THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 290

Session of 2018

INTRODUCED BY VULAKOVICH, COSTA, ARGALL, BREWSTER, BROOKS, BROWNE, DINNIMAN, EICHELBERGER, FONTANA, GREENLEAF, RAFFERTY, RESCHENTHALER, SABATINA, SCAVELLO, STREET, VOGEL, WARD AND FOLMER, MARCH 21, 2018

INTRODUCED AND ADOPTED, MARCH 21, 2018

A RESOLUTION

- Honoring the Tuskegee Airmen, a group of African-American military pilots who served honorably during World War II.
- 3 WHEREAS, During World War I, African Americans had been
- 4 prohibited from serving as military pilots in the United States
- 5 Armed Forces on account of their race; and
- 6 WHEREAS, On April 3, 1939, in response to advocacy by civil
- 7 rights leaders and the National Association for the Advancement
- 8 of Colored People, the Congress of the United States approved
- 9 funding designated for the training of African-American military
- 10 pilots; and
- 11 WHEREAS, On March 22, 1941, the United States Army Air Corps
- 12 99th Pursuit Squadron was activated to become the first African-
- 13 American fighter squadron; and
- 14 WHEREAS, The members of the 99th Pursuit Squadron were the
- 15 first to be known as Tuskegee Airmen because they had received
- 16 their initial flight training at Moton Field, a segregated air
- 17 base in Tuskegee, Alabama; and

- 1 WHEREAS, All African-American military pilots to be trained
- 2 at Moton Field in Tuskegee, Alabama, were known as Tuskegee
- 3 Airmen, and would later form the famous 332nd Fighter Group, who
- 4 were also known as the "Red Tails" due to the distinctive red
- 5 markings on the tails of their aircraft; and
- 6 WHEREAS, Between 1941 and 1946, approximately 1,000 African-
- 7 American military pilots were trained in Tuskegee, Alabama; and
- 8 WHEREAS, During World War II, the Tuskegee Airmen flew more
- 9 than 15,000 sorties and lost 66 men in the line of duty, one of
- 10 the lowest loss records of any escort fighter group; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Today, the courage, dedication and service of the
- 12 Tuskegee Airmen continues to inspire both military personnel and
- 13 civilians of all backgrounds throughout this country; and
- 14 WHEREAS, March 22, 2018, marks the 77th anniversary of the
- 15 activation of the 99th Pursuit Squadron, the first of the
- 16 Tuskegee Airmen; therefore be it
- 17 RESOLVED, That the Senate honor the Tuskegee Airmen for their
- 18 courage, dedication and service to this country.