THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 175

Session of 1985

INTRODUCED BY ITKIN, SAURMAN, TRELLO, MORRIS, GREENWOOD,
 SEVENTY, LEVIN, NOYE, HAGARTY, KOSINSKI, DALEY, E. Z. TAYLOR,
 SHOWERS, KUKOVICH, MILLER, BARBER, DeLUCA, HONAMAN, WILSON,
 BOOK, FOX, FLICK, D. R. WRIGHT, BUSH, GAMBLE, LAUGHLIN,
 OLIVER, FREEMAN, PRESSMANN, ARTY, SEMMEL, PUNT, RAYMOND,
 MERRY, DISTLER, PRESTON, ROBBINS, EVANS, HALUSKA, BUNT,
 D. W. SNYDER, CORNELL, JOSEPHS, McVERRY, MRKONIC AND COY,
 FEBRUARY 4, 1985

AS AMENDED ON SECOND CONSIDERATION, IN SENATE, JUNE 10, 1985

AN ACT

- Amending the act of November 4, 1983 (P.L.217, No.63), entitled
 "An act establishing a program of limited pharmaceutical
 assistance for the elderly; granting powers to and imposing
 duties on the Department of Aging; establishing a payment
 system; making provisions for funding; providing for reports;
 and fixing penalties for violations of the pharmaceutical
 assistance program, "further providing for program criteria;
 and providing for a prescription drug education program.
- 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 10 hereby enacts as follows:
- 11 Section 1. Section 4(e)(9) SECTION 4(E)(6) AND (9) of the <-
- 12 act of November 4, 1983 (P.L.217, No.63), known as the
- 13 Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly Act, is ARE <--
- 14 amended to read:
- 15 Section 4. Responsibilities of Department of Aging.
- 16 * * *

1 (e) Program criteria. -- The program shall include the

2 following criteria:

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(6) THE PROGRAM SHALL CONSIST OF PAYMENTS TO PHARMACIES 4 5 ON BEHALF OF ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS FOR THE AVERAGE WHOLESALE COST OF LEGEND DRUGS, INSULIN, INSULIN SYRINGES AND INSULIN 6 7 NEEDLES WHICH EXCEED THE COPAYMENT AND A DISPENSING FEE OF AT 8 LEAST \$2.50 OR THE DISPENSING FEE REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT 9 OF WELFARE UNDER ITS MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM UNDER THE ACT OF JUNE 13, 1967 (P.L.31, NO.21), KNOWN AS THE PUBLIC WELFARE 10 CODE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER. IN NO CASE SHALL THE COMMONWEALTH 11 12 BE CHARGED MORE THAN THE PRICE OF THE DRUG AT THE PARTICULAR 13 PHARMACY ON THE DATE OF THE SALE. FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS ACT, THE ELIGIBLE CLAIMANT SHALL BE LIABLE TO PAY THE 14 15 DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BRAND NAME DRUG AND THE GENERICALLY 16 EQUIVALENT DRUG AS APPROVED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT OF NOVEMBER 24, 1976 (P.L.1163, NO.259), REFERRED TO AS THE 17 18 GENERIC EQUIVALENT DRUG LAW. ONLY THE PHYSICIAN MAY PRESCRIBE A NONGENERIC MEDICATION. 19

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(9) [A system of mail order delivery for prescriptions shall be prohibited under this program.] The department may not enter into a contract with a private contractor for an exclusive mail order system for the delivery of prescription drugs under this program. Nothing herein shall prohibit an individual mail order pharmacy service that is licensed by the Commonwealth and which has its principal place of business within this Commonwealth from participating as a provider under the program. ONLY MAIL ORDER PHARMACY SERVICES PROVIDED BY PHARMACIES WHICH ARE LICENSED BY THE COMMONWEALTH

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1 AND WHICH HAVE THEIR PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS WITHIN THIS 2 COMMONWEALTH MAY PARTICIPATE AS PROVIDERS UNDER THE PROGRAM. 3 Within a period of six months following the effective date of 4 this amendatory act, the department shall develop and 5 promulgate specific regulations governing the practice of mail order pharmacy and other enrolled providers to include 6 the following minimum standards of practice to ensure the 7 health, safety and welfare of program participants: 8 9 (i) The appropriate method or methods by which such 10 pharmacies shall verify the identity of the program 11 recipient and the authenticity of prescriptions received. (ii) The appropriate method or methods by which such 12 13 pharmacies shall mail or deliver prescription drugs to program recipients ensuring, to the maximum extent 14 15 possible, that the intended program recipient is the 16 actual ultimate recipient of any prescription dispensed 17 by such pharmacies. 18 (iii) The appropriate method or methods by which such pharmacies shall communicate with program 19 20 participants in emergency situations. 21 22 Section 2. The act is amended by adding a section to read: 23 Section 4.1. Prescription drug education program. 2.4 The department, in cooperation with the Department of Health, 25 shall develop and implement a Statewide prescription drug 26 education program designed to inform older adults of the dangers of prescription drug abuse and misuse. The prescription drug 27 28 education program shall include, but not be limited to, information concerning the following: 29 (1) The hazards of prescription drug overdose. 30

- 1 (2) The potential dangers of mixing prescription drugs.
- 2 (3) The danger of retaining unused prescription drugs
- 3 <u>after the need to take them no longer exists.</u>
- 4 (4) The necessity to carefully question physicians and
- 5 <u>pharmacists concerning the effects of taking prescription</u>
- 6 <u>drugs</u>.
- 7 (5) The advisability of maintaining a prescription drug
- 8 profile or other record of prescription drug dosage and
- 9 frequency of dosage.
- 10 (6) The desirability of advising family members of the
- 11 types and proper dosage of prescription drugs which are being
- 12 taken.
- 13 (7) The dangers of taking prescription drugs in excess
- of prescribed dosages.
- 15 (8) The need to obtain complete, detailed directions
- from the physician or pharmacist concerning the time period a
- 17 prescription drug should be taken.
- 18 Section 3. This act shall take effect immediately.