## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 321

Session of 2001

INTRODUCED BY MAYERNIK, WILT, ROHRER, WOGAN, E. Z. TAYLOR, SHANER, READSHAW, LAUGHLIN, HERSHEY, WANSACZ, LEH, BARD, GEORGE, SCHRODER, STABACK, BASTIAN, BARRAR AND SATHER, JANUARY 31, 2001

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, JANUARY 31, 2001

## AN ACT

- 1 Designating English as the official language of the
- 2 Commonwealth; and providing for a right of action.
- 3 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 4 hereby enacts as follows:
- 5 Section 1. Legislative findings.
- 6 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:
- 7 (1) The people of the United States can trace their
- 8 origins to a multitude of nations throughout the world.
- 9 (2) The various cultural heritages represented in the
- 10 United States greatly enhance and strengthen us as a nation.
- 11 (3) Despite the diversity of backgrounds, the people of
- 12 the United States can live in harmony and work as citizens of
- one country.
- 14 (4) English has been the traditional language of the
- United States and, while it enjoys no special legal
- 16 protection as such, a working knowledge of English is
- 17 essential in order for citizens to exercise their

- 1 constitutional freedoms to the fullest extent, to be aware of
- 2 citizen checks against government abuses and to enjoy
- 3 individual prosperity and independence.
- 4 (5) English is the common bond and link to one another
- 5 as fellow citizens of the United States.
- 6 Section 2. Designation of official language.
- 7 English is hereby designated the official language of the
- 8 Commonwealth.
- 9 Section 3. Enforcement.
- 10 It shall be the duty of every elected and appointed officer
- 11 of the Commonwealth to take all necessary steps to insure that
- 12 the role of English as the common language of the Commonwealth
- 13 is preserved and enhanced.
- 14 Section 4. Limitations.
- The provisions of this act shall not apply when:
- 16 (1) Federal law imposes contrary provisions.
- 17 (2) The public health, welfare, safety and justice
- mandate the use of other languages.
- 19 (3) The religious freedom or priorities of various
- 20 persons or groups may be adversely affected.
- 21 (4) Instruction and learning occur in foreign language
- courses.
- 23 Section 5. Personal right of action.
- 24 (a) Creation of right. -- Any resident of this Commonwealth
- 25 shall have standing to bring an action against the Commonwealth
- 26 to enforce this act.
- 27 (b) Jurisdiction.--The Commonwealth Court shall have
- 28 jurisdiction to hear and decide an action brought under
- 29 subsection (a).
- 30 Section 6. Effective date.

1 This act shall take effect in 60 days.