provisions of this act conflict with any other
- 11 statute, ordinance, regulation or rule, the provisions of this
- 12 act shall control.
- 13 Section 13. Severability.
- 14 If any provision of this act, or the application thereof to
- 15 any person or circumstance, is held invalid, the validity of the
- 16 remainder of this act and the application of such provisions to
- 17 other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.
- 18 Section 5. Section 14 of the act, amended February 26, 1979
- 19 (P.L.1, No.1), is reenacted to read:
- 20 Section 14. Effective date.
- 21 This act shall take effect January 1, 1979 except that
- 22 subsections (b) and (e) of section 4 shall take effect August 1,
- 23 1979 and subsections (a) and (d) of section 4 shall take effect
- 24 January 1, 1980: Provided, however, That the Ethics Commission
- 25 shall have the power and duty to require the filing of the
- 26 financial disclosure statements of candidates for elective
- 27 office between August 1, 1979 and January 1, 1980 at least 60
- 28 days prior to such election, or in the case of a special
- 29 election at least 15 days prior to such election.
- 30 Section 6. Persons who are members of the State Ethics

- 1 Commission on the effective date of this act shall serve until
- 2 their current terms have expired and shall be subject to the
- 3 additional restrictions of section 6(d)(3) and (5) of the act of
- 4 October 4, 1978 (P.L.883, No.170), referred to as the Public
- 5 Official and Employee Ethics Law, unless a current commissioner
- 6 was employed by a political subdivision on or before the
- 7 effective date of this amendatory act, in which case the
- 8 restriction set forth in section 6(d)(5) shall not apply.
- 9 Section 7. All rules and regulations promulgated by the
- 10 State Ethics Commission shall remain in full force and effect
- 11 until amended or rescinded by the commission, provided that the
- 12 commission shall immediately initiate action to rescind or amend
- 13 any rule or regulation that is in conflict with the provisions
- 14 of this amendatory act or to promulgate additional regulations
- 15 which may be required to implement the provisions of this
- 16 amendatory act.
- 17 Section 8. This act, with respect to the State Ethics
- 18 Commission, constitutes the legislation required to reestablish
- 19 an agency pursuant to the act of December 22, 1981 (P.L.508,
- 20 No.142), known as the Sunset Act. The State Ethics Commission
- 21 shall continue, together with its statutory functions and
- 22 duties, until December 31, 1992, when it shall terminate and go
- 23 out of existence unless reestablished or continued by the
- 24 General Assembly for an additional ten years. Evaluation,
- 25 review, termination, reestablishment and continuation of the
- 26 agency beyond December 31, 1992, and every tenth year
- 27 thereafter, shall be conducted pursuant to the Sunset Act.
- 28 Section 9. This amendatory act shall not apply to violations
- 29 committed prior to the effective date of this act, and causes of
- 30 action initiated for such violations shall be governed by the

- 1 prior law, which is continued in effect for that purpose as if
- 2 this act were not in force. For the purposes of this section, a
- 3 violation was committed prior to the effective date of this act
- 4 if any elements of the violation occurred prior thereto.
- 5 Section 10. The sum of \$30,000 is hereby appropriated to the
- 6 State Ethics Commission for the indexing of all opinions, orders
- 7 or advice of the commission, and for the maintenance of this
- 8 index.
- 9 Section 11. This act shall take effect January 1, 1988 1989.
- 10 SECTION 1. THE TITLE AND SECTIONS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 <—
- 11 AND 10 OF THE ACT OF OCTOBER 4, 1978 (P.L.883, NO.170), REFERRED
- 12 TO AS THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL AND EMPLOYEE ETHICS LAW, ARE REENACTED
- 13 AND AMENDED TO READ:
- 14 AN ACT
- 15 RELATING TO CONFLICTS OF INTEREST INVOLVING CERTAIN PUBLIC
- 16 OFFICIALS SERVING IN STATE OR STATE AGENCIES AND LOCAL
- 17 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION POSITIONS AND PROHIBITING CERTAIN
- 18 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES FROM ENGAGING IN CERTAIN CONFLICT OF
- 19 INTEREST ACTIVITIES REQUIRING CERTAIN DISCLOSURES AND
- 20 PROVIDING PENALTIES.
- 21 SECTION 1. PURPOSE.
- 22 (A) THE LEGISLATURE HEREBY DECLARES THAT PUBLIC OFFICE IS A
- 23 PUBLIC TRUST AND THAT ANY CONFLICTING EFFORT TO REALIZE PERSONAL
- 24 FINANCIAL GAIN THROUGH PUBLIC OFFICE OTHER THAN COMPENSATION
- 25 PROVIDED BY LAW IS A VIOLATION OF THAT TRUST. IN ORDER TO
- 26 STRENGTHEN THE FAITH AND CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE
- 27 IN THEIR GOVERNMENT, THE LEGISLATURE FURTHER DECLARES THAT THE
- 28 PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO BE ASSURED THAT THE FINANCIAL INTERESTS
- 29 OF HOLDERS OF OR NOMINEES OR CANDIDATES FOR PUBLIC OFFICE DO NOT
- 30 [PRESENT NEITHER A CONFLICT NOR THE APPEARANCE OF A] CONFLICT

- 1 WITH THE PUBLIC TRUST. BECAUSE PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT
- 2 CAN BEST BE SUSTAINED BY ASSURING THE PEOPLE OF THE IMPARTIALITY
- 3 AND HONESTY OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS, THIS ACT SHALL BE LIBERALLY
- 4 CONSTRUED TO PROMOTE COMPLETE DISCLOSURE. FURTHERMORE, IT IS
- 5 RECOGNIZED THAT CLEAR GUIDELINES ARE NEEDED IN ORDER TO GUIDE
- 6 PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES IN THEIR ACTIONS. THUS, THE
- 7 GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THIS ACT INTENDS TO DEFINE AS CLEARLY AS
- 8 POSSIBLE THOSE AREAS WHICH REPRESENT CONFLICT WITH THE PUBLIC
- 9 TRUST.
- 10 (B) IT IS THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THIS ACT
- 11 <u>BE ADMINISTERED BY AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION COMPOSED OF MEMBERS</u>
- 12 WHO ARE COGNIZANT OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES AND BURDENS OF PUBLIC
- 13 OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES AND WHO HAVE DEMONSTRATED AN INTEREST IN
- 14 PROMOTING PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT.
- 15 (C) IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT MANY PUBLIC OFFICIALS, INCLUDING
- 16 MOST LOCAL OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ARE
- 17 CITIZEN-OFFICIALS WHO BRING TO THEIR PUBLIC OFFICE THE KNOWLEDGE
- 18 AND CONCERNS OF ORDINARY CITIZENS AND TAXPAYERS. THEY SHOULD NOT
- 19 BE DISCOURAGED FROM MAINTAINING THEIR CONTACTS WITH THEIR
- 20 COMMUNITY THROUGH THEIR OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS. THUS, IN
- 21 ORDER TO FOSTER MAXIMUM COMPLIANCE WITH ITS TERMS, THIS ACT
- 22 SHALL BE ADMINISTERED IN A MANNER THAT EMPHASIZES GUIDANCE TO
- 23 PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES REGARDING THE ETHICAL
- 24 STANDARDS ESTABLISHED BY THIS ACT.
- 25 SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS.
- 26 THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND PHRASES WHEN USED IN THIS ACT SHALL
- 27 HAVE, UNLESS THE CONTEXT CLEARLY INDICATES OTHERWISE, THE
- 28 MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM IN THIS SECTION:
- 29 "ADVICE." ANY DIRECTIVE OF THE CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE
- 30 <u>COMMISSION ISSUED UNDER PARAGRAPH (11) OF SECTION 7 AND BASED</u>

- 1 EXCLUSIVELY ON PRIOR COMMISSION OPINIONS, THIS ACT, REGULATIONS
- 2 PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO THIS ACT, AND COURT OPINIONS WHICH
- 3 INTERPRET THIS ACT.
- 4 "AUTHORITY OF OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT." THE ACTUAL POWER
- 5 PROVIDED BY LAW, THE EXERCISE OF WHICH IS NECESSARY TO THE
- 6 PERFORMANCE OF DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES UNIQUE TO THE PUBLIC
- 7 OFFICE, PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR POSITION OF PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AS
- 8 DEFINED IN THIS SECTION.
- 9 "BUSINESS." ANY CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, SOLE
- 10 PROPRIETORSHIP, FIRM, ENTERPRISE, FRANCHISE, ASSOCIATION,
- 11 ORGANIZATION, SELF-EMPLOYED INDIVIDUAL, HOLDING COMPANY, JOINT
- 12 STOCK COMPANY, RECEIVERSHIP, TRUST OR ANY LEGAL ENTITY ORGANIZED
- 13 FOR PROFIT.
- 14 "BUSINESS WITH WHICH HE IS ASSOCIATED." ANY BUSINESS IN
- 15 WHICH THE PERSON OR A MEMBER OF THE PERSON'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY IS
- 16 A DIRECTOR, OFFICER, OWNER, EMPLOYEE OR [HOLDER OF STOCK] HAS A
- 17 FINANCIAL INTEREST.
- 18 "CANDIDATE." ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO SEEKS NOMINATION OR ELECTION
- 19 TO PUBLIC OFFICE BY VOTE OF THE ELECTORATE, OTHER THAN A JUDGE
- 20 OR INSPECTOR OF ELECTIONS OR OFFICIALS OF A POLITICAL PARTY,
- 21 WHETHER OR NOT SUCH INDIVIDUAL IS NOMINATED OR ELECTED. AN
- 22 INDIVIDUAL SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE SEEKING NOMINATION OR ELECTION
- 23 TO SUCH OFFICE IF HE HAS:
- 24 (1) RECEIVED A CONTRIBUTION OR MADE AN EXPENDITURE OR
- 25 GIVEN HIS CONSENT FOR ANY OTHER PERSON OR COMMITTEE TO
- 26 RECEIVE A CONTRIBUTION OR MAKE AN EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURPOSE
- 27 OF INFLUENCING HIS NOMINATION OR ELECTION TO SUCH OFFICE,
- 28 WHETHER OR NOT THE INDIVIDUAL HAS ANNOUNCED THE SPECIFIC
- 29 OFFICE FOR WHICH HE WILL SEEK NOMINATION OR ELECTION AT THE
- 30 TIME THE CONTRIBUTION IS RECEIVED OR THE EXPENDITURE IS MADE;

- 1 <u>OR</u>
- 2 (2) TAKEN THE ACTION NECESSARY UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS
- 3 COMMONWEALTH TO QUALIFY HIMSELF FOR NOMINATION OR ELECTION TO
- 4 SUCH OFFICE.
- 5 THE TERM SHALL INCLUDE INDIVIDUALS NOMINATED OR ELECTED AS
- 6 WRITE-IN CANDIDATES UNLESS THEY RESIGN SUCH NOMINATION OR
- 7 ELECTION WITHIN 30 DAYS OF HAVING BEEN NOMINATED OR ELECTED.
- 8 "COMMISSION." THE STATE ETHICS COMMISSION.
- 9 ["COMPENSATION." ANYTHING OF ECONOMIC VALUE, HOWEVER
- 10 DESIGNATED, WHICH IS PAID, LOANED, GRANTED, GIVEN, DONATED OR
- 11 TRANSFERRED, OR TO BE PAID, LOANED, GRANTED, GIVEN, DONATED OR
- 12 TRANSFERRED FOR OR IN CONSIDERATION OF PERSONAL SERVICES TO ANY
- 13 PERSON, OFFICIAL OR TO THE STATE.]
- 14 "CONFLICT" OR "CONFLICT OF INTEREST." USE BY A PUBLIC
- 15 OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OF THE AUTHORITY OF HIS OFFICE OR
- 16 EMPLOYMENT OR ANY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION RECEIVED THROUGH HIS
- 17 HOLDING PUBLIC OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT FOR THE PRIVATE PECUNIARY
- 18 BENEFIT OF HIMSELF, A MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR A
- 19 BUSINESS WITH WHICH HE OR A MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY IS
- 20 ASSOCIATED. "CONFLICT" OR "CONFLICT OF INTEREST" DOES NOT
- 21 INCLUDE AN ACTION HAVING A DE MINIMIS ECONOMIC IMPACT OR WHICH
- 22 AFFECTS TO THE SAME DEGREE A CLASS CONSISTING OF THE GENERAL
- 23 PUBLIC OR A SUBCLASS CONSISTING OF AN INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION OR
- 24 OTHER GROUP WHICH INCLUDES THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC
- 25 EMPLOYEE, A MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR A BUSINESS WITH
- 26 WHICH HE OR A MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY IS ASSOCIATED.
- 27 "CONTRACT." AN AGREEMENT OR ARRANGEMENT FOR THE ACQUISITION,
- 28 USE OR DISPOSAL BY A STATE OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF
- 29 CONSULTING OR OTHER SERVICES OR OF SUPPLIES, MATERIALS,
- 30 EQUIPMENT, LAND OR OTHER PERSONAL OR REAL PROPERTY. "CONTRACT"

