THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2239 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY HARHAI, KOTIK, SCHLOSSBERG, DUNBAR, GIBBONS, HENNESSEY, READSHAW AND CALTAGIRONE, JULY 1, 2016

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON URBAN AFFAIRS, JULY 1, 2016

AN ACT

Amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in neighborhood blight reclamation and revitalization, establishing a grant program for 3 municipalities to establish code enforcement programs and 4 hire code enforcement personnel, providing for powers and duties of the Department of Community and Economic Development and for imposition of a fee and establishing the Municipal Property Maintenance Code Assistance Fund. 8 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 10 hereby enacts as follows: 11 Section 1. Chapter 61 of Title 53 of the Pennsylvania 12 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a subchapter to read: 13 SUBCHAPTER B.1 14 MUNICIPAL PROPERTY MAINTENANCE CODE ASSISTANCE 15 Sec. 16 6121. Scope of subchapter. 17 6122. Legislative intent. 18 6123. Definitions. 19 6124. Code enforcement grant program. 6125. Imposition of fee. 20

6126. Fund.

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- 1 6127. Report to General Assembly.
- 2 6128. Guidelines.
- 3 § 6121. Scope of subchapter.
- 4 This subchapter relates to municipal property maintenance
- 5 code assistance.
- 6 § 6122. Legislative intent.
- 7 The purpose of this subchapter is to provide funding for
- 8 <u>individual municipalities, two or more municipalities under</u>
- 9 <u>Subchapter A of Chapter 23 (relating to intergovernmental</u>
- 10 cooperation), councils of governments or a multimunicipal code
- 11 <u>enforcement entity</u>, for the purpose of municipal property
- 12 <u>maintenance code enforcement within that county or region in</u>
- 13 order to prevent and eradicate blighted property conditions.
- 14 § 6123. Definitions.
- The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 16 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 17 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 18 "Blighted property." Any of the following:
- 19 (1) A premises that, because of physical condition or
- 20 use, is regarded as a public nuisance at common law or has
- 21 been declared a public nuisance in accordance with a local
- 22 housing, building, plumbing, property maintenance, fire or
- 23 <u>related code and ordinance, including a nuisance and</u>
- 24 <u>dangerous buildings ordinance.</u>
- 25 (2) A premises that, because of physical condition, use
- or occupancy, is considered an attractive nuisance to
- 27 children, including, but not limited to, an abandoned well,
- 28 shaft, basement, excavation and unsafe fence or structure.
- 29 (3) A dwelling that, because it is dilapidated,
- 30 unsanitary, unsafe, vermin infested or lacking in facilities

- 1 and equipment required by the housing code of a municipality,
- 2 <u>has been designated by the department responsible for</u>
- 3 enforcement of the code as unfit for human habitation.
- 4 <u>(4) A structure that is a fire hazard or otherwise</u>
- 5 <u>dangerous to the safety of persons or property.</u>
- 6 (5) A structure from which the utilities, plumbing,
- 7 <u>heating, sewage or other facilities have been disconnected,</u>
- 8 <u>destroyed</u>, removed or rendered ineffective so that the
- 9 property is unfit for its intended use.
- 10 (6) A vacant or unimproved lot or parcel of ground in a
- 11 <u>predominantly built-up neighborhood that by reason of neglect</u>
- or lack of maintenance has become a place for accumulation of
- 13 <u>trash and debris or a haven for rodents or other vermin.</u>
- 14 (7) An unoccupied property that has been or becomes tax
- delinquent for a period of at least two years.
- 16 (8) A property that is vacant, but is not tax
- 17 delinquent, and has not been rehabilitated within one year of
- 18 receipt of notice to rehabilitate from the appropriate code
- 19 enforcement agency.
- 20 "Department." The Department of Community and Economic
- 21 Development of the Commonwealth.
- 22 "Fund." The Municipal Property Maintenance Code Assistance
- 23 <u>Fund established in this subchapter.</u>
- 24 "Municipal code" or "code." A building, housing, property
- 25 maintenance, fire, health or other public safety ordinance,
- 26 related to the use or maintenance of real property, enacted by a
- 27 municipality. The term does not include a subdivision and land
- 28 development ordinance or a zoning ordinance enacted by a
- 29 municipality.
- 30 "Municipality." A city, borough, incorporated town, township

