THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 803

Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY BAKER, CORMAN, MENSCH, PHILLIPS-HILL, TOMLINSON, AUMENT, COSTA, DiSANTO, FONTANA, LAUGHLIN, MARTIN, MASTRIANO, SCHWANK, STEFANO AND L. WILLIAMS, OCTOBER 13, 2021

REFERRED TO STATE GOVERNMENT, OCTOBER 13, 2021

another entity or person.

19

AN ACT

Amending Title 65 (Public Officers) of the Pennsylvania 1 Consolidated Statutes, in lobbying disclosure, further 2 providing for definitions, for registration, for reporting, 3 for exemption from registration and reporting, for prohibited activities, for administration and for penalties; and making 5 editorial changes. 6 7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 9 Section 1. Section 13A03 of Title 65 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read: § 13A03. Definitions. 11 12 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter 13 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise: 14 * * * 15 16 "Affiliate." Any of the following: 17 (1) An entity or person that directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, 18

- 1 (2) An officer, director or manager of an entity.
- 2 (3) An entity or person directly or indirectly owning,
- 3 <u>controlling or holding with power to vote 10% or more of the</u>
- 4 <u>outstanding voting securities of another entity or person.</u>
- 5 (4) An entity or person 10% or more of whose outstanding
- 6 voting securities are directly or indirectly owned,
- 7 <u>controlled or held by another entity or person with power to</u>
- 8 <u>vote such securities.</u>
- 9 <u>(5) A member of the same household, as well as an</u>
- immediate family member, of any person described in paragraph
- 11 (1), (2), (3) or (4) of this definition.
- 12 * * *
- "Control." As used in the definition of "affiliate," the
- 14 term means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power
- 15 to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies
- 16 of an entity or person, whether through ownership of voting
- 17 securities, by contract or otherwise.
- 18 * * *
- 19 "Political consultant." An entity or person providing
- 20 political consulting services.
- 21 "Political consulting." The provision, for compensation, to
- 22 any state or county public official, candidate or nominee, as
- 23 those terms are defined under section 1102 (relating to
- 24 definitions) for an elected State or county office of advice,
- 25 services or assistance in securing such public office,
- 26 including, but not limited to, campaign management, fundraising
- 27 <u>activities, voter outreach, public relations or media service,</u>
- 28 but shall exclude bona fide legal work directly related to
- 29 litigation or legal advice with regard to securing a place on
- 30 the ballot, the petitioning process, the conduct of an election

- 1 or which involves election laws.
- 2 * * *
- 3 Section 2. Section 13A04(a), (d)(1) and (e)(1), (2) and (4)
- 4 of Title 65 are amended, subsection (b)(1) and (2) are amended
- 5 by adding subparagraphs, subsection (c) is amended by adding a
- 6 paragraph and the section is amended by adding a subsection to
- 7 read:
- 8 § 13A04. Registration.
- 9 (a) General rule. -- Unless excluded under section 13A06
- 10 (relating to exemption from registration and reporting), a
- 11 lobbyist, lobbying firm [or a], principal or political
- 12 <u>consultant</u> must register with the department electronically
- 13 using the computerized filing system developed by the department
- 14 that is consistent with the purposes of this chapter within ten
- 15 days of acting in any capacity as a lobbyist, lobbying firm
- 16 [or], principal or political consultant. Registration shall be
- 17 biennial [and shall begin January 1, 2007].
- 18 (b) Principals and lobbying firms.--
- 19 (1) A principal or lobbying firm required to register
- 20 under subsection (a) shall file a single registration
- 21 statement setting forth the following information with the
- 22 department:
- 23 * * *
- 24 (x) Name of any affiliates.
- 25 (2) A lobbying firm shall include in its statement under
- 26 paragraph (1) the following information for each principal it
- 27 represents:
- 28 * * *
- (v) Name of any affiliates.
- 30 * * *

