## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

1303 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY ORTITAY, GROVE, RYAN, KEEFER, ROZZI AND THOMAS, APRIL 29, 2021

AS REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, MAY 26, 2021

## AN ACT

Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying 1 2 and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing 3 taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment, collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing 5 for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain 7 employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations 8 and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and penalties," in tax credit eligibility, further providing for 10 definitions and for eligibility and providing for application 11 and administration, for assessment, for administering agency 12 training, for broker registration, for tax credit and tax 13 benefit reports, for allocation of tax credits awarded upon 14 appeal and for guidelines; in research and development tax 15 credit, further providing for credit for research and 16 development expenses, for carryover, carryback, refund and 17 assignment of credit and for report to General Assembly; in 18 19 keystone innovation zones, further providing for keystone innovation zone tax credits and for annual report; in 20 procedure and administration, further providing for petition 21 22 for reassessment, for petition procedure and for review by 23 board; and making editorial changes. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

- 24
- 25 hereby enacts as follows:
- 26 Section 1. The heading of Article XVII-A.1 of the act of
- March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 27
- 28 1971, is amended to read:

- 1 ARTICLE XVII-A.1
- 2 TAX CREDIT [ELIGIBILITY] AND TAX BENEFIT ADMINISTRATION
- 3 Section 2. The definition of "tax credit" in section 1701-
- 4 A.1 of the act is amended and the section is amended by adding
- 5 definitions to read:
- 6 Section 1701-A.1. Definitions.
- 7 The following words and phrases when used in this article
- 8 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 9 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 10 "Administering agency." A department, board or commission
- 11 that administers a tax benefit or tax credit as required by a
- 12 <u>law of this Commonwealth. The term includes a Keystone</u>
- 13 <u>innovation zone coordinator under Article XIX-F.</u>
- 14 "Applicant." A person applying to an administering agency
- 15 for a tax credit or a tax benefit.
- 16 "Application." An application submitted to an administering
- 17 agency by an applicant for a tax credit or tax benefit. The term
- 18 includes a transfer application and supplemental documentation
- 19 required to be provided by an applicant, including reports,
- 20 returns and statements.
- 21 "Broker." A person registered to engage in the business of
- 22 effectuating transactions in tax credits for the account of
- 23 others, including assisting a taxpayer to apply for, sell,
- 24 transfer, assign or purchase a tax credit. The term includes an
- 25 entity and any partner, officer, director or affiliate of the
- 26 entity or a person occupying a similar status or performing
- 27 <u>similar functions for the entity.</u>
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 "Person." Any individual, employer, association, fiduciary,
- 30 partnership, corporation, entity, estate or trust, whether a

- 1 <u>resident or nonresident of this Commonwealth.</u>
- 2 "Program year." The annual period in which the tax credit or
- 3 tax benefit operates.
- 4 "Recipient." A person which is sold, assigned or transferred
- 5 <u>a transferrable tax credit.</u>
- 6 <u>"Tax benefit."</u> For purposes of this article, a tax benefit
- 7 <u>authorized under any of the following:</u>
- 8 <u>(1) Article XVII-A.</u>
- 9 <u>(2) Article XVIII-C.</u>
- 10 (3) Article XIX-B.
- 11 <u>(4) Article XIX-D.</u>
- 12 (5) Article XXIX-C.
- 13 <u>(6) Article XXIX-D.</u>
- 14 <u>(7) The act of October 6, 1998 (P.L.705, No.92), known</u>
- as the Keystone Opportunity Zone, Keystone Opportunity
- Expansion Zone and Keystone Opportunity Improvement Zone Act.
- 17 "Tax credit." A tax credit authorized under any of the
- 18 following:
- 19 (1) Article XVII-B.
- 20 (2) Article XVII-D.
- 21 (3) Article XVII-E.
- 22 (4) Article XVII-G.
- 23 (5) Article XVII-H.
- 24 (6) Article XVII-I.
- 25 (7) Article XVII-J.
- 26 (8) Article XVII-K.
- 27 <u>(8.1) Article XVII-L.</u>
- 28 (9) Article XVIII.
- 29 (10) Article XVIII-B.
- 30 (11) Article XVIII-D.

