THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1176 Session of 1977

1977

INTRODUCED BY DiCARLO, KELLY, BERLIN, MISCEVICH, SCHWEDER, LINCOLN, BENNETT, PRATT, TENAGLIO, DOMBROWSKI, MILLER, MRKONIC, KLINGAMAN, NOYE, E. Z. TAYLOR, POLITE, POTT, BURNS, RAVENSTAHL, ENGLEHART, HELFRICK, BUTERA, S. E. HAYES JR., RYAN, GOODMAN, McLANE, TRELLO, LOGUE, ABRAHAM, ZITTERMAN, LAUGHLIN, BORSKI, GAMBLE, GEISLER, RHODES, McINTYRE, OLIVER, SWEET, CIANCIULLI AND FEE, MAY 25, 1977

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND WELFARE, MAY 25, 1977

AN ACT

- Relating to health care, prescribing the powers and duties of 2 the Department of Health, establishing and providing the 3 powers and duties of the Statewide Health Coordinating Council, State Health Planning and Development Hearing Board, and Policy Board; providing for licensure, certification of 5 need of health care providers and uniform financial 6 7 reporting; prescribing penalties; and making an 8 appropriation.
- 9 TABLE OF CONTENTS
- 10 Chapter 1. Preliminary Provisions
- Section 101. 11 Short title.
- 12 Section 102. Purposes.
- 13 Section 103. Definitions.
- 14 Chapter 2. Powers and Duties of the Department
- 15 Section 201. Powers and duties of the department.
- Chapter 3. Organization and Powers and Duties of the 16
- Health Care Policy Board. 17
- 18 Sectionn 301. Health Care Policy Board.

- 1 Section 302. Health Care Policy Board; powers and duties.
- 2 Section 303. Policy board compensation, expenses.
- 3 Chapter 4. Statewide Health Coordinating Council and Health
- 4 Systems Agencies
- 5 Section 401. Statewide Health Coordinating Council.
- 6 Section 402. Statewide Health Coordinating Council; powers.
- 7 Section 403. Health systems agencies.
- 8 Section 404. Health systems agencies; powers.
- 9 Chapter 5. Organization and Powers and Duties of the State
- 10 Health Planning and Development Hearing Board
- 11 Section 501. State Health Planning and Development Hearing
- Board.
- 13 Section 502. Hearing board; powers.
- 14 Section 503. Counsel.
- 15 Section 504. Hearing board; compensation; expenses.
- 16 Chapter 6. Administration of the Act
- 17 Section 601. Promulgation of rules and regulations.
- 18 Section 602. Hearings.
- 19 Section 603. Enforcement of orders.
- 20 Section 604. Investigations and inquiries.
- 21 Section 605. Hearings and appeals.
- 22 Chapter 7. Certificate of Need
- 23 Section 701. Certificate of need requisite for licensure.
- 24 Section 702. Certificate of need, when requires.
- 25 Section 703. Changes without issuance of certificate of
- need or mandated changes of use.
- 27 Section 704. Certificates of need; notice of intent
- 28 application; issuance.
- 29 Section 705. Notice and hearings before health systems
- 30 agencies.

- 1 Section 706. Hearings before the hearing board.
- 2 Section 707. Criteria for review of applications for
- 3 certificate of need or amendments.
- 4 Section 708. Expiration of certificate of need.
- 5 Section 709. Emergencies.
- 6 Section 710. Variance or waiver.
- 7 Section 711. Appeals and procedure on appeal.
- 8 Section 712. Review of activities.
- 9 Section 713. Immunity from legal liability.
- 10 Section 714. Penalties.
- 11 Chapter 8. Licensure
- 12 Section 801. Licensure.
- 13 Section 802. Application for license.
- 14 Section 803. Fees.
- 15 Section 804. Issuance of licenses.
- 16 Section 805. Hearing on license.
- 17 Section 806. Provisional license.
- 18 Section 807. Term and content of license.
- 19 Section 808. Right to enter and inspect.
- 20 Section 809. Suspension or revocation of license; notice.
- 21 Section 810. Appeals.
- 22 Section 811. Regulations.
- 23 Section 812. Violation; penalty.
- 24 Chapter 9. Uniform Reporting
- 25 Section 901. Uniform financial reporting.
- 26 Section 902. Modifications in the reporting system.
- 27 Section 903. Regulation.
- 28 Chapter 10. Proceedings against unlicensed health facilities
- and violators
- 30 Section 1001. Actions against unlicensed health care

- 1 facilities.
- 2 Section 1002. Actions against violations of law and rules
- and regulations.
- 4 Section 1003. Bonds.
- 5 Chapter 11. General Provisions; Appropriation; Repeals;
- 6 Effective Date
- 7 Section 1101. Licenses and certificates for existing
- 8 facilities.
- 9 Section 1102. Administration of act.
- 10 Section 1103. Appropriation.
- 11 Section 1104. Severability.
- 12 Section 1105. Repeals.
- 13 Section 1106. Effective date.
- 14 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 15 hereby enacts as follows:
- 16 CHAPTER 1
- 17 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
- 18 Section 101. Short title.
- 19 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Health Care
- 20 Planning and Resources Development Act."
- 21 Section 102. Purposes.
- 22 The General Assembly finds that the health and welfare of
- 23 Pennsylvania citizens will be enhanced by the orderly and
- 24 economical distribution of health care resources. Such
- 25 distribution of resources will be furthered by governmental
- 26 involvement to facilitate the development and organization of a
- 27 coordinated and comprehensive system of health care. The goal of
- 28 such a system is to enhance the public health and welfare by
- 29 assuring that needed health care is available to everyone; that
- 30 the health care delivery system is responsive and adequate to

- 1 the needs of all citizens; that health care services and
- 2 facilities are efficiently and effectively used; that health
- 3 care services and facilities continue to meet high quality
- 4 standards; and, that all citizens receive humane, courteous, and
- 5 dignified treatment. In developing such a coordinated and
- 6 comprehensive health care system, it is the policy of the
- 7 Commonwealth to foster responsible private operation and
- 8 ownership of health care facilities, to encourage innovation and
- 9 continuous development of improved methods of health care and to
- 10 aid efficient and effective planning using local health system
- 11 agencies. It is the intent of the General Assembly that the
- 12 Department of Health foster a sound, efficient, and dynamic
- 13 health care system which provides for quality health care to all
- 14 individuals at appropriate health service facilities throughout
- 15 the Commonwealth.
- 16 Section 103. Definitions.
- 17 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 18 have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
- 19 meanings given to them in this section:
- 20 "Act." The Health Care Planning and Resources Development
- 21 Act.
- 22 "Annual implementation plan." The latest health systems
- 23 agency's annual statement of objectives to achieve the goals of
- 24 the health systems plan, including the priorities established
- 25 among the objectives.
- 26 "Certificate of need." A certificate issued by the
- 27 department under the provisions of this act.
- 28 "Consumer." A natural person who uses or potentially will
- 29 use the services of a provider of health care, excluding,
- 30 however, the following: a health care provider, or third party

