THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1028 Session of 2005

INTRODUCED BY COSTA, O'PAKE, BOSCOLA, ERICKSON, FONTANA, BROWNE, KITCHEN, WOZNIAK, LAVALLE, STACK AND RHOADES, NOVEMBER 22, 2005

REFERRED TO JUDICIARY, NOVEMBER 22, 2005

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 42 (Judiciary and
- 2 Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 3 Statutes, further providing for the offenses of luring a
- 4 child into a motor vehicle, indecent assault, incest and
- 5 unlawful contact with a minor; and providing for sentencing
- 6 enhancements for individuals convicted of sex crimes.
- 7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 8 hereby enacts as follows:
- 9 Section 1. Sections 2910, 3126(b), 4302 and 6318(b) of Title
- 10 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended to
- 11 read:
- 12 § 2910. Luring a child into a motor vehicle.
- 13 A person who lures a child into a motor vehicle without the
- 14 consent, express or implied, of the child's parent or guardian,
- 15 unless the circumstances reasonably indicate that the child is
- 16 in need of assistance, commits a [misdemeanor of the first]
- 17 <u>felony of the third</u> degree.
- 18 § 3126. Indecent assault.
- 19 * * *

- 1 (b) Grading.--Indecent assault under subsection (a)(7) is a
- 2 [misdemeanor of the first] felony of the third degree.
- 3 Otherwise, indecent assault is a misdemeanor of the second
- 4 degree.
- 5 § 4302. Incest.
- 6 (a) Definition.--A person is guilty of incest[, a felony of
- 7 the second degree,] if that person knowingly marries or cohabits
- 8 or has sexual intercourse with an ancestor or descendant, a
- 9 brother or sister of the whole or half blood or an uncle, aunt,
- 10 nephew or niece of the whole blood. The relationships referred
- 11 to in this section include blood relationships without regard to
- 12 legitimacy, and relationship of parent and child by adoption.
- 13 <u>(b) Grading.--</u>
- 14 (1) An individual who commits incest with an individual
- under 16 years of age commits a felony of the first degree.
- 16 (2) In all other cases, incest shall be a felony of the
- 17 second degree.
- 18 § 6318. Unlawful contact with minor.
- 19 * * *
- 20 (b) Grading. -- A violation of subsection (a) is:
- 21 (1) an offense of the same grade and degree as the most
- 22 serious underlying offense in subsection (a) for which the
- 23 defendant contacted the minor; or
- 24 (2) a [misdemeanor of the first] felony of the third
- 25 degree;
- 26 whichever is greater.
- 27 * * *
- 28 Section 2. Chapter 97 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 29 subchapter to read:
- 30 SUBCHAPTER I

- 1 SENTENCING OF INDIVIDUALS
- 2 CONVICTED OF SEX CRIMES
- 3 Sec.
- 4 9799.21. Definitions.
- 5 9799.22. Sentencing.
- 6 9799.23. Second and subsequent offenses.
- 7 § 9799.21. Definitions.
- 8 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 9 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 10 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- "Sex crime." Any of the following offenses:
- 12 18 Pa.C.S. § 2901 (relating to kidnapping) where the
- 13 victim is a minor.
- 14 18 Pa.C.S. § 2910 (relating to luring a child into a
- motor vehicle).
- 16 18 Pa.C.S. § 3121 (relating to rape).
- 17 18 Pa.C.S. § 3122.1 (relating to statutory sexual
- assault) where the victim is under 13 years of age, or has
- 19 suffered serious bodily injury as a result of a crime, where
- 20 the individual used a deadly weapon or threatened to use a
- 21 deadly weapon in the commission of the offense or where the
- 22 individual has substantially impaired the victim's ability to
- appraise or control the victim's conduct by administering or
- employing, without the knowledge of the victim, drugs,
- intoxicants or other means for the purpose of preventing
- 26 resistance.
- 27 18 Pa.C.S. § 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate sexual
- intercourse).
- 29 18 Pa.C.S. § 3124.1 (relating to sexual assault).
- 30 18 Pa.C.S. § 3124.2 (relating to institutional sexual

- 1 assault).
- 2 18 Pa.C.S. § 3125 (relating to aggravated indecent
- 3 assault).
- 4 18 Pa.C.S. § 3126 (relating to indecent assault) where
- 5 the victim is under 13 years of age.
- 6 18 Pa.C.S. § 4302 (relating to incest) where the victim
- 7 is under 16 years of age.
- 8 18 Pa.C.S. § 5902(b) (relating to prostitution and
- 9 related offenses) where the actor promotes the prostitution
- 10 of a minor.
- 11 18 Pa.C.S. § 5903(a)(3), (4), (5) or (6) (relating to
- obscene and other sexual materials and performances) where
- 13 the victim is a minor.
- 14 18 Pa.C.S. § 6312 (relating to sexual abuse of children).
- 15 18 Pa.C.S. § 6318 (relating to unlawful contact with
- 16 minor).
- 17 18 Pa.C.S. § 6320 (relating to sexual exploitation of
- 18 children).
- 19 § 9799.22. Sentencing.
- 20 (a) Felony of first degree. -- Notwithstanding any provision
- 21 of law to the contrary, the following apply to an individual who
- 22 commits a sex crime that is a felony of the first degree:
- 23 (1) An individual shall be sentenced to a term of
- imprisonment not less than ten years but not more than 30
- 25 years.
- 26 (2) An individual shall be sentenced to a term of
- imprisonment not less than 15 years but not more than 40
- years if any of the following apply:
- 29 (i) The victim is over 60 years of age.
- 30 (ii) The victim has suffered serious bodily injury

