
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL
No. 201

Session of
1983

INTRODUCED BY REIBMAN, FISHER, LLOYD, SINGEL, O'PAKE,
ANDREZESKI, LINCOLN AND LEWIS, FEBRUARY 4, 1983

AS RE-REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, MARCH 26, 1984

AN ACT

1 Providing for safe drinking water; imposing powers and duties on
2 the Department of Environmental Resources in relation
3 thereto; and appropriating certain funds.

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8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
9 hereby enacts as follows:

10 Section 1. Short title.

11 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Pennsylvania
12 Safe Drinking Water Act.

13 Section 2. Legislative findings and declaration.

14 (a) Findings.--The General Assembly finds and declares that:

15 (1) An adequate supply of safe, pure drinking water is
16 essential to the public health, safety and welfare and that
17 such a supply is an important natural resource in the
18 economic development of the Commonwealth.

19 (2) The Federal Safe Drinking Water Act provides a
20 comprehensive framework for regulating the collection,
21 treatment, storage and distribution of potable water.

22 (3) It is in the public interest for the Commonwealth to
23 assume primary enforcement responsibility under the Federal
24 Safe Drinking Water Act.

25 (b) Declaration.--It is the purpose of this act to further
26 the intent of section 27, Article I of the Constitution of
27 Pennsylvania by:

28 (1) Establishing a State program to assure the provision
29 of safe drinking water to the public by establishing drinking
30 water standards and developing a State program to implement

1 and enforce the standards.

2 (2) Developing a process for implementing plans for the
3 provision of safe drinking water in emergencies.

4 (3) Providing public notice of potentially hazardous
5 conditions that may exist in a water supply.

6 Section 3. Definitions.

7 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
8 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
9 context clearly indicates otherwise:

10 "Administrator." The Administrator of the United States
11 Environmental Protection Agency or his authorized
12 representative.

13 "Community water system." A public water system which serves
14 at least 15 service connections used by year-round residents or
15 regularly serves at least 25 year-round residents.

16 "Contaminant." Any physical, chemical, biological or
17 radiological substance or matter in water.

18 "Department." The Department of Environmental Resources.

19 "Drinking water standards." Any requirements established by
20 the National Primary Drinking Water Regulations and National
21 Secondary Drinking Water Regulations or any State regulations
22 adopted pursuant to this act.

23 "Environmental Hearing Board." The board established
24 pursuant to section 1921-A of the act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177,
25 No.175), known as The Administrative Code of 1929, for the
26 purposes set forth in that section.

27 "Environmental Quality Board." The board established
28 pursuant to section 1920-A of The Administrative Code of 1929,
29 for the purposes set forth in that section.

30 "Federal Act." The Federal Safe Drinking Water Act, as

1 amended, (Public Law 93-593, 42 U.S.C. § 300(f) et seq.).

2 "Maximum contaminant level." The maximum permissible level
3 of a contaminant in water which is delivered to any user of a
4 public water system.

5 "National primary drinking water regulations." Primary
6 drinking water regulations promulgated by the administrator
7 pursuant to the Federal act.

8 "National secondary drinking water regulations." Secondary
9 drinking water regulations promulgated by the administrator
10 pursuant to the Federal act.

11 "Noncommunity water system." A public water system that is
12 not a community water system.

13 "Person." Any individual, partnership, association, company,
14 corporation, municipality, municipal authority, political
15 subdivision or any agency of Federal or State government. ~~When~~ <—
16 ~~used in any clause prescribing and imposing a penalty, or~~
17 ~~imposing a fine or imprisonment, or both, the term "person"~~
18 ~~shall not exclude the members of an association and the officers~~
19 ~~or agents of a corporation.~~ THE TERM SHALL INCLUDE THE OFFICERS, <—
20 DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES AND AGENTS OF ANY PARTNERSHIP, ASSOCIATION,
21 COMPANY, CORPORATION, MUNICIPALITY, MUNICIPAL AUTHORITY,
22 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OR ANY AGENCY OF FEDERAL OR STATE
23 GOVERNMENT.

24 "Public water system." A system for the provision to the
25 public of water for human consumption which has at least 15
26 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least
27 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year. The term
28 includes:

29 (1) Any collection, treatment, storage and distribution
30 facilities under control of the operator of such system and

1 used in connection with such system.

2 (2) Any collection or pretreatment storage facilities
3 not under such control which are used in connection with such
4 a system.

5 (3) A system which provides water for bottling or bulk
6 hauling for human consumption.

7 "Secretary." The Secretary of the Department of
8 Environmental Resources.

9 "State agency." Any State department, board, commission or
10 agency other than the Department of Environmental Resources.

11 "Supplier of water." Any person who owns or operates a
12 public water system.

