

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2501 Session of  
1988

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DeLUCA, VAN HORNE, MAINE, DISTLER, BLACK, BOWLEY AND VEON,  
MAY 25, 1988

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, MAY 25, 1988

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), entitled "An  
2 act relating to the public school system, including certain  
3 provisions applicable as well to private and parochial  
4 schools; amending, revising, consolidating and changing the  
5 laws relating thereto," providing for the filling of  
6 vacancies in boards of school directors; providing for  
7 smoking regulations; prohibiting the use of anabolic  
8 steroids; providing for annuitant participation in district  
9 group health, hospitalization, and medical service insurance  
10 programs; providing for exceptions from referendums in  
11 relation to certain building construction; providing for  
12 redistribution of returned nonpublic school service funds by  
13 intermediate units, and further providing for change in  
14 preliminary budget submission date; providing for the  
15 employment of business administrators; providing for certain  
16 leaves of absence; providing for the Pennsylvania Writing  
17 project; prohibiting strip searches; further providing for  
18 attendance and for home education programs; further providing  
19 for transportation for visually handicapped; providing for a  
20 disruptive student education program; further providing for  
21 health services for counseling in relation to teen suicide,  
22 drugs and alcohol abuse; providing for counseling in the  
23 selection of careers and postsecondary institutions and in  
24 seeking financial aid; providing for reimbursement for  
25 purchase of an existing building for use as a school  
26 building; making appropriations; and making a repeal.

27 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

1 hereby enacts as follows:

2 Section 1. Sections 315, 316 and 317 of the act of March 10,  
3 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949,  
4 amended November 28, 1973 (P.L.361, No.127), are amended to  
5 read:

6 Section 315. Filling of Vacancies.--In case any vacancy  
7 shall occur in any board of school directors by reason of death,  
8 resignation, removal from the district, or otherwise, such  
9 vacancy shall, in a school district of the first class [or of  
10 the first class A], be filled for the unexpired term by the  
11 court of common pleas of the county in which such school  
12 district is situated from the qualified electors of the  
13 district; and in a school district of the second, third, or  
14 fourth classes, the remaining members of the board of school  
15 directors shall, by a majority vote thereof, fill such vacancy  
16 from the qualified electors of the district within thirty (30)  
17 days thereafter. In a district of the second, third, or fourth  
18 class, the person selected to fill such vacancy shall be a  
19 qualified elector of the district and shall hold his office, if  
20 the term thereof so long continues, until the first Monday of  
21 December after the first municipal election occurring more than  
22 sixty (60) days after [his appointment] the vacancy shall have  
23 occurred. At such election an eligible person shall be elected  
24 for the remainder of the unexpired term. If, by reason of a tie  
25 vote or otherwise, such vacancy shall not have been filled by  
26 the board of school directors within thirty (30) days after such  
27 vacancy shall have occurred from the qualified electors of the  
28 district, the court of common pleas of the proper county, upon  
29 the petition of ten or more resident taxpayers, shall fill such  
30 vacancy by the appointment of a suitable person from the

1 qualified electors of the district if the term of the vacant  
2 office so long continues, until the first Monday of December  
3 after the first municipal election occurring more than sixty  
4 (60) days after [his appointment] the vacancy shall have  
5 occurred. At such election an eligible person shall be elected  
6 for the remainder of the unexpired term. When any member of a  
7 board of school directors heretofore or hereafter enlists or is  
8 inducted into the military or naval forces of the United States  
9 in time of war, a temporary vacancy shall be declared, which  
10 shall be filled by the remaining members of the board or the  
11 court, as the case may be from the qualified electors of the  
12 district, until the return of such member of the board from the  
13 military or naval service, or until the expiration of the term  
14 for which he shall have been elected, whichever shall be the  
15 shorter period.

16 Section 316. Vacancies in Majority of Members.--In case  
17 vacancies occur whereby the offices of a majority of the members  
18 of any board of school directors, other than the board of school  
19 directors of a school district of the first class or of the  
20 first class A becomes vacant, such vacancies shall be filled by  
21 the court of common pleas of the county in which such school  
22 district is situated from the qualified electors of the  
23 district. The persons selected to fill such vacancies shall hold  
24 their offices, if the terms thereof continue so long, until the  
25 first Monday in December after the first municipal election  
26 occurring more than sixty (60) days after [their appointment]  
27 the vacancy shall have occurred, at which election eligible  
28 persons shall be elected for the remainder of the respective  
29 unexpired term.

30 Section 317. Vacancies in All Members.--If at any time

1 vacancies exist or occur in the membership of all the members of  
2 any board of school directors in any school district, other than  
3 a school district of the first class or of the first class A,  
4 the court of common pleas of the county in which such district,  
5 or the largest part in area thereof, is located, shall, after  
6 ten (10) days from the time such vacancies exist or occur,  
7 appoint a board of properly qualified persons from the qualified  
8 electors of the district who shall serve, if the terms thereof  
9 continue so long, until the first Monday in December after the  
10 first municipal election occurring more than sixty (60) days  
11 after [their appointment] the vacancy shall have occurred; at  
12 which election a board of school directors for such district  
13 shall be elected for the remainder of the respective unexpired  
14 term. Whenever a vacancy of the entire membership of a board of  
15 school directors in any school district of the fourth class  
16 occurs, the executive director of the intermediate unit may  
17 enter and take full charge of and, at the expense of the  
18 district, maintain the schools thereof in accordance with the  
19 provisions of the school laws of the Commonwealth, under the  
20 direction of the Secretary of Education, and may continue in  
21 charge thereof until a board of school directors has been  
22 appointed from the qualified electors of the district and has  
23 qualified.

