THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 1948 Session of 1991

INTRODUCED BY GEORGE, THOMAS, STUBAN, VEON, STABACK,
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STURLA, OLASZ, TRELLO AND FREEMAN, AUGUST 2, 1991

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON CONSERVATION, AUGUST 2, 1991

AN ACT

- Providing for the cleanup of hazardous substances and wastes;
 providing for further duties of the Department of
 Environmental Resources, the Environmental Quality Board and
 the Environmental Hearing Board and for the inspections and
 approval of cleanup plans and cleanup operations by the
 Department of Environmental Resources; providing for
 enforcement and civil penalties; and making repeals.
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- 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 13 hereby enacts as follows:
- 14 CHAPTER 1
- 15 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
- 16 Section 101. Short title.
- 17 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Environmental
- 18 Cleanup Responsibility Act.
- 19 Section 102. Legislative findings and purpose.
- The General Assembly finds and declares that the generation,
- 21 handling, storage, treatment and disposal of hazardous
- 22 substances and wastes pose an inherent danger of exposing the
- 23 citizens, property and natural resources of this Commonwealth to
- 24 substantial risk of harm and degradation, and that operation of,
- 25 or termination of operations or transfers of control of, real
- 26 property used for generation, handling, storage, treatment and
- 27 disposal of hazardous wastes and substances should be conducted
- 28 in a rational and orderly way to mitigate potential risks. It is
- 29 the purpose of this act to:
- 30 (1) Establish a comprehensive program to insure the

- 1 cleanup and restoration of land and water.
- 2 (2) Protect public health, safety and welfare, and the
- 3 environment from the short- and long-term dangers of
- 4 hazardous substances and wastes and other environmental
- 5 pollution or disturbances.
- 6 (3) Restore the land of the Commonwealth to its
- 7 original, safe and natural condition.
- 8 (4) Require notification to the department of any
- 9 transfer of control of any such operations.
- 10 (5) Require each responsible person to conduct site
- investigations to determine the presence of hazardous
- 12 substances and wastes.
- 13 (6) Require each responsible person to submit a site
- investigation report in conjunction with a negative
- declaration or a cleanup plan.
- 16 (7) Require each person to clean up and restore
- 17 property.
- 18 (8) Provide a flexible and effective means to implement
- and enforce the provisions of this act.
- 20 (9) Implement Section 27 of Article I of the
- 21 Constitution of Pennsylvania.
- 22 It is the intention of the General Assembly that remedial
- 23 activities undertaken pursuant to and in compliance with consent
- 24 decrees issued pursuant to this act shall satisfy the
- 25 requirements of this act.
- 26 Section 103. Definitions.
- 27 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 28 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 29 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 30 "Affected person." Any person experiencing pollution or

- 1 diminution of a water supply as a result of activities of an
- 2 industrial establishment.
- 3 "Certification of continued use." A certification submitted
- 4 pursuant to section 307.
- 5 "Change in ownership."
- 6 (1) The term includes the following:
- 7 (i) Transfer, by any means, of shares of a
 8 corporation to one person or two or more persons acting
 9 in concert which results in a change in the controlling
 10 interest in an industrial establishment. It shall be
 11 presumed as a rebuttable presumption of law that a 20%
 12 interest is a controlling interest.
 - (ii) Transfer not in the ordinary course of business, by any means, of a majority of the assets of an industrial establishment.
 - (iii) Transfer, by any means, of the real property where an industrial establishment is located, including, but not limited to, sale of a freehold interest or execution of or rescission of a leasehold or other tenancy to an industrial establishment.
 - (iv) Dissolution of a corporation which owns or operates an industrial establishment.
 - (v) Transfer of assets to a trustee, receiver or estate, except in cases where the transfer is by death or where the grantor and beneficiary of the trust or estate are identical or are siblings, spouses, parents, grandparents, children or grandchildren to one another.
 - (vi) Transfer of an industrial establishment or the majority of its assets pursuant to a foreclosure or dissolution, liquidation, insolvency or any other debt