13 "TREATMENT TECHNIQUE." A REQUIREMENT WHICH SPECIFIES FOR A <—
14 CONTAMINANT A SPECIFIC TREATMENT METHOD WHICH IS KNOWN TO CAUSE
15 A REDUCTION IN THE LEVEL OF THE CONTAMINANT. A TREATMENT
16 TECHNIQUE MAY BE REQUIRED FOR CONTAMINANTS WHICH CANNOT
17 PRACTICALLY BE REGULATED BY ESTABLISHING A MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT
18 LEVEL.

19 "WATER FACILITIES LOAN BOARD." THE BOARD ESTABLISHED
20 PURSUANT TO SECTION 7504 OF THE ACT OF JUNE 22, 1982 (P.L.577,
21 NO.167), KNOWN AS THE WATER FACILITIES RESTORATION ACT, FOR THE
22 PURPOSE SET FORTH IN THAT ACT.

23 Section 4. Powers and duties of Environmental Quality Board.

24 (a) Board to establish standards, rules and regulations.--

25 The Environmental Quality Board shall have the power and its
26 duty shall be to adopt such rules and regulations of the

27 department, ~~as it deems necessary for the implementation of the~~ <—
28 ~~provisions of this act. The drinking water standards shall be no~~
29 ~~less and no more stringent than the National Primary Drinking~~
30 ~~Water Regulations and shall be no more stringent than the~~

1 ~~National Secondary Drinking Water Regulations.~~ GOVERNING THE
2 PROVISION OF DRINKING WATER TO THE PUBLIC, AS IT DEEMS NECESSARY
3 FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT. THE BOARD
4 SHALL ADOPT MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVELS AND TREATMENT TECHNIQUE
5 REQUIREMENTS NO LESS STRINGENT THAN THOSE PROMULGATED UNDER THE
6 FEDERAL ACT FOR ALL CONTAMINANTS REGULATED UNDER THE NATIONAL
7 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY DRINKING WATER REGULATIONS. THE BOARD MAY
8 ADOPT MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVELS OR TREATMENT TECHNIQUE
9 REQUIREMENTS FOR ANY CONTAMINANT THAT A MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT
10 LEVEL OR TREATMENT TECHNIQUE REQUIREMENT HAS NOT BEEN
11 PROMULGATED UNDER THE NATIONAL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY DRINKING
12 WATER REGULATIONS.

13 (b) Applicability of rules and regulations.--Rules and
14 regulations shall apply to each public water system in the
15 Commonwealth except that such rules and regulations shall not
16 apply to a public water system which:

17 (1) consists only of distribution and storage facilities
18 and which does not have any collection and treatment
19 facilities;

20 (2) obtains all of its water from, but is not owned or
21 operated by, a public water system to which such standards,
22 rules and regulations apply;

23 (3) does not sell water to any person; and

24 (4) does not provide water for potable purposes to any
25 carrier which conveys passengers in interstate commerce.

26 (c) Fees to be established.--The Environmental Quality Board
27 shall establish fees for permit applications, laboratory
28 certification and other services. Such fees shall bear a
29 reasonable relationship to the actual cost of providing a
30 service.

1 Section 5. Powers and duties of department.

2 (a) State to assume primary enforcement.--The department
3 shall adopt and implement a public water supply program which
4 includes, but is not limited to, those program elements
5 necessary to assume State primary enforcement responsibility
6 under the Federal act. THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY PROGRAM SHALL <—
7 INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVELS OR
8 TREATMENT TECHNIQUE REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHING DRINKING WATER
9 QUALITY STANDARDS, MONITORING, REPORTING, RECORDKEEPING AND
10 ANALYTICAL REQUIREMENTS, REQUIREMENTS FOR PUBLIC NOTIFICATION,
11 STANDARDS FOR CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION AND MODIFICATIONS TO
12 PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS, EMERGENCY PROCEDURES, STANDARDS FOR
13 LABORATORY CERTIFICATION, AND COMPLIANCE AND ENFORCEMENT
14 PROCEDURES.

15 (b) Department to establish compliance procedures.--The
16 department shall develop and implement procedures as may be
17 necessary and appropriate in order to obtain compliance with
18 this act or the rules and regulations promulgated, or permits
19 issued hereunder. Such procedures shall include, but not be
20 limited to:

21 (1) Monitoring and inspection.

22 (2) Maintaining an inventory of public water systems in
23 the Commonwealth.

24 (3) A systematic program for conducting sanitary surveys
25 of public water systems throughout the Commonwealth.

26 (4) The establishment and maintenance of a program for
27 the certification of laboratories conducting analytical
28 measurements of drinking water contaminants specified in the
29 drinking water standards; and the assurance of the
30 availability to the department of laboratory facilities

1 certified by the administrator and capable of performing
2 analytical measurements of all contaminants specified in the
3 drinking water standards.

4 (5) The establishment and maintenance of a permit
5 program concerning plans and specifications for the design
6 and construction of new or substantially modified public
7 water systems, which program:

8 (i) Requires all such plans and specifications, or
9 either, to be first approved by the department before any
10 work thereunder shall be commenced.