- 1 or home rule, optional plan or optional charter municipality or
- 2 municipal authority within this Commonwealth or any entity
- 3 formed under Subchapter A of Chapter 23 (relating to
- 4 <u>intergovernmental cooperation</u>).
- 5 § 6124. Code enforcement grant program.
- 6 (a) Establishment. -- The department shall issue grants to
- 7 municipalities for the purpose of reducing blighted property
- 8 conditions through:
- 9 <u>(1) the establishment of special code enforcement</u>
- 10 programs to address blighted property conditions, where a
- 11 <u>municipal code enforcement program already exists; or</u>
- 12 (2) the establishment of code enforcement programs and
- the hiring and training of code enforcement personnel in
- 14 those municipalities without an existing code enforcement
- program.
- 16 (b) Competitive awards. -- The department shall issue grants
- 17 <u>under this section to municipalities on a competitive basis</u>
- 18 according to the following criteria:
- 19 (1) The benefit to the municipality of having an
- 20 <u>adequately funded and staffed code enforcement department.</u>
- 21 (2) Whether the municipality's building code enforcement
- department demonstrates an ability to work cooperatively with
- other local code enforcement offices, health departments and
- 24 local prosecutorial agencies.
- 25 (3) Whether the municipality demonstrates a financial
- 26 need for the grant.
- 27 <u>(4) The overall condition of the real property within</u>
- the municipality.
- 29 <u>(c) Eligibility.--In order to receive a grant under this</u>
- 30 section, a municipality must submit an application acceptable to

- 1 the department and that addresses the criteria established under
- 2 subsection (b).
- 3 (d) Matching funds. -- A municipality shall provide its own
- 4 <u>funds or in-kind contributions</u>, approved by the department as
- 5 <u>determined by guidelines established by the department under</u>
- 6 section 6128 (relating to guidelines), equal to the amount of
- 7 the grant provided, and shall dedicate and expend those funds
- 8 for the purpose for which the grant was awarded.
- 9 (e) Limitations.--
- 10 (1) Grants issued under this section shall not be
- provided to the same recipient for more than three
- 12 <u>consecutive years.</u>
- 13 (2) No grant issued under this section may be used to
- 14 pay code enforcement personnel unless the individual has
- acquired relevant certification or training in property
- 16 maintenance.
- 17 § 6125. Imposition of fee.
- 18 (a) General rule. -- A municipality administering and
- 19 enforcing the act of November 10, 1999 (P.L.491, No.45), known
- 20 as the Pennsylvania Construction Code Act, as provided under
- 21 section 501(a) of that act, and a third-party agency providing
- 22 services under section 501(e) of that act, shall assess a fee of
- 23 \$1 on each construction or building permit issued under the
- 24 authority of that act. The fee shall be in addition to any other
- 25 fee imposed for the permit.
- 26 (b) Collection.--
- 27 <u>(1) Money collected under subsection (a) shall be</u>
- transmitted on a quarterly basis to the State Treasury and
- 29 <u>deposited in the fund established by section 6126 (relating</u>
- 30 to fund).

- 1 (2) The department shall use the money collected under
- 2 paragraph (1) to fund the grants issued under section 6124
- 3 (relating to code enforcement grant program).
- 4 § 6126. Fund.
- 5 (a) Establishment. -- The Municipal Property Maintenance Code
- 6 Assistance Fund is established within the State Treasury. The
- 7 money in the fund is hereby appropriated to the department on a
- 8 continuing basis for the purposes specified in this subchapter.
- 9 (b) Contents. -- The fund shall consist of the fee deposited
- 10 under section 6125(a) (relating to imposition of fee) and the
- 11 <u>interest earned on the fee.</u>
- 12 <u>(c) Use of funds.--The fund shall be used by the department</u>
- 13 exclusively for the purpose of issuing the grants provided for
- 14 <u>under section 6124 (relating to code enforcement grant program).</u>
- 15 The department may utilize up to 5% of the total money collected
- 16 and deposited in the fund within the fiscal year to cover the
- 17 administrative costs associated with the program.
- 18 § 6127. Report to General Assembly.
- 19 The department shall submit an annual report to the Urban
- 20 Affairs and Housing Committee of the Senate and the Urban
- 21 Affairs Committee of the House of Representatives concerning the
- 22 implementation of this subchapter. The report shall include the
- 23 total amount of money collected and deposited into the fund as
- 24 well as the number of grants awarded and the recipients of those
- 25 grants.
- 26 <u>§ 6128. Guidelines.</u>
- 27 <u>Within 180 days of the effective date of this section, the</u>
- 28 department shall establish quidelines to carry out the
- 29 provisions of this subchapter. The guidelines to implement
- 30 section 6124(b) (relating to code enforcement grant program) may

- 1 <u>include</u>, but not be limited to:
- 2 (1) The age of the existing housing stock in the
- 3 <u>municipality.</u>
- 4 (2) The municipality's existing tax base.
- 5 (3) The existing financial condition of the
- 6 <u>municipality.</u>
- 7 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 120 days.