## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE BILL No. 267 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY DEASY, MADDEN, CIRESI, HOHENSTEIN, MCNEILL, HILL-EVANS, BURGOS AND NEILSON, MARCH 10, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, MARCH 10, 2023

## AN ACT

| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4 | Amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania<br>Consolidated Statutes, in assessments of persons and<br>property, providing for real estate tax deferral for elderly<br>homeowners; and making repeals. |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5                | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 6                | hereby enacts as follows:                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 7                | Section 1. Subchapter C heading of Chapter 85 of Title 53 of                                                                                                                                                                |
| 8                | the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended to read:                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 9                | SUBCHAPTER C                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 10               | [(Reserved)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11               | REAL ESTATE TAX DEFERRAL FOR ELDERLY HOMEOWNERS                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 12               | Section 2. Subchapter C of Chapter 85 of Title 53 is amended                                                                                                                                                                |
| 13               | by adding sections to read:                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 14               | <u>§ 8551. Scope of subchapter.</u>                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15               | This subchapter relates to deferrals of real estate taxes for                                                                                                                                                               |
| 16               | certain elderly homeowners.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 17               | <u>§ 8552. Authority.</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 18               | Each political subdivision shall grant tax deferrals in the                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 19               | manner provided in this subchapter.                                                                                                                                                                                         |

| 1  | § 8553. Eligibility and length of deferral.                      |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | (a) Deferral for five yearsThe following claimants shall         |
| 3  | be eligible for a real estate tax deferral of five years:        |
| 4  | (1) A sole homeowner who has reached at least 65 years           |
| 5  | <u>of age.</u>                                                   |
| 6  | (2) Joint homeowners whose ages add up to at least 130           |
| 7  | years.                                                           |
| 8  | (b) Permanent deferralThe following claimants shall be           |
| 9  | eligible for a permanent real estate tax deferral:               |
| 10 | (1) A sole homeowner who has reached at least 75 years           |
| 11 | <u>of age.</u>                                                   |
| 12 | (2) Joint homeowners whose ages add up to at least 150           |
| 13 | years.                                                           |
| 14 | (c) Income eligibilityA claimant shall be eligible for a         |
| 15 | tax deferral if the claimant and the claimant's spouse have a    |
| 16 | household income not exceeding the maximum household income      |
| 17 | eligibility limitations under Chapter 13 of the act of June 27,  |
| 18 | 2006 (1st Sp.Sess., P.L.1873, No.1), known as the Taxpayer       |
| 19 | <u>Relief Act.</u>                                               |
| 20 | (d) Ineligible homeownersThree or more joint homeowners          |
| 21 | and corporate homeowners shall not be eligible for a real estate |
| 22 | tax deferral under this subchapter.                              |
| 23 | <u>§ 8554. Application procedure.</u>                            |
| 24 | (a) Initial applicationAn individual eligible for a tax          |
| 25 | deferral under this subchapter may apply annually to the         |
| 26 | political subdivision. In the initial year of application, the   |
| 27 | following information shall be provided in the manner required   |
| 28 | by the political subdivision:                                    |
| 29 | (1) A statement of request for the tax deferral.                 |
| 30 | (2) A certification that the applicant or the applicant          |
|    |                                                                  |

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| 1  | and the applicant's spouse jointly are the owners in fee         |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | simple of the homestead upon which the real property taxes       |
| 3  | are imposed.                                                     |
| 4  | (3) A certification that the applicant's homestead is            |
| 5  | adequately insured under a homeowner's policy to the extent      |
| 6  | of all outstanding liens.                                        |
| 7  | (4) Receipts showing timely payment of the immediately           |
| 8  | preceding year's nondeferred real property tax liability.        |
| 9  | (5) Proof of income eligibility under section 8574               |
| 10 | (relating to income eligibility).                                |
| 11 | (6) Proof of age under section 8553 (relating to                 |
| 12 | eligibility and length of deferral).                             |
| 13 | (7) Any other information required by the political              |
| 14 | subdivision.                                                     |
| 15 | (b) Subsequent yearsAfter the initial entry into the             |
| 16 | program, a claimant shall remain eligible for tax deferral in    |
| 17 | subsequent years if the claimant continues to meet the           |
| 18 | eligibility requirements of this subchapter.                     |
| 19 | <u>§ 8555. Attachment and satisfaction of lien.</u>              |
| 20 | (a) Nature of lienAll taxes deferred under this                  |
| 21 | subchapter shall constitute a prior lien on the homestead of the |
| 22 | claimant in favor of the political subdivision and shall attach  |
| 23 | as of the date and in the same manner as other real estate tax   |
| 24 | liens. The deferred taxes shall be collected as other real       |
| 25 | estate tax liens, but the deferred taxes shall be due, payable   |
| 26 | and delinquent only as provided under subsection (b).            |
| 27 | (b) Payment                                                      |
| 28 | (1) All or part of the deferred taxes may at any time be         |
| 29 | paid to the political subdivision.                               |
| 30 | (2) If the deferred taxes are not paid by the claimant           |
|    |                                                                  |