11 (ii) Requires that all such projects are designed to
12 comply with any rules and regulations of the department
13 concerning their construction and operation; and once
14 completed will be capable of compliance with the drinking
15 water standards; and will deliver water with sufficient
16 volume and pressure to the users of such systems.

17 (c) Department to enforce drinking water standards.--The
18 department shall have the power and its duties shall be to issue
19 such orders and initiate such proceedings as may be necessary
20 and appropriate for the enforcement of drinking water standards,
21 any other provision of law notwithstanding. These actions shall
22 include but are not limited to the following:

23 (1) To institute in a court of competent jurisdiction,
24 proceedings against any person to compel compliance with the
25 provisions of this act, or the ~~rules and regulations~~ <—
26 ~~promulgated~~ DRINKING WATER STANDARDS or conditions of ~~permit~~ <—
27 PERMITS issued hereunder. <—

28 (2) To initiate criminal prosecutions, including
29 issuance of summary citations by agents of the department.

30 (3) To do any and all things and actions not

1 inconsistent with any provision of this act for the effective
2 enforcement of this act, rules and regulations or permits
3 issued hereunder.

4 (d) Department to keep records.--The department shall keep
5 such records and make such reports as may be required by
6 regulations established by the administrator pursuant to the
7 Federal act.

8 (e) Department may require information from public water
9 systems.--The department may require any public water system to
10 install, use and maintain such monitoring equipment and methods
11 to perform such sampling, to maintain and retain such records of
12 information from monitoring and sampling activities, to submit
13 such reports of monitoring and sampling results and to provide
14 such other information as may be required to determine
15 compliance or noncompliance with this act or with regulations
16 promulgated pursuant to this act.

17 (f) Department has right to enter premises.--The department
18 and its agents shall have the right to enter any premise under
19 the control of the public water system upon presentation of
20 appropriate credentials at any reasonable time in order to
21 determine compliance with this act, and to that end may test,
22 inspect or sample any feature of a public water system and
23 inspect, copy or photograph any monitoring equipment or other
24 feature of a public water system, or records required to be kept
25 under provisions of this act.

26 (g) Search warrants.--An agent or employee of the department
27 may apply for a search warrant to any Commonwealth official
28 authorized to issue a search warrant for the purposes of
29 inspecting or examining any property, building, premise, place,
30 book, record or other physical evidence, of conducting tests or

1 taking samples. Such warrant shall be issued upon probable
2 cause. It shall be sufficient probable cause to show any of the
3 following:

4 (1) the inspection, examination, test or sampling is
5 pursuant to a general administrative plan to determine
6 compliance with this act;

7 (2) the agent or employee has reason to believe that a
8 violation of this act has occurred or may occur; or

9 (3) the agent or employee has been refused access to the
10 property, building, premise, place, book, record or physical
11 evidence, or has been prevented from conducting tests or
12 taking samples.

13 (h) Additional authority of the department.--The department
14 is authorized to:

15 (1) Enter into agreements, contracts, or cooperative
16 arrangements under such terms and conditions as may be deemed
17 appropriate with other State agencies, Federal agencies,
18 interstate compact agencies, political subdivisions or other
19 persons, including agreements with local health departments
20 to delegate one or more of its regulatory functions to
21 inspect, monitor and enforce the act and drinking water
22 standards. The department shall monitor and supervise
23 activities of each local health department conducted pursuant
24 to such an agreement, for consistency with the department's
25 rules, regulations and policies. A local health department
26 may request that the department initiate an agreement or
27 contract with that local health department for the delegation
28 of one or more of the department's regulatory functions under
29 this act.

30 (2) Receive financial and technical assistance from the

1 Federal Government and other public or private agencies WHERE <—
2 appropriate.

3 (3) Establish fiscal controls and accounting procedures.

4 (4) Establish and collect fees for conducting
5 inspections, laboratory analyses and certifications as may be
6 necessary.

7 Section 6. Variances AND EXEMPTIONS. <—

8 (a) Department may authorize variances FROM A MAXIMUM <—
9 CONTAMINANT LEVEL.--The department may authorize variances from
10 ~~the regulations issued to this act~~ A MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVEL <—
11 under conditions and in such manner as are deemed necessary and
12 desirable; provided, however, that such variances shall be
13 granted only upon finding that:

14 (1) Because of characteristics of the raw water sources
15 which are reasonably available, the public water system is
16 unable to comply with such regulations despite application of
17 the best technology, treatment techniques or other means
18 which the department finds are generally available, ~~taking~~ <—
19 ~~costs into consideration.~~

20 (2) The granting of the variance will not result in an
21 unreasonable risk to health.