- 1 SHALL NOT MEAN AN AGREEMENT OR ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE STATE OR
- 2 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION AS ONE PARTY AND A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR
- 3 PUBLIC EMPLOYEE AS THE OTHER PARTY, CONCERNING HIS EXPENSE,
- 4 REIMBURSEMENT, SALARY, WAGE, RETIREMENT OR OTHER BENEFIT, TENURE
- 5 OR OTHER MATTERS IN CONSIDERATION OF HIS CURRENT PUBLIC
- 6 EMPLOYMENT WITH A STATE OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION.
- 7 "DE MINIMIS ECONOMIC IMPACT." AN ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCE WHICH
- 8 HAS AN INSIGNIFICANT EFFECT UPON THE PUBLIC INTEREST.
- 9 "EXECUTIVE-LEVEL STATE EMPLOYEE." THE GOVERNOR, LIEUTENANT
- 10 GOVERNOR, CABINET MEMBERS, DEPUTY SECRETARIES, THE GOVERNOR'S
- 11 OFFICE STAFF, ANY STATE EMPLOYEE WITH DISCRETIONARY POWERS WHICH
- 12 MAY AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF A STATE AGENCY'S DECISION IN RELATION
- 13 TO A PRIVATE CORPORATION OR BUSINESS OR ANY EMPLOYEE WHO BY
- 14 VIRTUE OF HIS JOB FUNCTION COULD INFLUENCE THE OUTCOME OF SUCH A
- 15 DECISION.
- 16 <u>"FINANCIAL INTEREST." A FINANCIAL INTEREST IN A LEGAL ENTITY</u>
- 17 ENGAGED IN BUSINESS FOR PROFIT WHICH COMPRISES MORE THAN 5% OF
- 18 THE EQUITY OF THE BUSINESS.
- 19 <u>"FINDINGS REPORT." AN INITIAL REPORT CONTAINING FINDINGS OF</u>
- 20 FACT AS DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION'S INVESTIGATION BUT NOT
- 21 CONTAINING ANY CONCLUSIONS OF LAW OR ANY DETERMINATION OF
- 22 WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN A VIOLATION OF LAW.
- 23 "FRIVOLOUS COMPLAINT." A COMPLAINT FILED IN A GROSSLY
- 24 <u>NEGLIGENT MANNER WITHOUT BASIS IN LAW OR FACT.</u>
- 25 "GIFT." [A PAYMENT, SUBSCRIPTION, ADVANCE, FORBEARANCE,
- 26 RENDERING OR DEPOSIT OF MONEY, SERVICES OR ANYTHING OF VALUE,
- 27 UNLESS CONSIDERATION OF EQUAL OR GREATER VALUE IS RECEIVED]
- 28 ANYTHING WHICH IS RECEIVED WITHOUT CONSIDERATION. "GIFT" SHALL
- 29 NOT INCLUDE A POLITICAL CONTRIBUTION OTHERWISE REPORTED AS
- 30 REQUIRED BY LAW[,] OR A COMMERCIALLY REASONABLE LOAN MADE IN THE

- 1 ORDINARY COURSE OF BUSINESS[, OR A GIFT RECEIVED FROM A MEMBER
- 2 OF THE PERSON'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR FROM A RELATIVE WITHIN THE
- 3 THIRD DEGREE OF CONSANGUINITY OF THE PERSON OR OF THE PERSON'S
- 4 SPOUSE OR FROM THE SPOUSE OF ANY SUCH RELATIVE].
- 5 "GOVERNMENTAL BODY." ANY DEPARTMENT, AUTHORITY, COMMISSION,
- 6 COMMITTEE, COUNCIL, BOARD, BUREAU, DIVISION, SERVICE, OFFICE,
- 7 OFFICER, ADMINISTRATION, LEGISLATIVE BODY, OR OTHER
- 8 ESTABLISHMENT IN THE EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE OR JUDICIAL BRANCH
- 9 OF THE STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF.
- 10 "GOVERNMENTAL BODY WITH WHICH A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC
- 11 EMPLOYEE IS OR HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED." THE ENTITY WITHIN STATE
- 12 GOVERNMENT OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION BY WHICH THE PUBLIC
- 13 OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE IS OR HAS BEEN EMPLOYED OR TO WHICH THE
- 14 PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE IS OR HAS BEEN APPOINTED OR ELECTED.
- 15 "HONORARIUM." PAYMENT MADE IN RECOGNITION OF PUBLISHED
- 16 WORKS, APPEARANCES, SPEECHES AND PRESENTATIONS AND WHICH IS NOT
- 17 INTENDED AS CONSIDERATION FOR THE VALUE OF SUCH SERVICES.
- 18 "IMMEDIATE FAMILY." [A SPOUSE RESIDING IN THE PERSON'S
- 19 HOUSEHOLD AND MINOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN] A SPOUSE OR DEPENDENT AS
- 20 DEFINED BY SECTION 152(A) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986
- 21 (PUBLIC LAW 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 152(A)).
- 22 "INCOME." ANY MONEY OR THING OF VALUE RECEIVED, OR TO BE
- 23 RECEIVED AS A CLAIM ON FUTURE SERVICES OR IN RECOGNITION OF
- 24 <u>SERVICES RENDERED IN THE PAST</u>, WHETHER IN THE FORM OF A <u>PAYMENT</u>,
- 25 FEE, SALARY, EXPENSE, ALLOWANCE, FORBEARANCE, FORGIVENESS,
- 26 INTEREST, DIVIDEND, ROYALTY, RENT, CAPITAL GAIN, REWARD,
- 27 SEVERANCE PAYMENT, PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF A FINANCIAL
- 28 INTEREST IN A CORPORATION, PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP
- 29 OR OTHER ENTITY RESULTING FROM TERMINATION OR WITHDRAWAL
- 30 THEREFROM UPON ASSUMPTION OF PUBLIC OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT OR ANY

- 1 OTHER FORM OF RECOMPENSE OR ANY COMBINATION THEREOF. "INCOME"
- 2 REFERS TO GROSS INCOME AND INCLUDES PRIZE WINNINGS AND TAX-
- 3 EXEMPT INCOME. THE TERM DOES NOT INCLUDE HONORARIA, GIFTS,
- 4 RETIREMENT, PENSION OR ANNUITY PAYMENTS FUNDED TOTALLY BY
- 5 CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE, OR
- 6 MISCELLANEOUS, INCIDENTAL INCOME OF MINOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN.
- 7 "INDIRECT INTEREST IN REAL ESTATE." ANY BUSINESS ENTITY THE
- 8 ASSETS OF WHICH ARE 80% OR MORE IN REAL PROPERTY.
- 9 "MINISTERIAL ACTION." AN ACTION THAT A PERSON PERFORMS IN A
- 10 PRESCRIBED MANNER IN OBEDIENCE TO THE MANDATE OF LEGAL
- 11 AUTHORITY, WITHOUT REGARD TO, OR THE EXERCISE OF, THE PERSON'S
- 12 OWN JUDGMENT AS TO THE DESIRABILITY OF THE ACTION BEING TAKEN.
- 13 "NOMINEE." ANY PERSON WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO A
- 14 PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR GOVERNMENTAL BODY VESTED WITH THE POWER TO
- 15 FINALLY CONFIRM OR REJECT PROPOSED APPOINTMENTS TO PUBLIC OFFICE
- 16 OR EMPLOYMENT.
- 17 "NONMINISTERIAL ACTIONS." AN ACTION IN WHICH THE PERSON
- 18 EXERCISES HIS OWN JUDGMENT AS TO THE DESIRABILITY OF THE ACTION
- 19 TAKEN.
- 20 "OPINION." A DIRECTIVE OF THE COMMISSION ISSUED PURSUANT TO
- 21 PARAGRAPH (10) OF SECTION 7 SETTING FORTH A PUBLIC OFFICIAL'S OR
- 22 PUBLIC EMPLOYEE'S DUTIES UNDER THIS ACT.
- 23 "ORDER." A DIRECTIVE OF THE COMMISSION ISSUED PURSUANT TO
- 24 PARAGRAPH (13) OF SECTION 7 AT THE CONCLUSION OF AN
- 25 INVESTIGATION WHICH CONTAINS FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF
- 26 <u>LAW AND PENALTIES.</u>
- 27 "PERSON." A BUSINESS, GOVERNMENTAL BODY, INDIVIDUAL,
- 28 CORPORATION, UNION, ASSOCIATION, FIRM, PARTNERSHIP, COMMITTEE,
- 29 CLUB OR OTHER ORGANIZATION OR GROUP OF PERSONS.
- 30 "POLITICAL CONTRIBUTION." ANY ADVANCE, CONVEYANCE, DEPOSIT,

- 1 DISTRIBUTION, TRANSFER OF FUNDS, LOAN, PAYMENT, PLEDGE, PURCHASE
- 2 OF A TICKET TO A TESTIMONIAL OR SIMILAR FUND-RAISING AFFAIR, OR
- 3 SUBSCRIPTION OF MONEY OR ANYTHING OF VALUE, EXCEPT VOLUNTEER
- 4 SERVICES, IN CONNECTION WITH A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN, AND ANY
- 5 CONTRACT, AGREEMENT, PROMISE, OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, WHETHER OR
- 6 NOT LEGALLY ENFORCEABLE, TO MAKE A POLITICAL CONTRIBUTION.
- 7 "POLITICAL SUBDIVISION." ANY COUNTY, CITY, BOROUGH,
- 8 INCORPORATED TOWN, TOWNSHIP, SCHOOL DISTRICT, VOCATIONAL SCHOOL,
- 9 COUNTY INSTITUTION DISTRICT, AND ANY AUTHORITY, ENTITY OR BODY
- 10 ORGANIZED BY THE AFOREMENTIONED.
- 11 "PUBLIC EMPLOYEE." ANY INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYED BY THE
- 12 COMMONWEALTH OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR
- 13 TAKING OR RECOMMENDING OFFICIAL ACTION OF A NONMINISTERIAL
- 14 NATURE WITH REGARD TO:
- 15 (1) CONTRACTING OR PROCUREMENT;
- 16 (2) ADMINISTERING OR MONITORING GRANTS OR SUBSIDIES;
- 17 (3) PLANNING OR ZONING;
- 18 (4) INSPECTING, LICENSING, REGULATING OR AUDITING ANY
- 19 PERSON; OR
- 20 (5) ANY OTHER ACTIVITY WHERE THE OFFICIAL ACTION HAS AN
- 21 ECONOMIC IMPACT OF GREATER THAN A DE MINIMIS NATURE ON THE
- 22 INTERESTS OF ANY PERSON.
- 23 "PUBLIC EMPLOYEE" SHALL NOT INCLUDE INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE EMPLOYED
- 24 BY THE STATE OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF IN TEACHING AS
- 25 DISTINGUISHED FROM ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES.
- 26 "PUBLIC OFFICIAL." ANY [ELECTED] <u>PERSON ELECTED BY THE</u>
- 27 PUBLIC OR APPOINTED OFFICIAL IN THE EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE OR
- 28 JUDICIAL BRANCH OF THE STATE OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION
- 29 THEREOF, PROVIDED THAT IT SHALL NOT INCLUDE MEMBERS OF ADVISORY
- 30 BOARDS THAT HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO EXPEND PUBLIC FUNDS OTHER THAN