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- 1 collection proceedings under State law.
- 2 (vii) Any substantially similar transaction.
- 3 (2) The term does not include the following:
- 4 (i) Transactions such as corporate reorganizations,
- 5 transfers from an individual to a general partnership, or
- 6 vice versa, and dissolutions resulting in pro rata
- distributions to the shareholders, provided that the
- 8 transactions do not substantially affect the underlying
- 9 ownership of the owner or operator of the industrial
- 10 establishment.
- 11 (ii) Granting of a mortgage, security interest or
- other lien by the owner or operator of an industrial
- establishment.
- 14 (iii) Transfer by death.
- 15 (iv) Transfer to a beneficiary under the provisions
- of a trust.
- 17 (v) Transfer where the transferor and transferee are
- 18 members of the same family.
- 19 "Cleanup plan." The plan for the cleanup by the responsible
- 20 person of industrial establishments, submitted pursuant to
- 21 section 304(b)(3).
- 22 "Closing, terminating or transferring operations." Any of
- 23 the following:
- 24 (1) The cessation of all or substantially all of an
- entire industrial establishment's operations which directly
- involve the generation, manufacture, refining,
- transportation, treatment, storage, handling or disposal of
- 28 hazardous substances and hazardous wastes.
- 29 (2) A temporary cessation of all or substantially all of
- 30 an entire industrial establishment's operations which

- directly involve the generation, manufacture, refining,
- transportation, treatment, storage, handling or disposal of
- 3 hazardous substances and hazardous wastes for a period of
- 4 more than two years.
- 5 (3) A transaction, proceeding, incident or event, or
- 6 series of transactions, proceedings, incidents or events,
- 7 which have resulted in the whole industrial establishment or
- 8 any portion of it becoming nonoperational for health or
- 9 safety reasons, and which in the judgment of the department
- 10 has caused significant discharges or releases of hazardous
- 11 substances or hazardous wastes.
- 12 (4) Change in ownership.
- 13 "Department." The Department of Environmental Resources of
- 14 the Commonwealth.
- 15 "Environmental law." Includes:
- 16 (1) The act of June 22, 1937 (P.L.1987, No.394), known
- 17 as The Clean Streams Law.
- 18 (2) The act of January 8, 1960 (1959 P.L.2119, No.787),
- 19 known as the Air Pollution Control Act.
- 20 (3) The act of October 4, 1978 (P.L.851, No.166), known
- 21 as the Flood Plain Management Act.
- 22 (4) The act of October 4, 1978 (P.L.864, No.167), known
- as the Storm Water Management Act.
- 24 (5) The act of November 26, 1978 (P.L.1375, No.325),
- 25 known as the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act.
- 26 (6) The act of July 7, 1980 (P.L.380, No.97), known as
- the Solid Waste Management Act.
- 28 (7) The act of July 10, 1984 (P.L.688, No.147), known as
- 29 the Radiation Protection Act.
- 30 (8) The act of February 10, 1988 (P.L.31, No.12), known

- 1 as the Low-Level Radioactive Waste Disposal Act.
- 2 (9) Any other Federal or State statute relating to
- 3 environmental protection or the protection of the public
- 4 health, safety and welfare, and any rule or regulation of the
- department, and any order, permit or license issued by the
- 6 department.
- 7 "Financial reorganization." The formation of a new business
- 8 entity by the proprietors, partners, shareholders or creditors
- 9 of the former business entity; the transfer of the corporation,
- 10 partnership or individual controlling percentage of personal
- 11 property or other assets to a new business entity occurring in
- 12 connection with foreclosures of corporate mortgages secured by
- 13 the property or assets of the business entity as part of a plan
- 14 of reorganization; judicial or execution sale(s) of the
- 15 corporate property at a foreclosure sale; or the organization,
- 16 primarily by or on behalf of the stockholders, of a new
- 17 corporation, without any forced sale, to take over the property
- 18 or assets of the existing corporation. Financial reorganization
- 19 may result in the creation of a new corporation, with
- 20 substantially all of the same officers and stockholders as the
- 21 original company, exchanging its stock for the stock of the new
- 22 corporation, acquiring the former corporation's franchises and
- 23 assets and continuing to do business at the same place.
- 24 "Hazardous substance." As defined under section 101(14) of
- 25 the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and
- 26 Liability Act (Public Law 96-510, 94 Stat. 2767). The term
- 27 includes petroleum and petroleum products, including crude oil
- 28 and any fraction thereof, and any other substance which the
- 29 Environmental Quality Board shall by regulation establish as a
- 30 hazardous substance.