- 1 payor, or a practitioner of the healing arts. It shall also
- 2 exclude persons one-tenth or more whose gross income is from
- 3 research or instruction in health care or from entities
- 4 producing or supplying drugs or other articles for use in health
- 5 care or health care research or instruction, or the parent,
- 6 spouse, child, brother, or sister residing in the same household
- 7 with any of the above excluded persons.
- 8 "Council." The Statewide Health Coordinating Council
- 9 established pursuant to Federal Public Law 93-641.
- 10 "Department." The Department of Health.
- "Health care facility." Any establishment, whether
- 12 governmental or nongovernmental, providing bed facilities for
- 13 two or more persons not related to the provider, with physician
- 14 or nursing services on an inpatient basis, including hospitals,
- 15 psychiatric hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals, skilled nursing
- 16 facilities, kidney disease treatment centers, including
- 17 freestanding hemodialysis units, intermediate care facilities,
- 18 and ambulatory surgical facilities, but it shall not include
- 19 institutions for the education of the blind or the deaf, or
- 20 which provides treatment of residents or patients solely on the
- 21 basis of prayer or spiritual means in accordance with the creed
- 22 or tenets of any church or religious denomination; nor a
- 23 facility which is conducted by a religious organization for the
- 24 purpose of providing health care services exclusively to
- 25 clergymen or other persons in a religious profession who are
- 26 members of the religious denomination conducting the facility.
- 27 "Health care project." As used in this act shall not include
- 28 expenditures of less than \$100,000 made in the preparation of
- 29 architectural designs, working drawings, plans and
- 30 specifications prior to review or expenditures in preparation of

- 1 an application.
- 2 "Health care provider." A person who operates a health care
- 3 facility or health maintenance organization.
- 4 "Health service area." The area served by a health systems
- 5 agency as designated in accordance with Section 1511 of Federal
- 6 Public Law 93-641.
- 7 "Health systems agency" or "HSA." An entity which has been
- 8 conditionally or fully designated pursuant to Section 1515 of
- 9 Federal Public Law 93-641.
- 10 "Hearing board." The State Health Planning and Development
- 11 Hearing Board created in the Department of Health under the
- 12 provisions of this act.
- 13 "License." A permit issued by the department under the
- 14 provisions of this act to operate a health care facility.
- 15 "Patient." A natural person receiving health care in or from
- 16 a licensed health care provider.
- 17 "Person." A natural person, corporation, partnership,
- 18 association, the Commonwealth, and any local governmental unit,
- 19 authority, and agency thereof.
- 20 "Policy board." The Health Care Policy Board created in the
- 21 Department of Health under the provisions of this act.
- 22 "Secretary." The Secretary of the Department of Health of
- 23 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- "Services." Health care services provided at or by a health
- 25 care facility.
- 26 "State health plan." The statement of goals for the State
- 27 health care system based on the various HSA plans as annually
- 28 approved by the SHCC.
- "State medical facilities plan." The statement of needs and
- 30 priorities consistent with the State health plan prepared

- 1 annually to serve as a guide for allocation of Federal and State
- 2 funds in support of capital expenditures of health care
- 3 facilities and for consideration in issuing certificates of
- 4 need.
- 5 "Statewide Health Coordinating Council" or "SHCC." The
- 6 council established in compliance with Federal Public Law 93-
- 7 641.
- 8 "Third party payor." A person who makes payments on behalf
- 9 of patients under compulsion of law or contract who does not
- 10 supply care or services as a health care provider, but shall not
- 11 include the Federal, State, or any local government unit,
- 12 authority, or agency thereof.
- 13 CHAPTER 2
- 14 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE DEPARTMENT
- 15 Section 201. Powers and duties of the department.
- 16 The Department of Health shall have the power and its duties
- 17 shall be:
- 18 (1) To issue licenses for health care facilities to
- 19 qualified health care providers entitled thereto under the
- 20 provisions of this act and revoke the same; and to enforce
- 21 rules and regulations adopted by the policy board
- 22 establishing the exclusive minimum standards for buildings,
- 23 including standards for fire and safety and minimum standards
- for equipment, care, and treatment of patients, and for the
- 25 regulation of patient conduct.
- 26 (2) To issue certificates of need and amended or
- 27 supplemental certificates of need in accordance with the
- 28 provisions of this act.
- 29 (3) To conduct investigations and inquiries on matters
- 30 relating to the licensing of health care facilities.

- 1 (4) With respect to health care facilities to 2 investigate, and report to the Auditor General, upon every 3 application to the Auditor General made by any institution, 4 corporation, or unincorporated association, desiring to give 5 a mortgage under the provisions of the act of April 29, 1915 (P.L.201, No.112), entitled "An act making mortgages, given 6 7 by benevolent, charitable, philanthropic, educational and 8 eleemosynary institutions, corporations, or unincorporated 9 associations, for permanent improvements and refunding 10 purposes, prior liens to the liens of the Commonwealth for the appropriation of moneys; providing a method for the 11 12 giving of such mortgages, and fixing the duties of the 13 Auditor General and Board of Public Charities in connection
 - (5) To exercise exclusive jurisdiction over health care providers and health care facilities in accordance with the provisions of this act.
 - (6) To act as a single State agency through its staff, the departmental policy board, and the department hearing board to administer and enforce duties and responsibilities conferred upon the State under Federal Public Law 93-641.
 - (7) To compile, maintain and publish a Statewide inventory of health care facilities and their types of services.
- 25 (8) To research and, after adoption by the SHCC, publish 26 annually a State health plan for the Commonwealth.
 - (9) To furnish such staff support and expertise to the department's policy board and the hearing board as may be needed by them to perform their responsibilities provided that any refused request from such board shall be subject to

therewith."

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- 1 final determination by the Governor.
- 2 (10) To receive and docket all notices of intention.
- 3 (11) To receive and review all notices of substantial
- 4 increases in services and to approve the same or to require a
- 5 hearing thereon.
- 6 (12) To receive and review all applications for
- 7 certificates of need or their amendments or supplements
- 8 thereto and applications for termination of services or
- 9 facilities and to approve or refuse the same if no public
- 10 hearing is requested. If a public hearing is requested, to
- 11 make recommendations or objections to the hearing board, the
- department may in any case request a public hearing. Whenever
- an application is set down for public hearing, to appear and
- present the position of the department on the application and
- to participate as a party at such hearing.
- 16 (13) To prepare a State medical facilities plan for
- approval by the SHCC.
- 18 CHAPTER 3
- 19 ORGANIZATION AND POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE
- 20 HEALTH CARE POLICY BOARD
- 21 Section 301. Health Care Policy Board.
- 22 (a) There is hereby created a Health Care Policy Board which
- 23 shall consist of nine members, six of whom shall be appointed by
- 24 the Governor and confirmed by a majority vote of the Senate. Of
- 25 the members first appointed, two shall be appointed for a term
- 26 of two years, two for a term of three years, and two for a term
- 27 of four years. Thereafter, appointments shall be made for four-
- 28 year terms. A vacancy occurring during a term shall be filled
- 29 for the unexpired term in the same manner his predecessor was
- 30 appointed. The Secretary of Health or his designee shall serve

- 1 ex officio, and act as chairman. The Chairmen of the Health and
- 2 Welfare Committee of the Senate and the House of Representatives
- 3 shall serve ex officio. Members of the policy board chosen by
- 4 the Governor shall be two consumers, two representatives of
- 5 health care providers licensed under this act, one accountant
- 6 with expertise in hospital accounting; and one representative of
- 7 third party payors. Five members shall constitute a quorum. No
- 8 member shall participate in any action or decision concerning
- 9 any matter in which the member has a substantial economic
- 10 interest.
- 11 Section 302. Health Care Policy Board; powers and duties.
- 12 The Health Care Policy Board shall have the powers and duties
- 13 to:
- 14 (1) Study and review all the requirements of this act
- and all State and Federal laws pertinent thereto. It shall
- 16 promulgate rules and regulations pursuant to this act
- 17 relating to licensing health care facilities and certificates
- of need.
- 19 (2) Promulgate rules and regulations pursuant to this
- 20 act relating to uniform reporting, taking into consideration
- 21 the principles of accounting established by the American
- 22 Institute of Certified Public Accountants, the chart of
- 23 accounts established by the American Hospital Association,
- 24 and any other appropriate standards utilized by health care
- 25 providers.
- 26 (3) Hear matters relating to rules and regulations on
- 27 uniform reporting.
- 28 (4) Hear and determine requests for a variance or
- 29 waiver.
- 30 (5) To consider recommendations of the council relating

