

TESTIMONY OF Edwin C. Quiggle, Jr.
BEFORE THE PENNSYLVANIA SENATE
COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT
ON SB 3 THE MEDICAL CANNABIS ACT OF 2015

Hello, my name is Edwin C. Quiggle, Jr. and I would like to thank the Senate Committee on State Government for accepting my testimony on Senate Bill 3 of 2015. As a concerned citizen living in the City of Sunbury, County of Northumberland, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, I have fought for the rights of medical marijuana patients for years and I feel that it is important that the state Senate's State Government Committee read my testimony and listen to the concerns of myself and others.

I am the founder of the groups Pennsylvanians for Rational Drug Policy, People of Sunbury United for Medical Marijuana, and co-founder of the Susquehanna Valley Liberty Alliance. I am also a member of Law Enforcement Against Prohibition, and other groups which advocate for health freedom and cannabis reform, myself and all of these groups are in favor of a real medical marijuana bill. Additionally, I am the Drug Policy Advisor for the Solutions Institute.

I am also an elected State Constable for the City of Sunbury's 9th Ward. As Constable I have signed a resolution declaring that I will not arrest medical marijuana patients. I firmly believe any act prohibiting the medical use of cannabis is a violation of Article I, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Even if there were a constitutional way to prohibit medical marijuana, because we are a common law state, patients with a medical necessity are justified in violating any act that prohibits medical marijuana.

The overwhelming majority of Pennsylvanians want a real medical cannabis bill, unfortunately, the language of SB 3 has some major problems that need to be addressed before being passed and enacted. As a concerned citizen, and speaking on behalf of the groups Pennsylvanians for Rational Drug Policy, People of Sunbury United for Medical Marijuana, and the Susquehanna Valley Liberty Alliance, we believe the following issues with Senate Bill 3 must be addressed, the bill must be amended, and a real medical marijuana bill needs to be passed and enacted that protects all patients who need this medicine.

Whereas, the original version of Senate Bill 1182 as it was introduced during the 2013-2014 legislative session was a worthy bill, it was gutted and compromised after being amended in the state Senate's Appropriations Committee, and this compromised version has since been reintroduced as Senate Bill 3 for the 2015-2016 legislative session, and,

Whereas, over 85% of Pennsylvanians support medical marijuana legalization, and,

Whereas, Senate Bill 3 appears to be the most likely medical cannabis bill to pass the General Assembly, and,

Whereas, there are serious problems with the language of Senate Bill 3, and we do not find it to be an adequate medical cannabis legalization bill,

Therefore, on behalf of myself and the groups Pennsylvanians for Rational Drug Policy, People of Sunbury United for Medical Marijuana, and the Susquehanna Valley Liberty Alliance submit this testimony to the Committee demanding Senate Bill 3 be amended to address the following issues:

SB 3 dictates which conditions qualify, most patients who could benefit from medical cannabis are

excluded including chronic pain patients and HIV/AIDS patients, this is unacceptable, the legislature should not play doctor. Even the federal government recognizes AIDS patients benefit from THC, the main psychoactive component of cannabis, and the FDA allows THC to be prescribed as a Schedule III drug. Patients and their doctors should not have to petition government for inclusion of other conditions, just as doctors can write prescriptions for an off label use, they should also be allowed to recommend medical cannabis for any condition they deem it could help. Therefore, we recommend allowing qualified health professionals to recommend the use of medical cannabis for any condition, and that all patients should be protected from arrest and prosecution.

SB 3 dictates which routes of administration may be used, smoking and vaporizing are banned, this is unacceptable, again, the legislature should not play doctor and pretend to practice medicine. Therefore, we recommend no restrictions on the routes of administration, patients should be allowed to smoke or vaporize medical cannabis if recommended.

SB 3 does not allow patients and caregivers to cultivate their own medicine, which helps provide more affordable medicine and protects patients from supply shortages and federal raids on dispensaries. Therefore, we believe patients should be allowed to cultivate cannabis without a license.

