THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 143 Session of 1981

INTRODUCED BY WENGER, WILT, COLE, PITTS, MADIGAN, HONAMAN,
BOWSER, KLINGAMAN, W. W. FOSTER, HALUSKA, CALTAGIRONE, BROWN,
JOHNSON, HAYES, MORRIS, D. R. WRIGHT, PHILLIPS, GRUPPO,
JACKSON, BURD, MILLER, E. H. SMITH, ARMSTRONG, BRANDT,
STUBAN, SNYDER, MOEHLMANN, SIEMINSKI, GRIECO, STAIRS AND
GREENWOOD, JANUARY 19, 1981

AS RE-REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, MAY 4, 1981

AN ACT

1	Authorizing	the	creation of agricultural areas.
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in agricultural areas.

3 Section 15. Rules and regulations.

4 Section 16. Effective date.

5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania6 hereby enacts as follows:

7 Section 1. Short title.

8 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Agricultural 9 Area Security Law."

10 Section 2. Statement of legislative findings.

11 It is the declared policy of the Commonwealth to conserve and protect and to encourage the development and improvement of its 12 13 agricultural lands for the production of food and other 14 agricultural products. It is also the declared policy of the 15 Commonwealth to conserve and protect agricultural lands as 16 valued natural and ecological resources which provide needed 17 open spaces for clean air, as well as for aesthetic purposes. 18 Article VIII, section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania 19 provides that the General Assembly may, by law, establish 20 standards and qualifications for agricultural reserves. 21 Agriculture in many parts of the Commonwealth is under urban 22 pressure from expanding metropolitan areas. This urban pressure 23 takes the form of scattered development in wide belts around urban areas, and brings conflicting land uses into 24 25 juxtaposition, creates high costs for public services, and 26 stimulates land speculation. When this scattered development 27 extends into good farm areas, ordinances inhibiting farming tend 28 to follow, farm taxes rise, and hopes for speculative gains discourage investments in farm improvements. Many of the 29 30 agricultural lands in the Commonwealth are in jeopardy of being 19810H0143B1521 - 2 -

1 lost for any agricultural purposes. Certain of these lands
2 constitute unique and irreplaceable land resources of Statewide
3 importance. It is the purpose of this act to provide a means by
4 which agricultural land may be protected and enhanced as a
5 viable segment of the Commonwealth's economy and as an economic
6 and environmental resource of major importance.

7 Section 3. Definitions.

8 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall 9 have the meanings given to them in this section, unless the 10 context clearly indicates otherwise:

11 "Advisory committee." An Agricultural Area Advisory12 Committee.

13 "Agricultural area." A unit of 500 or more acres of land 14 used for the agricultural production of crops, livestock and 15 livestock products under the ownership of one or more persons. 16 "Agricultural production." The production for commercial purposes of crops, livestock and livestock products, but not 17 18 land or portions thereof used for processing or retail 19 merchandising of such crops, livestock or livestock products. 20 "BOARD." THE AGRICULTURAL LANDS CONDEMNATION APPROVAL BOARD. "County governing body." The county board of commissioners 21 22 or other designated council of representatives under home rule 23 charters.

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24 "Crops, livestock and livestock products." Include but are 25 not limited to:

26 (1) Field crops, including corn, wheat, oats, rye,27 barley, hay, potatoes and dry beans.

28 (2) Fruits, including apples, peaches, grapes, cherries29 and berries.

30 (3) Vegetables, including tomatoes, snap beans, cabbage, 19810H0143B1521 - 3 - 1

carrots, beets, onions and mushrooms.

2 (4) Horticultural specialties, including nursery stock
3 ornamental shrubs, ornamental trees and flowers.

4 (5) Livestock and livestock products, including cattle,
5 sheep, hogs, goats, horses, poultry, furbearing animals,
6 milk, eggs and furs.

7 (6) Timber, wood and other wood products derived from8 trees.

9 "Development easement." An interest in land, less than fee 10 simple title, which interest represents the INCHOATE right to <-----11 develop such lands for residential, commercial, recreational or industrial uses. THIS RIGHT SHALL BECOME ABSOLUTE WHEN THE OWNER 12 <-----13 OF A DEVELOPMENT EASEMENT EITHER OWNS THE LAND TO WHICH THE EASEMENT BELONGS OR HAS A WRITTEN AGREEMENT WITH THE OWNER OF 14 15 THE LAND TO USE THE DEVELOPMENT EASEMENT ON THE LAND: PROVIDED, 16 HOWEVER, THAT THE USE OF THE DEVELOPMENT EASEMENT IS IN 17 COMPLIANCE WITH ALL LOCAL ZONING ORDINANCES.