- 1 to certification of need and to report periodically on its
- 2 activities to the department and the council.
- 3 Section 303. Policy board compensation; expenses.
- 4 Each member of the policy board shall be paid travel and
- 5 other necessary expenses, and compensation at the rate of \$100
- 6 per day for attending meetings of the board.
- 7 CHAPTER 4
- 8 STATEWIDE HEALTH COORDINATING COUNCIL
- 9 AND HEALTH SYSTEMS AGENCIES
- 10 Section 401. Statewide Health Coordinating Council.
- 11 The Statewide Health Coordinating Council as established or
- 12 designated under Federal Law shall perform such functions as are
- 13 provided in agreements with the Secretary of Health, Education
- 14 and Welfare.
- 15 Section 402. Statewide Health Coordinating Council; powers.
- 16 The Statewide Health Coordinating Council shall consult with
- 17 the department, the policy board and the hearing board and make
- 18 recommendations as to the carrying out of their functions in
- 19 acting as the single State agency under the certificate of need
- 20 provisions of this act.
- 21 Section 403. Health systems agencies.
- The health systems agencies as established and designated by
- 23 the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, shall perform
- 24 such functions as are provided in agreements with the Secretary
- 25 of Health, Education and Welfare and such other functions as are
- 26 not inconsistent therewith.
- 27 Section 404. Health systems agencies; powers.
- 28 The health systems agencies shall have in addition to its
- 29 functions as provided under Federal Public Law 93-641 the
- 30 following powers and duties: to receive and review for their

- 1 respective geographic areas all applications for certificates of
- 2 need or terminations and all notices of reductions or increases
- 3 in services, and, after due deliberation, prepare
- 4 recommendations or objections for submission to the department
- 5 and the hearing board.
- 6 ARTICLE 5
- 7 ORGANIZATION AND POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE
- 8 STATE HEALTH PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT HEARING BOARD
- 9 Section 501. State Health Planning and Development Hearing
- 10 Board.
- 11 The hearing board in the Department of Health shall consist
- 12 of three members who shall initially be appointed for terms of
- 13 one, two, and three years, respectively, by the Governor and
- 14 confirmed by a majority vote of the Senate. Thereafter,
- 15 appointments shall be for four-year terms. A vacancy occurring
- 16 during a term shall be filled for the unexpired term. Members
- 17 shall be chosen for their familiarity and experience with health
- 18 care facilities or for relevant training and experience which
- 19 will assist the board to perform its functions. No person shall
- 20 be chosen who is at the time of appointment an employee of the
- 21 Commonwealth or of any health care provider. No member shall
- 22 participate in any action or decision concerning any matter in
- 23 which the member has an economic interest or other conflict of
- 24 interest.
- 25 Section 502. Hearing board; powers.
- 26 The hearing board shall have the powers and its duties shall
- 27 be:
- 28 (1) To approve or refuse all applications for
- 29 certificates of need or amendments and supplements thereto
- 30 and all applications for termination of services or

- 1 facilities, and all notices for substantial increases in
- 2 services whenever public hearings are held on such
- 3 application.
- 4 (2) To receive and review recommendations or objections
- from the department and the health systems agencies on all
- 6 certificates of need or amendments or supplements thereto and
- 7 for applications on termination of services or facilities if
- 8 hearings are held thereon and to make or adopt findings and
- 9 to approve or refuse the same.
- 10 (3) To hold public hearings on all applications when
- 11 required in connection with the departmental review of
- applications under the provisions of this act.
- 13 (4) To hear appeals from departmental approval or
- 14 refusal of an application for a certificate of need or
- amendments or supplements thereto and applications for
- 16 termination of services or facilities.
- 17 (5) To fix the place for hearings when appropriate in
- the area from which the application arises.
- 19 (6) To hear and determine all matters brought to hearing
- 20 relating to licensure.
- 21 (7) Hearings may be held before one or more members of
- the board, but approval or refusal shall be made by majority
- vote of the board.
- 24 (8) To conduct appeals from departmental review of
- 25 facilities when required under Section 1122 of the Social
- 26 Security Law.
- 27 (9) To consider recommendations of the council relating
- to certificate of need and to report periodically on its
- 29 activities to the department and the council.
- 30 Section 503. Counsel.

- 1 The Attorney General shall appoint counsel to serve and
- 2 advise the hearing board and shall replace such counsel upon
- 3 request of the board.
- 4 Section 504. Hearing board; compensation; expenses.
- 5 Each member of the hearing board shall be paid travel and
- 6 other necessary expenses and compensation at a rate to be fixed
- 7 by the Executive Board.
- 8 CHAPTER 6
- 9 ADMINISTRATION OF THE ACT
- 10 Section 601. Promulgation of rules and regulations.
- 11 (a) The rules and regulations under this act relating to
- 12 licensing and uniform reporting and certificate of need shall be
- 13 promulgated by the policy board, pursuant to the provisions of
- 14 the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.769, No.240), known as the
- 15 "Commonwealth Documents Law" and shall provide fair access and
- 16 due process to all interested parties in proceedings held to
- 17 carry out the provisions of this act. In addition, the policy
- 18 board shall publish (other than as a legal notice or classified
- 19 advertisement) in at least two newspapers in general circulation
- 20 in the Commonwealth, notice of the proposed regulations and
- 21 where they may be examined by interested persons. It shall also
- 22 send the proposed regulations to Statewide health agencies and
- 23 organizations, and to each health systems agency.
- 24 Section 602. Hearings.
- 25 (a) All hearings provided for under this act shall be
- 26 conducted in accordance with the provisions of the act of June
- 27 4, 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the "Administrative Agency
- 28 Law. The hearing body shall prepare orders in the form of an
- 29 adjudication after all hearings. Full right of cross-examination
- 30 shall be afforded at all hearings.

- 1 (b) Persons conducting hearings under this act shall have
- 2 the power to subpoena witnesses and documents required for the
- 3 hearing, to administer oaths and examine witnesses and receive
- 4 evidence in any locality which the hearing body may designate,
- 5 having regard to the public convenience and proper discharge of
- 6 its functions and duties.
- 7 Section 603. Enforcement of orders.
- 8 (a) Orders from which the time for appeal has expired may be
- 9 enforced by the department in summary proceedings or, when
- 10 necessary, with the aid of the court of common pleas of the
- 11 county in which the care facility is located.
- 12 (b) No collateral attack on any order including
- 13 jurisdictional issues shall be sought in the enforcement
- 14 proceeding but shall be sought in the Commonwealth Court when
- 15 such relief has not been barred by the failure to take an
- 16 appeal.
- 17 Section 604. Investigations and inquiries.
- 18 Any investigation or inquiry authorized by this act shall be
- 19 limited to the purposes set forth in the order, rule or
- 20 regulation authorizing the same.
- 21 Section 605. Hearings and appeals.
- 22 All actions under this act shall be taken subject to right of
- 23 notice, hearing and adjudication and except for requests for a
- 24 waiver subject to the right of appeal therefrom, in accordance
- 25 with the act of June 4, 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the
- 26 "Administrative Agency Law," and all appeals from any action of
- 27 the department or the hearing board shall be to the Commonwealth
- 28 Court, in accordance with law.
- 29 CHAPTER VII
- 30 CERTIFICATE OF NEED