- 1 REIMBURSEMENT FOR PERSONAL EXPENSE, OR TO OTHERWISE EXERCISE THE
- 2 POWER OF THE STATE OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF. "PUBLIC
- 3 OFFICIAL" SHALL NOT INCLUDE ANY APPOINTED OFFICIAL WHO RECEIVES
- 4 NO COMPENSATION OTHER THAN REIMBURSEMENT FOR ACTUAL EXPENSES[.]
- 5 AND WHOSE FUNCTION IS MERELY TO ADVISE PUBLIC OFFICIALS.
- 6 "REPRESENT." TO ACT ON BEHALF OF ANY OTHER PERSON IN ANY
- 7 ACTIVITY WHICH INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING:
- 8 PERSONAL APPEARANCES, NEGOTIATIONS, LOBBYING AND SUBMITTING BID
- 9 OR CONTRACT PROPOSALS WHICH ARE SIGNED BY OR CONTAIN THE NAME OF
- 10 A FORMER PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE.
- 11 "STATE CONSULTANT." A PERSON WHO, AS AN INDEPENDENT
- 12 CONTRACTOR, PERFORMS PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, TECHNICAL OR
- 13 ADVISORY SERVICE FOR A STATE AGENCY, AND WHO RECEIVES A FEE,
- 14 HONORARIUM OR SIMILAR COMPENSATION FOR SUCH SERVICES. A "STATE
- 15 CONSULTANT" IS NOT AN EXECUTIVE-LEVEL EMPLOYEE.
- 16 SECTION 3. RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES.
- 17 (A) [NO PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE SHALL USE HIS
- 18 PUBLIC OFFICE OR ANY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION RECEIVED THROUGH
- 19 HIS HOLDING PUBLIC OFFICE TO OBTAIN FINANCIAL GAIN OTHER THAN
- 20 COMPENSATION PROVIDED BY LAW FOR HIMSELF, A MEMBER OF HIS
- 21 IMMEDIATE FAMILY, OR A BUSINESS WITH WHICH HE IS ASSOCIATED] NO
- 22 PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE SHALL ENGAGE IN CONDUCT THAT
- 23 <u>CONSTITUTES A CONFLICT OF INTEREST</u>.
- 24 (B) NO PERSON SHALL OFFER OR GIVE TO A PUBLIC OFFICIAL, [OR]
- 25 PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OR NOMINEE OR CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE OR A
- 26 MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR A BUSINESS WITH WHICH HE IS
- 27 ASSOCIATED, AND NO PUBLIC OFFICIAL, [OR] PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OR
- 28 NOMINEE OR CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE SHALL SOLICIT OR ACCEPT,
- 29 ANYTHING OF MONETARY VALUE, INCLUDING A GIFT, LOAN, POLITICAL
- 30 CONTRIBUTION, REWARD, OR PROMISE OF FUTURE EMPLOYMENT BASED ON

- 1 [ANY] THEIR MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING THAT THE VOTE, OFFICIAL ACTION,
- 2 OR JUDGMENT OF THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OR NOMINEE
- 3 OR CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE WOULD [BE INFLUENCED THEREBY] ACT
- 4 IN RESPONSE THERETO.
- 5 (C) (1) NO PERSON SHALL SOLICIT OR ACCEPT A SEVERANCE
- 6 PAYMENT OR ANYTHING OF MONETARY VALUE CONTINGENT UPON THE
- 7 ASSUMPTION OR ACCEPTANCE OF PUBLIC OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT.
- 8 (2) THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT PROHIBIT:
- 9 <u>(I) PAYMENTS RECEIVED PURSUANT TO AN EMPLOYMENT</u>
- 10 <u>AGREEMENT IN EXISTENCE PRIOR TO THE TIME A PERSON BECOMES</u>
- 11 <u>A CANDIDATE OR RECEIVES NOTICE THAT HE IS UNDER</u>
- 12 CONSIDERATION FOR APPOINTED PUBLIC OFFICE OR MAKES
- 13 <u>APPLICATION FOR PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.</u>
- 14 (II) RECEIPT OF A SALARY, FEES, SEVERANCE PAYMENT OR
- 15 PROCEEDS RESULTING FROM THE SALE OF A PERSON'S INTEREST
- 16 <u>IN A BUSINESS CORPORATION, PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION,</u>
- 17 PARTNERSHIP OR OTHER ENTITY RESULTING FROM TERMINATION OR
- 18 WITHDRAWAL THEREFROM UPON THE ASSUMPTION OR ACCEPTANCE OF
- 19 <u>PUBLIC OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT.</u>
- 20 (3) PAYMENTS MADE OR RECEIVED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH
- 21 (2)(I) AND (II) SHALL NOT BE BASED ON THE MUTUAL
- 22 UNDERSTANDING, WRITTEN OR OTHERWISE, THAT THE VOTE OR
- 23 OFFICIAL ACTION OF THE PROSPECTIVE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR
- 24 <u>EMPLOYEE WOULD BE INFLUENCED THEREBY.</u>
- 25 <u>(4) THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT BE APPLIED RETROACTIVELY.</u>
- 26 [(C)] (D) NO PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OR [A MEMBER
- 27 OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR ANY BUSINESS IN WHICH THE PERSON OR A
- 28 MEMBER OF THE PERSON'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY IS A DIRECTOR, OFFICER,
- 29 OWNER OR HOLDER OF STOCK EXCEEDING 5% OF THE EQUITY AT FAIR
- 30 MARKET VALUE OF THE BUSINESS | HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR ANY

- 1 BUSINESS IN WHICH THE PERSON OR HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY IS
- 2 ASSOCIATED SHALL ENTER INTO ANY CONTRACT VALUED AT \$500 OR MORE
- 3 [WITH A GOVERNMENTAL BODY UNLESS THE CONTRACT HAS BEEN AWARDED
- 4 THROUGH AN OPEN AND PUBLIC PROCESS, INCLUDING PRIOR PUBLIC
- 5 NOTICE AND SUBSEQUENT PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF ALL PROPOSALS
- 6 CONSIDERED AND CONTRACTS AWARDED] WITH THE GOVERNMENTAL BODY
- 7 WITH WHICH THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE IS ASSOCIATED
- 8 OR ANY SUBCONTRACT VALUED AT \$500 OR MORE WITH ANY PERSON WHO
- 9 HAS BEEN AWARDED A CONTRACT WITH THE GOVERNMENTAL BODY WITH
- 10 WHICH THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE IS ASSOCIATED,
- 11 UNLESS THE CONTRACT HAS BEEN AWARDED THROUGH A CUSTOMARY OPEN
- 12 AND PUBLIC PROCESS, INCLUDING PRIOR PUBLIC NOTICE AND SUBSEQUENT
- 13 PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF ALL PROPOSALS CONSIDERED AND CONTRACTS
- 14 AWARDED. ANY CONTRACT OR SUBCONTRACT MADE IN VIOLATION OF THIS
- 15 SUBSECTION SHALL BE VOIDABLE BY A COURT OF COMPETENT
- 16 JURISDICTION IF THE SUIT IS COMMENCED WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE
- 17 MAKING OF THE CONTRACT OR SUBCONTRACT.
- 18 [(D) OTHER AREAS OF POSSIBLE CONFLICT SHALL BE ADDRESSED BY
- 19 THE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (9) OF SECTION 7.]
- 20 (E) NO FORMER <u>PUBLIC</u> OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE SHALL
- 21 REPRESENT A PERSON, WITH OR WITHOUT COMPENSATION, ON ANY MATTER
- 22 BEFORE THE GOVERNMENTAL BODY WITH WHICH HE HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED
- 23 FOR ONE YEAR AFTER HE LEAVES THAT BODY.
- 24 (F) NO PERSON SHALL USE FOR ANY COMMERCIAL PURPOSE
- 25 INFORMATION COPIED FROM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS
- 26 REQUIRED BY THIS ACT OR FROM LISTS COMPILED FROM SUCH
- 27 STATEMENTS.
- 28 (G) NO FORMER EXECUTIVE-LEVEL STATE EMPLOYEE MAY FOR A
- 29 PERIOD OF TWO YEARS FROM THE TIME THAT HE TERMINATES HIS STATE
- 30 EMPLOYMENT BE EMPLOYED BY, RECEIVE COMPENSATION FROM, ASSIST OR

- 1 ACT IN A REPRESENTATIVE CAPACITY FOR A BUSINESS OR CORPORATION
- 2 THAT HE ACTIVELY PARTICIPATES IN RECRUITING TO THE COMMONWEALTH
- 3 OF PENNSYLVANIA OR THAT HE ACTIVELY PARTICIPATED IN INDUCING TO
- 4 OPEN A NEW PLANT, FACILITY OR BRANCH IN THE COMMONWEALTH OR THAT
- 5 HE ACTIVELY PARTICIPATED IN INDUCING TO EXPAND AN EXISTENT PLANT
- 6 OR FACILITY WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH, PROVIDED THAT THE ABOVE
- 7 PROHIBITION SHALL BE INVOKED ONLY WHEN THE RECRUITMENT OR
- 8 INDUCEMENT IS ACCOMPLISHED BY A GRANT OR LOAN OF MONEY OR A
- 9 PROMISE OF A GRANT OR LOAN OF MONEY FROM THE COMMONWEALTH TO THE
- 10 BUSINESS OR CORPORATION RECRUITED OR INDUCED TO EXPAND.
- 11 [(H) (1) ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS AN APPOINTIVE OFFICE IN
- 12 ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION SHALL NOT HAVE AN INTEREST IN ANY
- 13 CONTRACT OR CONSTRUCTION IN WHICH THAT POLITICAL SUBDIVISION
- 14 SHALL ENTER OR HAVE AN INTEREST.
- 15 (2) ANY PERSON VIOLATING THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 16 SUBSECTION SHALL BE BARRED FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS FROM
- 17 ENGAGING IN ANY BUSINESS OR CONTRACT WITH ANY POLITICAL
- 18 SUBDIVISION OR THE COMMONWEALTH OR ANY OF ITS AGENCIES.
- 19 (3) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION THE TERM "INTEREST"
- 20 SHALL NOT INCLUDE THE OWNERSHIP OF SHARES OF STOCK IN ANY
- 21 CORPORATION IN AN AMOUNT OF 5% OR LESS OF THE TOTAL ISSUE FOR
- 22 SAID CORPORATION.
- 23 (H) WHERE VOTING CONFLICTS ARE NOT OTHERWISE ADDRESSED BY
- 24 THE PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTION OR ANY LAW, RULE, REGULATION,
- 25 ORDER OR ORDINANCE, THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURE SHALL BE EMPLOYED.
- 26 ANY PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE, WHO IN THE DISCHARGE OF
- 27 HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES, WOULD BE REQUIRED TO VOTE ON A MATTER THAT
- 28 WOULD RESULT IN A CONFLICT OF INTEREST SHALL ABSTAIN FROM VOTING
- 29 AND, PRIOR TO THE VOTE BEING TAKEN, PUBLICLY ANNOUNCE AND
- 30 DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF HIS INTEREST AS A PUBLIC RECORD IN A

- 1 WRITTEN MEMORANDUM FILED WITH THE PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR
- 2 RECORDING THE MINUTES OF THE MEETING AT WHICH THE VOTE IS TAKEN,
- 3 PROVIDED THAT WHENEVER A GOVERNING BODY WOULD BE UNABLE TO TAKE
- 4 ANY ACTION ON A MATTER BEFORE IT BECAUSE A MAJORITY OF MEMBERS
- 5 OF THE BODY ARE REQUIRED TO ABSTAIN FROM VOTING UNDER THE
- 6 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION, THEN SUCH MEMBERS SHALL BE
- 7 PERMITTED TO VOTE IF DISCLOSURES ARE MADE AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED
- 8 HEREIN.
- 9 (I) NOTHING IN THIS ACT SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO REGULATE,
- 10 LIMIT, RESTRICT OR OTHERWISE AFFECT IN ANY MANNER THE
- 11 PROCEDURES, POLICIES OR ACTIONS OF ANY GOVERNMENTAL BODY OR ANY
- 12 PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RELATING TO THE HIRING,
- 13 FIRING, PROMOTION OR COMPENSATION OF GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYEES
- 14 HAVING THE QUALIFICATIONS TO MEET THE JOB DESCRIPTION OF THE
- 15 POSITION FOR WHICH THEY WERE HIRED, PROVIDED THAT THE TERMS OF
- 16 EMPLOYMENT OF SAID GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ARE DISCLOSED AT LEAST
- 17 ANNUALLY TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC.
- 18 (J) (1) NO MEMBER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR OFFICER OR
- 19 EMPLOYEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR ANY COMMITTEE THEREOF
- 20 <u>SHALL RECEIVE ANY COMPENSATION OR ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT</u>
- 21 <u>WITH ANY PERSON FOR COMPENSATION FOR SERVICES RENDERED OR TO</u>
- 22 BE RENDERED, FOR ASSISTING ANY PERSON IN ANY TRANSACTION
- 23 INVOLVING THE COMMONWEALTH OR ANY OF ITS OFFICIALS OR
- 24 AGENCIES UNLESS HE SHALL FILE WITH THE CHIEF CLERK OF THE
- 25 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OR SECRETARY OF THE SENATE AS THE
- 26 CASE MAY BE, A WRITTEN STATEMENT, GIVING THE FOLLOWING
- 27 INFORMATION:
- 28 <u>(I) NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE MEMBER.</u>
- 29 <u>(II) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON EMPLOYING OR</u>
- RETAINING THE MEMBER TO PERFORM SUCH SERVICES.