- 1 "Hazardous waste." Any garbage, refuse, sludge from an
- 2 industrial or other wastewater treatment plant, sludge from a
- 3 water supply treatment plant or air pollution control facility,
- 4 and other discarded material, including solid, liquid, semisolid
- 5 or contained gaseous material resulting from municipal,
- 6 commercial, industrial, institutional, mining or agricultural
- 7 operations and from community activities, or any combination of
- 8 the foregoing which, because of its quantity, concentration, or
- 9 physical, chemical, or infectious characteristics, may:
- 10 (1) cause or significantly contribute to an increase in
- 11 mortality or an increase in morbidity in either an individual
- or the total population; or
- 13 (2) pose a substantial present or potential hazard to
- human health or the environment when improperly treated,
- stored, transported, disposed of or otherwise managed.
- 16 "Industrial establishment." Any place of business, including
- 17 all contiguous real estate used in or auxiliary to the business
- 18 conducted at the place of business, at which hazardous
- 19 substances or hazardous wastes have been generated,
- 20 manufactured, refined, transported, treated, stored, handled or
- 21 disposed.
- 22 "Negative declaration." The written declaration submitted to
- 23 the department pursuant to section 304(b)(3) stating that the
- 24 industrial establishment is free of hazardous substances and
- 25 wastes, or has been cleaned.
- 26 "Notification." A written notice submitted by the
- 27 responsible person pursuant to section 304(b)(1).
- 28 "Person." Any individual, partnership, corporation,
- 29 association, public or private institution, public utility,
- 30 cooperative enterprise, trust, estate, group, municipal

- 1 authority, Federal Government or agency, State institution or
- 2 agency other than the department, or any other legal entity
- 3 whatsoever which is recognized by law as the subject of rights
- 4 and duties. In any provisions of this act prescribing a penalty
- 5 or damages, or any combination of the foregoing, the term
- 6 includes the officers and directors of any corporation or other
- 7 legal entity having officers and directors.
- 8 "Responsible person." A person who owns or operates an
- 9 industrial establishment, or who owns any land on which an
- 10 industrial establishment exists.
- 11 CHAPTER 3
- 12 ENVIRONMENTAL CLEANUP
- 13 Section 301. Department of Environmental Resources.
- 14 The department shall have the power and its duty shall be to:
- 15 (1) Administer an environmental cleanup responsibility
- 16 program pursuant to this act.
- 17 (2) Adopt policies, standards and procedures consistent
- 18 with this act and the rules and regulations of the
- 19 Environmental Quality Board, necessary for the effective
- 20 cleanup of land, water and air, for the protection of public
- 21 health and safety, for the prevention and elimination of
- 22 public nuisances and for carrying out the provisions of this
- 23 act.
- 24 (3) Void, rescind, nullify, vacate and withdraw any
- action by a responsible person which results in the closing,
- terminating or transferring of operations of an industrial
- 27 establishment.
- 28 (4) Enter upon, examine and inspect each and every
- industrial establishment, including all land and buildings
- 30 connected with the establishment, and inspect all books and