24 Section 2. Section 510 of the act, amended June 29, 1976  
25 (P.L.450, No.110), is amended to read:

26 Section 510. Rules and Regulations; Safety Patrols.--(a)  
27 The board of school directors in any school district may adopt  
28 and enforce such reasonable rules and regulations as it may deem  
29 necessary and proper, regarding the management of its school  
30 affairs and the conduct and deportment of all superintendents,

1 teachers, and other appointees or employes during the time they  
2 are engaged in their duties to the district, as well as  
3 regarding the conduct and deportment of all pupils attending the  
4 public schools in the district, during such time as they are  
5 under the supervision of the board of school directors and  
6 teachers, including the time necessarily spent in coming to and  
7 returning from school.

8 (b) Rules and regulations adopted by school entities shall  
9 include a prohibition against the smoking of tobacco or any  
10 other substance or the use of any form of chewing tobacco or  
11 snuff, commonly referred to as smokeless tobacco, by public  
12 school pupils in school buildings and school buses and on school  
13 property owned by, leased by or under the control of a school  
14 entity. This rule or regulation shall apply to all pupils  
15 attending the public schools in the district from kindergarten  
16 through grade twelve.

17 (c) In the exercise of this authority the board of school  
18 directors is empowered to organize school safety patrols and,  
19 with the permission of the parents, to appoint pupils as members  
20 thereof, for the purpose of influencing and encouraging the  
21 other pupils to refrain from crossing public highways at points  
22 other than at regular crossings, and for the purpose of  
23 directing pupils not to cross highways at times when the  
24 presence of traffic would render such crossing unsafe. Nothing  
25 herein contained shall be construed to authorize or permit the  
26 use of any safety patrol member for the purpose of directing  
27 vehicular traffic, nor shall any safety patrol member be  
28 stationed in that portion of the highway intended for the use of  
29 vehicular traffic. No liability shall attach either to the  
30 school district, or any individual director, superintendent,

1 teacher, or other school employe, by virtue of the organization,  
2 maintenance, or operation of a school safety patrol organized,  
3 maintained, and operated under authority of this section.

4 (d) All flags, belts, apparel and devices issued, supplied  
5 or furnished to persons acting in the capacity of special school  
6 police, or special police appointed to control and direct  
7 traffic at or near schools, in order to enhance the conspicuity  
8 of such persons, shall be made from retro-reflective and  
9 fluorescent materials visible both day and night at three  
10 hundred (300) feet to approaching motorists using lawful low  
11 beam headlights and shall conform to standards, specifications,  
12 or regulations issued by the State Board of Education. All belts  
13 supplied or furnished to pupils active in the capacity of school  
14 safety patrol members shall be fluorescent.

15 Section 3. Section 511(a) of the act, amended April 14, 1949  
16 (P.L.460, No.85) and April 22, 1949 (P.L.726, No.178), is  
17 amended and the section is amended by adding a subsection to  
18 read:

19 Section 511. School Athletics, Publications, and  
20 Organizations.--

21 (a) The board of school directors in every school district  
22 shall prescribe, adopt, and enforce such reasonable rules and  
23 regulations as it may deem proper, regarding (1) the management,  
24 supervision, control, or prohibition of exercises, athletics, or  
25 games of any kind, school publications, debating, forensic,  
26 dramatic, musical, and other activities related to the school  
27 program, including raising and disbursing funds for any or all  
28 of such purposes and for scholarships, and (2) the organization,  
29 management, supervision, control, financing, or prohibition of  
30 organizations, clubs, societies and groups of the members of any

1 class or school, and may provide for the suspension, dismissal,  
2 or other reasonable penalty in the case of any appointee,  
3 professional or other employe, or pupil who violates any of such  
4 rules or regulations or this section.

5 \* \* \*

6 (g) The use of anabolic steroids by any pupil involved in  
7 school-related athletics is prohibited.

8 Section 4. Section 513 of the act is amended by adding a  
9 subsection to read:

10 Section 513. Group Insurance Contracts.--\* \* \*

11 (e) All school districts which insure their employes, their  
12 spouses and dependents shall offer to their employes upon  
13 initiation of retirement proceedings, and to those employes  
14 retired prior to enactment of this act, the opportunity to  
15 participate in the district's group health, hospitalization and  
16 medical service insurance programs. Such coverage shall extend  
17 to the annuitant's spouse and dependents. Districts may charge  
18 the annuitant part or all of the premium as determined by the  
19 district's board of school directors.

20 Section 5. The first paragraph of section 701.1 of the act,  
21 added June 27, 1973 (P.L.75, No.34), is amended to read:

22 Section 701.1. Referendum or Public Hearing Required Prior  
23 to Construction or Lease.--Except where the approval of the  
24 electors is obtained to incur indebtedness to finance the  
25 construction of a school project, the board of school directors  
26 of any school district of the second, third or fourth classes,  
27 shall not construct, enter into a contract to construct or enter  
28 into a contract to lease a new school building or substantial  
29 addition to an existing school building without the consent of  
30 the electors obtained by referendum or without holding a public