18 "Governing body." The governing body of a local government 19 unit.

20 "Local government unit." Any city, borough, township or 21 town.

22 "Normal farming operations." The customary and generally 23 accepted activities, practices, and procedures that farmers 24 adopt, use, or engage in year after year in the production and 25 preparation for market of poultry, livestock, and their products 26 and in the production and harvesting of agricultural, agronomic, 27 horticultural, silvicultural, and aquicultural crops and 28 commodities.

29 "Planning commission." A local government planning 30 commission.

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1 "Viable agricultural land." Land suitable for agricultural 2 production and which will continue to be economically feasible 3 for such use if real estate taxes, farm use restrictions, and 4 speculative activities are limited to levels approximating those 5 in commercial agricultural areas not influenced by the proximity 6 of urban and related nonagricultural development.

7 Section 4. Agricultural Area Advisory Committee.

8 The governing body of any local government may establish an Agricultural Area Advisory Committee which shall consist of 9 three active farmers, EACH REPRESENTING A DIFFERENT PRIVATE OR 10 <-----11 CORPORATE FARM, and one citizen residing within the unit of local government and one member of the governing body of such 12 13 local government, who shall serve as the chairman of the 14 committee. Such a committee shall be established when a petition <----15 PROPOSAL is received by the governing body for the creation of <-----16 an agricultural area. Pursuant to this act the members of such 17 committee shall be appointed by and shall serve at the pleasure 18 of the chairman of the governing body. The members shall serve 19 without salary, but the governing body may entitle each such 20 member to reimbursement for his actual and necessary expenses 21 incurred in the performance of his official duties. Such 22 committee shall advise the governing body and work with the planning commission in relation to the proposed establishment, 23 modification, and termination of agricultural areas. In 24 25 particular, the committee shall render expert advice relating to 26 the desirability of such action, including advice as to the 27 nature of farming and farm resources within the proposed area 28 and the relation of farming in such area to the local government unit as a whole. 29

30 Section 5. Agricultural areas.

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1 (a) Proposals for creation. -- Any owner or owners of land may submit a proposal to the governing body for the creation of an 2 3 agricultural area within such local government unit, provided 4 that such owner or owners own at least 500 acres or OF viable 5 agricultural land proposed to be included in the area. The proposed area may also consist of two or more noncontiguous 6 parcels or areas: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNING BODY MAY 7 8 LIMIT THE MINIMUM ACREAGE REQUIREMENTS IN NONCONTIGUOUS PARCELS IN AN AGRICULTURAL AREA: AND, PROVIDED FURTHER, THAT NO MINIMUM 9 10 ACREAGE REQUIREMENT SHALL BE MORE THAN 50 ACRES. Such proposal 11 shall be submitted in such manner and form as may be prescribed by the governing body of the local government unit wherein the 12 13 proposed area is situated and shall include a description of the 14 proposed area, including the boundaries thereof. If the proposed 15 area is situated in more than one local government unit, the 16 proposal shall be submitted to the governing bodies of all local 17 government units affected.

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(b) Notice.--Upon the receipt of such a proposal, the governing body shall thereupon provide notice of such proposal by publishing a notice in a newspaper having general circulation within the proposed area and by posting such notice in five conspicuous places within, adjacent or near to the proposed area. The notice shall contain the following information:

(1) A statement that a proposal for an agricultural area
has been filed with the governing body pursuant to this act.
(2) A statement that the proposal will be on file open

27 to public inspection in the office of the local government 28 unit.

29 (3) A statement that any municipality whose territory 30 encompasses the proposed area, or any landowner who owns the 19810H0143B1521 - 6 - 1 land proposed to be included within the proposed area, or any 2 landowner with lands adjacent or near to the proposed area 3 who wishes such lands to be included or not included therein, 4 may propose modifications of the proposed area in such form 5 and manner as may be prescribed by the governing body.

6 (4) A statement that any proposed modification must be 7 filed with the governing body and the planning commission 8 within 30 days after the publication of such notice.