SB 3 levies excessively high fees to generate revenue for the state, keep the poor and the middle class out of working in the industry, and treat medical cannabis patients differently than patients who receive regular prescriptions, this is unacceptable. Therefore, medical cannabis patients should be treated no differently than patients who receive prescriptions from a qualified health professional, and growers, processors, and dispensaries should not face fees, especially ones so high that the poor and middle class can't afford to get involved in the market.

SB 3 attempts to define the doctor-patient relationship, requiring a prior relationship before being able to receive a recommendation for medical cannabis, and would exclude patients from seeking physicians and other qualified health professionals who specialize in using cannabis to treat conditions. Therefore, we recommend any qualified health professional be allowed to recommend the use of medical cannabis for the treatment of any disease or condition, whenever the qualified health professional deems necessary, without any licensing or prior restraint on speech.

SB 3 does not protect patients from other states, including Pennsylvania residents who became a medical marijuana patient in another state. Therefore, we demand patients from other states, countries, and patients from Pennsylvania who received recommendations of patient ID cards in other states be protected from arrest and prosecution.

SB 3 requires doctors to register before they may recommend medical cannabis to patients, this is a violation of their right to free speech. Therefore, free speech rights should be preserved, and all qualified health professionals should be free to recommend medical cannabis.

SB 3 does not explicitly include or expand a medical necessity defense for patients, the common law doctrine of a medical necessity defense is not always respected. Therefore, we demand that provisions be added to SB 3 protecting and expanding the right of medical cannabis patients not covered under SB 3 to pursue a medical necessity defense.

SB 3 and its provisions requiring patient ID cards violates medical privacy and puts patients at risk of federal prosecution. Therefore, the patient ID card should not be required, a recommendation from a qualified health professional should be sufficient. A patient database violates medical privacy, puts

patients at risk of federal prosecution.

SB 3 only allows 65 growers to be licensed to supply medical cannabis to a state with 67 counties, this will stifle competition, create high prices and less choice. This restriction will also inconvenience many patients by requiring them to travel sometimes long distances to receive their medicine. Therefore, we demand a free market system, with no limits on the number of growers or distributors.

SB 3 will not allow the sale of alcoholic tinctures or extracts of cannabis, and certain herbal formulations are also banned. Therefore, we demand the section prohibiting the sale of products containing alcohol or nicotine be removed from the bill.

SB 3 needlessly brings the GMO debate into the medical cannabis debate, and that isn't right. If regular agriculture, particularly plants of medicinal value, are exempt from GMO bans, we believe cannabis should not be treated differently.

SB 3's fingerprint requirement violates privacy rights, and therefore, should be removed.

SB 3's restrictions on advertising are an infringement of free speech rights. Pharmaceutical companies regularly exercise their free speech rights on television and radio, medical cannabis distributors should not have their right to free speech violated. Therefore, we demand the right to free speech, including commercial speech, not be abridged.

SB 3's 30 day supply of medicine restriction inconveniences patients and treats them differently than patients who receive prescriptions for other controlled substances, therefore, we suggest no supply restriction, or at least expanding it to a 90 day or 180 day supply.

SB 3's character requirement needs to be removed, this is vague and discriminatory and would in practice prohibit large numbers of the poor and middle class from participating, therefore, we demand it be removed from the bill.

SB 3 allows for the unfair and unconstitutional taxation of medical cannabis to generate revenue. Therefore, we demand that medical cannabis should not be taxed, just as pharmaceuticals are not taxed.

SB 3's requirement for a license at each growing/dispensing location should be removed.

SB 3's restrictions on donations of medical cannabis by growers, processors, and dispensaries should be removed. Therefore, we demand that donations to patients be protected.

SB 3 does not require local and state law enforcement to stop assisting the federal government in enforcing federal acts which prohibit medical cannabis. Therefore, we demand provisions be added to SB 3 forbidding local and state law enforcement from assisting or cooperating with the federal government in the enforcement of acts which prohibit medical cannabis.

Signed,



Edwin C. Quiggle, Jr.
Pennsylvanians for Rational Drug Policy

People of Sunbury United for Medical Marijuana
Susquehanna Valley Liberty Alliance