1 hearing as hereinafter provided. In the event that a new school  
2 building or a substantial addition to an existing building is to  
3 be constructed or leased, the school board shall, by a majority  
4 vote of all its members, authorize a maximum project cost and a  
5 maximum building construction cost to be financed by the  
6 district or amortized by lease rentals to be paid by the  
7 district. Building construction cost shall consist of the cost  
8 of all building construction including general construction  
9 costs, plumbing, heating, electrical, ventilating and other  
10 structural costs, equipment and fixtures and architectural and  
11 engineering fees relating thereto, but not including costs for  
12 site acquisition and development, rough grading to receive the  
13 building, sewage treatment facilities or equivalent capital  
14 contributions, and architectural and engineering fees relating  
15 thereto. In all cases, a public hearing shall be held not later  
16 than thirty (30) days before the school district submits the  
17 initial building construction cost estimates to the Department  
18 of Education for approval. Notice of the hearing shall be given  
19 not later than twenty (20) days before the date of the scheduled  
20 hearing. In the event that the maximum building construction  
21 cost authorization exceeds the aggregate building expenditure  
22 standard hereinafter specified, the aforesaid authorization of  
23 the school board shall be submitted to the electors of the  
24 school district for their approval within six (6) months prior  
25 to submission of the final building construction cost bids to  
26 the Department of Education for approval. Such referendum shall  
27 be held in the same manner as provided by law for the approval  
28 of the incurring of indebtedness by referendum. The question as  
29 submitted shall specify the maximum project cost, the maximum  
30 building construction cost and the annual sinking fund charge or

1 lease rental to be incurred by the school district and the  
2 portion of such charge or rental expected to be reimbursed by  
3 the Commonwealth. If the final building construction cost bids  
4 to be submitted to the Department of Education for approval are  
5 less than the aggregate building expenditure standard hereafter  
6 specified but exceed by eight (8) per cent or more the initial  
7 building construction cost estimates submitted to the Department  
8 for approval, a second public hearing shall be held before the  
9 Department shall give its final approval. No referendum shall be  
10 required if the school project to be constructed will not  
11 contain classrooms, teaching stations or similar instructional  
12 spaces.

13 \* \* \*

14 Section 6. Section 922.1-A(g) of the act, added August 1,  
15 1975 (P.L.180, No.89), is amended and the section is amended by  
16 adding a subsection to read:

17 Section 922.1-A. Auxiliary Services.--\* \* \*

18 (g) Preliminary Budget. Annually, each intermediate unit  
19 shall submit to the secretary a preliminary budget on or before  
20 [January 31] May 1 and a final budget on or before June 15, for  
21 the succeeding year; and shall file a final financial report on  
22 or before October 31 for the preceding year.

23 (h) Returned Funds.--Moneys returned to the Department of  
24 Education by October 31 on account of this section shall be made  
25 available to intermediate units on a need basis. Intermediate  
26 units shall submit, in writing, to the Department of Education  
27 proposals requesting funds for the purchase of equipment which  
28 will be utilized in the provision of services required by this  
29 section. The Department of Education shall evaluate the  
30 proposals based on need and award the proposals by January 1 of

1 the succeeding year. The number of proposals awarded shall be  
2 limited to the amount of funds returned.

3 Section 7. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

4 Section 1089. Business Administrator.--(a) A governing  
5 board of a school entity may employ or may continue to employ a  
6 person serving in the function of business administrator of the  
7 school entity, who shall perform such duties as the governing  
8 board may determine, including, but not limited to, the business  
9 responsibilities specified in section 433 of this act.

10 (b) The governing board may enter into a written employment  
11 agreement with a person hired after the effective date of this  
12 section to serve as a business administrator or into an amended  
13 or new agreement with a person serving in that function as of  
14 such effective date. The agreement may define the period of  
15 employment, salary, benefits, other related matters of  
16 employment and provisions of renewal and termination of the  
17 agreement.

18 (c) Unless otherwise specified in an employment agreement,  
19 the governing board shall after due notice, giving the reasons  
20 therefore, and after hearing if demanded, have the right at any  
21 time to remove a business administrator for incompetency,  
22 intemperance, neglect of duty, violation of any of the school  
23 laws of this Commonwealth or other improper conduct.

24 (d) A person serving as business administrator shall not be  
25 a member of the governing board of the school entity.

26 (e) A person serving as business administrator may also  
27 serve as secretary or treasurer of the governing board.

28 (f) For purposes of this section, the term "school entity"  
29 shall mean a school district, intermediate unit or an area  
30 vocational-technical school. "Governing board" shall mean the

1 board of directors or joint board of such entity.

2 Section 8. Section 1125.1 of the act is amended by adding a  
3 subsection to read:

4 Section 1125.1. Persons to be Suspended.--\* \* \*

5 (a.1) Any persons who, prior to the effective date of this  
6 subsection, were required by their employers to take a leave of  
7 absence due to pregnancy shall receive seniority credit for such  
8 leave. Any persons required by their employers to resign due to  
9 pregnancy shall, upon return to employment in the same school  
10 entity, have restored to them any seniority accrued before the  
11 resignation.

12 \* \* \*

13 Section 9. Article XI of the act is amended by adding a  
14 subdivision to read:

15 (i) Pennsylvania Writing Project.

16 Section 1195. Pennsylvania Writing Project Established.--The  
17 Department of Education shall establish the Pennsylvania Writing  
18 Project. Colleges and universities and public and nonpublic  
19 schools may apply to serve as project sites. The following  
20 requirements are established for the department:

21 (1) The department shall distribute writing project sites  
22 throughout this Commonwealth so that school and college  
23 personnel located in rural, urban and suburban areas may avail  
24 themselves of writing skills training.

25 (2) For the school year 1988-1989, the department shall  
26 utilize existing sites established at West Chester University of  
27 Pennsylvania, the University of Pennsylvania, the Capitol Campus  
28 of The Pennsylvania State University, California University of  
29 Pennsylvania, Gannon University and the University of Pittsburgh  
30 and may establish three additional sites. For the school year

1 1989-1990 and the school years thereafter, the department shall  
2 select project sites, within the amounts appropriated for this  
3 act, to comply with the geographic distribution requirements of  
4 this section.