9 (5) A statement that at the termination of the 30-day 10 period, the proposal and proposed modifications will be 11 submitted to the planning commission and the advisory 12 committee, and that thereafter a public hearing will be held 13 on the proposal, proposed modifications and recommendations 14 of the planning commission and advisory committee.

15 (c) Modification proposals.--The governing body shall 16 receive any proposals for modifications of such proposal which 17 may be submitted by such landowners or municipalities within 30 18 days after the publication of such notice.

19 (d) Report by planning commission. -- The governing body 20 shall, upon the termination of such 30-day period, refer such 21 proposal and proposed modifications to the planning commission, 22 which shall, within 45 days, report to the governing body the 23 potential effect of such proposal and proposed modifications upon the local government's planning policies and objectives. 24 25 (e) Referral to advisory committee.--The governing body 26 shall also, upon the termination of such 30-day period, refer 27 such proposal and proposed modifications to the Agricultural Area Advisory Committee, which shall, within 45 days report to 28 29 the governing body its recommendations concerning the proposal 30 and proposed modifications.

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1 Section 6. Public hearings.

2 (a) Hearings.--The governing body, shall upon receipt of the
3 reports from the advisory committee and the planning commission,
4 hold a public hearing relative to the proposed agricultural
5 area.

6 (b) Place of hearing.--The hearing shall be held at a place 7 within the proposed area or otherwise readily accessible to the 8 proposed area.

(c) Notice of hearing.--A hearing notice shall be published 9 10 in a newspaper having a general circulation within the proposed 11 area and shall be given in writing to those municipalities whose territory encompasses the proposed area and any proposed 12 13 modifications and to those landowners who proposed modifications pursuant to section 5(c), and by posting such notice in five 14 15 conspicuous places within, adjacent or near to the proposed area. Such notice shall contain the following information: 16

17 (1) A statement of the time, date and place of the18 public hearing.

19 (2) A description of the proposed area, any proposed
20 additions or deletions and any recommendations of the
21 planning commission or advisory committee.

(3) A statement that the public hearing will be heldconcerning:

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(i) The original proposal.

25 (ii) Any written amendments proposed during the 30-26 day review period.

27 (iii) Any recommendations proposed by the
28 Agricultural Area Advisory Committee and the planning
29 commission.

30 Section 7. Evaluation criteria.

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(a) Factors to be considered.--The following factors shall
 be considered by the planning commission, advisory committee,
 and at any public hearing:

4 (1) The viability of active farming within the proposed5 area and in areas near or adjacent thereto.

6 (2) The presence of any viable farm lands within the 7 proposed area and adjacent thereto that are not now in active 8 farming.

9 (3) The nature and extent of land uses other than active 10 farming within the proposed area and near or adjacent 11 thereto.

12 (4) Local government unit developmental patterns and13 needs.

14 (5) The local government unit's comprehensive plan.15 (6) Any other matter which may be relevant.

16 (b) Other factors.--In judging viability the following 17 factors shall be considered:

- 18 (1) Soil.
- 19 (2) Climate.
- 20 (3) Topography.

21 (4) Markets for farm products.

22 (5) The extent and nature of farm improvements.

23 (6) The present status of farming.

24 (7) Anticipated trends in agricultural economic25 conditions and technology.

26 (8) Any other natural or economic factors as may be27 relevant.

28 (c) Resource materials.--In considering the viability 29 factors as set forth in this section, various resource materials 30 shall be used, including, but not limited to, the following: 19810H0143B1521 - 9 - 1 (1) Soil surveys of the Pennsylvania State University.

2 (2) Soil surveys and other information provided by the3 National Cooperative Soil Survey.

4 (3) Soil survey maps prepared by the United States Soil
5 Conservation Service.

6 (4) The United States census of agricultural categories
7 of land use classes.

8 (5) Agricultural viability maps prepared by the9 Department of Agriculture.

10 (6) Any other relevant published data, maps, charts, or 11 results of soil or land use surveys made by any State or 12 Federal agency.