- 1 Section 701. Certificate of need requisite for licensure.
- 2 No license or renewal thereof to maintain or operate a health
- 3 care facility shall be issued unless the applicant has a valid
- 4 certificate of need issued by the department authorizing the use
- 5 of the facility and the rendering of the services offered at the
- 6 facility for which the license is to be issued.
- 7 Section 702. Certificate of need, when required.
- 8 No person shall operate, lease, or construct a health care
- 9 facility or health maintenance organization as defined by
- 10 Federal law without first obtaining a certificate of need from
- 11 the department authorizing such operation, lease, or
- 12 construction. No person operating an existing health care
- 13 facility or health maintenance organization under a certificate
- 14 of need shall make expenditures toward any health care project
- 15 including the fair market value of any leased or donated
- 16 property in which he will:
- 17 (1) lease, erect, construct, alter, modernize, or
- improve any building;
- 19 (2) acquire any real property to be used now or in the
- 20 future for health care purposes except by gift, devise, or
- 21 option; or
- 22 (3) lease or acquire equipment;
- 23 which will involve a total capital health care project cost in
- 24 excess of \$100,000, nor shall any person offer or engage in any
- 25 new health care service not offered on a regular basis in the
- 26 prior 12 months or terminate any health care service of
- 27 permanently increase the bed complement or permanently
- 28 redistribute beds among various categories or relocate beds from
- 29 one physical facility or site to another by more than ten beds
- 30 or 10% of its total licensed bed capacity, whichever is less,

- 1 over a two year period unless such person has first been
- 2 authorized to do so by the department through the issuance of a
- 3 new or amended certificate of need. No person shall enter into a
- 4 fixed arrangement or commitment for the financing of a health
- 5 care project covered under this article with a total capital
- 6 cost in excess of \$100,000 without a certificate of need. Should
- 7 a higher dollar limitation for review requirements of health
- 8 care projects be permitted by Federal law, such higher amount
- 9 shall apply throughout this act each time a dollar limit
- 10 appears.
- 11 Section 703. Changes without issuance of certificate of need or
- 12 mandated changes of use.
- 13 (a) The policy board may be regulation require not more than
- 14 45 days written notice of the nature and extent of substantial
- 15 increases in service for such categories of service as it may
- 16 deem proper not to include any project costing more than
- 17 \$100,000 and require that a brief statement of the reasons
- 18 therefor be sent to the department and the local health systems
- 19 agency before such changes are put into effect. If the health
- 20 systems agency or the department does not notify the health care
- 21 provider of objections to such changes within 30 days, the
- 22 specified changes may be made and the department will issue an
- 23 amended certificate of need accordingly. If the health systems
- 24 agency or the department does notify the health care provider of
- 25 its objection within 30 days, the procedures of section 704
- 26 shall apply. Written notice shall be given to the health systems
- 27 agency and the department within 30 days after any substantial
- 28 decrease is service.
- 29 (b) The policy board may also by regulation permit
- 30 nonsubstantive review by the department of applications for

- 1 certificates of need or amendments of supplements thereto or
- 2 applications for termination of services in such categories as
- 3 it may deem appropriate or it may permit the department to
- 4 exercise discretion as to when nonsubstantive review shall be
- 5 permitted. In such cases, the procedure shall be as in
- 6 subsection (a).
- 7 (c) Whenever a provider of health care services is required
- 8 to alter, modernize, improve or replace a building or acquire
- 9 equipment having a cost of more than \$100,000 in order to comply
- 10 with the Federal or State law, rule, regulations, or order, 30
- 11 days notice of the proposed change shall be given to the
- 12 department and the health systems agency and if no objection is
- 13 made by the health systems agency within such time, a
- 14 certificate of need shall not be required, but in such event the
- 15 notice of the specific changes to be made shall be given by the
- 16 health care provider to the department and the certificates of
- 17 need of such facility shall be modified accordingly. If the
- 18 health systems agency or the department within such time serves
- 19 written objection on the health care provider and the department
- 20 setting forth the reason such change should not be permitted, no
- 21 change shall be made without compliance with the procedures in
- 22 section 704.
- 23 Section 704. Certificates of need; notice of intent
- 24 application; issuance.
- 25 (a) Projects for facilities, services or equipment requiring
- 26 a certificate of need shall, at the earliest possible time in
- 27 their planning, be submitted to the health systems agency and
- 28 the department in a letter of intent in such detail as possible
- 29 advising of the scope and nature of the project.
- 30 (b) A person desiring to obtain or amend a certificate of

- 1 need shall apply to the local health systems agency, if any, and
- 2 to the department simultaneously supplying to them such
- 3 information as is required by the rules and regulations. The
- 4 health systems agency and the department shall have 15 days
- 5 after receipt of the application within which to determine
- 6 whether the application is complete and in which to request
- 7 specific further information. If further information is
- 8 requested, the agency requiring the same shall determine whether
- 9 the application is complete within 15 business days of receipt
- 10 of the same. No information shall be required that is not
- 11 specified in the rules and regulations promulgated by the
- 12 department's policy board.
- 13 (c) Review of the application by the health systems agency
- 14 shall begin with the giving of notice of a completed application
- 15 and shall be completed within 60 days thereof unless the
- 16 applicant agrees in writing to a specified extention of time for
- 17 such review by the health systems agency. If the health systems
- 18 agency recommendations or objections are not so completed, the
- 19 application shall be deemed favorable recommended by the health
- 20 systems agency.
- 21 (d) The department shall consider the timely filed
- 22 recommendations or objections of the health systems agency in
- 23 reviewing the application and shall take final action on the
- 24 application within 30 days from receipt of the health systems
- 25 agency initial report or report on a hearing for reconsideration
- 26 before the health systems agency, whichever is later, or upon
- 27 the expiration of the time for filing the same by granting,
- 28 modifying, or refusing the requested certificate of need. Upon
- 29 failure of the department to complete its review within the time
- 30 provided or any extension thereof, the department shall within

- 1 such time find the project is needed, approve the application
- 2 and issue the requested certificate of need or amendment thereto
- 3 as requested in the application.
- 4 (e) Any party to the proceedings before the health systems
- 5 agency or the department of any health systems agency involved
- 6 in such proceedings shall be entitled to appeal any decision by
- 7 the department to the hearing board by filing notice of appeal
- 8 together with a statement of the issues upon appeal within 30
- 9 days of notice of the decision. No issues shall be raised on
- 10 appeal which were not raised in the proceedings before the
- 11 health systems agency and the department. The hearing board
- 12 shall commence hearings on the appeal within 30 days and make
- 13 written findings and its decision within 45 days after the
- 14 conclusion of the hearing.
- 15 Section 705. Notice and hearings before health systems
- 16 agencies.
- 17 (a) Notice of filing applications for certificate of need or
- 18 amendments thereto shall be published by the department in the
- 19 appropriate new media and in the Pennsylvania Bulletin in
- 20 accordance with the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.769, No.240),
- 21 known as the "Commonwealth Documents Law," and the department
- 22 shall notify all affected persons with notice of the schedule
- 23 for review, the date by which a public hearing must be demanded,
- 24 and of the manner notice will be given of a hearing, if one is
- 25 to be held. Such notice shall be sent by mail to the applicant,
- 26 the health systems agency for the new facility or service,
- 27 contiquous health systems agency's, and health care facilities
- 28 and health maintenance organizations located within the health
- 29 service agency; and any person directly affected including
- 30 another health systems agency if the service will affect its