- 1 (12) Article XVIII-E.
- 2 (13) Article XVIII-F.
- 3 (14) Article XVIII-G.
- 4 <u>(14.1) Article XVIII-H.</u>
- 5 (15) Article XIX-A.
- 6 (15.1) Article XIX-C.
- 7 (16) Article XIX-E.
- 8 (16.1) Article XIX-F.
- 9 (17) Section 2010.
- 10 (18) Article XXIX-D.
- 11 (19) Article XX-B of the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30,
- 12 No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949.
- 13 (20) The act of December 1, 2004 (P.L.1750, No.226),
- 14 <u>known as the First Class Cities Economic Development District</u>
- 15 Act.
- 16 (21) 12 Pa.C.S. Ch. 34 (relating to Infrastructure and
- 17 Facilities Improvement Program).
- 18 (22) Any other program established by a law of this
- 19 Commonwealth in which a person applies for and receives a
- 20 credit against a tax. This paragraph shall not apply to a
- 21 credit against a tax liability as a result of an overpayment.
- 22 "Taxpayer." A person which was approved for a tax credit or
- 23 tax benefit or which otherwise received a tax credit.
- 24 "Transfer application." An application submitted to the
- 25 department or the administering agency by an applicant or a
- 26 recipient as part of the sale, assignment or transfer of a
- 27 <u>transferrable tax credit to a recipient.</u>
- 28 "Transferrable tax credit." A tax credit which may be sold,
- 29 <u>assigned or transferred from an applicant to a different</u>
- 30 taxpayer. The term includes a tax credit which may be

- 1 transferred to a shareholder, member or partner of an applicant.
- 2 Section 3. Section 1702-A.1 of the act is amended to read:
- 3 Section 1702-A.1. [Eligibility.] Determination of eligibility
- 4 <u>and method of submission.</u>
- 5 (a) <u>Tax reports and returns.--</u>Except as otherwise provided
- 6 by law, before a tax credit [can] or tax benefit may be awarded,
- 7 the department [may] or administering agency, as applicable,
- 8 <u>shall</u> make a finding that [the taxpayer] <u>an applicant or a</u>
- 9 <u>recipient</u> has filed all required State tax reports and returns
- 10 for all applicable taxable years and paid any balance of State
- 11 tax due as determined at settlement or assessment by the
- 12 department, unless the tax due is [currently] under appeal at
- 13 the time the finding was made by the department or administering
- 14 <u>agency</u>.
- (b) [(Reserved).] Electronic applications. -- The department
- 16 or administering agency, as applicable, may require an
- 17 application for a tax benefit or tax credit to be filed
- 18 electronically.
- 19 Section 4. The act is amended by adding sections to read:
- 20 Section 1703-A.1. Application and administration.
- 21 (a) Insufficient application. -- If an administering agency
- 22 <u>finds that an application is insufficient, the department, in</u>
- 23 consultation with the administering agency, may do all of the
- 24 <u>following:</u>
- 25 (1) Require the submission of additional documentation
- or verification which verifies material in the application.
- 27 <u>Additional documentation or verification required under this</u>
- 28 paragraph may include any of the following:
- 29 <u>(i) A copy of the photo identification of the</u>
- 30 applicant's or recipient's chief executive officer and

1	authorized representative responsible for submitting the
2	application. A copy of photo identification under this
3	subparagraph shall include the individual's name and
4	address.
5	(ii) Bank account statements relating to the
6	business.
7	(iii) Business records, including receipts and
8	<pre>expenditures.</pre>
9	(iv) Business origination documents, including
10	articles of incorporation, partnership or reference to
11	documents under this subparagraph in records of the
12	Department of State or similar entity in another
13	jurisdiction.
14	(v) Any other information required by the department
15	or administering agency to validate the application.
16	(2) For an applicant which is not an individual, require
17	that the applicant or recipient meet for a virtual or in-
18	person interview with representatives or agents of the
19	department or the administering agency to verify the
20	application.
21	(3) For an applicant which is not an individual, require
22	the applicant or recipient to agree to submit to scheduled or
23	unscheduled site inspections by the department, the
24	administering agency or representatives or agents of the
25	department or administering agency. If the site is located in
26	an area where unscheduled site visits are not feasible, the
27	department or administering agency shall provide sufficient
28	notice prior to the visit.
29	(b) Risk criteria The department, in consultation with an <-
30	administering agency, may AND AN ADMINISTERING AGENCY MAY <