13 Section 8. Decision on proposed area.

(a) Action by governing body.--The governing body, after 14 15 receiving the reports of the planning commission and the advisory committee, and after such public hearing, may adopt the 16 17 proposal or any modification of the proposal they deem 18 appropriate, including the inclusion, to the extent feasible, of adjacent viable farm lands, and, the exclusion, to the extent 19 20 feasible, of nonviable farm land and nonfarm land. The existence of utility facilities on the proposed area shall not prevent the 21 designation of the area as "agricultural" nor shall the rights 22 23 of utilities with respect to the existing facilities be disturbed or affected by such designation. The governing body 24 shall act to adopt or reject the proposal, or any modification 25 26 of it, no later than 180 days from the date the proposal was originally submitted. 27

(b) Effective date of creation of area.--The proposed area,
shall become effective upon the adoption of same by the
governing body.

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1 (c) Filing of area description.--Upon the creation of an 2 agricultural area, a description thereof shall be filed by the 3 governing body with the recorder of deeds and with the planning 4 commission.

5 (d) Participation.--Participation in the agricultural area 6 shall be available at its creation to landowners within the 7 jurisdiction of the governing body including those not among the 8 original petitioners on a voluntary basis. The addition or 9 deletion of land in the agricultural area shall only occur after 10 seven years or whenever the agricultural area is subject to 11 review by the local governing body.

12 Section 9. Review of area.

13 (a) Review by governing body.--The governing body shall 14 review any area created under this section seven years after the 15 date of its creation and every seven years thereafter. In 16 conducting such review, the governing body shall ask for the 17 recommendations of the planning commission, the county planning 18 commission and the advisory committee, and shall, at least 120 19 days prior to the end of the seventh year and not more than 180 20 days prior to such date, hold a public hearing at a place within 21 the area or otherwise readily accessible to the area upon notice 22 in a newspaper having a general circulation within the area by posting in five conspicuous places within, adjacent or near the 23 area and by individual notice, in writing, to those 24 25 municipalities whose territories encompass the area and the 26 person owning land within the area. The governing body after 27 receiving the reports of the planning commission, the county planning commission and the advisory committee and after the 28 29 public hearing, may terminate the area at the end of such seven-30 year period by filing a notice of termination with the recorder 19810H0143B1521 - 11 -

of deeds and with the planning commission or may modify the area in the same manner as is provided in this act for the creation of areas. If the governing body does not act, or if a modification of an area is rejected, the area shall continue as originally constituted.

6 (b) Landowner withdrawal.--Landowners who wish their land to 7 be withdrawn or included in the agricultural area shall notify 8 the local governing unit of their intent at least 120 days 9 before the end of the seventh year.

10 Section 10. Appeals.

11 Any party in interest aggrieved by a decision or action of 12 the governing body relating to the creation, composition, 13 modification, rejection or termination of an agricultural area 14 may take an appeal to the court of common pleas, in the manner 15 provided by law within 30 days after such decision or action. 16 Section 11. Limitation on local regulations.

17 (a) General rule. -- Every municipality or political subdivision creating an agricultural area shall encourage the 18 continuity, development and viability of agriculture within such 19 20 an area by not enacting local laws or ordinances within such an 21 area in a manner which would unreasonably restrict farm 22 structures or farm practices in contravention of the purposes of this act unless such restrictions or regulations bear a direct 23 24 relationship to the public health or safety.

(b) Public nuisance.--Any municipal or political subdivision law or ordinance defining or prohibiting a public nuisance shall exclude from the definition of such nuisance any agricultural activity or operation conducted using normal farming operations within an agricultural area as permitted by this act if such agricultural activity or operation does not bear a direct 19810H0143B1521 - 12 - 1 relationship to the public health and safety.

2 Section 12. Policy of Commonwealth agencies.

3 It shall be the policy of all Commonwealth agencies to 4 encourage the maintenance of viable farming in agricultural 5 areas and their administrative regulations and procedures shall be modified to this end insofar as is consistent with the 6 7 promotion of public health and safety, with the provisions of any Federal statutes, standards, criteria, rules, regulations, 8 9 or policies, and any other requirements of Federal agencies, 10 including provisions applicable only to obtaining Federal 11 grants, loans, or other funding.