- 1 area or a consumer, provider, or third party payor may file
- 2 objections within 15 days of such publication with the local
- 3 health systems agency setting forth specifically the reasons
- 4 therefor. Persons filing objections shall be parties to the
- 5 proceeding unless or until such objections are withdrawn.
- 6 (b) Persons filing objections may request a public hearing
- 7 or the health service agency may require a public hearing during
- 8 the course of such review. Fourteen days written notice of the
- 9 hearing shall be given to the applicant and any objecting party.
- 10 In addition, notice shall be published (other than by legal
- 11 notice of classified advertisement) in a newspaper of general
- 12 circulation in the area and in the Pennsylvania Bulletin at
- 13 least ten days before the hearing. The applicant and any
- 14 interested person shall be afforded the opportunity to submit
- 15 testimony at the hearing. A written record of the hearing shall
- 16 be made and copies made available at cost to the parties.
- 17 (c) The recommendations or objections of the health systems
- 18 agency shall be served on the parties, and the department.
- 19 Within seven days of service upon them, any party may for good
- 20 cause shown, request the health systems agency to hold a public
- 21 hearing for reconsideration of its recommendations. The request
- 22 shall set forth cause for the hearing and the issues to be
- 23 considered at such hearing. If such hearing is granted, it shall
- 24 be held no sooner than 7 days and no later than 14 days after
- 25 such request is made. Such public hearing may be limited to the
- 26 parties and the health systems agency may limit the scope of the
- 27 hearing. If a prior public hearing has been held, no new
- 28 evidence shall be admitted except as to occurrences subsequent
- 29 to the prior hearing. A written record shall be made of the
- 30 hearing and copies thereof supplied at cost to the parties. The

- 1 health systems agency shall affirm, modify, or reverse its
- 2 recommendations or objections and submit the same to the
- 3 parties, and the department within 14 days of the conclusion of
- 4 such hearing. Any change in recommendation or objection shall be
- 5 supported by the reasons therefor.
- 6 (d) The period from the giving of notice to the parties of a
- 7 hearing until the adjournment of a hearing shall not be included
- 8 in calculating the time permitted for the health systems agency
- 9 to conduct its review.
- 10 (e) Modification of the application shall not extend the
- 11 time limits herein provided unless the health systems agency
- 12 expressly finds that the changed application is a new
- 13 application.
- 14 Section 706. Hearings before the hearing board.
- 15 (a) After the health systems agency has filed its final
- 16 recommendations or objections with the department or the time
- 17 for the same has expired, upon request, within seven days of the
- 18 filing, any person directly affected, if no public hearing was
- 19 held before the health systems agency, the health systems agency
- 20 and any party to the proceeding before the health systems agency
- 21 shall be entitled to a public hearing before the hearing board.
- 22 The request shall set forth specifically the issues to be
- 23 determined at such hearing.
- 24 (b) Notice of public hearings before the hearing board shall
- 25 be given to the parties at least 21 days in advance of the
- 26 hearing, and notice of the same shall be published (other than
- 27 by legal notice or classified advertisement) in a newspaper of
- 28 general circulation in the health service area or areas affected
- 29 and in the Pennsylvania Bulletin at least 14 days before the
- 30 hearing.

- 1 (c) Interested parties shall be afforded an opportunity to
- 2 submit testimony at any such hearing relevant to the issues
- 3 raised in the request for the same or the issues set forth by
- 4 the hearing board in ordering the hearing on the department's
- 5 motion. A written record of the hearing shall be made, and a
- 6 copy be made available to the parties at cost.
- 7 (d) The decision of the hearing board shall be made not more
- 8 than ten days after the adjournment of the hearing and shall
- 9 take into consideration the recommendations or objections of the
- 10 health systems agency.
- 11 (e) The decision may not condition the issuance of a
- 12 certificate of need on the applicant changing other aspects of
- 13 its facilities or services or requiring the applicant to meet
- 14 other specified requirements, such as methods of financing.
- 15 Where the decision is inconsistent with the goals of the health
- 16 systems plan, if any, or the recommendations or objections of
- 17 the health systems agency, the hearing board shall provide a
- 18 detailed statement of the reasons for the inconsistency and such
- 19 statement shall be forwarded along with the decision to the
- 20 department, the parties, and the health systems agency.
- 21 (f) The decision of the Hearing Board shall be published in
- 22 the Pennsylvania Bulletin and within seven days the parties and
- 23 any affected heath systems agency for good cause shown may
- 24 request reconsideration of the decision at a public hearing. The
- 25 request shall set forth the issues to be decided at such
- 26 hearing. Such hearing, if granted, shall be held no sooner than
- 27 14 days and no later than 21 days after such request is made. No
- 28 evidence shall be admitted at such hearing where a prior hearing
- 29 before the hearing board has been held except as to occurrences
- 30 subsequent to such prior hearing. A written record of the

- 1 hearing shall be made available at cost to the parties.
- 2 (g) Good cause shall be deemed to have been shown if:
- 3 (1) there is significant, relevant information not
- 4 previously considered;
- 5 (2) there are significant changes in factors or
- 6 circumstances relied on in making the decision;
- 7 (3) there has been a material failure to comply with the
- 8 procedural requirements of this act; or
- 9 (4) the hearing board determines that there is good
- 10 cause shown for some other reason.
- 11 (h) The hearing board shall affirm, modify, or reverse its
- 12 decision within ten days of the adjournment of such hearing and
- 13 any change in its recommendations or objections shall be
- 14 supported with reasons.
- 15 (i) The period from the giving of notice to the parties of a
- 16 hearing until the adjournment of a hearing shall not be included
- 17 in calculating the time permitted for the department and the
- 18 hearing board to conduct its review.
- 19 (j) Decisions of the hearing board shall be filed with the
- 20 department and unless timely appeal is taken, the department
- 21 shall issue, modify, or deny the certificate of need in
- 22 accordance with the order of the hearing board within five
- 23 business days of the expiration of the time for appeal.
- 24 (k) If the department has approved or refused an application
- 25 for a certificate of need or amendments or supplements thereto
- 26 or an application to terminate services or a facility without
- 27 public hearing, an appeal may be taken to the hearing board from
- 28 such decision by filing written notice of appeal together with a
- 29 statement of the issues to be decided upon the appeal within 15
- 30 days of receipt of the notice of such decision.

- 1 Section 707. Criteria for review of applications for
- 2 certificate of need or amendments.
- 3 (a) An application for a certificate of need shall be
- 4 recommended, approved, and issued when:
- 5 (1) The health services being reviewed are consistent
- 6 with or compatible to the applicable health services plan and
- 7 annual implementation plan, State health plan, and State
- 8 medical facilities plan.
- 9 (2) The services are compatible to the long-range
- development plan (if any) of the applicant.
- 11 (3) There is a need by the population served or to be
- 12 served by the services.
- 13 (4) There are no less costly, and more effective
- 14 alternative methods of providing the services available.
- 15 (5) The service or facility is economically feasible,
- 16 considering anticipated volume of care, the capability of the
- 17 service area to meet reasonable charges for the service or
- 18 facility, and the availability of financing.
- 19 (6) The service or facility is justified by community
- 20 need and within the financial capabilities of the institution
- 21 both on an intermediate and long-term basis and is compatible
- 22 with the existing system in the health service area, and will
- 23 not have an inappropriate, adverse impact on the overall cost
- of providing health services in the area.
- 25 (7) There are available resources (including health
- 26 manpower, management personnel, and funds for capital and
- 27 operating needs) to the applicant for the provision of the
- 28 services proposed to be provided, and there is no greater
- 29 need for alternative uses for such resources for the
- 30 provision of other health services.