5 (3) The department shall approve a director for each project  
6 site.

7 Section 1196. Criteria for Program Selection.--In selecting  
8 writing programs, the Department of Education shall use, but not  
9 be limited to, the following criteria:

10 (1) The program shall be designed to improve systematically  
11 the writing skills of project participants, the teachers to be  
12 trained by participants, and ultimately, students attending  
13 elementary, secondary and postsecondary schools.

14 (2) The program shall be accredited or authorized by the  
15 National Writing Project and shall adhere to its established  
16 model.

17 (3) Participating elementary and secondary schools and  
18 colleges and universities shall provide financial and personnel  
19 support to the writing project site.

20 (4) The program shall use participants as writing skill  
21 trainers in elementary and secondary schools and colleges and  
22 universities.

23 (5) The program shall utilize various levels and segments of  
24 education in a cooperative approach.

25 (6) The program shall provide continuing writing skills  
26 training to project participants.

27 (7) The program shall conduct an ongoing evaluation to  
28 assess the writing skills of students of the program and shall  
29 solicit participant comments regarding the effectiveness of the  
30 program.

1       Section 1197. Operation of Programs.--The director of each  
2 program site is authorized to, but not be limited to, perform  
3 the following functions:

4       (1) Employ staff and contract for services to operate the  
5 program site.

6       (2) Establish tuition for the programs.

7       (3) Receive gifts and contributions. All funds shall be used  
8 solely for programs and expenses incurred in operating the  
9 program.

10       (4) Receive in-kind services from public and private higher  
11 education institutions or school districts, private schools or  
12 other education agencies providing assistance to elementary and  
13 secondary education programs.

14       (5) Structure programs in order that students may receive  
15 Department of Education approved inservice or post baccalaureate  
16 credits.

17       Section 10. Section 1305(b) of the act is repealed.

18       Section 11. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

19       Section 1320. Strip Searches Prohibited.--(a) It shall be  
20 unlawful for any employe of a public school to order or conduct  
21 a strip search of any pupil in any public school.

22       (b) A person who violates the provisions of this section  
23 commits a summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be  
24 sentenced to pay a fine of not more than \$300 or to imprisonment  
25 for a period not exceeding ninety (90) days.

26       Section 12. Section 1327(a) of the act, amended December 15,  
27 1986 (P.L.1602, No.178), is amended to read:

28       Section 1327. Compulsory School Attendance.--(a) Except as  
29 hereinafter provided, every child of compulsory school age  
30 having a legal residence in this Commonwealth, as provided in

1 this article, and every migratory child of compulsory school  
2 age, is required to attend a day school in which the subjects  
3 and activities prescribed by the standards of the State Board of  
4 Education are taught in the English language. In lieu of such  
5 school attendance, any child fifteen years of age with the  
6 approval of the district superintendent and the approval of the  
7 Secretary of Education, and any child sixteen years of age with  
8 the approval of the district superintendent of schools, may  
9 enroll as a day student in a private trade school or in a  
10 private business school licensed by the Department of Education,  
11 or in a trade or business school, or department operated by a  
12 local school district or districts. Such modified program  
13 offered in a public school must meet the standards prescribed by  
14 the State Board of Education or the State Board for Vocational  
15 Education. Except as hereinafter provided, every parent,  
16 guardian, or other person having control or charge of any child  
17 or children of compulsory school age is required to send such  
18 child or children to a day school in which the subjects and  
19 activities prescribed by the standards of the State Board of  
20 Education are taught in the English language. Such parent,  
21 guardian, or other person having control or charge of any child  
22 or children, fifteen or sixteen years of age, in accordance with  
23 the provisions of this act, may send such child or children to a  
24 private trade school or private business school licensed by the  
25 Department of Education, or to a trade or business school, or  
26 department operated by a local school district or districts.  
27 Such modified program offered in a public school must meet the  
28 standards prescribed by the State Board of Education or the  
29 State Board for Vocational Education. Such child or children  
30 shall attend such school continuously through the entire term,

1 during which the public schools in their respective districts  
2 shall be in session, or in cases of children of migrant laborers  
3 during the time the schools are in session in the districts in  
4 which such children are temporarily domiciled. The financial  
5 responsibility for the education of such children of migrant  
6 laborers shall remain with the school district in which such  
7 children of migrant laborers are temporarily domiciled; except  
8 in the case of special schools or classes conducted by an  
9 intermediate unit and approved by the Department of Education or  
10 conducted by the Department of Education. The certificate of any  
11 principal or teacher of a private school, or of any institution  
12 for the education of children, in which the subjects and  
13 activities prescribed by the standards of the State Board of  
14 Education are taught in the English language, setting forth that  
15 the work of said school is in compliance with the provisions of  
16 this act, shall be sufficient and satisfactory evidence thereof.  
17 Regular daily instruction in the English language, for the time  
18 herein required, by a properly qualified private tutor, shall be  
19 considered as complying with the provisions of this section, if  
20 such instruction is satisfactory to the proper district  
21 superintendent of schools. Instruction to children of compulsory  
22 school age provided in a home education program, as provided for  
23 in section 1327.1 of this act, shall be considered as complying  
24 with the provisions of this section; except that any student who  
25 has been identified pursuant to the provisions of the Education  
26 of the Handicapped Act (Public Law 91-230, 20 U.S.C. § 1401 et  
27 seq.) as needing special education services, excluding those  
28 students identified as gifted and/or talented, shall not be  
29 eligible to meet the requirements of compulsory attendance by  
30 participating in a home education program unless the

1 parent/supervisor of such child holds a valid certification from  
2 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to teach special education  
3 courses in a public school.