22 Notwithstanding the foregoing, variances may be granted for no
23 longer than ~~five~~ TWO years, subject to one or more renewals of <—
24 no longer than ~~five~~ TWO years each. ~~Before a variance is~~ <—
25 ~~granted, the department shall provide public notice and an~~
26 ~~opportunity for a public hearing.~~

27 (B) VARIANCES FROM TREATMENT TECHNIQUE REQUIREMENTS.--THE <—
28 DEPARTMENT MAY AUTHORIZE VARIANCES FROM A TREATMENT TECHNIQUE
29 REQUIRED UNDER THE DRINKING WATER STANDARDS IF THE PUBLIC WATER
30 SYSTEM APPLYING FOR THE VARIANCE DEMONSTRATES TO THE

1 SATISFACTION OF THE DEPARTMENT THAT THE TREATMENT TECHNIQUE IS
2 NOT NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE HEALTH OF PERSONS BECAUSE OF THE
3 NATURE OF THE RAW WATER SOURCES OF THE SYSTEM.

4 ~~(b)~~ (C) Department may authorize exemptions.--The department <—
5 may exempt any public water system from any requirement of an
6 applicable drinking water standard upon finding that:

7 (1) due to compelling factors ~~(which may include~~ <—
8 ~~economic factors)~~, the public water system is unable to
9 comply with such requirements;

10 (2) the public water system was in operation on the
11 effective date of such requirement or, for a system that was
12 not in operation by that date, only if no reasonable
13 alternative source of drinking water is available to such a
14 new system; and

15 (3) the granting of the exemption will not result in an
16 unreasonable risk to health.

17 ~~Before an exemption to be granted under this subsection may take~~ <—
18 ~~effect, the department shall provide notice and opportunity for~~
19 ~~public hearing on the proposed exemption.~~ All exemptions granted
20 with respect to a contaminant level or treatment technique
21 prescribed by the Federal regulation shall expire ~~on~~ NO LATER <—
22 THAN THE dates prescribed in the Federal act.

23 (D) PUBLIC NOTICE.--THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE PUBLIC <—
24 NOTICE OF A REQUEST FOR A VARIANCE OR EXEMPTION PROVIDED FOR IN
25 SUBSECTIONS (A), (B) AND (C). THIS NOTICE SHALL PROVIDE FOR AT
26 LEAST A 30-DAY PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD AND A PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE
27 A VARIANCE OR EXEMPTION IS GRANTED.

28 ~~(e)~~ (E) Board to adopt regulations governing variances and <—
29 exemptions.--Before the department shall grant any variance or
30 exemption, the board shall first adopt regulations governing the

1 procedures and conditions under which variances or exemptions
2 may be granted.

3 Section 7. Permits.

4 (a) Community water systems permits required.--It shall be
5 unlawful for any person to construct, operate or substantially
6 modify a community water system without first having received a
7 written permit from the department. A SUBSTANTIAL MODIFICATION <—
8 IS ONE WHICH MAY AFFECT QUALITY OR QUANTITY OF WATER SERVED TO
9 THE PUBLIC OR MAY BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH OR SAFETY.

10 (b) Noncommunity water systems permits required.--It shall
11 be unlawful for any person to construct, operate or
12 substantially modify a noncommunity water system without first
13 having received a written permit from the department, UNLESS: <—

14 (1) THE NONCOMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM IS OPERATED UNDER A
15 VALID PERMIT ISSUED UNDER OTHER LAW, SUCH AS THE ACT OF MAY
16 23, 1945 (P.L.926, NO.369), REFERRED TO AS THE PUBLIC EATING
17 AND DRINKING PLACE LAW, OR THE ACT OF JUNE 23, 1978 (P.L.537,
18 NO.93), KNOWN AS THE SEASONAL FARM LABOR ACT, OR THE
19 NONCOMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM IS A TYPE WHICH THE DEPARTMENT
20 DETERMINES CAN BE ADEQUATELY REGULATED THROUGH STANDARDIZED
21 SPECIFICATIONS AND CONDITIONS; AND

22 (2) THE NONCOMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM COMPLIES WITH ALL
23 OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ACT AND THE REGULATIONS ADOPTED
24 UNDER IT.

25 ~~unless the construction, operation or modification is~~ <—
26 ~~otherwise authorized under regulations adopted pursuant to this~~
27 ~~act.~~

28 (c) No permit required for waterline extensions.--Nothing in
29 this section shall be construed to mean that a permit shall be
30 required by the department for waterline extensions to a public

1 water system. ~~However, the public water system must notify the~~ <—
2 ~~department in writing of such extensions. The public water~~
3 ~~system shall maintain records of waterline extensions and shall~~
4 ~~make such records available to the department upon request.~~

5 (D) SYSTEM DISTRIBUTION MAP.--THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIER <—
6 SHALL SUPPLY THE DEPARTMENT WITH A COPY OF ITS SYSTEM
7 DISTRIBUTION MAP. THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIER SHALL SUPPLY UPDATES
8 OF ITS DISTRIBUTION MAP TO THE DEPARTMENT ANNUALLY.

