THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 401

Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY FONTANA, PHILLIPS-HILL, FARNESE, MARTIN, ARGALL, STREET, J. WARD, BROWNE, DINNIMAN AND COSTA, OCTOBER 2, 2020

REFERRED TO RULES AND EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS, OCTOBER 2, 2020

A RESOLUTION

- Recognizing the month of October 2020 as "Italian-American Heritage Month" in Pennsylvania.
- 3 WHEREAS, Italian Americans have contributed to a great number
- 4 of aspects of our everyday life in the United States; and
- 5 WHEREAS, Italian explorer Christopher Columbus has been
- 6 credited with accidentally stumbling upon the Americas on one of
- 7 his journeys, resulting in centuries of explorations on the
- 8 American continent; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Shortly after Christopher Columbus journeyed to
- 10 America, the terms "America" and "Americas" were derived from
- 11 the Italian merchant, explorer and navigator, Amerigo Vespucci;
- 12 and
- 13 WHEREAS, Italian Filippo Mazzei, a promoter of liberty,
- 14 became a close friend of Thomas Jefferson and published a
- 15 pamphlet containing the phrase "All men are by nature equally
- 16 free and independent"; and
- 17 WHEREAS, It was not until the 1820s that Italian immigrants
- 18 began moving to the United States in sizable numbers; and

- 1 WHEREAS, These immigrants provided labor for American
- 2 factories and mines and assisted in building roads, dams and
- 3 other infrastructure that fueled a booming industrial economy;
- 4 and
- 5 WHEREAS, As Italian Americans began settling in our nation's
- 6 major cities, they often faced religious and ethnic
- 7 discrimination, which occasionally led to brutal violence; and
- 8 WHEREAS, For this reason, Italian Americans started
- 9 celebrating the life and accomplishments of Christopher Columbus
- 10 as a way for persons of Italian descent to be accepted by
- 11 mainstream American society; and
- 12 WHEREAS, During World War II, more than 500,000 Italian
- 13 Americans served in the United States military; and
- 14 WHEREAS, Currently, there are more than 26 million Americans
- 15 of Italian heritage in the United States, making them America's
- 16 seventh largest ethnic group; and
- 17 WHEREAS, Of the 26 million Italian Americans, more than 1.4
- 18 million reside in this Commonwealth; therefore be it
- 19 RESOLVED, That the Senate recognize the month of October 2020
- 20 as "Italian-American Heritage Month" in Pennsylvania; and be it
- 21 further
- 22 RESOLVED, That the Senate celebrate the contributions and
- 23 achievements of Italian Americans in this Commonwealth.