4 \* \* \*

5 Section 13. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

6 Section 1327.1. Home Education Program.--(a) For the  
7 purposes of this section, the following words and phrases shall  
8 have the following meanings:

9 "(1) "Home education program" shall be a school conducted,  
10 in compliance with this section, by the parent or guardian or  
11 such person having legal custody of the child or children.

12 (2) "Supervisor" shall mean the parent or guardian or such  
13 person having legal custody of the child or children who shall  
14 be responsible for the provision of instruction.

15 (b) The requirements contained in sections 1511, 1511.1 and  
16 1605 of this act shall not apply to home education programs. A  
17 home education program shall not be considered a nonpublic  
18 school under the provisions of this act. A notarized affidavit  
19 of the parent or guardian or other person having legal custody  
20 of the child or children, filed prior to the commencement of the  
21 home education program and annually thereafter on August 1 with  
22 the superintendent of the school district of residence and which  
23 sets forth: the name of the supervisor of the home education  
24 program who shall be responsible for the provision of  
25 instruction; the name and age of each child who shall  
26 participate in the home education program; the address and  
27 telephone number of the home education program site; and that  
28 such subjects as required by law are offered in the English  
29 language and that the home education program shall comply with  
30 the provisions of this section and that the notarized affidavit

1 shall be satisfactory evidence thereof.

2 (c) A child who is enrolled in a home education program and  
3 whose education is therefore under the direct supervision of his  
4 parent, guardian or other person having legal custody shall be  
5 deemed to have met the requirements of section 1327 of this act  
6 if that home education program provides a minimum of one hundred  
7 eighty (180) days of instruction or nine hundred (900) hours of  
8 instruction per year at the elementary level, or nine hundred  
9 ninety (990) hours per year at the secondary level:

10 (1) At the elementary school level, the following courses  
11 shall be taught: English, to include spelling, reading and  
12 writing; arithmetic; science, geography, history of the United  
13 States and Pennsylvania; civics; safety education, including  
14 regular and continuous instruction in the dangers and prevention  
15 of fires; health and physiology; physical education; music; and  
16 art.

17 (2) At the secondary school level, the following courses  
18 shall be taught: English, to include language, literature,  
19 speech and composition; science; geography; social studies, to  
20 include civics, world history, history of the United States and  
21 Pennsylvania; mathematics, to include general mathematics,  
22 algebra and geometry; art; music; physical education; health;  
23 and safety education, including regular and continuous  
24 instruction in the dangers and prevention of fires. Such courses  
25 of study may include, at the discretion of the supervisor of the  
26 home education program, economics, biology, chemistry, foreign  
27 languages, trigonometry or other age appropriate courses as  
28 contained in Chapter 5 (Curriculum Requirements) of the State  
29 Board of Education.

30 (d) The following minimum courses in grades nine through

1 twelve are established as a requirement for high school  
2 graduation in a home education program:

3 (1) Four years of English.

4 (2) Three years of mathematics.

5 (3) Three years of science.

6 (4) Three years of social studies.

7 (5) Two years of arts and humanities.

8 (e) In order to demonstrate that education is occurring, the  
9 supervisor of the home education program shall provide and  
10 maintain on file the following documentation for each student  
11 enrolled in the home school education program:

12 (1) A portfolio of records and materials. The portfolio  
13 shall consist of a log, made contemporaneously with the  
14 instruction, which designates by title the reading materials  
15 used, and samples of any writings, worksheets, workbooks or  
16 creative materials used or developed by the student; and either

17 (2) Results of standardized achievement tests completed by  
18 the student which the supervisor shall annually provide for; or

19 (3) An annual written evaluation of the student's  
20 educational progress as determined by a licensed clinical or  
21 school psychologist or a teacher certified by any state or  
22 Commonwealth in the United States or by a nonpublic school  
23 teacher with teaching experience in a Pennsylvania nonpublic  
24 school qualifying the teacher to make such an evaluation.

25 (f) Such documentation shall be provided to the public  
26 school district of residence superintendent at the conclusion of  
27 each public school year. In addition, if the superintendent has  
28 probable cause at any time during the school year that education  
29 may not be occurring in the home education program, he may, by  
30 certified mail, return receipt requested, require documentation

1 pertaining to the portfolio of records and materials required by  
2 subsection (e)(1) to be submitted to the district within fifteen  
3 (15) days; and documentation pertaining to subsection (e)(2) and  
4 (3) to be submitted to the district within thirty (30) days.

5 (g) If the superintendent of the public school district  
6 determines, based on the documentation provided at the end of or  
7 during the school year, that education is not taking place in  
8 the home education program, the superintendent shall send a  
9 letter by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the  
10 supervisor of the home education program stating that in his  
11 opinion education is not taking place in the home education  
12 program, and shall return all documentation specifying what  
13 aspect or aspects of the documentation is inadequate, and  
14 indicating that the Department of Education is being informed by  
15 copy of the letter. The superintendent may photocopy all or  
16 portions of the documentation for his files.

17 (h) Upon receipt of the certified letter, the supervisor of  
18 the home education program shall have twenty (20) days to submit  
19 additional documentation demonstrating that education is taking  
20 place in the home education program. If documentation is not  
21 submitted within that time, the home education program shall be  
22 out of compliance with the requirements of this section and  
23 section 1327, and the student or students shall be promptly  
24 enrolled in the public school district of residence or a  
25 nonpublic school or a licensed private academic school.