9 ~~(d)~~ (E) Applications.--Applications for permits shall be <—
10 submitted in writing to the department in such form and with
11 such accompanying data as shall be prescribed by the department,
12 and shall include maps, drawing specifications and designers'
13 reports prepared by a professional engineer, registered to
14 practice in Pennsylvania. AT THE REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OR <—
15 ANY PERSON INTENDING TO SUBMIT AN APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT, A
16 PREAPPLICATION CONFERENCE CAN BE CONDUCTED BETWEEN THE
17 DEPARTMENT AND THE APPLICANT, THE PURPOSE OF WHICH IS TO
18 FACILITATE THE FILING OF THE PROPOSED PERMIT APPLICATION IN
19 COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ACT. A CONFERENCE SHALL BE CONDUCTED
20 BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT AND THE APPLICANT AT THE TIME THE
21 APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT IS SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT. IF THE
22 DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THE PERMIT APPLICATION IS INCOMPLETE, IT
23 SHALL REQUEST SUCH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IN WRITING FROM THE
24 APPLICANT WITHIN 90 CALENDAR DAYS OF ITS RECEIPT OF A PERMIT
25 APPLICATION. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL GRANT OR DENY A PERMIT WITHIN
26 120 CALENDAR DAYS FROM ITS RECEIPT OF AN APPLICATION OR WITHIN
27 120 DAYS FROM ITS RECEIPT OF THE WRITTEN RESPONSE FOR ADDITIONAL
28 INFORMATION.

29 ~~(e)~~ (F) Permit fee.--Each application shall be accompanied <—
30 by a permit fee established by regulations under this act.

1 ~~(f)~~ (G) Permits issued under prior law.--Any permits issued <—
2 prior to the effective date of this act, under the act of April
3 22, 1905 (P.L.260, No.182), entitled "An act to preserve the
4 purity of the waters of the State, for the protection of the
5 public health," and the act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175),
6 known as The Administrative Code of 1929, shall be deemed a
7 permit issued pursuant to this act.

8 ~~(g)~~ (H) Conditions may be included in permit.--The <—
9 department may include in each permit general and specific
10 conditions to insure the proper operation of the public water
11 system and the furnishing of an adequate, safe and potable
12 supply of water.

13 ~~(h)~~ (I) Permit not transferable.--No permit may be <—
14 transferred without written approval by the department.

15 ~~(i) Permit may be denied, etc. The department may deny,~~ <—
16 ~~revoke, suspend, limit or modify a permit due to a finding that~~
17 ~~the continued operation of a public water system is prejudicial~~
18 ~~to the public health.~~

19 (J) PERMIT ISSUANCE AND CONDITIONS.--THE DEPARTMENT SHALL <—
20 HAVE THE POWER TO GRANT A PERMIT IF IT DETERMINES THAT THE
21 PROPOSED WATER SYSTEM IS NOT PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH
22 AND COMPLIES WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT, THE REGULATIONS
23 ADOPTED HEREUNDER, AND ALL OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS ADMINISTERED BY
24 THE DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT MAY IMPOSE SUCH PERMIT TERMS AND
25 CONDITIONS REGARDING CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE,
26 INSPECTION AND MONITORING OF THE PROJECT AS ARE NECESSARY TO
27 ASSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ACT AND OTHER LAWS ADMINISTERED BY
28 THE DEPARTMENT.

29 (K) PERMIT SUSPENSION, REVOCATION AND MODIFICATION.--THE
30 DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE SUCH ORDERS SUSPENDING, REVOKING OR

1 MODIFYING PERMITS THAT ARE NECESSARY TO CORRECT ANY VIOLATION OF
2 THIS ACT OR REGULATIONS ADOPTED UNDER THIS ACT, OR FOR
3 NONCOMPLIANCE WITH A CONDITION OF THE PERMIT, OR UPON A FINDING
4 OF A CONDITION PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH.

5 Section 8. Inspections and recordkeeping requirements.

6 (a) Department authorized to inspect, test, etc.--The
7 department is authorized to make inspections and conduct tests
8 or sampling, including the examination and copying of books,
9 papers, records and data, pertinent to any matter under
10 investigation in order to determine compliance with this act and
11 for this purpose, the duly authorized agents and employees of
12 the department are authorized at all reasonable times to enter
13 and examine any property, facility, operation or activity.

14 (b) Department authorized to establish recordkeeping
15 requirements.--The department and its agents are authorized to
16 require any supplier of water to establish and maintain such
17 records and make such reports and furnish such information as
18 the department may prescribe as being necessary to demonstrate
19 that the supplier is complying with the requirements of this act
20 and with the terms and conditions of its water supply permit.

21 Section 9. Laboratories.

22 (a) Department to establish standards of performance.--The
23 department shall establish standards of performance, by rule or
24 regulation, for laboratories and laboratory officers which
25 conduct analytical measurements for the purpose of ascertaining
26 compliance by public water systems, including bottled and bulk
27 water operations, with the requirements of this act.