- 1 JOINTLY develop risk scoring criteria to determine when an
- 2 applicant or recipient may be required to do any of the
- 3 following:
- 4 (1) As a condition of approval of the application, to
- 5 <u>hire an independent auditor to prepare audited financial</u>
- 6 <u>statements. The independent auditor under this paragraph</u>
- 5 shall be a certified public accountant.
- 8 (2) Provide information which shall be included in the
- 9 <u>audited financial statements under paragraph (1).</u>
- 10 (3) Require the audited financial statements under
- 11 paragraph (1) to be submitted to the department.
- 12 (c) Reports. -- An applicant which is approved for a tax
- 13 <u>credit or tax benefit shall file an annual report with the</u>
- 14 <u>department or administering agency detailing all of the</u>
- 15 following:
- 16 (1) For a transferrable tax credit, all of the
- 17 following:
- 18 (i) Whether the applicant used, sold, assigned or
- 19 transferred a portion or all of the tax credit in the
- 20 prior program year.
- 21 (ii) Whether the tax credit was sold, assigned or
- 22 transferred for consideration in the prior program year
- and the name of the recipient.
- 24 (iii) If the tax credit was sold, assigned or
- 25 transferred for consideration, the amount of the
- consideration.
- 27 (iv) If the tax credit was sold, assigned or
- transferred for consideration, whether the sale,
- assignment or transfer was conducted with the assistance
- of a broker and the name and registration number of the

- 1 broker.
- 2 (2) If applicable, an itemization of expenses, income
- 3 and jobs generated as a result of the receipt of the tax
- 4 <u>credit or tax benefit.</u>
- 5 (3) Any other information that the department or
- 6 administering agency deems necessary.
- 7 (d) Submission of data. -- The department or administering
- 8 agency shall provide the information submitted under subsection
- 9 (c)(2) to the Independent Fiscal Office for use in preparing a
- 10 tax credit report under section 5 of the act of October 30, 2017
- 11 (P.L.797, No.48), known as the Performance-Based Budgeting and
- 12 <u>Tax Credit Efficiency Act.</u>
- 13 <u>Section 1704-A.1. Assessment.</u>
- 14 (a) Authorization. -- The department may issue an assessment
- 15 <u>against a taxpayer if the department determines that a tax</u>
- 16 <u>credit or tax benefit was improperly issued or the benefits of</u>
- 17 the tax credit or tax benefit were improperly conferred.
- 18 (b) Liability for assessment.--If a tax credit is sold,
- 19 transferred or assigned to a bona fide purchaser for
- 20 consideration, the department may only issue an assessment under
- 21 subsection (a) against the person selling the tax credit and the
- 22 broker which signed the certification required by section 1706-
- 23 A.1(g). A seller and broker under this subsection shall be
- 24 jointly and severally liable for the amount due.
- 25 (c) Procedures. -- The procedures, collection, enforcement and
- 26 appeals of an assessment made under subsection (a) shall be
- 27 <u>subject to Part X of Article III, except that the limitations on</u>
- 28 assessment and collection under section 348 shall not apply.
- 29 <u>(d) Limitations.--</u>
- 30 (1) Except as provided under paragraph (2), the

