## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 317

Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY McGARRIGLE, DINNIMAN, SCAVELLO, GREENLEAF, TEPLITZ, ARGALL, BREWSTER AND MENSCH, MARCH 23, 2016

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## A RESOLUTION

Designating the month of March 2016 as "Greek-American Heritage Month" in Pennsylvania and recognizing the constructive role 2 Greek Americans continue to play in the economic and cultural 3 development of our nation and this Commonwealth. 4 5 WHEREAS, The 2010 census identified more than 1.3 million 6 people of Greek ancestry in the United States; and 7 WHEREAS, Greek Americans remain proud of their heritage by passing their traditions and loyalty to the United States on to 8 9 new generations of Greek Americans; and 10 WHEREAS, "Greek Independence Day" is a national holiday that 11 commemorates the start of the War of Greek Independence in 1821 and is celebrated annually in Greece on March 25; and 12 WHEREAS, In 1821, the Greek Commander-in-Chief Petros 13 Mavromichalis, a founder of the modern Greek state, remarked to 14 15 citizens of the United States that "it is in your land that 16 liberty has fixed her abode and . . . in imitating you, we shall 17 imitate our ancestors and be thought worthy of them if we 18 succeed in resembling you"; and

WHEREAS, The founding fathers of our nation, many of whom

- 1 read Greek political philosophy in the original Greek, drew upon
- 2 the experience and philosophy of ancient Greece in forming our
- 3 nation's representative democracy; and
- 4 WHEREAS, The modern Greek national anthem, "Hymn to Liberty,"
- 5 illustrates Greece's strong bond with and respect for our nation
- 6 and ideals by including the words "most heartily was gladdened
- 7 George Washington's brave land"; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Ancient Greeks in the city-state of Athens made
- 9 vital contributions to democratic governance by inventing the
- 10 concept of citizenship where laws were proposed by citizen
- 11 assemblies and subject to popular vote, by recognizing the
- 12 principle of separation of powers in independent Athenian
- 13 legislative, executive and judicial branches and by conceiving
- 14 and implementing the concept of trial by jury; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Sir Winston Churchill said of the Greeks, "Hence, we
- 16 will not say that Greeks fight like heroes, but that heroes
- 17 fight like Greeks," recognizing that Greece played a major role
- 18 in World War II by delaying the German invasion of Russia; and
- 19 WHEREAS, Greek Americans served with distinction in all
- 20 branches of the United States military during World War II and,
- 21 through the American Hellenic Educational Progressive
- 22 Association, raised more than \$263 million in war bonds for the
- 23 United States; and
- 24 WHEREAS, Throughout the 20th century, Greece was one of only
- 25 three nations to ally with the United States in every major
- 26 international conflict, and to this day, the Greek nation
- 27 remains a reliable strategic partner and steadfast ally of the
- 28 United States; and
- 29 WHEREAS, Greek Americans continue to demonstrate loyalty to
- 30 the United States and the ideals of our founding fathers;

- 1 therefore be it
- 2 RESOLVED, That the Senate designate the month of March 2016
- 3 as "Greek-American Heritage Month" in Pennsylvania; and be it
- 4 further
- 5 RESOLVED, That the Senate encourage all residents to
- 6 recognize the constructive role Greek Americans continue to play
- 7 in the economic and cultural development of our nation and this
- 8 Commonwealth.