- 1 records, as often as necessary to determine compliance with
- 2 this act and the environmental laws.
- 3 (5) Establish policies setting minimum standards for
- 4 soil, groundwater and surfacewater quality necessary for the
- 5 detoxification of the site of an industrial establishment,
- 6 including buildings and equipment, to ensure that the
- 7 potential for harm to public health and safety is minimized
- 8 to the maximum extent practicable, taking into consideration
- 9 the location of the site and surrounding ambient conditions;
- 10 establish criteria necessary for the evaluation and approval
- of cleanup plans; establish a fee schedule, as necessary,
- 12 reflecting the actual costs associated with the review of
- negative declarations and cleanup plans; and establish any
- other provisions or procedures necessary to implement this
- 15 act.
- 16 (6) Do any and all other acts and things not
- inconsistent with any provision of this act which it may deem
- 18 necessary or proper for the effective enforcement of this act
- 19 and the rules or regulations which may be promulgated
- hereunder.
- 21 Section 302. Environmental Quality Board.
- 22 The Environmental Quality Board shall have the power and its
- 23 duty shall be to adopt rules and regulations to implement this
- 24 act.
- 25 Section 303. Environmental Hearing Board.
- 26 The Environmental Hearing Board shall have the power and its
- 27 duty shall be to hear appeals by a responsible person, an
- 28 affected person or a transferee from an action by the department
- 29 under section 305, 306 or 307.
- 30 Section 304. Closing, terminating or transferring operations.

- 1 (a) Approval of department. -- It shall be unlawful to close,
- 2 terminate or transfer operations of an industrial establishment
- 3 without the approval of the department. The department shall not
- 4 approve any closing, termination or transferral of the
- 5 operations of an industrial establishment unless:
- 6 (1) the responsible person and the industrial
- 7 establishment are in compliance with this act and the
- 8 regulations of the department, and the department has
- 9 approved the certification of continued use, the negative
- declaration or the cleanup plan, and financial security; or
- 11 (2) an administrative consent order has been executed.
- 12 (b) Duty of responsible person. -- The responsible person of
- 13 an industrial establishment planning to close, terminate or
- 14 transfer operations shall:
- 15 (1) (i) Submit a fee and a notification to the
- department, within five days after execution of an
- agreement to close, terminate or transfer operations or
- 18 five days after the actual closing or terminating of
- 19 operations, whichever occurs first. The notification
- shall be in writing on a form prepared by the department
- 21 and shall contain the following:
- 22 (A) A statement that the industrial
- 23 establishment is seeking department approval to
- 24 close, terminate or transfer its operation and
- 25 indicating the type of transfer, other parties
- involved and the expected date.
- 27 (B) A written consent of the responsible person
- or persons authorizing the Commonwealth and any of
- its authorized agents to enter the industrial
- 30 establishment at any time for the purpose of

inspection and for the purpose of any pollution
abatement that the department deems necessary.

The forms shall be deemed to be recordable documents, and
prior to closing, terminating or transferring operations,
they shall be recorded and entered into the deed book
indexing system at the office of the recorder of deeds in
the county in which the industrial establishment is

- (ii) Submit the notification, without the right-ofentry form, to all persons owning or leasing real
 property within one kilometer of the perimeter of the
 industrial establishment. This notification shall state
 that department approval of closing, terminating or
 transferring operations may be given only upon department
 approval of a negative declaration, a cleanup plan or a
 certification of continued use. It shall also provide the
 name and address of the department office from which
 interested persons can obtain information and to which
 they may submit comments.
- 20 Conduct a site evaluation, including, but not 21 limited to, sampling of the groundwater and surfacewater, and 22 soil, investigation of past and present operations, review of 23 records, and review of ways in which contamination of soil 24 and water may have occurred. The department may require 25 subsurface exploration and sampling in number and location 26 adequate to reasonably screen for and detect the presence of 27 hazardous substances and hazardous wastes in the soil and in 28 groundwater and surfacewater, and may require copies of 29 boring logs and other data developed during the course of the investigation, as well as a summary which accurately 30

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situated.