12 Section 13. Limitation on exercise of eminent domain.

(a) Approval required for condemnation by an agency of the 13 14 Commonwealth. -- No agency of the Commonwealth having or 15 exercising powers of eminent domain shall condemn FOR ANY <____ 16 PURPOSE any land within any agricultural area for any purpose <-----17 WHICH LAND IS BEING USED FOR PRODUCTIVE AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES <----18 (NOT INCLUDING THE GROWING OF TIMBER) unless prior approval has been obtained IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CRITERIA AND PROCEDURES 19 <-20 ESTABLISHED IN THIS SECTION from the Agricultural Lands 21 Condemnation Approval Board as established in section 306 of the 22 act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as "The 23 Administrative Code of 1929." The condemnation approval 24 specified by this subsection shall not be required for an 25 underground public utility facility OR for any facility of an <----26 electric cooperative corporation or for any public utility 27 facility the necessity for and the propriety and environmental 28 effects of which has been reviewed and ratified or approved by 29 the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission or the Federal Energy 30 Regulatory Commission.

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1 (b) Approval required for condemnation by a political subdivision, authority, public utility or other body.--No 2 political subdivision, authority, public utility or other body 3 4 having or exercising powers of eminent domain shall condemn any 5 land within any agricultural area for any purpose, unless prior approval has been obtained from Agricultural Lands Condemnation 6 Approval Board and from each of the following bodies: the 7 governing bodies of the municipalities encompassing the 8 agricultural area, the county commissioners, and the 9 Agricultural Area Advisory Committee. REVIEW BY THE BOARD AND 10 11 THE OTHER INDICATED BODIES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CRITERIA AND PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED IN THIS SECTION. The 12 13 condemnation approvals specified by this subsection shall not be 14 required for an underground public utility facility OR for any 15 facility of an electric cooperative corporation or for any 16 public utility facility the necessity for and the propriety and 17 environmental effects of which has been reviewed and ratified or 18 approved by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission or the 19 Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, regardless of whether the 20 right to establish and maintain such underground or other public 21 utility facility is obtained by condemnation, or by agreement with the owner. 22

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23 (c) Notice.--Any condemnor wishing to condemn property the 24 approval for which is required under this section shall at least 25 30 days prior to taking such action notify each of the foregoing 26 bodies that such action is contemplated, and no such 27 condemnation shall be effective until 90 60 days following the 28 receipt of such notice.

29 (d) Review by Agricultural Lands Condemnation Approval Board30 AND OTHER BODIES.--

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1 (1) Upon receipt of such notice the board provided for 2 in subsection (a) or the bodies provided for in subsection 3 (b) jointly or separately shall review the proposed 4 condemnation to determine its effect upon the preservation 5 and enhancement of agriculture and agricultural resources 6 within the area and upon Commonwealth, county and municipal 7 environmental and comprehensive plans, policies and 8 objectives. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE CRITERIA ESTABLISHED IN PARAGRAPH (2). 9

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IN THE CASE OF CONDEMNATION FOR HIGHWAY 10 (2) (I) 11 PURPOSES (BUT NOT INCLUDING ACTIVITIES RELATING TO EXISTING HIGHWAYS SUCH AS, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, WIDENING 12 13 ROADWAYS, THE ELIMINATION OF CURVES OR RECONSTRUCTION, 14 FOR WHICH NO APPROVAL IS REQUIRED) AND IN THE CASE OF 15 CONDEMNATION FOR THE DISPOSAL OF SOLID OR LIQUID WASTE 16 MATERIAL, THE BOARD OR OTHER APPROPRIATE REVIEWING BODY 17 SHALL APPROVE THE PROPOSED CONDEMNATION ONLY IF IT 18 DETERMINES THERE IS NO REASONABLE AND PRUDENT ALTERNATIVE TO THE UTILIZATION OF THE LAND WITHIN THE AGRICULTURAL 19 20 AREA FOR THE PROJECT.

(II) IN ALL OTHER CASES NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFICALLY
PROVIDED FOR, THE BOARD OR OTHER APPROPRIATE REVIEWING
BODY SHALL APPROVE THE PROPOSED CONDEMNATION ONLY IF IT
DETERMINES THAT:

(A) THE PROPOSED CONDEMNATION WOULD NOT HAVE AN
UNREASONABLY ADVERSE AFFECT UPON THE PRESERVATION AND
ENHANCEMENT OF AGRICULTURE OR MUNICIPAL RESOURCES
WITHIN THE AREA OR UPON THE ENVIRONMENTAL AND
COMPREHENSIVE PLANS OF THE COUNTY, MUNICIPALITY AND
THE COMMONWEALTH, OR UPON THE GOALS, RESOURCE PLANS,

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POLICIES OR OBJECTIVES THEREOF; OR

2 (B) THERE IS NO REASONABLE AND PRUDENT
3 ALTERNATIVE TO THE UTILIZATION OF THE LANDS WITHIN
4 THE AGRICULTURAL AREA FOR THE PROJECT.

