## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1564 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY EMRICK, JUNE 4, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT, JUNE 4, 2019

## AN ACT

- 1 Amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania
- 2 Consolidated Statutes, in consolidated county assessment,
- further providing for definitions, for subjects of local
- 4 taxation and for assessment of mobile homes and house
- 5 trailers.
- 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 7 hereby enacts as follows:
- 8 Section 1. Section 8802 of Title 53 of the Pennsylvania
- 9 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read:
- 10 § 8802. Definitions.
- 11 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 12 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 13 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 14 \* \* \*
- 15 <u>"Manufactured home." A manufactured home as defined in</u>
- 16 <u>section 603(6)</u> of the National Manufactured Housing Construction
- 17 and Safety Standards Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-383, 42 U.S.C.
- 18 5402(6)) or a structure designed and used exclusively for living
- 19 quarters.
- 20 "Mobile home." A structure manufactured before 1976,

- 1 <u>designed and used exclusively for living quarters or commercial</u>
- 2 purposes, but only incidentally operated on a highway.
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 Section 2. Sections 8811(a)(1) and 8821 of Title 53 are
- 5 amended to read:
- 6 § 8811. Subjects of local taxation.
- 7 (a) Subjects of taxation enumerated. -- Except as provided in
- 8 subsection (b), all subjects and property made taxable by the
- 9 laws of this Commonwealth for county, city, borough, town,
- 10 township and school district purposes shall, as provided in this
- 11 chapter, be valued and assessed at the annual rates, including
- 12 all:

25

- 13 (1) Real estate, namely:
- 14 (i) houses;
- 15 (ii) [house trailers] manufactured homes and mobile

  16 homes permanently attached to land or connected with

  17 water, gas, electric or sewage facilities;
- 18 (iii) buildings permanently attached to land or
  19 connected with water, gas, electric or sewage facilities;
- 20 (iv) lands, lots of ground and ground rents, trailer
  21 parks and parking lots;
- (v) mills and manufactories of all kinds, furnaces, forges, bloomeries, distilleries, sugar houses, malt houses, breweries, tan yards, fisheries, ferries and
- 26 (vi) all office buildings;

wharves:

(vii) that portion of a steel, lead, aluminum or like melting and continuous casting structure which encloses or provides shelter or protection from the elements for the various machinery, tools, appliances,

- equipment, materials or products involved in the mill,
- 2 mine, manufactory or industrial process; and
- 3 (viii) telecommunication towers that have become
- 4 affixed to land.
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 § 8821. Assessment of mobile homes and [house trailers]
- 7 manufactured homes.
- 8 (a) Duty.--It shall be the duty of the county assessment
- 9 office to assess all mobile homes and [house trailers]
- 10 <u>manufactured homes</u> within the county according to the actual
- 11 value thereof. All mobile homes or [house trailers] manufactured
- 12 <u>homes</u> which are subject to taxation as real estate as provided
- 13 in this chapter shall be assessed and taxed in the name of the
- 14 owner. The land upon which the mobile home or [house trailer]
- 15 manufactured home is located at the time of assessment shall be
- 16 assessed separately and shall not include the value of the
- 17 [house trailer or] mobile home or manufactured home located
- 18 thereon.
- 19 (a.1) Value. -- In arriving at the actual value of a mobile
- 20 home or manufactured home, the assessor shall consider:
- 21 (1) The value placed on the mobile home or manufactured
- 22 home in a national directory or valuation guide prepared by
- an association that analyzes mobile home or manufactured home
- 24 sales and other relevant data.
- 25 (2) Any depreciation in value of the unit.
- 26 (3) The ability of the mobile home or manufactured home
- 27 <u>to be readily transported from one site to another.</u>
- 28 (4) The fair market value of the mobile home or
- 29 manufactured home, using the approaches to value specified in
- 30 section 8842(b)(1) (relating to valuation of property),

- 1 provided, however, that such fair market value shall not
- 2 include the value of the land upon which the mobile home or
- 3 manufactured home is located.
- 4 (b) Records.--All [mobile home court operators] <u>manufactured</u>
- 5 housing community owners, which shall mean every person who
- 6 leases land to [two] three or more persons for the purpose of
- 7 allowing the lessees to locate on the land a mobile home or
- 8 [house trailer] <u>manufactured home</u> which is subject to real
- 9 property taxation, shall maintain a record of the leases, which
- 10 shall be open for inspection at reasonable times by the county
- 11 assessment office. Each month, the [mobile home court operator]
- 12 <u>manufactured housing community owner</u> shall send a record to the
- 13 county assessment office of the arrivals and departures of
- 14 mobile homes or [house trailers] <u>manufactured homes</u> in the
- 15 [court] community during the prior month, including the make,
- 16 model, manufacturer, year and serial number of the mobile home
- 17 or [house trailer] manufactured home.
- 18 (c) Notice. -- Each person in whose name a mobile home or
- 19 [house trailer] <u>manufactured home</u> is assessed, rated or valued
- 20 as provided in this chapter shall be notified in writing by the
- 21 assessor that it shall be unlawful for any person to remove the
- 22 mobile home or [house trailer] manufactured home from the taxing
- 23 district without first having obtained removal permits from the
- 24 local tax collector.
- 25 (d) Removal permits. -- The local tax collector shall issue
- 26 removal permits upon application and payment of a fee of \$2 and
- 27 of all taxes levied and assessed on the mobile home or [house
- 28 trailer] manufactured home to be moved.
- 29 (e) Penalty.--Any person who moves a mobile home or [house
- 30 trailer] manufactured home from the territorial limits of the

- 1 taxing district without first having obtained a removal permit
- 2 issued under this chapter shall, upon summary conviction, be
- 3 sentenced to pay a fine of \$100 and costs of prosecution or to
- 4 imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both.
- 5 (f) Characterization of property.--Nothing in this section
- 6 shall be construed as prohibiting a mobile home or [house
- 7 trailer] manufactured home upon which a real property tax is
- 8 levied as provided by law from being deemed tangible personal
- 9 property for other purposes.
- 10 Section 3. This act shall take effect January 1 of the year
- 11 following the date of enactment.