- 1 (c) Lobbyist.--A lobbyist who is required to register under
- 2 subsection (a) shall file a single registration statement
- 3 setting forth the following information with the department:
- 4 * * *
- 5 (10) Name of any affiliates.
- 6 (c.1) Political consultants.--A political consultant who is
- 7 required to register under subsection (a) shall file a single
- 8 registration statement providing the following information to
- 9 <u>the department:</u>
- 10 <u>(1) Name</u>.
- 11 (2) Permanent business address.
- 12 <u>(3) Daytime telephone number.</u>
- 13 <u>(4) E-mail address, if available.</u>
- 14 (5) Name of the political candidate or candidates for
- whom the consultant will be providing services or assistance
- or for whom the political consultant has provided services or
- 17 assistance in the past 12 months.
- 18 (6) Each office for which a political candidate
- identified in paragraph (5) is seeking or sought election.
- 20 (7) Name of any affiliates.
- 21 (d) Amendments.--
- 22 (1) If there is a change of information required for the
- registration statement under subsection (b) (1) or (2) [or],
- 24 (c) or (c.1), an amended registration statement shall be
- 25 filed with the department electronically using the
- 26 computerized filing system developed by the department that
- is consistent with the purpose of this chapter within 14 days
- after the change occurs.
- 29 * * *
- 30 (e) Termination.--

- 1 (1) A lobbyist, lobbying firm [or] principal or
- 2 <u>political consultant</u> may terminate registration by filing
- 3 notice of termination with the department electronically
- 4 using the computerized filing system developed by the
- 5 department that is consistent with the purpose of this
- 6 chapter.
- 7 (2) After a review of the notice of termination, but no
- 8 later than 15 days after receipt of the notice, the
- 9 department shall issue to the lobbyist, lobbying firm [or]__
- 10 principal or political consultant a letter stating that the
- 11 registrant has terminated registration. The filing of notice
- shall not affect the commission's authority to conduct
- investigations and hearings under section 13A08(g) (relating
- to administration).
- 15 * * *
- 16 (4) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to
- exempt a lobbyist, lobbying firm [or], principal or political_
- 18 <u>consultant</u> from any of the requirements in section 13A05
- 19 (relating to <u>expense</u> reporting).
- 20 Section 3. The heading of section 13A05 of Title 65 is
- 21 amended to read:
- 22 § 13A05. [Reporting] <u>Expense reporting</u>.
- 23 Section 4. Section 13A06 heading, introductory paragraph,
- 24 (1), (3), (4), (5), (11) and (12) of Title 65 are amended to
- 25 read:
- 26 § 13A06. Exemption from registration and expense reporting.
- 27 The following persons and activities shall be exempt from
- 28 registration under section 13A04 (relating to registration) and
- 29 reporting under section 13A05 (relating to expense reporting):
- 30 (1) An individual who limits lobbying or political_

consulting to preparing testimony and testifying before a committee of the General Assembly or participating in an

3 administrative proceeding of an agency.

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- (3) An individual who does not receive economic consideration for lobbying or political consulting.
- 7 (4) An individual whose economic consideration for
 8 lobbying or political consulting, from all principals and
 9 from all State or county public officials, candidates or
 10 nominees whom the individual represented, does not exceed
 11 \$2,500 in the aggregate during any reporting period for a
 12 lobbyist or during any calendar year for a political
 13 consultant.
 - (5) An individual who engages in lobbying or political consulting on behalf of the individual's employer if the lobbying or political consulting represents less than 20 hours during any reporting period.

18 * * *

- 19 (11) An individual representing a bona fide church or
 20 bona fide religious body of which the individual is a member
 21 where the lobbying or political consulting is solely for the
 22 purpose of protecting the constitutional right to the free
 23 exercise of religion.
- 24 (12) An individual who is not a registered lobbyist <u>or a</u>
 25 <u>registered political consultant</u> and who serves on an advisory
 26 board, working group or task force at the request of an
 27 agency or the General Assembly.