- department must issue an assessment under subsection (a)
- 2 within three years of the date the tax credit OR TAX BENEFIT <--
- 3 is awarded or within three years of the date the tax credit
- 4 <u>is sold, transferred or assigned, whichever is later.</u>
- 5 (2) If a taxpayer obtains a tax credit OR TAX BENEFIT by <--
- fraud, the department may issue an assessment under
- 7 <u>subsection (a) at any time.</u>
- 8 <u>Section 1705-A.1. Administering agency training.</u>
- 9 (a) Training. -- An administering agency shall provide agency
- 10 employees and representatives and agents of the administering
- 11 agency who assist applicants with applications with training on
- 12 <u>all of the following:</u>
- 13 <u>(1) The requirements for a tax credit or tax benefit.</u>
- 14 (2) Advising an applicant that has been issued a tax
- credit or tax benefit of the duty of the business to file
- 16 reports concerning use of the tax credit or tax benefit as
- 17 required by the laws of this Commonwealth.
- 18 (3) Conducting onsite visits to verify compliance with
- 19 the requirements relating to application for and issuance of
- 20 <u>a tax credit or tax benefit.</u>
- 21 (4) Conducting scheduled and unscheduled visits to the
- 22 site of a taxpayer to ensure compliance with the requirements
- of the tax credit or tax benefit.
- (b) (Reserved).
- 25 <u>Section 1706-A.1. Broker registration.</u>
- 26 (a) Registration required. -- A broker shall be registered
- 27 with the department under this section. An agent or other party
- 28 representing a broker or assisting a broker on behalf of an
- 29 applicant executing an application for, purchase of or sale of a
- 30 tax credit or tax benefit shall register under this section.

- 1 (b) Guidelines. -- The department, in consultation with the
- 2 Department of Community and Economic Development, shall
- 3 establish guidelines providing for the application and
- 4 registration of a broker under this section. The guidelines
- 5 shall require all of the following:
- 6 (1) The name and address of the broker showing that the
- 7 broker resides in this Commonwealth.
- 8 (2) The name and address of the business with which the
- 9 <u>broker is employed or otherwise associated that is located in</u>
- this Commonwealth.
- 11 (3) That the broker be at least 18 years of age.
- 12 <u>(4) The minimum educational requirements, qualifications</u>
- 13 <u>and experience necessary for the issuance of a registration</u>
- 14 <u>under this section.</u>
- 15 (5) A criminal background check prepared by the
- Pennsylvania State Police that demonstrates the broker has
- 17 not been convicted of a felony offense or an offense that
- involved fraud or misrepresentation in this Commonwealth or
- 19 <u>any other jurisdiction.</u>
- 20 (6) A list of each professional license that has been
- 21 <u>issued to the broker and whether the broker is in good</u>
- 22 standing with the licensing authority.
- 23 (7) Verification that the application is submitted in
- 24 accordance with 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 4903 (relating to false
- 25 <u>swearing</u>) and 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to
- authorities).
- 27 (8) Payment of any required application, licensing and
- 28 registration fees.
- 29 (9) Tax clearance showing satisfaction of all State and
- 30 local taxes.

- 1 (c) Applications. -- A broker shall obtain an initial or
- 2 renewed registration by filing an application with the
- 3 department, providing information and documentation and paying
- 4 <u>all fees as required by the department.</u>
- 5 (d) Duration of registration.--A registration under this
- 6 <u>section shall be valid for a period of two years from the date</u>
- 7 of issuance.
- 8 (e) Registration number. -- A registration under this section
- 9 <u>shall include a unique registration number for the registrant. A</u>
- 10 registration under this section may be suspended or revoked by
- 11 the department for good cause.
- 12 (f) Appeals.--A broker who is denied a registration under
- 13 this section, or whose registration is suspended or revoked, may
- 14 appeal the department's determination in the same manner as
- 15 provided by Article XXVII.
- 16 (g) Attachment of certification. -- A broker executing the
- 17 sale of a tax credit or tax benefit or assisting an applicant or <--
- 18 a taxpayer to apply for or purchase a tax credit or tax benefit <--
- 19 shall attach a certification to the application that the
- 20 statements and representations made in the application are true
- 21 and correct and subject to the penalties as set forth in 18
- 22 Pa.C.S. § 4903 or 4904. The broker shall include the broker's
- 23 <u>unique registration number issued by the department in the</u>
- 24 certification under this subsection SECTION.
- 25 (h) Fees.--The department may require the payment of an
- 26 application fee to review and process a registration under this