28 (b) Items to be included in standards.--Such standards may
29 include, but are not limited to, equipment, laboratory
30 procedures, standards for analytical methods, quality control,

1 staffing, records, reports and any other matters that may affect
2 the quality and reliability of laboratory performance.

3 (c) Laboratories to be inspected.--The department shall
4 periodically inspect and certify laboratories and laboratory
5 offices that meet the standards established under subsection
6 (a).

7 Section 10. Emergencies and imminent hazards.

8 (a) Plan to be promulgated for emergencies.--The department,
9 in conjunction with the Pennsylvania Emergency Management
10 Agency, shall promulgate with the approval of the board, an
11 adequate plan for the provision of safe drinking water under
12 emergency circumstances. When in the judgment of the department
13 an emergency exists which poses a danger to the public health,
14 the department shall notify the Pennsylvania Emergency
15 Management Agency. The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency
16 and the department may take such actions and issue such orders
17 as may be necessary to implement the plan and to assure that
18 safe drinking water is available.

19 (b) Department may order temporary emergency actions.--The
20 department, upon receipt of information that a contaminant which
21 is present in or is likely to enter a public water system may
22 present an imminent and substantial risk to the health of
23 persons, may take or order a public water system to take such
24 temporary emergency actions as it deems necessary in order to
25 protect the health of such persons. THE DEPARTMENT MAY ASSESS
26 THE RESPONSIBLE WATER SUPPLIER WITH COSTS OF TEMPORARY ACTIONS
27 TAKEN BY THE DEPARTMENT, EXCEPT WHERE SUCH ACTION IS IN THE
28 NORMAL COURSE OF ITS DUTIES.

29 (c) Department may implement emergency measures.--The
30 department shall be authorized to implement whatever measures

1 may be necessary and appropriate to notify the public of an
2 emergency or imminent hazard and to assess costs of notification
3 on the responsible water supplier.

4 (D) PRIORITY STATUS FOR EMERGENCY WATER FACILITIES LOANS.-- <—
5 WHEN THE PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY DETERMINES AN
6 EMERGENCY EXISTS IN A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM WHICH DESIRES A LOAN
7 FROM THE WATER FACILITIES LOAN BOARD, THE PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY
8 MANAGEMENT AGENCY SHALL ADVISE THE WATER FACILITIES LOAN BOARD
9 OF THE EMERGENCY. THE WATER FACILITIES LOAN BOARD SHALL ACCORD
10 LOAN APPLICATIONS FROM PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS WITH EMERGENCIES
11 DESIGNATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY WITH
12 PRIORITY ABOVE ALL NONEMERGENCY APPLICATIONS. THE EMERGENCY
13 PRIORITY STATUS AFFECTS ONLY THE ORDER IN WHICH LOAN
14 APPLICATIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE WATER FACILITIES LOAN
15 BOARD AND DOES NOT MODIFY THE APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS OR
16 STANDARDS BY WHICH THE BOARD DETERMINES WHETHER A LOAN WILL BE
17 OFFERED.

18 Section 11. Public notification.

19 (a) General rule.--The permittee of a public water supply
20 system shall, as soon as practicable, give public notification
21 whenever the public water supply system:

22 (1) is not in compliance with the regulations adopted to
23 comply with National Primary Drinking Water Regulations;

24 (2) fails to perform monitoring as required by the
25 drinking water standards;

26 (3) is subject to a variance granted for an inability to
27 meet a maximum contaminant level requirement;

28 (4) is subject to an exemption; or

29 (5) fails to comply with the requirements prescribed by
30 a variance or exemption.

1 (b) Newspaper notice.--Such notice shall be given by the
2 permittee by publication in a newspaper of general circulation
3 within the area served by such water system at least once every
4 three months so long as the violation, variance or exemption
5 continues.

6 (c) Direct notice.--Such notice shall also be given with the
7 water bills or in writing to the customer at least once every
8 three months so long as the violation, variance or exemption
9 continues.

10 (D) NONCOMMUNITY WATER SYSTEMS.--IF THE PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM <—
11 IS A NONCOMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM, THE NOTICE SHALL BE GIVEN BY
12 CONSPICUOUS POSTING, IN A LOCATION WHERE IT CAN BE SEEN BY
13 CONSUMERS, RATHER THAN IN THE MANNER SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTIONS
14 (B) AND (C).

15 ~~(d)~~ (E) Alternate notice.--The department may prescribe <—
16 alternative notice requirements for violations of other
17 regulations adopted pursuant to this act.

18 Section 12. Public nuisances.

19 (a) Violation constitutes a public nuisance.--Any violation
20 of any provision of this act, any rule or regulation of the
21 department, any order of the department, or any term or
22 condition of any permit, shall constitute a public nuisance. Any
23 person or municipality committing such a violation shall be
24 liable for the costs of abatement of any pollution and any
25 public nuisance caused by such violation. The Environmental
26 Hearing Board and any court of competent jurisdiction is hereby
27 given jurisdiction over actions to recover the costs of such
28 abatement.