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| 1  | or the claimant's spouse during the claimant's lifetime or      |  |  |  |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 2  | the claimant's spouse's lifetime or during their continued      |  |  |  |
| 3  | ownership of the homestead, the deferred taxes shall be paid    |  |  |  |
| 4  | either:                                                         |  |  |  |
| 5  | (i) prior to the conveyance of the homestead to any             |  |  |  |
| 6  | third party; or                                                 |  |  |  |
| 7  | (ii) prior to the passing of the legal or equitable             |  |  |  |
| 8  | title, either by will or by statute, to the heirs of the        |  |  |  |
| 9  | claimant or the claimant's spouse.                              |  |  |  |
| 10 | (3) The surviving spouse of a claimant shall not be             |  |  |  |
| 11 | required to pay the deferred taxes by reason of the surviving   |  |  |  |
| 12 | spouse's acquisition of the homestead due to death of the       |  |  |  |
| 13 | claimant as long as the surviving spouse maintains the          |  |  |  |
| 14 | surviving spouse's domicile in the property. The surviving      |  |  |  |
| 15 | spouse may continue to participate in the tax deferral          |  |  |  |
| 16 | program in subsequent years provided that the surviving         |  |  |  |
| 17 | spouse is eligible under the provisions of this subchapter.     |  |  |  |
| 18 | <u>§ 8556. Preemption.</u>                                      |  |  |  |
| 19 | This subchapter preempts any State or local regulation or law   |  |  |  |
| 20 | that provides for the deferral of real estate taxes for elderly |  |  |  |
| 21 | homeowners or that is in any manner inconsistent with this      |  |  |  |
| 22 | <u>subchapter.</u>                                              |  |  |  |
| 23 | Section 3. The following acts and parts of acts are repealed    |  |  |  |
| 24 | insofar as they are inconsistent with this act:                 |  |  |  |
| 25 | (1) The act of May 16, 1923 (P.L.207, No.153), referred         |  |  |  |
| 26 | to as the Municipal Claim and Tax Lien Law.                     |  |  |  |
| 27 | (2) The act of July 7, 1947 (P.L.1368, No.542), known as        |  |  |  |
| 28 | the Real Estate Tax Sale Law.                                   |  |  |  |
| 29 | (3) The act of June 28, 1967 (P.L.122, No.32), entitled         |  |  |  |
| 30 | "An act authorizing and empowering city treasurers of cities    |  |  |  |
|    |                                                                 |  |  |  |

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1 of the second class A to sell at public sale, lands or real 2 estate upon which the taxes, assessed and levied by the city, 3 are delinguent and unpaid; fixing the interests of all taxing 4 authorities where such lands are purchased by the city; 5 providing for the distribution of moneys received as income 6 from or resale of such lands; and providing for a method of 7 reselling such lands purchased, by the city, or by the city 8 at any sale for the nonpayment of taxes, free and clear of 9 all mortgages, ground rents, interest in or claims against 10 said lands; authorizing an agreement between cities of the second class A purchasing property at treasurer's sales and 11 12 all other taxing authorities having an interest in such lands 13 with respect to the distribution of rents, income and the 14 proceeds of the resale of such lands."

15 (4) The act of October 11, 1984 (P.L.876, No.171), known
16 as the Second Class City Treasurer's Sale and Collection Act.

- 17 (5) 11 Pa.C.S.
- 18 (6) All other acts or parts of acts.
- 19 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.

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