THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1958 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY HENNESSEY, WARREN, WHEELAND, JOZWIAK, CIRESI, FREEMAN, SCHLOSSBERG AND HILL-EVANS, OCTOBER 6, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, OCTOBER 6, 2021

AN ACT

Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in general provisions, further providing for 2 definitions; and, in licensing of drivers, providing for 3 department approved driver improvement programs and further providing for school, examination or hearing on accumulation 5 of points or excessive speeding, for occupational limited 6 license and for probationary license. 7 8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 10 Section 1. Section 102 of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania 11 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a definition to read: 12 § 102. Definitions. 13 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent provisions of this title which are applicable to specific 14 provisions of this title, the following words and phrases when 15 16 used in this title shall have, unless the context clearly 17 indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this section: 18 19 "Department-approved driver improvement program." A program

approved by the department under section 1537.1 (relating to

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- 1 department-approved driver improvement programs).
- 2 * * *
- 3 Section 2. Title 75 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 4 § 1537.1. Department-approved driver improvement programs.
- 5 The department shall approve programs designed to target
- 6 drivers with high moving-violation recidivism for the purposes
- 7 under this subchapter. The following shall apply:
- 8 (1) The programs shall be centered on established
- 9 <u>behavioral psychology principles that lead to effective</u>
- 10 <u>behavioral change offered by nationally recognized nonprofit</u>
- 11 <u>organizations whose curriculum has been proven effective.</u>
- 12 (2) Program providers shall provide both classroom and
- online course options for all drivers required to attend and
- shall offer a minimum of four to eight hours of training.
- 15 Section 3. Section 1538 heading, (a), (b), (c) and (d) of
- 16 Title 75 are amended to read:
- 17 § 1538. [School, examination] Examination or hearing on
- 18 accumulation of points or excessive speeding.
- 19 (a) Initial accumulation of six points.--When any person's
- 20 record for the first time shows as many as six points, the
- 21 department shall require the person to attend [an] a department-
- 22 approved driver improvement [school or undergo a special
- 23 examination and shall so notify the person in writing.] program
- 24 and shall notify the person in writing, providing the person
- 25 with 90 days to complete the program. Additionally, the
- 26 <u>department may require the person or undergo a special</u>
- 27 <u>examination</u>. Upon satisfactory attendance and completion of the
- 28 [course] approved program or upon passing the special
- 29 examination, two points shall be removed from the person's
- 30 record. Failure to attend and satisfactorily complete the

- 1 requirements of <u>a department-approved</u> driver improvement
- 2 [school] program shall result in the suspension of such person's
- 3 operating privilege [for 60 days.] indefinitely until the
- 4 operator satisfactorily completes the department-approved driver
- 5 improvement program and satisfies any other sanctions imposed by
- 6 the department. Failure to pass the examination shall result in
- 7 the suspension of the operating privilege until the examination
- 8 has been satisfactorily completed.
- 9 (b) Second accumulation of six points.--
- 10 (1) When any person's record has been reduced below six
- points and for the second time shows as many as six points,
- 12 the department shall require the person to attend a
- departmental hearing. The <u>department shall also require the</u>
- 14 person to attend a department-approved driver improvement
- program and shall notify the person in writing, providing the
- 16 person with 90 days to complete the program. In addition to
- 17 the requirement to attend and satisfactorily complete a
- 18 <u>department-approved driver improvement program, a</u> hearing
- examiner may recommend one or more of the following:
- [(i) That the person be required to attend a driver
- improvement school.
- 22 (ii) That the person undergo an examination as 23 provided for in section 1508 (relating to examination of
- 24 applicant for driver's license).
- 25 (iii) That the person's driver's license be
- suspended for a period not exceeding 15 days.
- 27 (2) The department may effect or modify the
- recommendations of the hearing examiner but may not impose
- any sanction not recommended by the hearing examiner.
- 30 (3) Upon completion of the sanction or sanctions imposed

- by the department, two points shall be removed from the
 person's record.
- 4 satisfactorily complete the requirements of [a] a department-

Failure to attend the hearing or to attend and

- 5 <u>approved</u> driver improvement [school] <u>program within 90 days</u>
- 6 of the department's written notice shall result in the
- 7 suspension of such person's operating privilege [for 60]
- 8 days.] <u>indefinitely until the operator satisfactorily</u>
- 9 <u>completes the department-approved driver improvement program</u>
- 10 <u>and satisfies any other sanctions imposed by the department.</u>
- 11 Failure to pass an examination shall result in the suspension
- of such person's operating privilege until the examination
- 13 has been satisfactorily completed.
- 14 (c) Subsequent accumulations of six points.--When any
- 15 person's record has been reduced below six points and for the
- 16 third or subsequent time shows as many as six points, the
- 17 department shall require the driver to attend and satisfactorily
- 18 complete a department-approved driver improvement program within
- 19 90 days of a written notice to the driver. In addition, the
- 20 <u>driver shall be required to attend</u> a departmental hearing to
- 21 determine whether the person's operating privilege should be
- 22 suspended for a period not to exceed 30 days. Failure to attend
- 23 and satisfactorily complete the requirements of a department-
- 24 approved driver improvement program within 90 days of the
- 25 <u>department's written notice</u>, to attend the hearing or to comply
- 26 with the requirements of the findings of the department shall
- 27 result in the suspension of the operating privilege until the
- 28 person has complied.
- 29 (d) Conviction for excessive speeding.--
- 30 (1) When any person is convicted of driving 31 miles per