1	(III) WHETHER THE AMOUNT OF THE COMPENSATION FOR
2	SERVICES RENDERED OR TO BE RENDERED IS:
3	(A) ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS, OR MORE; OR
4	(B) LESS THAN \$1,000.
5	(IV) A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE TRANSACTION IN
6	REFERENCE TO WHICH SERVICE IS RENDERED OR IS TO BE
7	RENDERED AND OF THE NATURE OF THE SERVICE.
8	(2) THE SWORN STATEMENT SHALL BE FILED WITH THE CHIEF
9	CLERK OR SECRETARY WITHIN TEN DAYS FROM THE DATE SUCH
10	AGREEMENT, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WAS ENTERED INTO, OR THE
11	COMPENSATION WAS RECEIVED. SUCH STATEMENT OF DISCLOSURE SHALL
12	BE DEEMED CONFIDENTIAL AND PRIVILEGED AND SHALL ONLY BE MADE
13	PUBLIC IN CONNECTION WITH A PUBLIC HEARING FOR AN ALLEGED
14	VIOLATION OF THIS ACT WHERE SUCH WOULD BE RELEVANT TO THE
15	CHARGES MADE REGARDING THE MEMBER, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE
16	GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE STATEMENT OF DISCLOSURE REQUIRED BY
17	THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO THE RECEIPT OF
18	COMPENSATION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, BY A MEMBER, OFFICER OR
19	EMPLOYEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHO IS AN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
20	FOR SERVICES IN A PROCEEDING WHERE HE REPRESENTS AN INTEREST
21	ADVERSE TO THAT OF THE COMMONWEALTH, WHERE THE PROCEEDING IS
22	BEFORE ANY COURT, WHERE THE COMMONWEALTH HAS A RIGHT TO
23	JUDICIAL REVIEW IN A PROCEEDING NOT INITIALLY BEFORE A COURT,
24	OR WHERE THE PROCEEDING INVOLVES ONLY THE UNCONTESTED AND
25	ROUTINE ACTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES OF THE
26	COMMONWEALTH IN ISSUING OR RENEWING A LICENSE, CHARTER,
27	CERTIFICATE OR SIMILAR DOCUMENT. THE COMMONWEALTH SHALL NOT
28	BE DEEMED A CLIENT OF AN ATTORNEY OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL
29	MERELY BECAUSE THE ATTORNEY OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL IS A
30	MEMBER, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOR SHALL

1 IT BE A CONFLICT OF INTEREST FOR AN ATTORNEY OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL TO REPRESENT ENTITIES RECEIVING FUNDS FROM THE 2 3 COMMONWEALTH THROUGH CONTRACTS OR GRANTS MERELY BECAUSE THE 4 ATTORNEY OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL IS A MEMBER, OFFICER OR 5 EMPLOYEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 6 (3) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION THE FOLLOWING 7 PHRASES WHEN USED HEREIN SHALL HAVE THE RESPECTIVE MEANINGS 8 DEFINED AS FOLLOWS: 9 "STATE ACTION." ANY ACTION ON THE PART OF THE COMMONWEALTH 10 OR A COMMONWEALTH AGENCY, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO: (I) ANY DECISION, DETERMINATION, FINDING, RULING OR 11 12 ORDER, INCLUDING THE JUDGMENT OR VERDICT OF A COURT OR A 13 QUASI-JUDICIAL BOARD, IN WHICH THE COMMONWEALTH OR ANY OF 14 ITS AGENCIES, BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS HAS AN INTEREST, 15 EXCEPT IN SUCH MATTERS INVOLVING CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS; 16 (II) ANY GRANT, PAYMENT, AWARD, LICENSE, CONTRACT, 17 TRANSACTION, DECISION, SANCTION OR APPROVAL, OR THE 18 DENIAL THEREOF, OR THE FAILURE TO ACT WITH RESPECT 19 THERETO, IN WHICH THE COMMONWEALTH OR ANY OF ITS AGENCIES 20 HAS AN INTEREST, EXCEPT IN SUCH MATTERS INVOLVING 21 CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS; (III) ANY DISPOSITION OF ANY MATTER BY THE GENERAL 22 23 ASSEMBLY OR ANY COMMITTEE THEREOF. 24 "TRANSACTION INVOLVING THE COMMONWEALTH." ANY PROCEEDING, 25 APPLICATION, SUBMISSION, REQUEST FOR A RULING OR OTHER 26 DETERMINATION, CONTRACT, CLAIM, CASE OR OTHER SUCH PARTICULAR 27 MATTER WHICH THE OFFICIAL IN QUESTION BELIEVES OR HAS REASON TO 28 BELIEVE: 29 (I) IS, OR WILL BE, THE SUBJECT OF STATE ACTION; 30 (II) IS ONE TO WHICH THE COMMONWEALTH IS OR WILL BE

- 1 <u>A PARTY; OR</u>
- 2 (III) IS ONE IN WHICH THE COMMONWEALTH HAS A DIRECT
- 3 INTEREST.
- 4 SECTION 4. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS REQUIRED TO BE
- 5 FILED.
- 6 (A) EACH PUBLIC OFFICIAL OF THE COMMONWEALTH SHALL FILE A
- 7 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS FOR THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR
- 8 WITH THE COMMISSION NO LATER THAN MAY 1 OF EACH YEAR THAT HE
- 9 HOLDS SUCH A POSITION AND OF THE YEAR AFTER HE LEAVES SUCH A
- 10 POSITION. EACH PUBLIC EMPLOYEE [EMPLOYED BY] AND PUBLIC OFFICIAL
- 11 OF THE COMMONWEALTH SHALL FILE A STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL
- 12 INTERESTS FOR THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR WITH THE DEPARTMENT,
- 13 AGENCY, BODY OR BUREAU IN WHICH HE IS EMPLOYED OR TO WHICH HE IS
- 14 APPOINTED OR ELECTED NO LATER THAN MAY 1 OF EACH YEAR THAT HE
- 15 HOLDS SUCH A POSITION AND OF THE YEAR AFTER HE LEAVES SUCH A
- 16 POSITION. ANY OTHER PUBLIC EMPLOYEE OR PUBLIC OFFICIAL SHALL
- 17 FILE A STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS WITH THE GOVERNING
- 18 AUTHORITY OF THE POLITICAL SUBDIVISION BY WHICH HE IS EMPLOYED
- 19 OR WITHIN WHICH HE IS APPOINTED OR ELECTED NO LATER THAN MAY 1
- 20 OF EACH YEAR THAT HE HOLDS SUCH A POSITION AND OF THE YEAR AFTER
- 21 HE LEAVES SUCH A POSITION.
- 22 (B) EACH CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE SHALL FILE A STATEMENT
- 23 OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS FOR THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR WITH THE
- 24 COMMISSION PRIOR TO FILING A PETITION TO APPEAR ON THE BALLOT
- 25 FOR ELECTION AS A PUBLIC OFFICIAL. A PETITION TO APPEAR ON THE
- 26 BALLOT SHALL NOT BE ACCEPTED BY AN ELECTION OFFICIAL UNLESS THE
- 27 PETITION INCLUDES AN AFFIDAVIT THAT THE CANDIDATE HAS FILED THE
- 28 REQUIRED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS WITH THE COMMISSION.]
- 29 (B) ANY CANDIDATE FOR A STATE-LEVEL PUBLIC OFFICE AND ANY
- 30 CANDIDATE FOR COUNTY-LEVEL OR LOCAL OFFICE SHALL ATTACH THE

- 1 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS TO HIS PETITION TO APPEAR ON
- 2 THE BALLOT. NO PETITION TO APPEAR ON THE BALLOT FOR ELECTION
- 3 SHALL BE ACCEPTED BY THE RESPECTIVE STATE OR LOCAL ELECTION
- 4 OFFICIALS UNLESS THE PETITION HAS ATTACHED THERETO A STATEMENT
- 5 OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS. FAILURE TO FILE THE STATEMENT IN
- 6 ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL, IN
- 7 ADDITION TO ANY OTHER PENALTIES PROVIDED, BE A FATAL DEFECT TO A
- 8 PETITION TO APPEAR ON THE BALLOT.
- 9 (C) EACH [CANDIDATE] STATE-LEVEL NOMINEE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE
- 10 [NOMINATED BY A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR GOVERNMENTAL BODY AND SUBJECT
- 11 TO CONFIRMATION BY A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR GOVERNMENTAL BODY] SHALL
- 12 FILE A STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS FOR THE PRECEDING
- 13 CALENDAR YEAR WITH THE COMMISSION AND WITH THE OFFICIAL OR BODY
- 14 THAT IS VESTED WITH THE POWER OF CONFIRMATION AT LEAST TEN DAYS
- 15 BEFORE THE OFFICIAL OR BODY SHALL APPROVE OR REJECT THE
- 16 NOMINATION. <u>EACH NOMINEE FOR A COUNTY-LEVEL OR LOCAL OFFICE</u>
- 17 SHALL FILE A STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS FOR THE PRECEDING
- 18 CALENDAR YEAR WITH THE GOVERNING AUTHORITY OF THE POLITICAL
- 19 SUBDIVISION IN WHICH HE IS A NOMINEE AND, IF DIFFERENT, WITH THE
- 20 OFFICIAL OR BODY THAT IS VESTED WITH THE POWER OF CONFIRMATION
- 21 AT LEAST TEN DAYS BEFORE THE OFFICIAL OR BODY SHALL APPROVE OR
- 22 REJECT THE NOMINATION.
- 23 (D) NO PUBLIC OFFICIAL SHALL BE ALLOWED TO TAKE THE OATH OF
- 24 OFFICE OR ENTER OR CONTINUE UPON HIS DUTIES, NOR SHALL HE
- 25 RECEIVE COMPENSATION FROM PUBLIC FUNDS, UNLESS HE HAS FILED A
- 26 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS [WITH THE COMMISSION] AS
- 27 REQUIRED BY THIS ACT.
- 28 (E) [(1) ANY CANDIDATE FOR STATE OR COUNTY-WIDE PUBLIC
- 29 OFFICE SHALL FILE A STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS WITH THE
- 30 COMMISSION PURSUANT TO THIS ACT AND SHALL FILE A COPY OF THAT