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- 27 <u>section</u>.
- 28 (i) Penalties. -- A person who violates the requirements
- 29 specified under this section shall pay a civil fine of \$25,000
- 30 for the first offense and \$50,000 for each additional offense to

- 1 the department.
- 2 (j) Bond required. -- A broker registered under this section
- 3 shall post a bond of \$50,000 with the department.
- 4 <u>Section 1707-A.1. Tax credit and tax benefit reports.</u>
- 5 (a) Reports. -- Beginning NOTWITHSTANDING ANY LAW PROVIDING <--
- 6 FOR THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF TAX CREDITS, BEGINNING with the first
- 7 program year which begins after the effective date of this
- 8 <u>section and each program year thereafter, the administering</u>
- 9 agency shall publish a report for each tax credit or tax
- 10 benefit, which shall include the following information:
- 11 (1) The name of each applicant which received a tax
- 12 <u>credit or tax benefit in the prior program year. For a tax</u>
- credit, the amount of tax credit awarded to each applicant.
- 14 (2) For a tax credit, whether an applicant under
- paragraph (1) sold, assigned or transferred a tax credit in
- the prior program year.
- 17 (3) If applicable, a summary of the data submitted under
- 18 section 1703-A.1(c)(2).
- 19 (4) If available, all of the following:
- 20 (i) The name of the recipient to which the tax
- 21 credit under paragraph (2) was sold, assigned or
- 22 transferred in the prior program year. The name of an
- 23 individual receiving a tax credit without consideration
- from a pass-through entity in which the individual is a
- 25 <u>shareholder, member or partner shall not be published.</u>
- 26 (ii) The amount of tax credit under paragraph (2)
- 27 <u>that was sold, assigned or transferred in the prior</u>
- program year.
- 29 <u>(iii) The price for which a tax credit under</u>
- paragraph (2) was sold, assigned or transferred.

- 1 (b) Publication.--
- 2 (1) Except as provided under paragraph (2), an
- 3 administering agency shall publish a report under subsection
- 4 (a) on the administering agency's publicly available Internet
- 5 <u>website no later than 45 days after the end of a program</u>
- 6 <u>year.</u>
- 7 (2) If an administering agency is required by a law of
- 8 this Commonwealth to prepare an annual report on the tax
- 9 credit or tax benefit, the information under subsection (a)
- 10 shall be included in the annual report required by the law of

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- 11 this Commonwealth.
- 12 <u>Section 1708-A.1. Allocation of tax credits OR TAX BENEFITS</u>
- 13 <u>awarded upon appeal.</u>
- 14 <u>(a) Appeal.--If an administering agency denies an</u>
- 15 applicant's application for a tax credit or tax benefit program,
- 16 the applicant may appeal the administering agency's
- 17 determination in the same manner as provided by Article XXVII.
- 18 (b) Awarding of tax credit or tax benefit upon appeal.--The
- 19 <u>following shall apply to an allocation of tax credits awarded</u>
- 20 upon the final resolution of an appeal:
- 21 (1) If an applicant is awarded a tax credit which is
- 22 subject to a total annual limitation, upon the final
- 23 <u>resolution of an appeal after the full allocation of credits</u>
- 24 available for a fiscal year is completely expended, the
- 25 administering agency shall include the awarded tax credit
- 26 within the distribution of tax credits in the next program
- 27 <u>year after the resolution of the appeal for which an amount</u>
- for allocation is available.
- 29 (2) When awarding a tax credit to an applicant under
- 30 paragraph (1), the administering agency shall apply any

- 1 <u>reduction in the awarded tax credit amount as was applied in</u>
- 2 the program year for which the credit was denied if the
- 3 reduction was applied due to the total credits applied for
- 4 <u>exceeding the amount of credits allocated for the program</u>
- 5 <u>year.</u>
- 6 (3) When awarding a tax credit to an applicant under
- 7 paragraph (1), the administering agency shall reduce the
- 8 <u>total amount of credits available for allocation in the next</u>
- 9 program year by the amount of credits awarded.
- 10 (4) The awarded tax credits under paragraph (1) shall
- apply for the program year in which the credit was denied.
- 12 <u>(C) APPEAL.--IF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC</u>
- 13 <u>DEVELOPMENT DENIES AN APPLICANT'S APPLICATION FOR A TAX CREDIT</u>