26 (i) If the superintendent determines that the additional  
27 documentation submitted still does not demonstrate that  
28 education is taking place in the home education program, he  
29 shall so notify the supervisor of the home education program by  
30 certified mail, return receipt requested, and either shall allow

1 the supervisor of the home education program thirty (30) days  
2 from receipt of such letter in which to correct the deficiencies  
3 and submit further documentation to the superintendent or shall  
4 declare the home education program to be out of compliance with  
5 the requirements of this section and section 1327, and, unless a  
6 due process hearing is requested as provided in subsection (j),  
7 the student or students shall, within ten (10) days, be enrolled  
8 in the public school district of residence or a nonpublic school  
9 or a licensed private academic school. If the supervisor of the  
10 home education program is allowed an additional thirty (30) days  
11 to correct the deficiencies and fails to do so to the  
12 satisfaction of the superintendent, the superintendent shall  
13 declare the home education program to be out of compliance with  
14 the requirements of this section and section 1327, and, unless a  
15 due process hearing is requested as provided in subsection (j),  
16 the student or students shall, within ten (10) days, be enrolled  
17 in the public school district of residence or a nonpublic school  
18 or a licensed private academic school.

19 (j) When under the provisions of subsection (i) a  
20 superintendent declares a home education program to be out of  
21 compliance with the provisions of this section, he shall so  
22 notify the supervisor of the program, by certified mail, return  
23 receipt requested, of his determination and of the supervisor's  
24 right to, within ten (10) days, request of the Department of  
25 Education a due process hearing in the presence of an impartial  
26 hearing officer to hear arguments pertaining to the  
27 superintendent's declaration that the home education program  
28 does not comply with the requirements of this section and  
29 section 1327. A form through which the due process hearing may  
30 be requested shall accompany the letter to the supervisor of the

1 home education program. If, ten (10) days after receipt of this  
2 certified letter, the supervisor of the home education program  
3 has not requested a due process hearing, the home education  
4 program shall be out of compliance with the requirements of this  
5 section and section 1327, and the student or students shall be  
6 promptly enrolled in the public school district of residence or  
7 a nonpublic school or a licensed private academic school.

8 (k) If the supervisor of the home education program requests  
9 a due process hearing, it shall be scheduled by the department  
10 no sooner than fifteen (15) days nor later than thirty (30) days  
11 after receipt of the request by the department: Provided,  
12 however, That upon showing good cause, a reasonable extension of  
13 time may be granted at the request of the supervisor of the home  
14 education program. The hearing shall be held at a place  
15 reasonably convenient to the supervisor of the home education  
16 program and may be held in the evening if so specified by the  
17 supervisor of the home education program on the form requesting  
18 the hearing.

19 (l) An impartial hearing officer shall be assigned by the  
20 Secretary of Education, or his designee. This hearing officer  
21 shall not be an officer, employe or agent of the Department of  
22 Education or of the school district or intermediate unit of  
23 residence.

24 (m) At the due process hearing, the superintendent, or his  
25 designee, shall be limited to presenting evidence and testimony  
26 that the documentation does not demonstrate that education is  
27 taking place in the home education program. The supervisor of  
28 the home education program, or his representative, shall have  
29 the right to present evidence and testimony indicating that the  
30 documentation does demonstrate that education is taking place in

1 the home education program.

2 (n) At any point during the hearing, if the hearing officer  
3 believes that education is taking place in the home education  
4 program but that the documentation is not adequate, he may  
5 adjourn the hearing after suggesting specific ways in which the  
6 documentation may be improved and resubmitted to the  
7 superintendent, and specifying a date for continuation of the  
8 hearing in the event that the superintendent still maintains  
9 that the documentation is inadequate.

10 (o) No later than twenty (20) days after the conclusion of  
11 the hearing, the hearing officer shall render a decision, in  
12 writing, which shall be accompanied by written findings of fact  
13 and conclusions, and which shall be sent by certified mail,  
14 return receipt requested, to the supervisor of the home  
15 education program and the district of residence superintendent.  
16 If the hearing officer finds that the documentation demonstrates  
17 that education is taking place within the home education  
18 program, the program shall be in compliance with the  
19 requirements of this section and section 1327. If the hearing  
20 officer finds that the documentation does not demonstrate that  
21 education is taking place in the home education program, the  
22 home education program shall be out of compliance with the  
23 requirements of this section and section 1327, and the student  
24 or students shall be promptly enrolled in the public school  
25 district of residence or a nonpublic school or a licensed  
26 private academic school.

27 (p) At such time the home education program has been  
28 determined out of compliance with the provisions of this section  
29 and section 1327, the supervisor or spouse of the supervisor of  
30 the home education program shall not be eligible to supervise a

1 home education program, as provided for in (b)(1) of this  
2 section, for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of  
3 such determination.