- 1 as a result of the crime.
- (iii) The individual used a deadly weapon or 2. 3 threatened to use a deadly weapon in the commission of 4 the offense.
- (iv) The individual has substantially impaired the 5 victim's ability to appraise or control the victim's 6 conduct by administering or employing, without the 7 knowledge of the victim, drugs, intoxicants or other 8 means for the purpose of preventing resistance. 9
- (3) An individual shall be sentenced to a term of 10 imprisonment not less than 25 years but not more than 50 11 years if all of the following apply: 12
- 13 (i) The victim is under 13 years of age at the time of the offense. 14
- 15 The individual commits any sex crime which is also a felony of the first degree except for an offense 16 under 18 Pa.C.S. § 2901 (relating to kidnapping). 17
- 18 (4) An individual may be sentenced to a term of life 19 imprisonment if all of the following apply:
- 20 (i) The offense is a violation of 18 Pa.C.S. § 3121 21 (relating to rape) or 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate sexual intercourse). 22
- 23 (ii) The victim is under 13 years of age at the time of the offense. 24
- (iii) The victim suffers serious bodily injury as a 25 result of the crime. 26
- 27 (b) Felony of second degree. -- Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an individual who commits a sex crime 28 29
- that is a felony of the second degree shall be sentenced as
- 30 follows:

- 1 (1) To a term of imprisonment not less than five years
- 2 but not more than 20 years.
- 3 (2) To a term of imprisonment not less than ten years
- 4 but not more than 30 years if any of the following apply:
- 5 (i) The victim is under 13 years of age or over 60 years of age.
- 7 (ii) The victim has suffered serious bodily injury 8 as a result of the crime.
- 9 (iii) The individual used a deadly weapon in the commission of the offense.
- 11 (iv) The individual has substantially impaired the
 12 victim's ability to appraise or control the victim's
 13 conduct by administering or employing, without the
 14 knowledge of the victim, drugs, intoxicants or other
 15 means for the purpose of preventing resistance.
- 16 (c) Felony of third degree.--Notwithstanding any provision 17 of law to the contrary, an individual who commits a sex crime 18 that is a felony of the third degree shall be sentenced as 19 follows:
- 20 (1) To a term of imprisonment not less than 42 months 21 but not more than 15 years.
- 22 (2) To a term of imprisonment not less than seven years 23 but not more than 25 years if any of the following apply:
- 24 (i) The victim is under 13 years of age or over 60 years of age.
- 26 (ii) The victim has suffered serious bodily injury 27 as a result of the crime.
- 28 (iii) The individual used a deadly weapon or
 29 threatened to use a deadly weapon in the commission of
 30 the offense.

- 1 (iv) The individual has substantially impaired the
- victim's ability to appraise or control the victim's
- 3 conduct by administering or employing, without the
- 4 knowledge of the victim, drugs, intoxicants or other
- 5 means for the purpose of preventing resistance.
- 6 § 9799.23. Second and subsequent offenses.
- 7 (a) Certain first degree felony repeat offenses.--
- 8 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary:
- 9 (1) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- under section 9799.22(a) (relating to sentencing) shall, if
- at the time of conviction the individual has been previously
- convicted of a crime punishable under section 9799.22(a) or
- 13 (b), be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than
- 25 years but not more than 50 years. However, the sentencing
- 15 court may impose a term of life imprisonment without
- 16 eligibility for parole.
- 17 (2) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- under section 9799.22(a) shall, if at the time of conviction
- 19 the individual has been previously convicted of two or more
- crimes punishable under section 9799.22(a) or (b), be
- 21 sentenced to a term of life imprisonment and shall not be
- 22 eligible for parole.
- 23 (b) Certain second degree felony repeat offenses.--
- 24 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary:
- 25 (1) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- under section 9722.22(b) shall, if at the time of conviction
- 27 the individual has been previously convicted of a crime
- punishable under section 9799.22(a) or (b), be sentenced to a
- term of imprisonment of not less than 15 years but not more
- 30 than 30 years. However, the sentencing court may impose a

- 1 term of life imprisonment without eligibility for parole.
- 2 (2) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- 3 under 9799.22(b) shall, if at the time of conviction the
- 4 individual has been previously convicted of two or more
- 5 crimes punishable under section 9799.22(a) or (b), be
- 6 sentenced to a term of life imprisonment and shall not be
- 7 eligible for parole.
- 8 (c) Certain third degree felony repeat offenses.--
- 9 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary:
- 10 (1) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- under section 9799.22(c) shall, if at the time of conviction
- the individual has been previously convicted of a crime
- punishable under section 9799.22(a) or (b), be sentenced to a
- term of imprisonment of not less than 12 years, six months,
- but not more than 35 years.
- 16 (2) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- under section 9799.22(c) shall, if at the time of conviction
- the individual has been previously convicted of a crime
- 19 punishable under section 9799.22(c), be sentenced to a term
- of imprisonment of not less than ten years but not more than
- 21 25 years.
- 22 (3) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- 23 under section 9799.22(c) shall, if at the time of conviction
- the individual has been previously convicted of two or more
- 25 sex crimes, at least one of which is punishable under section
- 26 9799.22(a) or (b), be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of
- 27 not less than 40 years but not more than 80 years.
- 28 (4) An individual who is convicted of a crime punishable
- under section 9799.22(c) shall, if at the time of conviction
- 30 the individual has been previously convicted of two or more

- 1 sex crimes, all of which are punishable under section
- 2 9799.22(c), be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not
- 3 less than 25 years but not more than 50 years.
- 4 Section 3. This act shall take effect immediately.