- 1 STATEMENT WITH THE BOARD OF ELECTIONS IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH
- 2 THE CANDIDATE RESIDES.
- 3 (2) ANY CANDIDATE FOR LOCAL OFFICE SHALL FILE A
- 4 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS WITH THE COMMISSION PURSUANT
- 5 TO THIS ACT AND SHALL FILE A COPY OF THAT STATEMENT WITH THE
- 6 GOVERNING AUTHORITY OF THE POLITICAL SUBDIVISION IN WHICH HE
- 7 IS A CANDIDATE.
- 8 (F)] ALL STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL [INTEREST] INTERESTS FILED
- 9 PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE
- 10 FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION AND COPYING DURING REGULAR OFFICE HOURS,
- 11 AND COPYING FACILITIES SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE AT A CHARGE NOT
- 12 TO EXCEED ACTUAL COST.
- 13 SECTION 5. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS.
- 14 (A) THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS FILED PURSUANT TO
- 15 THIS ACT SHALL BE ON A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE COMMISSION. ALL
- 16 INFORMATION REQUESTED ON THE STATEMENT SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE
- 17 BEST OF THE KNOWLEDGE, INFORMATION AND BELIEF OF THE PERSON
- 18 REQUIRED TO FILE AND SHALL BE SIGNED UNDER [PENALTY OF PERJURY
- 19 BY THE PERSON REQUIRED TO FILE THE STATEMENT] OATH OR EQUIVALENT
- 20 AFFIRMATION.
- 21 (B) THE STATEMENT SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION
- 22 FOR THE PRIOR CALENDAR YEAR WITH REGARD TO THE PERSON REQUIRED
- 23 TO FILE THE STATEMENT [AND THE MEMBERS OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY].
- 24 (1) [THE NAME] <u>NAME</u>, ADDRESS AND <u>PUBLIC</u> POSITION [OF THE
- 25 PERSON REQUIRED TO FILE THE STATEMENT].
- 26 (2) [THE OCCUPATIONS OR PROFESSIONS OF THE PERSON
- 27 REQUIRED TO FILE THE STATEMENT AND THOSE OF HIS IMMEDIATE
- 28 FAMILY] OCCUPATION OR PROFESSION.
- 29 (3) ANY DIRECT OR INDIRECT INTEREST IN ANY REAL ESTATE
- 30 WHICH WAS SOLD OR LEASED TO THE COMMONWEALTH, ANY OF ITS

- 1 AGENCIES OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS; PURCHASED OR LEASED FROM
- 2 THE COMMONWEALTH, ANY OF ITS AGENCIES OR POLITICAL
- 3 SUBDIVISIONS; OR WHICH WAS THE SUBJECT OF ANY CONDEMNATION
- 4 PROCEEDINGS BY THE COMMONWEALTH, ANY OF ITS AGENCIES OR
- 5 POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS.
- 6 (4) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF EACH CREDITOR TO WHOM IS
- 7 OWED IN EXCESS OF \$5,000 AND THE INTEREST RATE THEREON.
- 8 HOWEVER, LOANS OR CREDIT EXTENDED BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE
- 9 IMMEDIATE FAMILY AND MORTGAGES SECURING REAL PROPERTY WHICH
- 10 [IS THE PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE] ARE THE PRINCIPAL OR SECONDARY
- 11 RESIDENCES OF THE PERSON FILING [OR OF HIS SPOUSE] SHALL NOT
- 12 BE INCLUDED.
- 13 (5) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF ANY [PERSON WHO IS THE]
- 14 DIRECT OR INDIRECT SOURCE OF INCOME TOTALLING IN THE
- 15 AGGREGATE [\$500] \$1,000 OR MORE. HOWEVER, THIS PROVISION
- 16 SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUED TO REQUIRE THE DIVULGENCE OF
- 17 CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION PROTECTED BY STATUTE OR EXISTING
- 18 PROFESSIONAL CODES OF ETHICS OR COMMON LAW PRIVILEGES.
- 19 [(6) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF ANY PERSON FROM WHOM A GIFT
- OR GIFTS VALUED IN THE AGGREGATE AT \$200 OR MORE WERE
- 21 RECEIVED, AND THE VALUE AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF EACH GIFT.
- 22 HOWEVER, THIS PROVISION SHALL NOT BE APPLICABLE TO GIFTS
- 23 RECEIVED FROM THE INDIVIDUAL'S SPOUSE, PARENTS, PARENTS BY
- 24 MARRIAGE, SIBLINGS, CHILDREN OR GRANDCHILDREN.
- 25 (7) THE SOURCE OF ANY HONORARIUM RECEIVED WHICH IS IN
- 26 EXCESS OF \$100.]
- 27 (6) (I) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE SOURCE AND THE
- 28 <u>AMOUNT OF ANY GIFT OR GIFTS VALUED IN THE AGGREGATE AT</u>
- 29 \$500 OR MORE AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF EACH GIFT. THIS
- 30 PARAGRAPH SHALL NOT APPLY TO THE PAYMENT FOR OR

1	REIMBURSEMENT	OF	ACTUAL	EXPENSES	FOR	TRANSPORTATION	AND

- 2 <u>LODGING OR HOSPITALITY RECEIVED IN CONNECTION WITH PUBLIC</u>
- 3 OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT. THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL NOT APPLY TO
- 4 EXPENSES ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT BY THE GOVERNMENTAL
- 5 BODY WITH WHICH THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE IS
- 6 ASSOCIATED; NOR SHALL THIS PARAGRAPH APPLY TO A GIFT OR
- 7 GIFTS RECEIVED FROM A SPOUSE, PARENT, PARENT BY MARRIAGE,
- 8 SIBLING, CHILD, GRANDCHILD, OR OTHER FAMILY MEMBER OR A
- 9 FRIEND WHEN THE CIRCUMSTANCES MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE
- 10 <u>MOTIVATION FOR THE ACTION WAS A PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP.</u>
- 11 (II) A PERSON WHO IS THE SOURCE OF ANY GIFT OR GIFTS
- 12 REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION
- SHALL, ANNUALLY, INFORM THE RECIPIENT OF THE VALUE AND
- 14 AGGREGATE VALUE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF SUCH GIFT OR GIFTS.
- 15 <u>(7) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE SOURCE AND THE AMOUNT OF</u>
- 16 ANY HONORARIUM RECEIVED WHICH IS IN EXCESS OF \$500.
- 17 (8) ANY OFFICE, DIRECTORSHIP OR EMPLOYMENT OF ANY NATURE
- 18 WHATSOEVER IN ANY BUSINESS ENTITY.
- 19 (9) ANY FINANCIAL INTEREST IN ANY LEGAL ENTITY ENGAGED
- 20 IN BUSINESS FOR PROFIT.
- 21 (C) [THE] EXCEPT WHERE AN AMOUNT IS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED
- 22 BY PARAGRAPH (6), THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL [INTEREST]
- 23 INTERESTS NEED NOT INCLUDE SPECIFIC AMOUNTS FOR ANY OF THE ITEMS
- 24 REQUIRED TO BE LISTED.
- 25 SECTION 6. STATE ETHICS COMMISSION.
- 26 (A) THERE IS ESTABLISHED A STATE ETHICS COMMISSION COMPOSED
- 27 OF SEVEN MEMBERS[,]. THE PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE,
- 28 THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE, THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, AND
- 29 THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE SHALL EACH APPOINT ONE MEMBER.
- 30 THREE MEMBERS SHALL BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR WITHOUT

- 1 CONFIRMATION. NO MORE THAN TWO OF THE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE
- 2 GOVERNOR SHALL BE OF THE SAME POLITICAL PARTY. NO APPOINTEE
- 3 SHALL HAVE SERVED AS AN OFFICER IN A POLITICAL PARTY FOR ONE
- 4 YEAR PRIOR TO HIS APPOINTMENT.
- 5 (B) MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL SERVE FOR TERMS OF
- 6 [FIVE] THREE YEARS[, EXCEPT THAT, OF THE MEMBERS FIRST
- 7 APPOINTED:
- 8 (1) THE TWO MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT PRO
- 9 TEMPORE AND MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE SHALL SERVE FOR
- 10 FOUR YEARS;
- 11 (2) THE TWO MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER AND THE
- 12 MINORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE SHALL SERVE FOR TWO YEARS; AND
- 13 (3) OF THE THREE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR TWO
- 14 SHALL SERVE FOR THREE YEARS, AND ONE SHALL SERVE FOR FIVE
- 15 YEARS] AND UNTIL THEIR SUCCESSORS ARE APPOINTED.
- 16 (C) NO MEMBER SHALL BE APPOINTED TO MORE THAN [ONE FULL
- 17 FIVE-YEAR TERM] TWO CONSECUTIVE FULL THREE-YEAR TERMS ON THE
- 18 COMMISSION.
- 19 (D) NO INDIVIDUAL, WHILE A MEMBER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE
- 20 COMMISSION, SHALL:
- 21 (1) HOLD OR CAMPAIGN FOR ANY OTHER PUBLIC OFFICE;
- 22 (2) HOLD OFFICE IN ANY POLITICAL PARTY OR POLITICAL
- 23 COMMITTEE;
- 24 (3) ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN ANY POLITICAL CAMPAIGN;
- 25 (4) DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE ANY
- 26 DECISION BY A GOVERNMENTAL BODY, OTHER THAN A COURT OF LAW OR
- 27 AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMISSION ON A MATTER WITHIN THE
- 28 JURISDICTION OF THE COMMISSION; OR
- 29 (5) BE EMPLOYED BY THE COMMONWEALTH OR A POLITICAL
- 30 <u>SUBDIVISION</u> IN ANY OTHER CAPACITY, WHETHER OR NOT FOR

- 1 COMPENSATION.
- 2 (E) A MAJORITY OF THE COMMISSION BY RESOLUTION SHALL DECLARE
- 3 VACANT THE POSITION ON THE COMMISSION OF ANY MEMBER WHO TAKES
- 4 PART IN ACTIVITIES PROHIBITED BY SUBSECTION (D). AN INDIVIDUAL
- 5 APPOINTED TO FILL A VACANCY OCCURRING OTHER THAN BY THE
- 6 EXPIRATION OF A TERM OF OFFICE SHALL BE APPOINTED FOR THE
- 7 UNEXPIRED TERM OF THE MEMBER HE SUCCEEDS, AND IS ELIGIBLE FOR
- 8 APPOINTMENT TO ONE FULL FIVE-YEAR TERM THEREAFTER. ANY VACANCY
- 9 OCCURRING ON THE COMMISSION SHALL BE FILLED WITHIN 30 DAYS IN
- 10 THE MANNER IN WHICH THAT POSITION WAS ORIGINALLY FILLED.
- 11 (F) THE COMMISSION SHALL ELECT A CHAIRMAN AND A VICE
- 12 CHAIRMAN. THE VICE CHAIRMAN SHALL ACT AS CHAIRMAN IN THE ABSENCE
- 13 OF THE CHAIRMAN OR IN THE EVENT OF A VACANCY IN THAT POSITION.
- 14 (G) FOUR MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSTITUTE A QUORUM
- 15 AND THE VOTES OF A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS PRESENT IS REQUIRED
- 16 FOR ANY ACTION OR RECOMMENDATION OF THE COMMISSION. THE CHAIRMAN
- 17 OR ANY FOUR MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION MAY CALL A MEETING
- 18 PROVIDED THAT ADVANCE WRITTEN NOTICE IS MAILED TO EACH MEMBER
- 19 AND TO ANY PERSON WHO REQUESTS NOTICE OF SUCH MEETINGS.
- 20 (H) MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE COMPENSATED AT A RATE
- 21 OF [\$50] <u>\$125</u> PER DAY AND SHALL RECEIVE REIMBURSEMENT FOR THEIR
- 22 ACTUAL AND NECESSARY EXPENSES WHILE PERFORMING THE BUSINESS OF
- 23 THE COMMISSION.
- 24 (I) THE COMMISSION SHALL EMPLOY AN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, A
- 25 [GENERAL] CHIEF COUNSEL, AND SUCH OTHER STAFF AS ARE NECESSARY
- 26 TO CARRY OUT ITS DUTIES PURSUANT TO THIS ACT. THE EXECUTIVE
- 27 DIRECTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADMINISTRATIVE OPERATIONS
- 28 OF THE COMMISSION AND SHALL PERFORM SUCH OTHER DUTIES AS MAY BE
- 29 DELEGATED OR ASSIGNED TO HIM BY THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THAT THE
- 30 COMMISSION SHALL NOT DELEGATE THE MAKING OF REGULATIONS TO THE