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- 1 hour or more in excess of the speed limit, the department
- 2 shall require the person to attend <u>and satisfactorily</u>
- 3 <u>complete a department-approved driver improvement program</u>
- 4 <u>within 90 days of a written notice to the driver. In</u>
- 5 <u>addition, the driver shall be required to attend</u> a
- 6 departmental hearing. The hearing examiner may recommend one
- 7 or more of the following:
- 8 [(i) That the person be required to attend a driver 9 improvement school.]
- 10 (ii) That the person undergo an examination as
 11 provided for in section 1508.
- 12 (iii) That the person have his driver's license 13 suspended for a period not exceeding 15 days.
 - (2) The department shall effect at least one of the sanctions but may not increase any suspension beyond 15 days.
- 16 (3) Failure to attend the hearing or to attend and
 17 satisfactorily complete the requirements of a department18 approved driver improvement [school] program shall result in
 19 the suspension of such person's operating privilege [for 60
 20 days.] indefinitely until the operator satisfactorily
 21 completes the department-approved driver improvement program
- 22 <u>and satisfies any other sanctions imposed by the department.</u>
- Failure to pass an examination shall result in the suspension
- of such person's operating privilege until the examination
- 25 has been satisfactorily completed.
- 26 * * *

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- 27 Section 4. Section 1553(b)(3) and (4)(i)(B) and (d)(14) of
- 28 Title 75 are amended and subsection (b) is amended by adding a
- 29 paragraph to read:
- 30 § 1553. Occupational limited license.

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2 (b) Petition.--

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(1.1) Prior to the issuance of an occupational limited license, the department shall require the petitioner to attend and satisfactorily complete a department-approved driver improvement program. The cost of the program shall be borne by the petitioner.

* * *

- (3) Consistent with the provisions of this section, the department shall issue an occupational limited license to the applicant within 20 days of receipt of the petition[.] and upon attendance and completion of a department-approved driver improvement program.
- (4) (i) A person whose operating privilege has been suspended for a conviction of section 1543 (relating to driving while operating privilege is suspended or revoked) may not petition for an occupational limited license unless department records show that the suspension for a conviction of section 1543 occurred only as the result of:

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23 (B) a suspension for failure to undergo a
24 special examination imposed under the authority of
25 section 1538(a) (relating to [school,] examination or
26 hearing on accumulation of points or excessive
27 speeding);

28 * * *

29 (d) Unauthorized issuance.—The department shall prohibit 30 issuance of an occupational limited license to:

- 1 * * *
- 2 (14) Any person whose operating privilege is currently
- 3 suspended for failure to attend and satisfactorily complete a
- 4 <u>department-approved</u> driver improvement course or failure to
- 5 attend a hearing required under section 1538.
- 6 * * *
- 7 Section 5. Section 1554(d)(2)(i), (e) and (f)(4) of Title 75
- 8 are amended and subsection (d) is amended by adding a paragraph
- 9 to read:
- 10 § 1554. Probationary license.
- 11 * * *
- 12 (d) Initial issuance.--
- 13 * * *
- 14 (1.1) The department shall require the petitioner to
- 15 <u>satisfactorily complete a department-approved driver</u>
- improvement program. The cost of the program shall be borne
- by the petitioner.
- 18 (2) The department may require the petitioner to
- satisfactorily complete one or more of the following:
- [(i) A driver improvement program, the cost of the
- program to be borne by the petitioner.]
- 22 * * *
- 23 (e) Renewal. -- The department may require a probationary
- 24 license holder to attend a departmental review session and to
- 25 satisfactorily complete a department-approved driver improvement
- 26 program [or] and special examination preceding renewal of the
- 27 probationary license.
- 28 (f) Unauthorized issuance. -- The department shall not issue a
- 29 probationary license to:
- 30 * * *

- 1 (4) A person who has not satisfactorily completed a
 2 department-approved driver improvement [course] program [or]
 3 and special examination or who has not attended a hearing
 4 required under section 1538 (relating to [school,]
 5 examination or hearing on accumulation of points or excessive
 6 speeding).
- 7 * * *
- 8 Section 6. This act shall take effect in 60 days.