28 * * *

- Section 5. Section 13A07(c), (d)(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6)
- 30 introductory paragraph and (ii), (7) and (8) and (f)(1)(i), (vi)

- 1 and (x) of Title 65 are amended and subsection (f)(1) is amended
- 2 by adding subparagraphs to read:
- 3 § 13A07. Prohibited activities.
- 4 * * *
- 5 (c) Falsification.--A lobbyist, lobbying firm [or],
- 6 principal or political consultant may not, for the purpose of
- 7 influencing legislative action or administrative action,
- 8 transmit, utter or publish to a State official or employee a
- 9 communication, knowing that the communication or a signature on
- 10 the communication is false, forged, counterfeit or fictitious.
- 11 (d) Conflicts of interest.--
- 12 * * *
- 13 (1) Except as permitted by paragraph (2), a registrant
- 14 may not lobby <u>nor provide political consulting services</u> on
- behalf of a principal or a State or county public official,
- 16 <u>candidate or nominee</u> on any subject matter in which the
- 17 principal's or State or county public official's, candidate's
- 18 <u>or nominee's</u> interests are directly adverse to the interests
- of another principal or State or county public official,
- 20 <u>candidate or nominee that is either</u> currently represented by
- 21 the lobbyist or political consultant or was previously
- represented by the lobbyist or political consultant during
- the current session of the General Assembly or the lobbyist's
- 24 own interests.
- 25 (2) A lobbyist or political consultant may represent a
- 26 principal <u>or a State or county public official, candidate or</u>
- 27 <u>nominee</u> in circumstances described in paragraph (1) if:
- 28 (i) the lobbyist or political consultant reasonably
- 29 believes that the lobbyist <u>or political consultant</u> will
- 30 be able to provide competent and diligent representation

- or services to each affected principal or State or county

 public official, candidate or nominee;
 - (ii) the lobbyist <u>or political consultant</u> provides written notice to each affected principal <u>or State or county public official, candidate or nominee</u> upon becoming aware of the conflict; and
 - (iii) each affected principal or State or county

 public official, candidate or nominee provides informed consent waiving the conflict of interest.
 - (3) If a lobbyist <u>or political consultant</u> represents a principal in violation of this section or if multiple representation properly accepted becomes improper under this section and the conflict is not waived, the lobbyist <u>or political consultant</u> shall promptly withdraw from one or more representations <u>or cease providing lobbying and political consulting services</u> to the extent necessary for remaining representation to not be in violation of this section.
 - (4) If a lobbyist <u>or political consultant</u> is prohibited by this section from engaging in particular conduct, an [employer] <u>affiliate</u> of the lobbyist [or a partner or other person associated with the lobbyist] <u>or political consultant</u> may not engage in the particular conduct.
 - (5) A principal [or lobbyist], lobbyist or political consultant required to report under section 13A05 (relating to expense reporting) shall include in the report a statement affirming that to the best of the [principal's or lobbyist's knowledge the principal or lobbyist] principal's, lobbyist's or political consultant's knowledge, the principal, lobbyist or political consultant has complied with this section.
- 30 (6) Except as provided in paragraph (8), and subject to

1 13A09(f) (relating to penalties), the commission may receive 2 complaints regarding violations of this subsection. If the 3 commission determines a violation of this subsection has 4 occurred, the commission, after investigation, notice and

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hearing:

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- (ii) may prohibit a lobbyist from lobbying or a political consultant from providing political consulting services for economic consideration for up to five years.
- (7) A lobbyist [and], principal and political consultant shall maintain the records relating to the conflict of interest set forth in paragraph (2) for a four-year period beginning on the date the conflict is discovered and, in the case of an investigation conducted under paragraph (6), provide copies of the records to the commission upon request.
- (8) Complaints regarding violations of this subsection involving a lobbyist [or], principal or political consultant who is an attorney at law shall be referred to the board to be investigated, considered and resolved in a manner consistent with the Rules of Professional Conduct.
- 21 * * *
- 22 (f) Unlawful acts.--
- 23 (1) A lobbyist [or], principal or political consultant
 24 may not:
- 25 (i) [Instigate] While engaged in lobbying on behalf
 26 of the principal, instigate the introduction of
 27 legislation for the purpose of obtaining employment to
 28 lobby or providing political consulting services in
 29 opposition to that legislation.
- * * *

1 (vi) Commit a criminal offense arising from lobbying

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(x) Engage in conduct which brings the practice of lobbying, political consulting or the legislative or executive branches of State government into disrepute.

on the State or county official or an employee
on the State or county official's staff after the
lobbyist, principal or political consultant has provided
political consulting services for the State or county
official. This prohibition shall only apply for the term
in which the State or county official was elected.