- 1 EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. THE [GENERAL] CHIEF COUNSEL SHALL BE THE
- 2 CHIEF LEGAL OFFICER OF THE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION MAY OBTAIN
- 3 THE SERVICES OF EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS AS NECESSARY TO CARRY
- 4 OUT ITS DUTIES PURSUANT TO THIS ACT. THE STATE TREASURER AND THE
- 5 ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE COMMISSION IN
- 6 RETURN FOR ADEQUATE COMPENSATION SUCH PERSONNEL, FACILITIES, AND
- 7 OTHER ASSISTANCE AS THE COMMISSION MAY REQUEST.
- 8 (J) THE DOLLAR AMOUNTS SET FORTH IN SECTIONS 3 AND 5 SHALL
- 9 BE REVISED TO THE CLOSEST DOLLAR IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHANGES IN
- 10 THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS AS DETERMINED
- 11 AND PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. THE
- 12 REVISED AMOUNTS SHALL BE COMPUTED ANNUALLY BY THE COMMISSION AND
- 13 PUBLISHED IN THE PENNSYLVANIA BULLETIN.
- 14 SECTION 7. [DUTIES] POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE COMMISSION.
- 15 IN ADDITION TO OTHER <u>POWERS AND</u> DUTIES PRESCRIBED BY LAW, THE
- 16 COMMISSION SHALL:
- 17 (1) PRESCRIBE AND PUBLISH RULES AND REGULATIONS TO CARRY
- 18 OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT.
- 19 (2) PRESCRIBE FORMS FOR STATEMENTS AND REPORTS REQUIRED
- 20 TO BE FILED BY THIS ACT AND FURNISH SUCH FORMS TO PERSONS
- 21 REQUIRED TO FILE SUCH STATEMENTS AND REPORTS.
- 22 (3) PREPARE AND PUBLISH GUIDELINES SETTING FORTH
- 23 RECOMMENDED UNIFORM METHODS OF ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR
- 24 USE BY PERSONS REQUIRED TO FILE STATEMENTS AND REPORTS BY
- 25 THIS ACT.
- 26 (4) ACCEPT AND FILE ANY INFORMATION VOLUNTARILY SUPPLIED
- 27 THAT EXCEEDS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ACT.
- 28 (5) INSPECT STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS WHICH HAVE
- 29 <u>BEEN FILED IN ORDER TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER ANY REPORTING PERSON</u>
- 30 HAS FAILED TO FILE SUCH A STATEMENT OR HAS FILED A DEFICIENT

- 1 STATEMENT. IF, UPON INSPECTION, IT IS DETERMINED THAT A
- 2 REPORTING PERSON HAS FAILED TO FILE A STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL
- 3 INTERESTS OR THAT ANY STATEMENT WHICH HAS BEEN FILED FAILS TO
- 4 CONFORM WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 5, THEN THE
- 5 COMMISSION SHALL, IN WRITING, NOTIFY THE PERSON. SUCH NOTICE
- 6 SHALL STATE IN DETAIL THE DEFICIENCY AND THE PENALTIES FOR
- 7 FAILURE TO FILE OR FOR FILING A DEFICIENT STATEMENT OF
- 8 FINANCIAL INTERESTS.
- 9 [(5) MAKE] (6) PROVIDE THAT STATEMENTS AND REPORTS
- 10 FILED WITH THE COMMISSION BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC
- 11 INSPECTION AND COPYING DURING REGULAR OFFICE HOURS AND [MAKE]
- 12 PROVIDE THAT COPYING FACILITIES BE MADE AVAILABLE AT A CHARGE
- NOT TO EXCEED ACTUAL COST AND ADVISE OTHER STATE AND LOCAL
- 14 AGENCIES OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH.
- 15 [(6)] (7) COMPILE AND MAINTAIN AN INDEX OF ALL REPORTS
- AND STATEMENTS FILED WITH THE COMMISSION TO FACILITATE PUBLIC
- 17 ACCESS TO SUCH REPORTS AND STATEMENTS AND INSTRUCT OTHER
- 18 STATE AND LOCAL AGENCIES WHICH RECEIVE AND FILE FINANCIAL
- 19 INTEREST STATEMENTS IN THE MAINTENANCE OF SYSTEMS WHICH
- 20 <u>FACILITATE PUBLIC ACCESS TO SUCH STATEMENTS</u>.
- 21 [(7)] (8) PREPARE AND PUBLISH ANNUAL SUMMARIES OF
- 22 STATEMENTS AND REPORTS FILED WITH THE COMMISSION.
- 23 [(8)] (9) PRESERVE STATEMENTS AND REPORTS FILED WITH THE
- 24 COMMISSION FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS FROM DATE OF RECEIPT
- 25 <u>AND ADVISE OTHER STATE AND LOCAL AGENCIES WHICH RECEIVE AND</u>
- 26 STORE FINANCIAL INTERESTS STATEMENTS TO PRESERVE SUCH
- 27 STATEMENTS FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS FROM DATE OF RECEIPT.
- [(9) (I)] (10) ISSUE TO ANY PERSON OR THE APPOINTING
- 29 <u>AUTHORITY OR EMPLOYER OF SUCH PERSON</u>, UPON SUCH PERSON'S <u>OR</u>
- 30 <u>SUCH AUTHORITY OR EMPLOYER'S</u> REQUEST, AN OPINION WITH RESPECT

- 1 TO SUCH PERSON'S DUTIES UNDER THIS ACT. THE COMMISSION SHALL,
- 2 WITHIN 14 DAYS, EITHER ISSUE THE OPINION OR ADVISE THE PERSON
- 3 WHO MADE THE REQUEST WHETHER AN OPINION WILL BE ISSUED. NO
- 4 PERSON WHO ACTS IN GOOD FAITH ON AN OPINION ISSUED TO HIM BY
- 5 THE COMMISSION SHALL BE SUBJECT TO CRIMINAL OR CIVIL
- 6 PENALTIES FOR SO ACTING, PROVIDED THAT THE MATERIAL FACTS ARE
- 7 AS STATED IN THE OPINION REQUEST. THE COMMISSION'S OPINIONS
- 8 SHALL BE PUBLIC RECORDS AND MAY FROM TIME TO TIME BE
- 9 PUBLISHED <u>UNLESS THE PERSON REQUESTING THE OPINION SPECIFIES</u>
- 10 THAT THE OPINION BE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL.
- [(II)] (11) PROVIDE WRITTEN ADVICE TO ANY PERSON OR
- 12 THE APPOINTING AUTHORITY OR EMPLOYER OF SUCH PERSON, UPON
- 13 THEIR REQUEST WITH RESPECT TO SUCH PERSON'S DUTIES UNDER THIS
- 14 ACT. SUCH ADVICE SHALL BE PROVIDED WITHIN 21 WORKING DAYS OF
- THE REQUEST, PROVIDED THAT THE TIME MAY BE EXTENDED FOR GOOD
- 16 CAUSE. IT SHALL BE A COMPLETE DEFENSE IN ANY ENFORCEMENT
- 17 PROCEEDING INITIATED BY THE COMMISSION, AND EVIDENCE OF GOOD
- 18 FAITH CONDUCT IN ANY OTHER CIVIL OR CRIMINAL PROCEEDING, IF
- 19 THE REQUESTER, AT LEAST 21 WORKING DAYS PRIOR TO THE ALLEGED
- 20 VIOLATION, REQUESTED WRITTEN ADVICE FROM THE COMMISSION IN
- 21 GOOD FAITH, DISCLOSED TRUTHFULLY ALL THE MATERIAL FACTS AND
- 22 COMMITTED THE ACTS COMPLAINED OF EITHER IN RELIANCE ON THE
- 23 ADVICE OR BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF THE COMMISSION TO PROVIDE
- 24 ADVICE WITHIN 21 DAYS OF THE REQUEST [OF] OR SUCH LATER
- 25 EXTENDED TIME.
- 26 [(III)] <u>(12)</u> INITIATE AN INQUIRY, <u>PURSUANT TO</u>
- 27 SECTION 8(A), WHERE [AN OPINION] A COMPLAINT HAS NOT BEEN
- 28 [REQUESTED] <u>FILED</u> BUT WHERE THERE IS A REASONABLE BELIEF THAT
- 29 A CONFLICT [MAY EXIST] EXISTS. [SUCH INQUIRY SHALL BE
- 30 CONDUCTED IN PRIVACY WITH FULL RESPECT TO THE CONFIDENTIALITY

1 OF ALL THE PARTIES INVOLVED IN THE ALLEGED CONFLICT. IF THE

2 COMMISSION FINDS THAT THERE IS A CONFLICT, THE INFORMATION

3 SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS UNLESS THE ALLEGED

OFFENDER REMOVES HIMSELF FROM THE CONFLICT WITH RECEIVING

5 FINANCIAL GAIN.

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(IV) ISSUE ADVISORY OPINIONS TO ANY PRESENT OR FORMER STATE EMPLOYEE WHO CONTEMPLATES TERMINATING HIS STATE EMPLOYMENT AND/OR BECOMING EMPLOYED BY, CONTRACTING WITH, ASSISTING OR ACTING IN A REPRESENTATIVE CAPACITY FOR A BUSINESS OR CORPORATION, UPON SUCH EMPLOYEE'S REQUEST. THAT OPINION SHALL STATE WHETHER, UPON THE FACTS PRESENTED, SUCH EMPLOYMENT, CONTRACT, ASSISTANCE OR REPRESENTATION WOULD BE IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 3(G). IF THE ADVISORY OPINION STATES THAT SUCH EMPLOYMENT, CONTRACT, ASSISTANCE OR REPRESENTATION WOULD NOT BE IN VIOLATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 3(G), THE PERSON WHO REQUESTED THE OPINION MAY NOT BE PROSECUTED OR PENALIZED, EITHER CRIMINALLY OR CIVILLY, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT PROVIDED THAT THE ACTIONS UNDER OUESTION BEAR A SUBSTANTIAL SIMILARITY TO THE FACTS PRESENTED TO THE COMMISSION.]

(13) ISSUE FINDINGS REPORTS AND ORDERS RELATING TO
INVESTIGATIONS INITIATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8, WHICH SET
FORTH THE ALLEGED VIOLATION, FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS
OF LAW. AN ORDER MAY INCLUDE RECOMMENDATIONS TO LAW
ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS. ANY ORDER RESULTING FROM A FINDING
THAT A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE HAS OBTAINED A
FINANCIAL GAIN IN VIOLATION OF THIS ACT MAY REQUIRE THE
RESTITUTION PLUS INTEREST OF THAT GAIN TO THE APPROPRIATE
GOVERNMENTAL BODY. THE COMMISSION OR THE OFFICE OF ATTORNEY

- 1 GENERAL SHALL HAVE STANDING TO APPLY TO THE COMMONWEALTH
- 2 <u>COURT TO SEEK ENFORCEMENT OF AN ORDER REQUIRING SUCH</u>
- 3 RESTITUTION. THIS RESTITUTION REQUIREMENT SHALL BE IN
- 4 ADDITION TO ANY OTHER PENALTIES PROVIDED FOR IN THIS ACT.
- 5 [(10)] (14) HOLD HEARINGS, TAKE TESTIMONY, ISSUE
- 6 SUBPOENAS AND COMPEL THE ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES.
- 7 [(11)] (15) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT
- 8 OFFICIALS EITHER FOR CRIMINAL PROSECUTION OR DISMISSAL OF
- 9 CHARGES ARISING OUT OF VIOLATIONS OF THIS ACT.
- 10 [(12)] (16) PREPARE AND PUBLISH SPECIAL REPORTS,
- 11 <u>EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS</u>, AND TECHNICAL STUDIES TO FURTHER THE
- 12 PURPOSES OF THIS ACT.
- [(13)] (17) PREPARE AND PUBLISH, PRIOR TO JUNE 1 OF EACH
- 14 YEAR, AN ANNUAL REPORT SUMMARIZING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE
- 15 COMMISSION.
- 16 (18) TRANSMIT, FREE OF CHARGE, COPIES OF EACH ORDER,
- 17 <u>ADVICE AND OPINION WHICH HAS BECOME A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD</u>
- 18 TO THE APPOINTING AUTHORITIES SPECIFIED IN SECTION 6(A).
- 19 SECTION 8. INVESTIGATIONS BY THE COMMISSION.
- 20 (A) UPON A COMPLAINT SIGNED UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY BY ANY
- 21 PERSON OR UPON ITS OWN MOTION, THE COMMISSION [SHALL
- 22 INVESTIGATE], THROUGH ITS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, SHALL CONDUCT A
- 23 PRELIMINARY INQUIRY INTO ANY ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THIS ACT. [ALL
- 24 COMMISSION PROCEEDINGS AND RECORDS RELATING TO AN INVESTIGATION
- 25 SHALL BE CONFIDENTIAL UNTIL A FINAL DETERMINATION IS MADE BY THE
- 26 COMMISSION. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL NOTIFY ANY PERSON UNDER
- 27 INVESTIGATION BY THE COMMISSION OF THE INVESTIGATION AND OF THE
- 28 NATURE OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION WITHIN FIVE DAYS OF THE
- 29 COMMENCEMENT OF THE INVESTIGATION. WITHIN 15 DAYS OF THE FILING
- 30 OF A SWORN COMPLAINT BY A PERSON ALLEGING A VIOLATION, AND EVERY