4 Section 14. Section 1361(1) of the act, amended May 11, 1979  
5 (P.L.26, No.7), is amended to read:

6 Section 1361. When Provided.--(1) The board of school  
7 directors in any school district may, out of the funds of the  
8 district, provide for the free transportation of any resident  
9 pupil to and from the kindergarten, elementary school, or  
10 secondary school in which he is lawfully enrolled, provided that  
11 such school is not operated for profit and is located within the  
12 district boundaries or outside the district boundaries at a  
13 distance not exceeding ten miles by the nearest public highway,  
14 except that such ten-mile limit shall not apply to area  
15 vocational technical schools which regularly serve eligible  
16 district pupils or to special schools and classes approved by  
17 the Department of Education or to any school for the visually  
18 handicapped in cities of the first class for students who reside  
19 in any county that is contiguous to a city of the first class,  
20 and to and from any points within or without the Commonwealth in  
21 order to provide field trips for any purpose connected with the  
22 educational pursuits of the pupils. When provision is made by a  
23 board of school directors for the transportation of public  
24 school pupils to and from such schools or to and from any points  
25 within or without the Commonwealth in order to provide field  
26 trips as herein provided, the board of school directors shall  
27 also make identical provision for the free transportation of  
28 pupils who regularly attend nonpublic kindergarten, elementary  
29 and high schools not operated for profit to and from such  
30 schools or to and from any points within or without the

1 Commonwealth in order to provide field trips as herein provided.  
2 Such transportation of pupils attending nonpublic schools shall  
3 be provided during regular school hours on such dates and  
4 periods that the nonpublic school not operated for profit is in  
5 regular session, according to the school calendar officially  
6 adopted by the directors of the same in accordance with  
7 provisions of law. The board of school directors shall provide  
8 such transportation whenever so required by any of the  
9 provisions of this act or of any other act of Assembly.

10 \* \* \*

11 Section 15. The act is amended by adding an article to read:

12 ARTICLE XIII-A.

13 DISRUPTIVE STUDENT EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

14 Section 1301-A. Definitions.--For purposes of this article  
15 the following terms shall have the following meanings:

16 (1) "Applicant" shall mean a school district or intermediate  
17 unit or a combination of school districts, area vocational-  
18 technical schools and intermediate units which apply for grants  
19 under this article.

20 (2) "Community resources" shall mean those agencies and  
21 services for children and youth provided by the juvenile court  
22 and the Department of Health and the Department of Public  
23 Welfare.

24 (3) "Curriculum" shall mean those planned courses and  
25 instructional and counseling methods approved by the secretary  
26 which are designed to eliminate disruptive behavior.

27 (4) "Disruptive student" shall mean a student who exhibits  
28 any or all of the conditions listed below to such an extent that  
29 they either interfere significantly with the learning of the  
30 student or disrupt the learning of other students in the class

1 or school:

2 (i) Chronic truancy.

3 (ii) Rebelliousness toward school officials.

4 (iii) Physical disruptiveness while in school or on school  
5 grounds.

6 (iv) Persistent violation of legally adopted school rules  
7 and regulations.

8 (v) Display or misuse of drugs or alcohol during school  
9 hours.

10 (5) "Disruptive student education program" shall mean any  
11 program requesting funds under the provisions of this article,  
12 which program is implemented by a school district, or  
13 intermediate unit, or a combination of school districts, area  
14 vocational-technical schools and intermediate units, which  
15 removes disruptive students from regular school programs in  
16 order to provide those students with a sound educational program  
17 and a school counseling program designed to modify disruptive  
18 behavior and return the students to a regular school program.

19 (6) "School" shall mean any school classified by the  
20 Department of Education as a middle school, junior high school,  
21 senior high school or area vocational-technical school.

22 (7) "Secretary" shall mean the Secretary of Education.

23 Section 1302-A. Programs.--School districts may develop and  
24 implement a disruptive student education program in accordance  
25 with this article. School districts may pool monetary and  
26 personnel resources with other school districts, intermediate  
27 units and area vocational-technical schools to provide  
28 disruptive student education programs.

29 Section 1303-A. Eligibility.--Disruptive students who are  
30 not eligible for placement in classes for exceptional children,

1 as defined in section 1371 of this act, are eligible for  
2 placement in a disruptive student education program.

3 Section 1304-A. Local Planning Requirements.--Applicants  
4 seeking funds under this article shall include the following  
5 information in the application for a grant:

6 (1) A needs assessment to determine the scope, type and  
7 severity of student disruption.

8 (2) A resource assessment to indicate community and school  
9 resources available to the applicant for the remediation of  
10 student disruption.

11 (3) A curriculum using school and community resources  
12 designed to remediate student needs determined through the needs  
13 assessment.

14 Section 1305-A. Applications.--Applicants shall submit  
15 applications at the time, in the manner, and containing or  
16 accompanied by such information as the secretary may prescribe  
17 but, in any case, shall document the following:

18 (1) The program is developed in consultation with the  
19 faculty and administrative staff of the school.

20 (2) The school board has established policies to determine  
21 those students who are eligible for placement in the disruptive  
22 student education program, which policies shall include a  
23 procedure for informing the student of the reasons for the  
24 placement and an opportunity for the student to respond before  
25 the placement becomes effective. However, in the case of an  
26 assault by a student, or other serious offense, the offending  
27 student shall be transferred immediately into the disruptive  
28 student education program, absent any legal action against the  
29 student by the district. The opportunity to respond to such  
30 placement shall be provided to the student as soon thereafter as

1 is practical.

2 (3) The program utilizes appropriate certificated school  
3 personnel to help modify disruptive behavior.

4 (4) The program provides participating student with the  
5 courses of instruction which recognize their special needs and  
6 qualify the students for graduation.

7 (5) The program is only used when other established methods  
8 of discipline have been utilized and have failed unless the  
9 seriousness of the student's behavior warrants immediate  
10 placement.

11 Section 1306-A. State Assistance.--(a) School districts  
12 shall be reimbursed by the Commonwealth one hundred and twenty-  
13 five dollars (\$125) per pupil for each nine (9) weeks a student  
14 is enrolled in the disruptive student education program up to a  
15 maximum of five hundred dollars (\$500) per year. The  
16 Commonwealth shall not provide funding for more than two  
17 percentum (2%) of the average daily membership of students  
18 enrolled in grades seven through twelve of the school district.