13 (xii) Provide political consulting services while

14 registered as a lobbyist or a principal.

15 * * *

16 Section 6. Section 13A08(a), (d)(1), (g), (h), (j) and (k)

17 of Title 65 are amended and subsection (d)(2) is amended by

- 18 adding a subparagraph to read:
- 19 § 13A08. Administration.
- 20 (a) Advice and opinions. -- The commission shall provide
- 21 advice and opinions under section 1107 (relating to powers and
- 22 duties of commission) to a lobbyist, a lobbying firm, a
- 23 principal, a political consultant, the department, the board or
- 24 a State official or employee, that seeks advice regarding
- 25 compliance with this chapter. A person that acts in good faith
- 26 based on the written advice or opinion of the commission shall
- 27 not be held liable for a violation of this chapter if the
- 28 material facts are as stated in the request.
- 29 * * *
- 30 (d) Annual reporting.--

- 1 (1) The department shall prepare and publish an annual
- 2 report on lobbying <u>and political consulting</u> activities in
- 3 this Commonwealth.
- 4 (2) The department shall at least annually publish a
- 5 list of all of the following:
- 6 * * *
- 7 <u>(iv) Registered political consultants.</u>
- 8 * * *
- 9 (g) Investigation and hearings. -- The commission, through its
- 10 executive director, may initiate an investigation and hold a
- 11 hearing concerning an alleged violation of this chapter by a
- 12 lobbyist [or], principal or political consultant in accordance
- 13 with sections 1107 (relating to powers and duties of commission)
- 14 and 1108 (relating to investigations by commission).
- 15 (h) Directory. -- By May 1 of each odd-numbered year, the
- 16 department shall produce and distribute a directory of all
- 17 registered lobbyists, including photographs, registered
- 18 political consultants and registered lobbying firms. Copies of
- 19 the directory shall be made available to the public at a price
- 20 not to exceed the actual cost of production. All revenue
- 21 received by the department from the sales of the directory shall
- 22 be deposited into the fund.
- 23 * * *
- 24 (j) Inflation adjustment. -- On a biennial basis [commencing
- 25 in January 2009], the department shall review the threshold
- 26 under section 13A06 (relating to exemption from registration and
- 27 <u>expense</u> reporting) for registration under section 13A04
- 28 (relating to registration) and the threshold for reporting under
- 29 section 13A05(d) (relating to expense reporting) and shall
- 30 increase these amounts to rates deemed reasonable for assuring

- 1 appropriate disclosure. On a biennial basis [commencing in
- 2 January 2009], the department shall review the filing fee
- 3 established under section 13A10 (relating to registration fees;
- 4 fund established; system; regulations) and may by regulation
- 5 adjust this amount if the department determines that a higher
- 6 fee is needed to cover the costs of carrying out the provisions
- 7 of this chapter. The department shall [publish], by June 1 of
- 8 <u>every odd-numbered year, submit</u> adjusted amounts to the
- 9 Legislative Reference Bureau for publication in the Pennsylvania
- 10 Bulletin [by June 1, 2009, and by June 1 every two years
- 11 thereafter as necessary].
- 12 (k) Notices.--Notices issued by the department or the
- 13 commission to a principal or lobbying firm, or to a political
- 14 consultant, in accordance with this chapter, shall be delivered
- 15 to the authorized representative, employee or agent.
- 16 Section 7. Section 13A09(a)(1.1), (2)(ii) and (5), (b)(2)
- 17 and (3), (c)(1) introductory paragraph, (2) and (3), (d), (e)
- 18 introductory paragraph, (f) and (g)(2) of Title 65 are amended
- 19 to read:
- 20 § 13A09. Penalties.
- 21 (a) Notice of alleged noncompliance. --
- 22 * * *
- 23 (1.1) In the case of a principal [or], lobbying firm or
- 24 <u>political consultant</u>, the notice shall be delivered to the
- authorized representative, employee or agent.
- 26 (2) The notice shall state:
- 27 * * *
- 28 (ii) <u>subject to subsection (f)</u>, the administrative
- and criminal penalties for:
- 30 (A) failure to register;

- 1 (B) failure to file; or
- 2 (C) filing a report which contains a false 3 statement or which is incomplete.