- 1 (8) The proposed service or facility will have available 2 to it appropriate ancillary and support services.
- 3 (9) The proposed services are consistent with the
- 4 special needs and circumstances of those entities which
- 5 provide services or resources both within and without the
- 6 health service area in which the proposed services are to be
- 7 located, including medical and other health professional
- 8 schools, multidisciplinary clinics, and specialty centers.
- 9 (10) The proposed services are not incompatible with any
- 10 health maintenance organization existing in the area.
- 11 (11) The proposed services are not incompatible with any
- 12 biomedical or behavioral research projects designed for
- 13 National need for which local conditions offer special
- 14 advantages.
- 15 Consideration of the foregoing shall include the need and
- 16 availability in the community for services and facilities for
- 17 allopathic and osteopathic physicians and their patients; and
- 18 the religious orientation of the facility and the religious
- 19 needs of the community to be served.
- 20 (b) If the application is for a proposed service or facility
- 21 which includes a construction project:
- 22 (1) the costs and methods of proposed construction
- 23 including the costs and methods of energy provision are
- 24 appropriate; and
- 25 (2) the proposed construction will not have an
- inappropriate adverse impact on the cost of providing health
- 27 services by the applicant.
- 28 (c) Whenever new institutional health services for
- 29 inpatients are proposed, a finding shall be made in writing by
- 30 the reviewing authority:

- 1 (1) that less costly alternatives which are more
- 2 efficient, or more appropriate to such inpatient service are
- 3 not available and the development of such alternatives has
- 4 been studied and found not practicable;
- 5 (2) that existing inpatient facilities providing
- 6 inpatient services similar to those proposed are being used
- 7 in an appropriate and efficient manner;
- 8 (3) that in the case of new construction, alternatives
- 9 to new construction such as modernization or sharing
- 10 arrangements have been considered and have been implemented
- 11 to the maximum extent practicable;
- 12 (4) that patients will experience serious problems in
- obtaining inpatient care of the type proposed in the absence
- of the proposed new service; and
- 15 (5) that in the case of a proposal for the addition of
- beds for the provision of skilled nursing or intermediate
- care services, the addition will be consistent with the plans
- of the agency, if any, that is responsible for the provision
- 19 and financing of long-term care (including home health)
- 20 services.
- 21 No certificate of need shall be issued for inpatient services
- 22 when any findings of this subsection cannot be made.
- 23 (d) No certificate of need shall be denied to a health
- 24 maintenance organization for a health care project for which
- 25 approval of the development of the service or expenditure in
- 26 preparation for offering a service has been approved if the
- 27 service to be offered is consistent with the basic objectives
- 28 and plans of the approved application and has met or is within
- 29 the time deadlines in the approved application, providing that
- 30 the project meets the test of subsections (a), (b) and (c), as

- 1 appropriate, when the certificate of need is requested.
- 2 Section 708. Expiration of certificate of need.
- 3 A certificate of need shall remain in effect, providing the
- 4 facilities and services authorized are in use. In the absence of
- 5 substantial implementation of a proposal for which a certificate
- 6 of need was issued, the certificate shall expire one year after
- 7 issuance, unless the department extends the time of expiration
- 8 for a definite period, not to exceed six months. In case of
- 9 projects which are approved to be carried out in phases, the
- 10 certificate of need shall remain in effect after the first phase
- 11 is substantially implemented unless the project is abandoned.
- 12 Annual reports of progress shall be made to the department from
- 13 the time a certificate of need is granted until the facility or
- 14 service is in use.
- 15 Section 709. Emergencies.
- 16 Notwithstanding any other provisions of this act, in the
- 17 event of an emergency the department may suspend the foregoing
- 18 application process and permit such steps to be taken as may be
- 19 required to meet the emergency including the replacement of
- 20 equipment or facilities.
- 21 Section 710. Variance or waiver.
- 22 If objections have been made to a certificate of need on the
- 23 ground that the issuance of such a certificate is in violation
- 24 of the rules and regulations or of the State health plan, the
- 25 annual implementation plan or of the State medical facilities
- 26 plan, the applicant may apply to the policy board as part of his
- 27 application for a variance from the rules and regulations or
- 28 plan which may be granted upon a showing of special
- 29 circumstances and overall benefit to the public interest. No
- 30 appeals shall be allowed from the refusal by the policy board to

- 1 grant a variance.
- 2 Section 711. Appeals and procedure on appeal.
- 3 The action of the hearing board, upon an application for a
- 4 certificate of need, amendment or supplement thereof, may be
- 5 appealed by any party or health service agency who is involved
- 6 in that proceeding to the Commonwealth Court as provided by law.
- 7 If a hearing was held on the application, the issues on appeal
- 8 shall be limited to issues raised at such hearings. In other
- 9 cases, the appellant shall file a statement of the reasons for
- 10 the appeal which shall be served upon the department, the
- 11 hearing board and the local health systems agency, and all
- 12 parties to the proceeding at the time of taking the appeal. An
- 13 answer may be filed by any party served within 20 days of
- 14 service upon them of such statement. Issues on the appeal in
- 15 such cases shall be limited to those raised in the statement or
- 16 any answer filed.
- 17 Section 712. Review of activities.
- 18 The department and each health systems agency shall prepare
- 19 and publish not less frequently than annually reports of reviews
- 20 conducted under this act, including a statement on the status of
- 21 each such review and of reviews completed by them, including
- 22 statements of the finding and decisions made in the course of
- 23 such reviews since the last report. The department and each
- 24 health systems agency shall also make available to the general
- 25 public for examination at reasonable times of the business day
- 26 all applications reviewed by them and all written materials on
- 27 file at the agency pertinent to such review.
- 28 Section 713. Immunity from legal liability.
- 29 Any person, whether an employee or not, who as a member of
- 30 any board, governing body, or committee, or other part of any

- 1 agency established or designated under this act who performs
- 2 duties or activities in good faith on behalf of that agency and
- 3 without malice shall be immune from any liability for payment of
- 4 any form of damages.
- 5 Section 714. Penalties.
- 6 Any person violating this act by a willful failure to obtain
- 7 a certificate of need or willfully deviating from the provisions
- 8 of the certificate or beginning construction or providing
- 9 services or acquiring equipment after the expiration of the
- 10 certificate of need shall be subject to a penalty of not more
- 11 than \$100 per day, and each day after notice to them of the
- 12 existence of such violation shall be considered a separate
- 13 offense. When appropriate, the department may obtain injunctive
- 14 relief to prevent violations of the act.
- 15 CHAPTER 8
- 16 LICENSURE
- 17 Section 801. Licensure.
- 18 No person shall establish, maintain or operate a health care
- 19 facility without obtaining a license therefor issued by the
- 20 department.
- 21 Section 802. Application for license.
- 22 Any person desiring to secure a license for conducting,
- 23 maintaining, and operating a health care facility shall submit
- 24 an application therefor to the department upon forms prepared
- 25 and furnished by it containing such information as the policy
- 26 board considers necessary to determine that the health care
- 27 provider and the health care facility meet the requirement for
- 28 licensure under the provisions of the act, and the rules and
- 29 regulations of the policy board relating to licensure.
- 30 Application for renewal of a license shall be made upon forms