19 (b) The Department of Education shall reimburse programs  
20 operating during the school year 1988-1989 under the provisions  
21 of subsection (a) of this section. Programs requesting funding  
22 shall comply with the provisions of sections 1302-A, 1303-A,  
23 1304-A and 1305A.

24 Section 16. Section 1402 of the act is amended by adding a  
25 subsection to read:

26 Section 1402. Health Services.--\* \* \*

27 (g) Beginning with the school year 1988-1989, each school  
28 district shall provide a school referral service for students to  
29 receive counseling on suicide, drugs and alcohol abuse and any  
30 other areas authorized by the board of school directors. This

1 service shall include distribution of the names and telephone  
2 numbers of public service agencies within the community to  
3 secondary school students, administrators, faculty, staff and  
4 parents.

5 Section 17. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

6 Section 1614. Career, Postsecondary Education and Financial  
7 Aid Opportunity Counseling Program.--(a) The General Assembly  
8 recognizes the low participation of Pennsylvania citizens in  
9 postsecondary education as a serious economic concern for this  
10 Commonwealth. The Career, Postsecondary Education and Financial  
11 Aid Opportunity Counseling Program is designed to increase  
12 postsecondary education attendance by providing secondary  
13 education students with useful materials to aid the students in  
14 the selection of careers and postsecondary institutions and in  
15 seeking financial aid.

16 (b) The Department of Education shall develop or purchase  
17 and annually distribute such materials as it deems appropriate  
18 to counsel secondary education students in the selection of  
19 careers and postsecondary institutions and in seeking financial  
20 aid. The material should increase the awareness of the students  
21 of career choices. This material shall be distributed to all  
22 public and nonpublic schools which serve grades seven through  
23 twelve or any segment thereof.

24 Section 18. Section 2574(f) of the act, added June 1, 1972  
25 (P.L.325, No.89), is amended to read:

26 Section 2574. Approved Reimbursable Rental for Leases  
27 Hereafter Approved and Approved Reimbursable Sinking Fund  
28 Charges on Indebtedness.--\* \* \*

29 (f) For the purchase of any building, reimbursement shall be  
30 computed in the same manner and using the same reimbursement

1 amounts as for constructed school buildings. [and approved  
2 building cost shall be the lesser of

3 (1) The cost of purchasing the site and structure and the  
4 cost of approved renovations including appropriate fixtures and  
5 equipment, or

6 (2) For the purchase of any building (I) the product of the  
7 rated pupil capacity as determined by the Department of  
8 Education at the time the purchase is approved and (i) one  
9 thousand one hundred dollars (\$1,100) in the case of elementary  
10 schools, (ii) one thousand seven hundred dollars (\$1,700) in the  
11 case of secondary schools, and (iii) an amount in the case of  
12 combined elementary-secondary schools obtained by multiplying  
13 the rated elementary pupil capacity by one thousand one hundred  
14 dollars (\$1,100) and the rated secondary pupil capacity by one  
15 thousand seven hundred dollars (\$1,700) and dividing the sum by  
16 the total rated pupil capacity; and (II) in the case of  
17 renovation of any building including appropriate fixtures and  
18 equipment, reimbursement shall be (i) one thousand two hundred  
19 dollars (\$1,200) for elementary schools, (ii) one thousand three  
20 hundred dollars (\$1,300) for secondary schools, and (iii) for  
21 combined elementary-secondary schools an amount obtained by  
22 multiplying the rated elementary capacity by one thousand two  
23 hundred dollars (\$1,200) and the rated secondary pupil capacity  
24 by one thousand three hundred dollars (\$1,300).]

25 Section 19. Nothing contained in section 15 of this act  
26 (Article XIII-A) shall be construed to supersede or preempt any  
27 provision of a collective bargaining agreement negotiated by a  
28 school entity and an exclusive representative of the employees  
29 in accordance with the act of July 23, 1970 (P.L.563, No.195),  
30 known as the Public Employe Relations Act.

1 Section 20. In addition to such amounts as may be determined  
2 by the General Assembly in succeeding years, the sum of  
3 \$240,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby  
4 appropriated to the Department of Education for the fiscal year  
5 July 1, 1988, to June 30, 1989, to carry out the provisions of  
6 as much of section 9 of this act as relates to sections 1195,  
7 1196 and 1197 of the act. The sum of \$200,000, or as much  
8 thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated to the  
9 Department of Education for the fiscal year July 1, 1988, to  
10 June 30, 1989, to carry out the provisions of as much of section  
11 17 of this act as relates to section 1614 of the act.

12 Section 21. This act shall take effect as follows:

13 (1) Section 1 (sections 315, 316 and 317), section 2  
14 (section 510), section 3 (section 511), section 4 (section  
15 513), section 5 (section 701.1), section 7 (section 1089),  
16 section 8 (section 1125.1), section 11 (section 1320) and  
17 section 14 (section 1361) shall take effect in 60 days.

18 (2) Section 6 (section 922.1-A), section 9 (sections  
19 1195, 1196 and 1197), section 12 (section 1327), section 13  
20 (section 1327.1) and section 17 (section 1614) shall take  
21 effect July 1, 1988.

22 (3) Section 15 (Article XIII-A) shall take effect July  
23 1, 1988, and shall apply to existing programs requesting  
24 funding for the school year 1988-1989.

25 (4) Section 16 (section 1402(g)) shall take effect July  
26 1, 1988, and shall apply to school years commencing with the  
27 school year 1988-1989.

28 (5) The remainder of this act shall take effect  
29 immediately.