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- (5) If the person does not request a hearing in accordance with the notice, the alleged noncompliance shall be deemed to constitute noncompliance with this chapter, and subject to subsection (f), the commission shall impose a penalty in accordance with subsection (b)(3) or (4).
- 10 (b) Hearing. --
- 11 * * *
- 12 (2) [If] <u>Subject to subsection (f), if</u> the commission 13 finds that failure to register or report was intentional, it 14 shall refer the matter to the Attorney General [and] <u>or</u>, if 15 the person is an attorney at law, to the board.
- 16 (3) [If] <u>Subject to subsection (f), if</u> the commission 17 finds that failure to register or report was negligent, it 18 shall determine the amount of the administrative penalty to 19 be imposed.

20 * * *

- 21 (c) Negligent failure to register or report.--
- (1) [Negligent] Subject to subsection (f), negligent

 failure to register or report as required by this chapter is

 punishable by an administrative penalty not exceeding the

 following:

26 * * *

- 27 (2) After a hearing under subsection (b), the commission
 28 may, upon the majority vote of all of its members, <u>but</u>
 29 <u>subject to subsection (f)</u>, levy an administrative penalty.
- 30 The total amount of the administrative penalty levied shall

- 1 not be limited by any other provision of law.
- 2 (3) The commission shall notify the board of any
- 3 lobbyist [or], principal or political consultant who is an
- 4 attorney at law [against whom a civil penalty is imposed] and
- 5 who has been determined to be in noncompliance.
- 6 * * *
- 7 (d) Failure to comply after notice. -- [A] Subject to
- 8 <u>subsection (f), a</u> person that fails to comply with the
- 9 requirements of this chapter, after notice of noncompliance and
- 10 after a hearing if one is requested, may be prohibited from
- 11 lobbying or from providing political consulting services for
- 12 economic consideration for up to five years. The prohibition
- 13 shall be imposed under subsection (e) (4).
- 14 (e) Intentional violations. -- Subject to subsection (f):
- 15 * * *
- 16 (f) Attorneys. -- [Nothing in this chapter shall be construed
- 17 as restricting the board's authority to discipline an attorney
- 18 at law who is acting as a lobbyist or principal.]
- 19 Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the
- 20 contrary, a lobbyist subject to the Rules of Professional
- 21 Conduct promulgated by the Supreme Court shall only be
- 22 <u>disciplined for a violation of this chapter as permitted by such</u>
- 23 rules and nothing in this chapter shall be construed as
- 24 restricting the board's authority to discipline an attorney at
- 25 <u>law who is acting as a lobbyist, political consultant or</u>
- 26 principal.
- 27 (g) Affirmative defense. -- Any of the following is an
- 28 affirmative defense to an action brought under Chapter 11
- 29 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) or this
- 30 chapter:

1 * * *

- 2 (2) The respondent or defendant relied on notice under
- 3 section 13A05(b)(3)(iv) (relating to expense reporting).

4 * * *

- 5 Section 8. The provisions of this act are severable. If any
- 6 provision of this act or its application to any person or
- 7 circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect
- 8 other provisions or applications of this act which can be given
- 9 effect without the invalid provision or application.
- 10 Section 9. This act shall take effect as follows:
- 11 (1) This section and section 8 of this act shall take
- 12 effect immediately.
- 13 (2) The amendment or addition of section 13A07(f)(1)(x),
- 14 (xi) and (xii) of Title 65 shall take effect January 1, 2023,
- or immediately, whichever is later.
- 16 (3) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 60
- days.