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- 14 OR TAX BENEFIT PROGRAM, THE APPLICANT MAY APPEAL IN A MANNER
- 15 ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC
- 16 DEVELOPMENT.
- 17 (D) DEFINITION.--AS USED IN THIS SECTION, THE TERM
- 18 "ADMINISTERING AGENCY" SHALL EXCLUDE THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY
- 19 AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
- 20 Section 1709-A.1. Guidelines.
- 21 The department shall develop written guidelines for the
- 22 implementation of this article.
- 23 Section 5. Sections 1703-B(a) and (c), 1704-B(a) and (b),
- 24 1711, 1906(b) and 1908-F of the act are amended to read:
- 25 Section 1703-B. Credit for Research and Development
- 26 Expenses. -- (a) A taxpayer who incurs Pennsylvania qualified
- 27 research and development expense in a taxable year may apply for
- 28 a research and development tax credit as provided in this
- 29 article. By [September 15] November 1, a taxpayer must submit an
- 30 application to the department for Pennsylvania qualified

- 1 research and development expense incurred in the taxable year
- 2 that ended in the prior calendar year.
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 (c) By [December 15 of the ] May 1 of the second calendar
- 5 year following the close of the taxable year during which the
- 6 Pennsylvania qualified research and development expense was
- 7 incurred, the department shall notify the taxpayer of the amount
- 8 of the taxpayer's research and development tax credit approved
- 9 by the department.
- 10 Section 1704-B. Carryover, Carryback, Refund and Assignment
- 11 of Credit.--(a) If the taxpayer cannot use the entire amount of
- 12 the research and development tax credit for the first taxable
- 13 year in which the <u>taxpayer applied for a</u> research and
- 14 development tax credit [is first approved], then the excess may
- 15 be carried over to succeeding taxable years and used as a credit
- 16 against the qualified tax liability of the taxpayer for those
- 17 taxable years. Each time that the research and development tax
- 18 credit is carried over to a succeeding taxable year, it is to be
- 19 reduced by the amount that was used as a credit during the
- 20 immediately preceding taxable year. The research and development
- 21 tax credit provided by this article may be carried over and
- 22 applied to succeeding taxable years for no more than fifteen
- 23 taxable years following the first taxable year for which the
- 24 taxpayer was entitled to claim the credit.
- 25 (b) A research and development tax credit approved by the
- 26 department for Pennsylvania qualified research and development
- 27 expense in a taxable year first shall be applied against the
- 28 taxpayer's qualified tax liability for the current taxable year
- 29 as of the date on which the [credit was approved] taxpayer
- 30 <u>applied for the credit</u> before the research and development tax

- 1 credit is applied against any tax liability under subsection
- 2 (a).
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 Section 1711-B. Report to General Assembly. -- The secretary
- 5 shall submit an annual report to the General Assembly indicating
- 6 the effectiveness of the credit provided by this article no
- 7 later than [March 15 following the] October 1 following the
- 8 <u>calendar</u> year in which the credits were approved. The report
- 9 shall include the names of all taxpayers utilizing the credit as
- 10 of the date of the report and the amount of credits approved and
- 11 utilized by each taxpayer. Notwithstanding any law providing for
- 12 the confidentiality of tax records, the information contained in
- 13 the report shall be public information. The report may also
- 14 include any recommendations for changes in the calculation or
- 15 administration of the credit.
- 16 Section 1906-F. Keystone innovation zone tax credits.
- 17 \* \* \*
- 18 (b) Application for tax credit. -- A KIZ company may file an
- 19 application for a tax credit with the department. An application
- 20 under this subsection must be filed by [September 15 of each
- 21 year for the prior taxable year, beginning September 15, 2006]
- 22 <u>November 1 for the prior tax year</u>. The application must be
- 23 submitted on a form required by the department and must be
- 24 accompanied by a certification from the KIZ coordinator that the
- 25 KIZ company falls within a targeted industry segment identified
- 26 in the strategic plan adopted by the KIZ partnership, and meet
- 27 any other requirements specified by the department. The
- 28 department shall review the application and, upon being
- 29 satisfied that all requirements have been met, the department
- 30 shall issue a tax credit certificate to the KIZ company. All