characterizes the condition of the land. The responsible

2 person shall prepare a site evaluation report which documents

3 the findings of the site evaluation and provides a complete

4 history of the industrial establishment site for the period

5 after 1939. The site evaluation report shall include, without

6 limitation, a scaled site map identifying all areas where

7 hazardous substances or wastes are located, a detailed

8 description of the current operations, descriptions and

9 locations of surface impoundments, secured landfills

10 containing hazardous substances or wastes, descriptions of

11 the types and locations of hazardous waste storage

facilities, a complete inventory of types and quantities of

hazardous substances and wastes, a detailed sampling plan, a

decontamination plan, and any other information deemed

necessary by the department in order to evaluate the

environmental conditions of the site. Each report shall

17 contain the verified statement of the registered professional

engineer certifying the report as a full and accurate

19 depiction of the condition of the land. The report shall be

20 submitted to the department when the responsible person

submits the negative declaration or cleanup plan. Nothing in

this act shall be construed to release the owner or operator

of the industrial establishment from liability under this act

for cleanup of discharges which occurred prior to January 1,

25 1940.

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(3) (i) Ninety-five days before closing, terminating or transferring operations, submit a negative declaration or a cleanup plan to the department for approval, and attach a copy of the agreement to close, terminate or transfer

operations.

- (ii) The negative declaration shall state that there
 has been no discharge of hazardous substances or wastes
 on the site, or that any such discharge has been cleaned
 up in accordance with procedures approved by the
 department, and there remain no hazardous substances or
 wastes at the site.
 - (iii) The cleanup plan shall include, without limitation, recommendations regarding methods of cleanup, a cost estimate of the cleanup plan and a schedule for implementation of the cleanup plan.
- 11 (4) Obtain, upon approval of the cleanup plan by the
 12 department, a surety bond or other financial security
 13 approved by the department guaranteeing performance of the
 14 cleanup plan in an amount equal to the cost estimate for the
 15 cleanup plan.
- 16 (c) Compliance by two parties.--Where there are two
- 17 responsible persons who are parties to the lease of an
- 18 industrial establishment, both parties shall be jointly and
- 19 severally liable for compliance with the provisions of this act.
- 20 The department, while retaining the right to compel any
- 21 responsible party to comply with this act, shall require
- 22 submittal of notice according to the following order of
- 23 priority:

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- 24 (1) Where the landlord has triggered the requirement of 25 submitting a notification, the landlord shall be responsible 26 for the notice submission to the department. The tenant shall 27 be responsible in any event for providing all information 28 requested by the landlord or the department for the purposes
- of satisfying the notice requirements.
- 30 (2) Where the tenant has triggered the requirement of

- 1 submitting a notification, the tenant shall be primarily
- 2 responsible for the notice submission to the department. The
- 3 landlord shall be responsible in any event for providing all
- 4 information requested by the tenant or the department for the
- 5 purposes of satisfying the notice requirements.
- 6 Section 305. Negative declaration and cleanup plan.
- 7 (a) Action by department. -- The department shall, within 45
- 8 days of submission of the negative declaration or cleanup plan,
- 9 inspect the premises to determine conformance with the minimum
- 10 standards for soil, groundwater and surfacewater quality and,
- 11 within 45 days of completion of the inspection, approve or
- 12 disapprove the negative declaration or cleanup plan. If the
- 13 department disapproves the negative declaration, it shall inform
- 14 the industrial establishment that a cleanup plan shall be
- 15 submitted.
- 16 (b) Standards.--Until the minimum standards are established
- 17 by regulations, the department shall utilize and publish those
- 18 standards promulgated by the Federal Environmental Protection
- 19 Agency and review and approve or disapprove negative
- 20 declarations and cleanup plans on a case-by-case basis, in
- 21 accordance with rules and regulations under Federal and State
- 22 law.
- 23 (c) Site evaluation report.--The department shall not
- 24 approve a negative declaration unless the responsible person
- 25 demonstrates, with clear and convincing evidence, that there has
- 26 been no discharge of hazardous substances or wastes on the site
- 27 or that any such discharge has been cleaned up in accordance
- 28 with procedures approved by the department, and that no
- 29 hazardous substances or wastes remain at the site. The
- 30 department shall not approve a cleanup plan unless the

