THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 634

Session of 1983

INTRODUCED BY RHOADES, APRIL 13, 1983

AS AMENDED ON THIRD CONSIDERATION, JULY 6, 1983

AN ACT

Amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) of the

3 4 5 6 7	terms for ROBBERY, aggravated assault, theft by deception, rape and involuntary deviate sexual intercourse committed against persons over 60 or AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, RAPE AND INVOLUNTARY DEVIATE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE COMMITTED AGAINST PERSONS under 12 years of age.
8	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
9	hereby enacts as follows:
L O	Section 1. Sections 9717 and 9718 of Title 42 of the
L1	Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, added December 30, 1982
L2	(P.L.1472, No.334), are amended to read:
L3	§ 9717. Sentences for offenses against elderly persons.
L4	(a) Mandatory sentenceA person under 60 years of age
L5	convicted of any of the following offenses when the victim is
L6	over 60 years of age [and not a police officer] shall be
L7	sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment as
L8	follows:
L9	18 Pa.C.S. § 2702(a)(1) and (4) (relating to aggravated

- 1 assault) not less than two years.
- 2 18 Pa.C.S. § 3121 (relating to rape) not less than five
- 3 years.
- 4 18 Pa.C.S. § 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate sexual
- 5 intercourse) not less than five years.
- 6 <u>18 Pa.C.S. § 3701(a)(1)(i), (ii) and (iii) (relating to</u>
- 7 <u>robbery</u>) not less than five years.
- 8 18 Pa.C.S. § 3922 (relating to theft by deception) not
- 9 less than 12 months, but the imposition of the minimum
- sentence shall be discretionary with the court where the
- 11 court finds justifiable cause and that finding is written in
- 12 the opinion.
- 13 (b) Eligibility for parole.--Parole shall not be granted
- 14 until the minimum term of imprisonment has been served.
- (c) Calculation of age. -- For purposes of subsection (a), the
- 16 ages of the offender and the victim shall be calculated as of
- 17 the date of commission of the offense.
- 18 (d) Proof at sentencing.--Provisions of this section shall
- 19 not be an element of the crime and notice thereof to the
- 20 defendant shall not be required prior to conviction, but
- 21 reasonable notice of the Commonwealth's intention to proceed
- 22 under this section shall be provided after conviction and before
- 23 sentencing. The applicability of this section shall be
- 24 <u>determined at sentencing</u>. The court shall consider any evidence
- 25 presented at trial and shall afford the Commonwealth and the
- 26 <u>defendant an opportunity to present any necessary additional</u>
- 27 evidence and shall determine, by a preponderance of the
- 28 evidence, if this section is applicable.
- 29 (e) Authority of court in sentencing. -- There shall be no
- 30 <u>authority in any court to impose on a</u>n offender to which this

- 1 section is applicable any lesser sentence than provided for in
- 2 <u>subsection (a) or to place the offender on probation or to</u>
- 3 suspend sentence. Nothing in this section shall prevent the
- 4 <u>sentencing court from imposing a sentence greater than that</u>
- 5 provided in this section. Sentencing guidelines promulgated by
- 6 the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing shall not supersede
- 7 the mandatory minimum sentences provided in this section.
- 8 (f) Appeal by Commonwealth.--If a sentencing court refuses
- 9 to apply this section where applicable, the Commonwealth shall
- 10 have the right to appellate review of the action of the
- 11 <u>sentencing court. The appellate court shall vacate the sentence</u>
- 12 and remand the case to the sentencing court for imposition of a
- 13 <u>sentence in accordance with this section if it finds that the</u>
- 14 <u>sentence was imposed in violation of this section.</u>
- 15 § 9718. Sentences for offenses against infant persons.
- 16 (a) Mandatory sentence. -- A person convicted of <u>any of</u> the
- 17 following offenses when the victim is under [16] 12 years of age
- 18 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
- 19 as follows:
- 21 assault) not less than two years.
- 22 18 Pa.C.S. § 3121 (relating to rape) not less than five
- 23 years.
- 24 18 Pa.C.S. § 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate sexual
- intercourse) not less than five years.
- 26 (b) Eligibility for parole.--Parole shall not be granted
- 27 until the minimum term of imprisonment has been served.
- (c) Calculation of age. -- For purposes of subsection (a), the
- 29 age of the victim shall be calculated as of the date of
- 30 commission of the offense.

- 1 (d) Proof at sentencing.--Provisions of this section shall
- 2 not be an element of the crime and notice thereof to the
- 3 <u>defendant shall not be required prior to conviction, but</u>
- 4 <u>reasonable notice of the Commonwealth's intention to proceed</u>
- 5 <u>under this section shall be provided after conviction and before</u>
- 6 <u>sentencing</u>. The applicability of this section shall be
- 7 determined at sentencing. The court shall consider any evidence
- 8 presented at trial and shall afford the Commonwealth and the
- 9 <u>defendant an opportunity to present any necessary additional</u>
- 10 evidence and shall determine, by a preponderance of the
- 11 evidence, if this section is applicable.
- 12 (e) Authority of court in sentencing. -- There shall be no
- 13 authority in any court to impose on an offender to which this
- 14 section is applicable any lesser sentence than provided for in
- 15 subsection (a) or to place the offender on probation or to
- 16 suspend sentence. Nothing in this section shall prevent the
- 17 sentencing court from imposing a sentence greater than that
- 18 provided in this section. Sentencing quidelines promulgated by
- 19 the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing shall not supersede
- 20 the mandatory minimum sentences provided in this section.
- 21 (f) Appeal by Commonwealth.--If a sentencing court refuses
- 22 to apply this section where applicable, the Commonwealth shall
- 23 have the right to appellate review of the action of the
- 24 <u>sentencing court. The appellate court shall vacate the sentence</u>
- 25 and remand the case to the sentencing court for imposition of a
- 26 sentence in accordance with this section if it finds that the
- 27 sentence was imposed in violation of this section.
- 28 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.