- 1 certificates shall be awarded by [December 15 of each year] May
- 2 1 of each year following the calendar year of application.
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 (d) Application of tax credit and election. -- A tax credit
- 5 approved under this section must be first applied against the
- 6 KIZ company's tax liability under Article III, IV or VI, for the
- 7 taxable year [during] in which the taxpayer applied for the tax
- 8 credit [is approved]. If the amount of tax liability owed by the
- 9 KIZ company is less than the amount of the tax credit, the KIZ
- 10 company may elect to carry forward the amount of the remaining
- 11 tax credit for a period not to exceed four additional taxable
- 12 years and to apply the credit against tax liability incurred
- 13 during those tax years; or the KIZ company may elect to sell or
- 14 assign a portion of the tax credit in accordance with the
- 15 provisions of subsection (f). A KIZ company may not carry back
- 16 or obtain a refund of an unused keystone innovation zone tax
- 17 credit.
- 18 (e) Pennsylvania S corporation shareholder pass-through. --
- 19 (1) If a Pennsylvania S corporation does not have an
- 20 eliqible tax liability against which the tax credit may be
- 21 applied, a shareholder of the Pennsylvania S corporation is
- 22 entitled to a tax credit equal to the product of:
- 23 (i) the tax credit determined for the Pennsylvania S
- corporation for the taxable year; and
- 25 (ii) the percentage of the Pennsylvania S
- 26 corporation's distributive income to which the
- 27 shareholder is entitled.
- 28 (2) The credit provided under paragraph (1) is in
- 29 addition to any tax credit to which a shareholder of the
- 30 Pennsylvania S corporation is otherwise entitled. However, a

- 1 Pennsylvania S corporation and a shareholder of the
- 2 Pennsylvania S corporation may not claim a tax credit under
- 3 this section for the same activity.
- 4 (f) Sale or assignment of tax credit.--
- 5 (1) Upon application to and approval by the department,
- 6 a KIZ company which has been awarded a tax credit may sell or
- 7 assign, in whole or in part, the tax credit granted to the
- 8 KIZ company. The application must be on the form required by
- 9 the department and must include or demonstrate all of the
- 10 following:
- 11 (i) The applicant's name and address.
- 12 (ii) A copy of the tax credit certificate previously
- issued by the department.
- 14 (iii) A statement as to whether any part of the tax
- 15 credit has been applied to tax liability of the applicant
- and the amount so applied.
- 17 (iv) Any other information required by the
- department.
- 19 (2) The department shall review the application and,
- upon being satisfied that all requirements have been met, the
- 21 department may approve the application and shall notify the
- 22 Department of Revenue.
- 23 (g) Use of sold or assigned tax credit. -- The purchaser or
- 24 assignee of all or a portion of a keystone innovation zone tax
- 25 credit under this section shall claim the credit in the taxable
- 26 year in which the purchase or assignment is made. The purchaser
- 27 or assignee of a tax credit may use the tax credit against any
- 28 tax liability of the purchaser or assignee under Article III,
- 29 IV, VI, VII, VIII, IX or XV. The amount of the tax credit used
- 30 may not exceed 75% of the purchaser's or assignee's tax