29 (b) Abatement of violation.--Any activity or condition
30 declared by this act to be a nuisance or which is otherwise in

1 violation of this act, shall be abatable in the manner provided
2 by law or equity for the abatement of public nuisances. In
3 addition, the department may proceed in equity to abate such
4 nuisances or to restrain or prevent any violation of this act.

5 Section 13. Penalties and remedies.

6 (a) Duty to comply with orders of the department.--It shall
7 be the duty of any person to proceed diligently to comply with
8 any order issued pursuant to section 5. If such person fails to
9 proceed diligently or fails to comply with the order within such
10 time, if any, as may be specified, the person shall be guilty of
11 contempt and shall be punished by the court in an appropriate
12 manner and for this purpose, application may be made by the
13 department to the Commonwealth Court, which court is hereby
14 granted jurisdiction.

15 (b) Civil action to compel compliance.--Any person having an
16 interest which is or may be adversely affected may commence a
17 civil action on his own behalf to compel compliance with this
18 act or any rule, regulation, order or permit issued pursuant to
19 this act:

20 (1) against the department where there is alleged a
21 failure of the department to perform any act which is not
22 discretionary with the department. Jurisdiction for such
23 actions is in Commonwealth Court; or

24 (2) against any other person alleged to be in violation
25 of any provision of this act or any rule, regulation, order
26 or permit issued pursuant to this act. Any other provision of
27 law to the contrary notwithstanding, the courts of common
28 pleas shall have jurisdiction of such actions and venue in
29 such actions shall be as set forth in the Rules of Civil
30 Procedure concerning actions in assumpsit.

1 (c) Summary offense.--Any person who violates any provision
2 of this act, or any rule or regulation of the department, any
3 order of the department, or any condition of any permit of the
4 department issued pursuant to this act, is guilty of a summary
5 offense and, upon conviction, shall be subject to a fine of not
6 less than \$50 nor more than \$5,000, and costs, for each separate
7 offense and, in default of the payment of such fine or costs, a
8 person shall be ~~imprisoned~~ SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT for not less <—
9 than 30 days nor more than 90 days.

10 (d) Misdemeanor of the third degree.--Any person who
11 willfully or negligently violates any provision of this act, any
12 rule or regulation of the department, any order of the
13 department, or any condition of any permit issued pursuant to
14 the act is guilty of a misdemeanor of the third degree and, upon
15 conviction, shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$1,250
16 nor more than \$12,500 for each separate offense or to
17 imprisonment for a period of not more than one year, or both.

18 (e) Misdemeanor of the second degree.--Any person who, after
19 a conviction of a misdemeanor for any violation within two years
20 as above provided, willfully or negligently violates any
21 provision of this act, any rule or regulation of the department,
22 any order of the department, or any condition of any permit
23 issued pursuant to this act is guilty of a misdemeanor of the
24 second degree and, upon conviction, shall be subject to a fine
25 of not less than \$1,250 nor more than \$25,000 for each offense
26 or to imprisonment for a period of not more than two years, or
27 both.

28 (F) PREENFORCEMENT CONFERENCE.--NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER <—
29 PROVISION OF THIS ACT, BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INSTITUTE ANY
30 CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ANY PERSON PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS

1 (C), (D) AND (E) IT SHALL, IN WRITING, PROVIDE SUCH PERSON WITH
2 AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A PREENFORCEMENT CONFERENCE.

3 ~~(f)~~ (G) Civil penalties.--In addition to proceeding under <—
4 any other remedy available at law or in equity for a violation
5 of any provision of this act, any rule or regulation of the
6 department or order of the department or any term or condition
7 of any permit issued by the department, the department may
8 assess a civil penalty upon a person for such violation. Such a
9 penalty may be assessed whether or not the violation was willful
10 or negligent. When the department assesses a civil penalty, it
11 shall inform the person of the amount of the penalty. The person
12 charged with the penalty shall then have 30 days to pay the
13 penalty in full or, if the person wishes to contest either the
14 amount of the penalty or the fact of the violation, the person
15 shall within the 30-day period, file an appeal of the action
16 with the Environmental Hearing Board. Failure to appeal within
17 30 days shall result in a waiver of all legal rights to contest
18 the violation or the amount of the penalty. The maximum civil
19 penalty which may be assessed pursuant to this section is \$5,000
20 per day for each violation. Each violation for each separate day
21 and each violation of any provision of this act, any rule or
22 regulation under this act, any order to the department or any
23 term or condition of the permit shall constitute a separate and
24 distinct offense under this section.

25 ~~(g)~~ (H) Penalties to be concurrent.--The penalties and <—
26 remedies prescribed by this act shall be deemed concurrent and
27 the existence of or exercise of any remedy shall not prevent the
28 department from exercising any other remedy hereunder, at law or
29 in equity.