- 1 prepared and furnished by the department in accordance with the
- 2 rules and regulations of the policy board.
- 3 Section 803. Fees.
- 4 Licenses shall be issued for a period of two years upon
- 5 compliance with the provisions of this act and the payment of a
- 6 fee of \$100.
- 7 Section 804. Issuance of licenses.
- 8 (a) A health care facility for which a certificate of need
- 9 has been issued, making application, shall be issued a license
- 10 when the following standards have been met:
- 11 (1) There is compliance with section 702.
- 12 (2) The applicant for a license is a responsible person
- 13 qualified to provide health care.
- 14 (3) The place to be used as a health care facility is
- suitable for the purpose and is appropriately staffed and
- 16 equipped.
- 17 (4) The provisions for and methods of care and treatment
- 18 of patients in the health care facility and the procedures
- 19 required to assure continued quality of care comply with the
- 20 minimum standards of medical quality prescribed by the rules
- and regulations of the policy board relating to licensure.
- 22 (5) The patients are accorded humane and equitable
- 23 treatment.
- 24 (b) When a health care provider operates more than one
- 25 health care facility, each health care facility providing
- 26 services in a different location and operating in autonomous or
- 27 semiautonomous fashion with respect to other facilities operated
- 28 by the same provider shall require a separate license.
- 29 Section 805. Hearing on license.
- No application for a license shall be refused by the

- 1 department until the same has been submitted to the policy board
- 2 together with the reasons for refusal of the same. Upon receipt
- 3 of the department's intent not to grant such license, the policy
- 4 board may determine whether the license should be granted upon
- 5 the information submitted to it or upon notice to the applicant
- 6 of not less than 20 days to set a public hearing on the matter.
- 7 Upon completion of said hearing, and a decision by the policy
- 8 board, the department shall upon expiration of the time for
- 9 appeal therefrom refuse or grant such license based upon the
- 10 determination of the policy board.
- 11 Section 806. Provisional license.
- 12 When there is a serious specific deficiency in compliance
- 13 with applicable statues, ordinances, or regulations other than
- 14 lack of certificate of need, and when the policy board finds
- 15 that the applicant is taking appropriate steps to correct the
- 16 deficiency, in accordance with the time table acceptable to the
- 17 policy board, the department shall issue a provisional license
- 18 for a specified period of not more than six months which may be
- 19 renewed at the discretion of the department or on appeal
- 20 therefrom at the discretion of the policy board. Upon
- 21 substantial compliance, a regular license shall be issued
- 22 immediately.
- 23 Section 807. Term and content of license.
- 24 (a) All licenses issued by the department under this act:
- 25 (1) Shall be for a term of two years and shall be
- 26 renewed automatically unless revoked for cause as hereinafter
- 27 provided.
- 28 (2) Shall be on a form prescribed by the policy board.
- 29 (3) Shall not be assignable or transferable except on
- 30 prior written approval of the department or on appeal

- 1 therefrom by the hearing board.
- 2 (4) Shall be issued only to the health care provider for
- 3 the health care facility or facilities named in the
- 4 application.
- 5 (5) Shall specify the maximum number of beds if any to
- 6 be used for the care of patients in the facility at any one
- 7 time.
- 8 (6) Shall be issued for the facility as a whole and
- 9 shall not set forth specific buildings or services in the
- 10 licenses.
- 11 (b) A copy of the license shall at all times be posted in a
- 12 conspicuous place on the provider's premises.
- 13 (c) Except in case of extreme emergency, no licensee shall
- 14 permit the use of beds for inpatient use in the licensed
- 15 facility in excess of the maximum number set forth in the
- 16 license without first obtaining written permission from the
- 17 department. The department may grant temporary use of beds
- 18 without a certificate of need.
- 19 Section 808. Right to enter and inspect.
- 20 For the purpose of determining the suitability of the
- 21 applicants, the premises, and the operations or the continuing
- 22 conformity of the licensee to this act and to applicable
- 23 regulations under this act, any authorized agent of the
- 24 department who is professionally qualified to approve health
- 25 care facilities shall, upon reasonable notice and proper
- 26 identification made to the individual in charge of the health
- 27 care facility, have the right to enter, visit, and inspect any
- 28 provider licensed or requiring a license under this act and
- 29 shall have access to the records of the facility reasonably
- 30 related to the investigations purpose, to the patients and

- 1 employees therein, and shall have full opportunity to interview
- 2 the patients and employees, giving due regard to protection of
- 3 the health and sanitary conditions, confidentiality of medical
- 4 information and the patients' rights to protection against
- 5 violation of their privacy involved in any such interview. No
- 6 inspection made hereunder shall unduly interfere with the
- 7 operation of the facility. Inspections may be made without
- 8 notice upon approval of the policy board for cause shown.
- 9 Section 809. Suspension or revocation of license; notice.
- 10 (a) Whenever the department, upon inspection or
- 11 investigation of a licensed health care facility shall learn of
- 12 any violation of this act or of the rules or regulations of the
- 13 policy board relating to licensure, it shall give written notice
- 14 to the health care provider. Such notice shall require the
- 15 health care provider to take specific action to bring the health
- 16 care facility into compliance with this act within a reasonable,
- 17 specified time.
- 18 (b) The department may refuse to issue or may suspend or
- 19 revoke a license as to all or any portions of the health care
- 20 facility for any of the following reasons:
- 21 (1) Substantial or repeated violation of the provisions
- of this act or of the rules and regulations of the policy
- board.
- 24 (2) Fraud or deceit in obtaining or attempting to obtain
- 25 a license.
- 26 (3) Lending, borrowing, or using the license of another
- 27 or in any way knowingly aiding or abetting the improper
- 28 granting of a license.
- 29 (4) Substantial or continued incompetence, negligence,
- or misconduct in operating the health care facility or in

- 1 providing services to patients.
- 2 (5) Mistreating or abusing individuals cared for by the
- 3 health care facility.
- 4 (6) The operation of a health care facility or rendering
- 5 services for which a certificate of need is required under
- 6 this act where no certificate has been obtained.
- 7 (c) If the department determines that there are apparent
- 8 reasons for suspension or revocation of a license, it shall give
- 9 written notice to the health care provider specifying the
- 10 reasons for its determination and submit such notice to the
- 11 hearing board. Within 30 days after such notice, the health care
- 12 provider may demand a formal hearing before the hearing board to
- 13 determine whether the license should be suspended or revoked. If
- 14 no hearing is requested within such time, the department may
- 15 suspend or revoke the license upon the expiration of the 30-day
- 16 period. The department may suspend a license immediately in
- 17 cases of imminent danger to the health or safety of patients,
- 18 but in such cases a hearing shall be held before the hearing
- 19 board within five business days of such suspension.
- 20 Section 810. Appeals.
- 21 If the department shall refuse a license or suspend or revoke
- 22 a license after hearing, if any, before the hearing board, an
- 23 appeal may be taken therefrom to the court of common pleas in
- 24 which the health care facility is located within 30 days of the
- 25 service of such order. No order of the department which is
- 26 appealed which would terminate the right of any person to
- 27 operate a health care facility already licensed shall be
- 28 effective unless the department obtains from the appropriate
- 29 court of common pleas approval for the enforcement of such
- 30 order. Any license previously issued except one suspended for

- 1 imminent danger to patients shall be deemed to continue in
- 2 effect pending appeal, notwithstanding the expiration of its
- 3 term.
- 4 Section 811. Regulations.
- 5 The policy board is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt
- 6 rules and regulations establishing procedures for licensure and
- 7 establishing minimum standards for buildings and equipment and
- 8 for patient health care and treatment and for the regulation of
- 9 patient conduct, having due regard for the health, safety,
- 10 welfare, and proper treatment of patients.
- 11 Section 812. Violation; penalty.
- 12 (a) Any person operating a health care facility within this
- 13 Commonwealth without a license required by this act shall upon
- 14 conviction thereof in summary proceeding be sentenced to pay a
- 15 fine of not more than \$300 and costs of prosecution or in
- 16 default of the payment thereof, to undergo imprisonment for not
- 17 less than 10 days nor more than 30 days. Each day of operating a
- 18 health care facility without a license required by this act
- 19 shall constitute a separate offense.
- 20 (b) Any person, regardless of whether such person is a
- 21 licensee, who has committed a serious willful violation of any
- 22 of the provisions of this act pertaining to licensure or of
- 23 rules and regulations related to licensure shall upon conviction
- 24 thereof in a proceeding be sentenced to pay a fine of not more
- 25 than \$300, and costs of prosecution or in default of the payment
- 26 thereof, to undergo imprisonment for not more than ten days.
- 27 Each day the violation continues shall constitute a separate
- 28 offense.
- 29 (c) The department may accept a civil forfeiture in
- 30 settlement of an action.