- 1 30 DAYS THEREAFTER UNTIL THE MATTER IS TERMINATED, THE EXECUTIVE
- 2 DIRECTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE COMPLAINANT OF THE ACTION TAKEN TO
- 3 DATE BY THE COMMISSION TOGETHER WITH THE REASONS FOR SUCH ACTION
- 4 OR NONACTION.] THE COMMISSION SHALL KEEP INFORMATION, RECORDS
- 5 AND PROCEEDINGS RELATING TO A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY CONFIDENTIAL.
- 6 THE COMMISSION SHALL, HOWEVER, HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO REFER THE
- 7 CASE TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS DURING A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY
- 8 OR ANYTIME THEREAFTER WITHOUT PROVIDING NOTICE TO THE SUBJECT OF
- 9 THE INQUIRY. THE COMMISSION SHALL COMPLETE ITS PRELIMINARY
- 10 <u>INQUIRY WITHIN 60 DAYS OF ITS INITIATION.</u>
- 11 (B) IF A PRELIMINARY [INVESTIGATION] <u>INQUIRY</u> FAILS TO
- 12 [INDICATE PROBABLE CAUSE FOR BELIEF] ESTABLISH REASON TO BELIEVE
- 13 THAT THIS ACT HAS BEEN VIOLATED, THE COMMISSION SHALL TERMINATE
- 14 THE [INVESTIGATION] INQUIRY AND SO NOTIFY THE COMPLAINANT AND
- 15 THE PERSON WHO HAD BEEN [UNDER INVESTIGATION.] THE SUBJECT OF
- 16 THE INQUIRY. IF THE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT A COMPLAINT IS
- 17 FRIVOLOUS, IT SHALL SO STATE.
- 18 (C) IF A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY ESTABLISHES REASON TO BELIEVE
- 19 THAT THIS ACT HAS BEEN VIOLATED, THE COMMISSION MAY, THROUGH ITS
- 20 EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, INITIATE AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE IF
- 21 THERE HAS BEEN A VIOLATION. THE COMMISSION SHALL KEEP
- 22 INFORMATION, RECORDS AND PROCEEDINGS RELATING TO AN
- 23 <u>INVESTIGATION CONFIDENTIAL UNTIL A FINAL DETERMINATION IS MADE,</u>
- 24 EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (F). NO INVESTIGATION
- 25 MAY BE COMMENCED UNTIL THE PERSON WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF THE
- 26 INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN NOTIFIED AND PROVIDED A GENERAL STATEMENT
- 27 OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OR VIOLATIONS OF THE ACT AND OTHER
- 28 APPLICABLE STATUTES WITH RESPECT TO SUCH INVESTIGATION. SERVICE
- 29 OF NOTICE IS COMPLETE UPON MAILING WHICH SHALL BE BY CERTIFIED
- 30 OR REGISTERED MAIL. THE COMMISSION SHALL NOTIFY THE COMPLAINANT

- 1 WITHIN 72 HOURS OF THE COMMENCEMENT OF AN INVESTIGATION AND,
- 2 THEREAFTER, THE COMMISSION SHALL ADVISE THE COMPLAINANT AND THE
- 3 PERSON WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF THE INVESTIGATION OF THE STATUS OF
- 4 THE INVESTIGATION AT LEAST EVERY 90 DAYS UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION
- 5 IS TERMINATED. THE COMMISSION SHALL, WITHIN 180 DAYS OF THE
- 6 INITIATION OF AN INVESTIGATION, EITHER TERMINATE THE
- 7 INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (D) OR ISSUE A FINDINGS
- 8 REPORT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (E). UPON A SHOWING BY THE
- 9 EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NEED FOR EXTENSION OF THIS PERIOD, THE
- 10 COMMISSION MAY EXTEND AN INVESTIGATION FOR UP TO TWO 90-DAY
- 11 PERIODS, PROVIDED THAT EACH 90-DAY EXTENSION SHALL BE APPROVED
- 12 BY A MAJORITY VOTE OF MEMBERS PRESENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL A
- 13 FINDINGS REPORT BE ISSUED LATER THAN 360 DAYS AFTER INITIATION
- 14 OF AN INVESTIGATION.
- 15 (D) IF AN INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED UNDER THIS ACT INDICATES
- 16 THAT NO VIOLATION HAS BEEN COMMITTED, THE COMMISSION SHALL
- 17 IMMEDIATELY TERMINATE THE INVESTIGATION AND SEND WRITTEN NOTICE
- 18 OF SUCH DETERMINATION TO THE COMPLAINANT AND THE PERSON WHO WAS
- 19 THE SUBJECT OF THE INVESTIGATION.
- 20 <u>(E) THE COMMISSION, UPON THE COMPLETION OF AN INVESTIGATION,</u>
- 21 SHALL ISSUE A FINDINGS REPORT TO THE SUBJECT OF THE
- 22 INVESTIGATION SETTING FORTH THE PERTINENT FINDINGS OF FACT. THE
- 23 SUBJECT SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO RESPOND TO SAID FINDINGS AND TO
- 24 REQUEST AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING ON SAID MATTER. ANY RESPONSE TO
- 25 THE FINDINGS REPORT MUST EITHER ADMIT OR DENY BY CORRESPONDING
- 26 NUMBER AND LETTER THE PERTINENT FACTS SET FORTH. THE SUBJECT OF
- 27 THE INVESTIGATION SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO ANY EVIDENCE INTENDED TO
- 28 BE USED BY THE COMMISSION AT THE HEARING. MATTERS NOT
- 29 SPECIFICALLY DENIED IN THE RESPONSE SHALL BE DEEMED ADMITTED.
- 30 THE RESPONSE MUST BE FILED WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE ISSUANCE OF THE

- 1 FINDINGS REPORT UNLESS THE TIME PERIOD IS EXTENDED BY THE
- 2 COMMISSION FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN. HEARINGS CONDUCTED UPON REQUEST
- 3 SHALL BE INSTITUTED WITHIN 45 DAYS AFTER THE FILING OF THE
- 4 RESPONSE.
- 5 (F) WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE RECEIPT BY THE COMMISSION OF THE
- 6 HEARING RECORD, OR IF NO HEARING IS TO BE HELD, WITHIN 30 DAYS
- 7 OF THE RECEIPT BY THE COMMISSION OF THE RESPONSE TO THE FINDINGS
- 8 REPORT, THE COMMISSION SHALL ISSUE AN ORDER WHICH SHALL BE
- 9 FINAL. UPON RECEIPT OF A FINAL ORDER, THE SUBJECT SHALL HAVE THE
- 10 RIGHT TO FILE A PETITION FOR RECONSIDERATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH
- 11 THE REGULATIONS OF THE COMMISSION.
- 12 (G) HEARINGS CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE
- 13 CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC UNLESS THE SUBJECT REQUESTS AN OPEN
- 14 HEARING. ANY PERSON WHO APPEARS BEFORE THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE
- 15 ALL OF THE DUE PROCESS RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES AND RESPONSIBILITIES
- 16 OF A PARTY OR WITNESS APPEARING BEFORE AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCY
- 17 OF THIS COMMONWEALTH. ALL WITNESSES SUMMONED FOR SUCH HEARINGS
- 18 SHALL RECEIVE REIMBURSEMENT FOR REASONABLE EXPENSES IN
- 19 ACCORDANCE WITH 42 PA.C.S. § 5903 (RELATING TO COMPENSATION AND
- 20 EXPENSES OF WITNESSES). AT THE CONCLUSION OF A HEARING
- 21 CONCERNING AN ALLEGED VIOLATION AND IN A TIMELY MANNER, THE
- 22 COMMISSION SHALL DELIBERATE ON THE EVIDENCE AND DETERMINE, BY
- 23 MAJORITY VOTE OF THE MEMBERS PRESENT, WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN A
- 24 VIOLATION OF THIS ACT. THE DETERMINATION OF THE COMMISSION, IN
- 25 THE FORM OF A FINAL ORDER AND FINDINGS OF FACT, SHALL BE A
- 26 MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD.
- 27 (H) ORDERS WHICH BECOME FINAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
- 28 PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE AVAILABLE AS PUBLIC
- 29 DOCUMENTS, BUT THE FILES AND RECORDS OF THE COMMISSION RELATING
- 30 TO THE CASE SHALL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL.

- 1 (I) NO ACTION MAY BE TAKEN BY THE COMMISSION ON A COMPLAINT
- 2 FILED AGAINST A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE UNLESS THE
- 3 ALLEGED OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED DURING THE PERIOD OF TIME WITHIN
- 4 WHICH THE OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE WAS IN PUBLIC OFFICE, WAS A
- 5 NOMINEE OR CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE, OR WAS EMPLOYED AS A
- 6 PUBLIC EMPLOYEE, OR WITHIN FIVE YEARS THEREAFTER.
- 7 (J) ANY PERSON AGGRIEVED BY AN OPINION OR ORDER WHICH
- 8 BECOMES FINAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT WHO
- 9 HAS DIRECT INTEREST IN SUCH OPINION OR ORDER SHALL HAVE THE
- 10 RIGHT TO APPEAL THEREFROM IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAW AND GENERAL
- 11 RULES.
- 12 (K) NO PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR PUBLIC EMPLOYEE SHALL DISCHARGE
- 13 ANY OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE OR CHANGE HIS OFFICIAL RANK, GRADE OR
- 14 COMPENSATION, OR DENY HIM A PROMOTION, OR THREATEN TO DO SO, FOR
- 15 FILING A COMPLAINT WITH OR PROVIDING INFORMATION TO THE
- 16 COMMISSION OR TESTIFYING IN ANY COMMISSION PROCEEDING.
- 17 SECTION 9. PENALTIES.
- 18 (A) ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 3(A)
- 19 AND (B) IS GUILTY OF A FELONY AND SHALL BE FINED NOT MORE THAN
- 20 \$10,000 OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN FIVE YEARS, OR BE BOTH
- 21 FINED AND IMPRISONED.
- 22 (B) ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 3(C)
- 23 THROUGH [(H) OR] (H), SECTION 4 OR SECTION 5(A) IS GUILTY OF A
- 24 MISDEMEANOR AND SHALL BE FINED NOT MORE THAN \$1,000 OR
- 25 IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR, OR BE BOTH FINED AND
- 26 IMPRISONED.
- 27 (C) ANY PERSON WHO OBTAINS FINANCIAL GAIN FROM VIOLATING ANY
- 28 PROVISION OF THIS ACT, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER PENALTY PROVIDED
- 29 BY LAW, SHALL PAY [INTO THE STATE TREASURY] A SUM OF MONEY EQUAL
- 30 TO THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE FINANCIAL GAIN RESULTING FROM