- 1 responsible person demonstrates, with clear and convincing
- 2 evidence, that the contents of the site evaluation report are
- 3 true and that the cost estimate of the cleanup plan is
- 4 sufficient to clean up the site.
- 5 Section 306. Cleanup.
- 6 (a) Schedule. -- The cleanup plan and detoxification of the
- 7 site shall be implemented by the responsible person according to
- 8 the schedule established by the plan.
- 9 (b) Inspection and approval. -- The department shall, in
- 10 accordance with the schedule contained in an approved cleanup
- 11 plan, inspect the premises to determine conformance with the
- 12 minimum standards for soil, groundwater and surfacewater
- 13 quality. The department shall not certify that the cleanup plan
- 14 has been executed and that the site has been detoxified unless
- 15 the responsible person demonstrates with clear and convincing
- 16 evidence that the approved cleanup plan has been fully
- 17 implemented, that there are no hazardous substances or wastes at
- 18 the site, that the site poses no threat to the health and safety
- 19 of the public or to the environment, and that there are no
- 20 violations of any environmental law.
- 21 Section 307. Deferral of a cleanup plan.
- 22 (a) Same use.--If the premises of the industrial
- 23 establishment would be subject to substantially the same use by
- 24 the purchaser, transferee, mortgagee or other party to the
- 25 transfer, and upon written certification thereto and approval by
- 26 the department thereof, the implementation of a cleanup plan may
- 27 be deferred until the use changes or until the purchaser,
- 28 transferee, mortgagee or other party to the transfer closes,
- 29 terminates or transfers operations.
- 30 (b) Bond.--The responsible person submitting the

- 1 certification of continued use or the purchaser, transferee,
- 2 mortgagee or other party to the transfer shall post a bond with
- 3 the department in an amount equal to the estimated amount of the
- 4 cleanup as stated in the cleanup plan. No certification shall be
- 5 approved unless a sufficient bond is posted. The responsible
- 6 person shall forfeit the bond if the succeeding industrial
- 7 establishment closes, terminates or transfers operations, unless
- 8 the department has approved another certification of continued
- 9 use submitted by the succeeding industrial establishment.
- 10 (c) Approval by department. -- Within ten days of receiving
- 11 the certification that the industrial establishment would be
- 12 subject to substantially the same use, or within five days of
- 13 approving the cleanup plan, whichever is later, the department
- 14 may approve, conditionally approve or deny the certification.
- 15 The department shall not approve a certification of continued
- 16 use unless it has approved the cleanup plan and unless the
- 17 responsible person demonstrates with clear and convincing
- 18 evidence that the industrial establishment will be subject to
- 19 substantially the same use, that the bond posted is in an amount
- 20 sufficient to implement the cleanup plan and that the purchaser,
- 21 transferee, mortgagee or other party to the transfer is
- 22 financially solvent.
- 23 (d) Approval of certification. -- Upon approval of the
- 24 certification of continued use, the implementation of a cleanup
- 25 plan shall be deferred.
- 26 (e) Denial of certification. -- Upon denial of the
- 27 certification, the cleanup plan shall be implemented pursuant to
- 28 the provisions of this act.
- 29 (f) Construction. -- The authority to defer implementation of
- 30 the cleanup plan set forth in subsection (a) shall not be

- 1 construed to limit, restrict or prohibit the department from
- 2 directing site cleanup under any other statute, rule or
- 3 regulation, but shall be solely applicable to the obligations of
- 4 the responsible person, pursuant to the provisions of this act,
- 5 nor shall any other provisions of this act be construed to
- 6 limit, restrict or prohibit the department from directing site
- 7 cleanup under any other statute, rule or regulation.
- 8 Section 308. Continuing obligations.
- 9 Neither compliance with this act nor the approval by the
- 10 department of a negative declaration, a cleanup plan, a
- 11 certification of deferral or a certification of cleanup and
- 12 detoxification shall relieve the responsible person of liability
- 13 or obligations under any Federal or State laws relating to
- 14 environmental protection or to the protection of the public
- 15 health, safety and welfare, or any rule, regulation, order,
- 16 permit or license issued thereunder.
- 17 Section 309. Power to void.
- 18 (a) General rule.--Failure of the responsible person to
- 19 comply with any of the provisions of this act or the regulations
- 20 of the department is grounds for the transferee, the department
- 21 or any affected person to void the sale or void, rescind,
- 22 nullify, vacate or withdraw any action which results in the
- 23 closing, terminating or transferring of operations of an
- 24 industrial establishment or any real property utilized in
- 25 connection therewith, and entitles the department, the
- 26 transferee or any affected person to recover damages from the
- 27 transferor and renders the responsible person or any other
- 28 person of the industrial establishment who is responsible
- 29 strictly liable, without regard to fault, for all cleanup and
- 30 removal costs and for all direct and indirect damages resulting