- 1 (d) These provisions shall be in addition to any other
- 2 enforcement powers granted under this act.
- 3 CHAPTER 9
- 4 UNIFORM REPORTING
- 5 Section 901. Uniform financial reporting.
- 6 (a) Insofar as may be necessary to obtain consistent data in
- 7 financial reporting the policy board shall by regulation, after
- 8 consultation and public hearings, prescribe a uniform system of
- 9 financial reporting of operating revenues and expenses for
- 10 health care providers, specifying the operating information to
- 11 be reported and the manner of its reporting. The regulations
- 12 shall not prohibit health care providers from maintaining data
- 13 in such form as they may deem proper so long as appropriate
- 14 consistent data can be extracted therefrom. The system shall
- 15 include:
- 16 (1) an operating fund balance sheet detailing operating
- fund assets, and liabilities and changes in the balance of
- the fund from the previous year's operations;
- 19 (2) a statement of operating revenue and expenses for
- 20 the fiscal year; and
- 21 (3) such other reports as the policy board may determine
- 22 to be necessary to fairly and accurately present a health
- 23 care provider's operating revenue and expenses as of the
- 24 fiscal year.
- 25 (b) Every health care provider shall file with the
- 26 department the required financial reports on forms provided by
- 27 the department annually.
- 28 (c) Reports shall be filed within 120 days of the end of the
- 29 fiscal year unless the time for filing is extended by the
- 30 department, and the policy board may adopt regulations with

- 1 assess reasonable late filing fees for failure to file as
- 2 required.
- 3 Section 902. Modifications in the reporting system.
- 4 The policy board may allow and provide for modifications in
- 5 the reporting system in order to reflect differences between the
- 6 various categories, sizes, or types of health care providers.
- 7 Section 903. Regulation.
- 8 The policy board is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt
- 9 rules and regulations establishing procedures for uniform
- 10 reporting to be used in accordance with the provisions of this
- 11 act.
- 12 CHAPTER 10
- 13 PROCEEDINGS AGAINST UNLICENSED HEALTH FACILITIES AND
- 14 VIOLATORS
- 15 Section 1001. Actions against unlicensed health care
- 16 facilities.
- 17 Whenever a license is required by this act for the
- 18 establishment or operation of a health care facility, the
- 19 department may maintain an action in the name of the
- 20 Commonwealth for an injunction or other process restraining or
- 21 prohibiting any person from establishing or operating any
- 22 unlicensed health care facility.
- 23 Section 1002. Actions against violations of law and rules and
- 24 regulations.
- Whenever any person, regardless of whether such person is a
- 26 licensee, has willfully violated any of the provisions of this
- 27 act or the rules and regulations adopted thereunder, the
- 28 department may maintain an action in the name of the
- 29 Commonwealth for an injunction or other process restraining or
- 30 prohibiting such person from engaging in such activity.

- 1 Section 1003. Bonds.
- 2 No bonds shall be required of the department in any legal
- 3 action.
- 4 CHAPTER 11
- 5 GENERAL PROVISIONS; APPROPRIATION: REPEALS:
- 6 EFFECTIVE DATE
- 7 Section 1101. Licenses and certificates for existing
- 8 facilities.
- 9 All health care providers licensed, approved, or certified on
- 10 the effective date of this act to establish, maintain, or
- 11 operate a health care facility or who are operating such
- 12 facility which has been licensed, approved, or certified shall
- 13 be issued a license immediately upon application and all such
- 14 providers shall be issued forthwith a certificate of need by the
- 15 department for all buildings, real property, and equipment
- 16 owned, leased, or being operated or under contract for
- 17 construction, purchase, or lease, and for all services being
- 18 rendered by the licensed, approved, or certified provider upon
- 19 the effective date of this act.
- 20 Section 1102. Administration of act.
- 21 (a) No health care provider shall be required by any
- 22 provisions of this act or rules and regulations promulgated
- 23 thereunder, to provide facilities or render services contrary to
- 24 the stated religious or moral beliefs of the provider, nor shall
- 25 any applicant be denied a license or a certificate of need or
- 26 the right to apply for or receive public funds on the grounds he
- 27 will not provide the facilities or render the services for such
- 28 reasons.
- 29 (b) In making determinations under this act, due
- 30 consideration shall be given to the needs of patients having

- 1 preferences as to theories of medical practice, both allopathic
- 2 and osteopathic, or religious affiliation or other preferences,
- 3 the need for teaching facilities for various theories of medical
- 4 practice, as well as to the size or function of the health care
- 5 provider involved, subject, however, to the other provisions of
- 6 this act.
- 7 (c) In carrying out the provisions of this act and other
- 8 statutes of this Commonwealth relating to health care
- 9 facilities, the department and the departments and other
- 10 agencies and officials of State and local governments shall make
- 11 every reasonable effort to prevent duplication of inspections
- 12 and examinations.
- 13 (d) The department shall not administer this act in a way
- 14 that will stifle innovation or experimentation in health care
- 15 and health care facilities or that will discourage contributions
- 16 of private funds and services to health care facilities.
- 17 Section 1103. Appropriation.
- 18 The sum of \$1,500,000, or as much thereof as may be
- 19 necessary, is hereby appropriated to the Department of Health
- 20 for the purpose of the administration and enforcement of this
- 21 act.
- 22 Section 1104. Severability.
- 23 If any provision or clause of this act or application thereof
- 24 to any person or circumstances is held invalid, such invalidity
- 25 shall not affect other provisions or applications of the act
- 26 which can be given effect without the invalid provision of
- 27 application, and to this end, the provisions of this act are
- 28 declared to be severable.
- 29 Section 1105. Repeals.
- 30 (a) The act of April 27, 1927 (P.L.465, No.299), entitled,

- 1 as amended, "An act to provide for the safety of persons
- 2 employed, housed, or assembled in certain buildings and
- 3 structures not in cities of the first class, second class, and
- 4 second class A, by requiring certain construction and ways of
- 5 egress, equipment, and maintenance; providing for the licensing
- 6 of projectionists, except in cities of the first class and
- 7 second class; requiring the submission of plans for examination
- 8 and approval; providing for the promulgation of rules and
- 9 regulations for the enforcement of this act; providing for the
- 10 enforcement of this act by the Department of Labor and Industry
- 11 and, in certain cases, by the chiefs of fire departments in
- 12 cities of the third class; providing penalties for violations of
- 13 the provisions of this act; and repealing certain acts," is
- 14 repealed insofar as it relates to health care facilities for
- 15 which minimum standards for fire and safety are promulgated by
- 16 regulation under this act.
- 17 (b) All acts and parts are hereby repealed insofar as
- 18 inconsistent with the provisions of this act.
- 19 Section 1106. Effective date.
- 20 This act shall take effect in six months.