- 1 SUCH VIOLATION <u>INTO THE STATE TREASURY OR THE TREASURY OF THE</u>
- 2 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION. TREBLE DAMAGES SHALL NOT BE ASSESSED
- 3 AGAINST A PERSON WHO ACTED IN GOOD FAITH RELIANCE ON THE ADVICE
- 4 OF LEGAL COUNSEL.
- 5 (D) THE PENALTIES PRESCRIBED IN THIS ACT DO NOT LIMIT THE
- 6 POWER OF EITHER HOUSE OF THE LEGISLATURE TO DISCIPLINE ITS OWN
- 7 MEMBERS OR IMPEACH A PUBLIC OFFICIAL, AND DO NOT LIMIT THE POWER
- 8 OF AGENCIES OR COMMISSIONS TO DISCIPLINE OFFICIALS OR EMPLOYEES.
- 9 (E) ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF A
- 10 COMMISSION PROCEEDING PURSUANT TO SECTION 8, IS GUILTY OF A
- 11 MISDEMEANOR AND SHALL BE FINED NOT MORE THAN [\$1,000] \$10,000 OR
- 12 IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN [ONE YEAR] TWO YEARS, OR BE BOTH
- 13 FINED AND IMPRISONED. ANY PERSON WHO WILLFULLY AFFIRMS OR SWEARS
- 14 FALSELY IN REGARD TO ANY MATERIAL MATTER BEFORE A COMMISSION
- 15 PROCEEDING PURSUANT TO SECTION 8 IS GUILTY OF A FELONY AND SHALL
- 16 BE FINED NOT MORE THAN \$5,000 OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN
- 17 FIVE YEARS, OR BE BOTH FINED AND IMPRISONED.
- 18 (F) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER CIVIL REMEDY OR CRIMINAL
- 19 PENALTY PROVIDED FOR IN THIS ACT, THE COMMISSION MAY, AFTER
- 20 NOTICE HAS BEEN SERVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (5) OF
- 21 SECTION 7 AND UPON A MAJORITY VOTE OF ITS MEMBERS, LEVY A CIVIL
- 22 PENALTY UPON ANY PERSON SUBJECT TO THIS ACT WHO FAILS TO FILE A
- 23 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS IN A TIMELY MANNER OR WHO FILES
- 24 A DEFICIENT STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS, AT A RATE OF NOT
- 25 MORE THAN \$25 FOR EACH DAY SUCH STATEMENT REMAINS DELINQUENT OR
- 26 DEFICIENT. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY PAYABLE UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH IS
- 27 \$250.
- 28 SECTION 10. [COURT EMPLOYEES.] CONSTABLES.
- 29 NOTHING IN THIS ACT, OR IN ANY OTHER LAW OR COURT RULE SHALL
- 30 BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT ANY CONSTABLE [OR ANY EMPLOYEE OF A

- 1 COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, THE MUNICIPAL COURT OF PHILADELPHIA, THE
- 2 TRAFFIC COURT OF PHILADELPHIA, OR ANY EMPLOYEE OF A DISTRICT
- 3 JUSTICE] FROM ALSO BEING AN OFFICER OF A POLITICAL BODY OR
- 4 POLITICAL PARTY AS SUCH TERMS ARE DEFINED IN THE ACT OF JUNE 3,
- 5 1937 (P.L.1333, NO.320), KNOWN AS THE "PENNSYLVANIA ELECTION
- 6 CODE, " AND THE SAME MAY HOLD THE OFFICE OF A COUNTY, STATE OR
- 7 NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF ANY POLITICAL PARTY, AND MAY RUN FOR AND
- 8 HOLD ANY ELECTIVE OFFICE, AND MAY PARTICIPATE IN ANY ELECTION
- 9 DAY ACTIVITIES.
- 10 SECTION 2. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A SECTION TO READ:
- 11 <u>SECTION 10.1. WRONGFUL USE OF ACT.</u>
- 12 (A) A PERSON WHO SIGNS A COMPLAINT ALLEGING A VIOLATION OF
- 13 THIS ACT AGAINST ANOTHER IS SUBJECT TO LIABILITY FOR WRONGFUL
- 14 USE OF THIS ACT IF:
- 15 <u>(1) HE ACTED IN A GROSSLY NEGLIGENT MANNER OR WITHOUT</u>
- 16 PROBABLE CAUSE AND PRIMARILY FOR A PURPOSE OTHER THAN THAT OF
- 17 REPORTING A VIOLATION OF THIS ACT;
- 18 (2) HE PUBLICLY DISCLOSED OR CAUSED TO BE DISCLOSED THAT
- 19 A COMPLAINT AGAINST A PERSON HAD BEEN FILED WITH THE
- 20 <u>COMMISSION; OR</u>
- 21 (3) THE COMPLAINT WAS FRIVOLOUS AS DEFINED BY THIS ACT
- 22 OR THERE WAS A LACK OF PROBABLE CAUSE FOR BELIEF THAT THIS
- 23 ACT HAD BEEN VIOLATED BY THE PERSON.
- 24 (B) A PERSON WHO SIGNS A COMPLAINT ALLEGING A VIOLATION OF
- 25 THIS ACT HAS PROBABLE CAUSE FOR DOING SO IF HE REASONABLY
- 26 BELIEVES IN THE EXISTENCE OF THE FACTS UPON WHICH THE CLAIM IS
- 27 BASED AND EITHER:
- 28 (1) REASONABLY BELIEVES THAT UNDER THOSE FACTS THE
- 29 <u>COMPLAINT MAY BE VALID UNDER THIS ACT; OR</u>
- 30 (2) BELIEVES TO THIS EFFECT IN RELIANCE UPON THE ADVICE

- 1 OF COUNSEL, SOUGHT IN GOOD FAITH AND GIVEN AFTER FULL
- 2 <u>DISCLOSURE OF ALL RELEVANT FACTS WITHIN HIS KNOWLEDGE AND</u>
- 3 INFORMATION.
- 4 (C) WHEN THE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT A COMPLAINANT HAS
- 5 VIOLATED THE PROVISIONS SET FORTH IN SECTION 10.1(A) THE
- 6 COMMISSION UPON RECEIVING A WRITTEN REQUEST FROM THE SUBJECT OF
- 7 THE COMPLAINT SHALL PROVIDE THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE
- 8 COMPLAINANT TO SAID SUBJECT.
- 9 <u>(D) WHEN THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF AN ACTION BROUGHT</u>
- 10 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED, THE PLAINTIFF IS
- 11 ENTITLED TO RECOVER THE FOLLOWING:
- 12 (1) THE HARM TO HIS REPUTATION BY A DEFAMATORY MATTER
- ALLEGED AS THE BASIS OF THE PROCEEDING.
- 14 (2) THE EXPENSES, INCLUDING ANY REASONABLE ATTORNEY
- 15 FEES, THAT HE HAS REASONABLY INCURRED IN PROCEEDINGS BEFORE
- 16 THE COMMISSION.
- 17 (3) ANY SPECIFIC PECUNIARY LOSS THAT HAS RESULTED FROM
- 18 THE PROCEEDINGS.
- 19 (4) ANY EMOTIONAL DISTRESS THAT HAS BEEN CAUSED BY THE
- 20 PROCEEDINGS.
- 21 (5) ANY PUNITIVE DAMAGES ACCORDING TO LAW IN APPROPRIATE
- 22 CASES.
- 23 SECTION 3. SECTION 11 OF THE ACT IS REENACTED AND AMENDED TO
- 24 READ:
- 25 SECTION 11. SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS.
- 26 ANY GOVERNMENTAL BODY MAY ADOPT REQUIREMENTS TO SUPPLEMENT
- 27 THIS ACT, PROVIDED THAT NO SUCH [REQUIREMENT] REQUIREMENTS SHALL
- 28 IN ANY WAY BE LESS RESTRICTIVE THAN THE ACT.
- 29 SECTION 4. SECTION 12 OF THE ACT IS REENACTED TO READ:
- 30 SECTION 12. CONFLICT OF LAW.

- 1 IF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT CONFLICT WITH ANY OTHER
- 2 STATUTE, ORDINANCE, REGULATION OR RULE, THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 3 ACT SHALL CONTROL.
- 4 SECTION 5. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A SECTION TO READ:
- 5 SECTION 12.1. LEGISLATIVE INTENT.
- 6 IT IS THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT ALL LAW
- 7 RELATING TO THE ETHICS OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES
- 8 SHALL BE UNAMBIGUOUSLY STATED IN THIS ACT. THEREFORE IN THE
- 9 EVENT OF A CONFLICT BETWEEN THIS ACT AND ANY OTHER CIVIL OR
- 10 CRIMINAL STATUTE, WHETHER ENACTED PRIOR OR SUBSEQUENT TO THE
- 11 PASSAGE OF THIS ACT, THIS ACT SHALL PREVAIL UNLESS ALL OR A
- 12 PORTION OF THIS ACT IS SPECIFICALLY AND EXPRESSLY REPEALED.
- 13 SECTION 6. SECTION 13 OF THE ACT IS REENACTED TO READ:
- 14 SECTION 13. SEVERABILITY.
- 15 IF ANY PROVISION OF THIS ACT, OR THE APPLICATION THEREOF TO
- 16 ANY PERSON OR CIRCUMSTANCE, IS HELD INVALID, THE VALIDITY OF THE
- 17 REMAINDER OF THIS ACT AND THE APPLICATION OF SUCH PROVISIONS TO
- 18 OTHER PERSONS AND CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL NOT BE AFFECTED THEREBY.
- 19 SECTION 7. PERSONS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE STATE ETHICS
- 20 COMMISSION ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT SHALL SERVE UNTIL
- 21 THEIR CURRENT TERMS HAVE EXPIRED AND THE SUCCESSORS SHALL HAVE
- 22 BEEN APPOINTED AND SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE ADDITIONAL
- 23 RESTRICTIONS OF SECTION 6(D)(3) AND (5) OF THE ACT OF OCTOBER 4,
- 24 1978 (P.L.883, NO.170), REFERRED TO AS THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL AND
- 25 EMPLOYEE ETHICS LAW, UNLESS A CURRENT COMMISSIONER WAS EMPLOYED
- 26 BY A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION ON OR BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
- 27 THIS AMENDATORY ACT, IN WHICH CASE THE RESTRICTION SET FORTH IN
- 28 SECTION 6(D)(5) SHALL NOT APPLY.
- 29 SECTION 8. ALL RULES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED BY THE
- 30 STATE ETHICS COMMISSION SHALL REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT

- 1 UNTIL AMENDED OR RESCINDED BY THE COMMISSION, PROVIDED THAT THE
- 2 COMMISSION SHALL IMMEDIATELY INITIATE ACTION TO RESCIND OR AMEND
- 3 ANY RULE OR REGULATION THAT IS IN CONFLICT WITH THE PROVISIONS
- 4 OF THIS AMENDATORY ACT OR TO PROMULGATE ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS
- 5 WHICH MAY BE REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 6 AMENDATORY ACT.
- 7 SECTION 9. THIS ACT, WITH RESPECT TO THE STATE ETHICS
- 8 COMMISSION, CONSTITUTES THE LEGISLATION REQUIRED TO REESTABLISH
- 9 AN AGENCY PURSUANT TO THE ACT OF DECEMBER 22, 1981 (P.L.508,
- 10 NO.142), KNOWN AS THE SUNSET ACT. THE STATE ETHICS COMMISSION
- 11 SHALL CONTINUE, TOGETHER WITH ITS STATUTORY FUNCTIONS AND
- 12 DUTIES, UNTIL DECEMBER 31, 1992, WHEN IT SHALL TERMINATE AND GO
- 13 OUT OF EXISTENCE UNLESS REESTABLISHED OR CONTINUED BY THE
- 14 GENERAL ASSEMBLY. EVALUATION, REVIEW, TERMINATION,
- 15 REESTABLISHMENT AND CONTINUATION OF THE AGENCY SHALL BE
- 16 CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THE SUNSET ACT.
- 17 SECTION 10. THIS AMENDATORY ACT SHALL NOT APPLY TO
- 18 PROCEDURES USED FOR INVESTIGATION AND FINDING VIOLATIONS
- 19 COMMITTED PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT, PROVIDED THAT
- 20 CONDUCT PREVIOUSLY CONSIDERED A VIOLATION, BUT NOT SO CONSIDERED
- 21 UNDER THIS ACT, SHALL BE GOVERNED BY THIS ACT, AND AS TO SUCH
- 22 CONDUCT NO PROCEEDINGS MAY BE INSTITUTED OR CONTINUED AFTER THE
- 23 EFFECTIVE DATE HEREOF.
- 24 SECTION 11. THE SUM OF \$30,000 IS HEREBY APPROPRIATED TO THE
- 25 STATE ETHICS COMMISSION FOR THE INDEXING OF ALL OPINIONS, ORDERS
- 26 OR ADVICE OF THE COMMISSION, AND FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THIS
- 27 INDEX.
- 28 SECTION 12. THE ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS IN THE
- 29 AMENDMENTS TO SECTION 5 OF THE ACT SHALL BE APPLICABLE TO
- 30 FINANCIAL INTERESTS STATEMENTS FILED FOR CALENDAR YEAR 1989 AND

- 1 FOR CALENDAR YEARS THEREAFTER.
- 2 SECTION 13. THE ACT OF JULY 10, 1968 (P.L.316, NO.154) IS
- 3 REPEALED.
- 4 SECTION 14. THIS ACT SHALL TAKE EFFECT JANUARY 1, 1989.