30 ~~(h)~~ (I) Separate offenses.--Violations on separate days <—

1 shall constitute separate offenses for purposes of this act.

2 ~~(I)~~ (J) TAMPERING WITH PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS.--

<—

3 (1) ANY PERSON WHO ENDANGERS THE HEALTH OF PERSONS BY
4 KNOWINGLY INTRODUCING ANY CONTAMINANT INTO A PUBLIC WATER
5 SYSTEM OR TAMPERING WITH A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM SHALL BE FINED
6 NOT MORE THAN \$50,000 OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN FIVE
7 YEARS, OR BOTH.

8 (2) ANY PERSON WHO ATTEMPTS TO ENDANGER OR MAKES A
9 THREAT TO ENDANGER THE HEALTH OF PERSONS BY KNOWINGLY
10 INTRODUCING ANY CONTAMINANT INTO A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM OR
11 TAMPERING WITH A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM SHALL BE FINED NOT MORE
12 THAN \$20,000 OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN THREE YEARS, OR
13 BOTH.

14 (3) THE DEPARTMENT MAY BRING A CIVIL ACTION IN THE
15 APPROPRIATE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS AGAINST ANY PERSON WHO
16 ENDANGERS, ATTEMPTS TO ENDANGER OR MAKES A THREAT TO ENDANGER
17 THE HEALTH OF PERSONS OR OTHERWISE RENDERS THE WATER UNFIT
18 FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION BY THE INTRODUCTION OF ANY CONTAMINANT
19 INTO A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM OR TAMPERING WITH A PUBLIC WATER
20 SYSTEM. THE COURT MAY IMPOSE ON SUCH PERSON A CIVIL PENALTY
21 OF NOT MORE THAN \$50,000 FOR EACH DAY THAT SUCH ENDANGERMENT
22 OR INABILITY TO CONSUME THE WATER EXISTS.

23 Section 14. Safe Drinking Water Account.

24 All fines and penalties collected under the penalty
25 provisions of this act and all ~~permit~~ fees shall be paid into <—
26 the State Treasury into a special restricted receipt account in
27 the General Fund known as the Safe Drinking Water Account
28 administered by the department for use in protecting the public
29 from the hazards of unsafe drinking water and which funds are
30 hereby appropriated to the department for such purposes as are

1 authorized in this act.

2 Section 15. Continuation of existing rules and regulations.

3 All rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to any
4 statutes repealed by this act are continued in full force and
5 effect until superseded and repealed by rules and regulations
6 promulgated pursuant to this act.

7 Section 16. Appropriations of Federal money.

8 The following Federal augmentation amounts, or as much
9 thereof as may be necessary, are hereby specifically
10 appropriated to supplement the sum appropriated from
11 Commonwealth revenues for general government operations of the
12 Department of Environmental Resources:

13 (1) The sum of \$1,100,000 for the Safe Drinking Water
14 Act for implementation of the Safe Drinking Water Program.

15 (2) The sum of \$100,000 for the Safe Drinking Water Act
16 for administration in support of the Safe Drinking Water
17 Program.

18 Section 17. Administration of grants.

19 For purposes of the administration of grants to local health
20 departments for environmental services pursuant to the act of
21 August 24, 1951 (P.L.1304, No.315), known as the Local Health
22 Administration Law, this act shall be deemed to be the successor
23 to the act of April 22, 1905 (P.L.260, No.182), entitled "An act
24 to preserve the purity of the waters of the State, for the
25 protection of the public health." A local health department
26 shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum program activities
27 for water supply programs if it undertakes those activities with
28 reference to this act and any regulations adopted hereunder. The
29 Department of Health shall amend the regulations relating to
30 standards for environmental health services to reflect the

1 provisions of this act, including the repeals made hereunder. To
2 the extent that public water supply program responsibilities
3 delegated by the department pursuant to an agreement with a
4 local health department exceed those activities required for
5 eligibility for the local health department grant programs, the
6 department is authorized to expend funds appropriated to this
7 program for the purpose of assisting local health departments to
8 carry out those additional activities.

9 Section 18. Repeals.

10 The following acts are repealed:

11 Act of April 22, 1905 (P.L.260, No.182), entitled "An act to
12 preserve the purity of the waters of the State, for the
13 protection of the public health."

14 Act of April 30, 1929 (P.L.897, No.396), entitled "An act
15 regulating the manufacturing, bottling, and selling of certain
16 waters, and requiring permits therefor; prescribing the
17 authority of the Department of Health and of local boards of
18 health and health officers with respect thereto; and providing
19 penalties."

20 Section 19. Effective date.

21 (a) The provisions in section 3, section 4, section 5(a) and
22 (b), SECTION 15 and section 16 shall take effect immediately. <—

23 (b) The remaining provisions of this act, including the
24 repealer provisions of section 18, shall be effective upon
25 publication in the Pennsylvania Bulletin of the notice of the
26 pertinent adopted regulations.