- 1 liability for the taxable year. The purchaser or assignee may
- 2 not carry over, carry back, obtain a refund of or assign the
- 3 keystone innovation zone tax credit. The purchaser or assignee
- 4 shall notify the department and the Department of Revenue of the
- 5 seller or assignor of the keystone innovation zone tax credit in
- 6 compliance with procedures specified by the department.
- 7 \* \* \*
- 8 Section 1908-F. Annual report.
- 9 The department shall submit an annual report to the Secretary
- 10 of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House of
- 11 Representatives indicating the effectiveness of the keystone
- 12 innovation zone tax credit provided by this article by [December
- 13 31 of each year, beginning December 31, 2007] October 1 of each\_
- 14 year following the calendar year of application. Notwithstanding
- 15 any law providing for the confidentiality of tax records, the
- 16 report shall include the names of all taxpayers awarded the
- 17 credits, all taxpayers utilizing the credits, the amount of
- 18 credits approved and utilized by each taxpayer and the locations
- 19 of the KIZ companies awarded the credits. The report shall be a
- 20 public document.
- 21 Section 6. Section 2702 of the act is amended by adding a
- 22 subsection to read:
- 23 Section 2702. Petition for reassessment.
- 24 \* \* \*
- 25 (a.2) Petition for review of denial of tax credit or tax
- 26 benefit. -- The following apply:
- 27 <u>(1) A petition for reassessment under subsection (a) may</u>
- include a request for review of a denial of an application
- for a tax credit or tax benefit made by an administering
- 30 <u>agency</u>.

1	(2) The administering agency shall have the right to be
2	represented in all proceedings before the department. An
3	applicant filing a petition under paragraph (1) shall provide
4	a copy of the petition to the administering agency within 30
5	days of the applicant filing the petition with the
6	<pre>department.</pre>
7	(3) The department's review of a petition filed under
8	paragraph (1) shall be limited to the administering agency's
9	denial of a tax credit or tax benefit and shall not include a
10	review of any underlying tax determinations.
11	(4) For the purposes of this subsection, the terms
12	administering agency, applicant, tax benefit and tax credit
13	shall have the same meaning as in section 1701-A.1.
14	(4) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION:
15	(I) THE TERMS "APPLICANT," "TAX BENEFIT" AND "TAX
16	CREDIT" SHALL HAVE THE SAME MEANING AS IN SECTION 1701-
17	<u>A.1.</u>
18	(II) THE TERM ADMINISTERING AGENCY SHALL HAVE THE
19	SAME MEANING AS IN SECTION 1701-A.1 BUT SHALL NOT INCLUDE
20	THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
21	* * *
22	Section 7. Section 2703(a) is amended by adding paragraphs
23	and the section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
24	Section 2703. Petition procedure.
25	(a) Content of petition
26	* * *
27	(2.2) A petition for review of tax adjustment not
28	resulting in an increase in liability shall state:
29	(i) The tax type and tax periods included within the
30	petition.

1 (ii) The amount of the tax that the taxpayer claims 2 to have been erroneously adjusted. 3 (iii) The basis upon which the taxpayer claims that the adjustment is erroneous. 4 (2.3) A petition for review of denial of tax credit or 5 tax benefit shall state: 6 7 (i) The tax credit or tax benefit program for which 8 the applicant was denied. (ii) The amount of the tax credit or tax benefit 9 10 that the taxpayer claims to have been erroneously denied. 11 (iii) The basis upon which the taxpayer claims that 12 the denial is erroneous. \* \* \* 13 14 (b.1) Participation of administering agency. -- An administering agency of a tax credit or tax benefit shall be 15 16 permitted to participate in a hearing before the department. The department shall notify the administering agency of the 17 18 date, time and place where the hearing will be held. The 19 administering agency shall be provided the opportunity to 20 comment upon any submitted evidence and provide written and oral 21 argument to support its denial. \* \* \* 22 23 Section 8. Section 2704(d.1) of the act is amended by adding 24 a paragraph to read: Section 2704. Review by board. 25 \* \* \* 26 27 (d.1) Representation. --\* \* \* 28 29 (3) An administering agency of a tax credit or tax benefit shall be permitted to participate in all proceedings 30

- 1 <u>before the board. The board shall notify the administering</u>
- 2 agency of the date, time and place where the hearing will be
- 3 <u>held. The administering agency shall be provided the</u>
- 4 opportunity to comment upon any submitted evidence and
- 5 provide written and oral argument to support its denial.
- 6 \* \* \*
- 7 Section 9. This act shall take effect as follows:
- 8 (1) This section shall take effect immediately.
- 9 (2) The addition of section  $\frac{1704-A.1}{A.1}$  1706-A.1 of the act <--
- shall take effect in 180 days.
- 11 (3) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 30
- days.