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5 (e) Public hearings.--Within such 90 day 60-DAY period the Agricultural Lands Condemnation Board AND OTHER INDICATED 6 BODIES, AS APPROPRIATE, shall hold a public hearing concerning 7 8 the proposed condemnation at a place within or otherwise readily accessible to the area. Timely notice of such hearing shall be 9 10 placed in a newspaper having a general circulation within the 11 area and a written notice shall be posted at five conspicuous places within or adjacent to the area. Individual written notice 12 13 shall also be given to all municipalities encompassing all or 14 part of the area, to the proposed condemnor, and to the owners 15 of the land proposed to be condemned.

16 (f) Findings and decisions.--The Agricultural Lands 17 Condemnation Approval Board AND OTHER INDICATED BODIES, AS <-----18 APPROPRIATE, shall render findings and decisions on or before 19 the expiration of such 90 day 60-DAY period and likewise within <-----20 such period shall report the same to the proposed condemnor, the 21 municipalities affected and any party who shall file an 22 appearance at such hearing. If the Agricultural Lands <-23 Condemnation Approval Board finds that such proposed 24 condemnation might have an unreasonably adverse effect upon the 25 preservation and enhancement of agriculture or municipal 26 resources within the area or upon the environmental and 27 comprehensive plans of the county, municipality and the 28 Commonwealth or upon the goals, resources plans, policies or 29 objectives thereof, or that in any event there is a reasonable 30 or prudent alternative to such condemnation, the Agricultural 19810H0143B1521 - 16 -

Lands Condemnation Approval Board shall refuse approval for such
 condemnation. IF THE BOARD OR ANY OTHER INDICATED BODY FAILS TO
 ACT WITHIN THE 60-DAY PERIOD, THE CONDEMNATION SHALL BE DEEMED
 APPROVED.

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5 (g) Injunctions.--The Agricultural Lands Condemnation 6 Approval Board may request the Attorney General or the bodies 7 may request their solicitor to bring an action to enjoin any 8 such condemnor from violating any of the provisions of this 9 section.

10 (h) Emergencies excepted.--This section shall not apply to 11 any emergency project which is immediately necessary for the 12 protection of life or property.

Section 14. Purchase of development easement in agricultural
 areas.

(a) Program to purchase easements.--After the establishment of an agricultural area by the governing body, the county governing body may authorize a program to purchase the development easements for land within an agricultural area. The program shall be administered by the county planning commission and a farmer member from each Agricultural Area Advisory Committee within the county.

(b) Funds for purchases.--The county governing body may use moneys from its general fund and/or incur debt to make available moneys to purchase the development easements in agricultural areas. The incurring of debt by the county governing body shall be consistent with all present laws and procedures imposed on counties for such action.

28 (c) Offers.--Agents, employees or officials of the county 29 planning commission shall be responsible to make such offers and 30 to enter into such negotiations as are necessary with any owner 19810H0143B1521 - 17 -

of lands in an agricultural area, in order to purchase any 1 development easements. Nothing in this act shall be construed as 2 3 to require any owner of land in an agricultural area to sell or 4 transfer any development easements thereto. An owner may reject any offer by any official of the county planning commission to 5 purchase any development easements. The price for the purchase 6 7 of development easements shall be mutually agreed to by the 8 owner of the land affected and the county governing body. All such contracts for purchase shall be in writing. 9

10 (d) Sale of land.--A county governing body may sell any 11 development easements it has acquired under this act: Provided OF ITS ACQUIRED DEVELOPMENT EASEMENTS AS THOSE EASEMENTS ARE 12 13 DEFINED UNDER THIS ACT: PROVIDED, That the local governing body, which has jurisdiction over the effected land, approves the sale 14 15 by a majority vote of its members: And, further provided, That 16 the present owner of the land affected has refused to purchase 17 such development easement.

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18 Section 15. Rules and regulations.

19 The Secretary of the Department of Agriculture shall 20 promulgate rules and regulations necessary to promote the 21 efficient, uniform and Statewide administration of the act. 22 Section 16. Effective date.

23 This act shall take effect in 60 days.

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