- 1 from the failure to implement the cleanup plan. For actions
- 2 brought under this section by a person other than the
- 3 Commonwealth, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved. The
- 4 court, in issuing any final order under this section, may award
- 5 costs of litigation, including reasonable attorney fees and
- 6 expert witness fees, to any party whenever the court determines
- 7 such award is appropriate.
- 8 (b) Limitation of action. -- No action may be brought under
- 9 this section more than five years after the discovery of a
- 10 concealed condition which violates the intent of this act.
- 11 Section 310. Presumption of law.
- 12 It shall be presumed as a rebuttable presumption of law that
- 13 an industrial establishment shall be liable and responsible,
- 14 without proof of fault, negligence or causation, for all
- 15 damages, contamination or pollution within one kilometer of the
- 16 perimeter of the industrial establishment. The presumption may
- 17 be overcome by clear and convincing evidence that the industrial
- 18 establishment did not contribute to the damage, contamination or
- 19 pollution.
- 20 CHAPTER 5
- 21 ENFORCEMENT
- 22 Section 501. Unlawful conduct.
- 23 Any misrepresentation, negligent or intentional, contained in
- 24 a notification, a site evaluation report, a certification of
- 25 continued use, a negative declaration, a cleanup plan or a
- 26 certification of cleanup shall be a violation of this act.
- 27 Section 502. Civil penalty.
- Any person who gives, causes to be given or allows to be
- 29 given any false information, or who directs, authorizes or
- 30 allows any violation of this act or any rule, regulation, order

- 1 or approved plan issued pursuant to this act, shall be liable to
- 2 the department for a civil penalty of not more than \$25,000 for
- 3 each offense. If the violation is of a continuing nature, each
- 4 day shall constitute an additional and separate offense.
- 5 CHAPTER 21
- 6 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 7 Section 2101. Construction.
- 8 The terms and provisions of this act are to be liberally
- 9 construed so as to achieve and effectuate the goals and purposes
- 10 thereof. Nothing in this act shall be construed as estopping the
- 11 Commonwealth or any person from proceeding in courts of law or
- 12 equity to abate pollution or nuisances under existing law. It is
- 13 hereby declared to be the purpose of this act to provide
- 14 additional and cumulative remedies to clean the environment and
- 15 protect public health and safety, and nothing contained in this
- 16 act shall in any way abridge or alter rights of action or
- 17 remedies now or hereafter existing in equity or under the common
- 18 law or statutory law, criminal or civil, nor shall any provision
- 19 in this act, or any act done by virtue of this act, be construed
- 20 as estopping the Commonwealth persons, or municipalities, in the
- 21 exercise of their rights under the common law or decisional law
- 22 or in equity, from proceeding in courts of law or equity to
- 23 suppress nuisances, or to abate any pollution now or hereafter
- 24 existing, or to enforce common law or statutory rights. No
- 25 courts of this Commonwealth having jurisdiction to abate public
- 26 or private nuisances shall be deprived of such jurisdiction in
- 27 any action to abate any private or public nuisance instituted by
- 28 any person for the reasons that such nuisance constitutes air or
- 29 water pollution.
- 30 Section 2102. Repeals.

- All acts and parts of acts are repealed insofar as they are 1
- 2 inconsistent with this act.
- 3 Section 2103. Effective date.
- 4 This act shall take effect in one year.