## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 267 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY SCHWANK, SABATINA, TEPLITZ, VULAKOVICH, GREENLEAF, FARNESE, COSTA, FONTANA, BREWSTER, RESCHENTHALER, STEFANO, DINNIMAN, BARTOLOTTA, RAFFERTY, YUDICHAK, BAKER, YAW, LEACH, BROOKS, WHITE, EICHELBERGER, McGARRIGLE, WILEY, AUMENT, GORDNER, MENSCH, HAYWOOD AND WAGNER, JANUARY 28, 2016

REFERRED TO PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE, JANUARY 28, 2016

## A RESOLUTION

- Directing the Joint State Government Commission to establish an 2 advisory committee to study issues relating to the need for,
- availability of and access to effective drug addiction 3
- treatment in this Commonwealth. 4
- 5 WHEREAS, Abuse and illegal use of drugs directly affects
- thousands of residents of this Commonwealth every day, placing 6
- severe financial, emotional and other strains on families,
- businesses and communities; and
- 9 WHEREAS, More than 925,000 residents of this Commonwealth are
- 10 estimated to have drug or alcohol disorders; and
- WHEREAS, National studies project that one in four people 11
- with a substance addiction will die as a result of the
- 13 addiction; and
- 14 WHEREAS, The cost of addiction is estimated to be more than
- 15 \$700 billion a year nationally from the related crime, lost work
- 16 productivity and health care; and
- 17 WHEREAS, Decreased funding of inpatient treatment has made

- 1 programs longer than 28 days increasingly rare despite research
- 2 showing longer care is commonly required for addiction such as
- 3 heroin and opioids; and
- 4 WHEREAS, More than 2,400 people in this Commonwealth died
- 5 from drug overdoses in 2014, more than twice the number of
- 6 deaths by automobile accidents and more than four times the
- 7 number of murders from all means; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Studies indicate that as many as 80% of criminal
- 9 offenders nationally have substance abuse issues; and
- 10 WHEREAS, Every dollar spent on treatment is estimated to
- 11 result in up to \$11 in savings to the public and in medical
- 12 costs; and
- WHEREAS, There is a reported shortfall of more than 70,000
- 14 treatment spaces in this Commonwealth; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Only about one out of every eight residents of this
- 16 Commonwealth who are in need of addiction treatment is able to
- 17 access it; and
- 18 WHEREAS, Access, infrastructure and funding affect the
- 19 ability of a system to provide needed treatment; and
- 20 WHEREAS, A variety of procedures and formats are used to
- 21 treat addiction, including medication-assisted treatment and
- 22 cognitive behavioral therapy; therefore be it
- 23 RESOLVED, That the Senate direct the Joint State Government
- 24 Commission to establish an advisory committee suitable to the
- 25 goals and purposes of this resolution; and be it further
- 26 RESOLVED, That the advisory committee include representatives
- 27 of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Department of
- 28 Corrections, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs, Department
- 29 of Education, Department of Health, Department of Human
- 30 Services, Insurance Department, Administrative Office of

- 1 Pennsylvania Courts, Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, private
- 2 organizations that represent general medical hospitals in this
- 3 Commonwealth, addiction treatment programs in this Commonwealth
- 4 and insurers who market health care policies in this
- 5 Commonwealth, addiction treatment organizations and programs,
- 6 including medical specialists in addiction treatment, recovering
- 7 addicts and family members of addicts, the Pennsylvania
- 8 Association of County Drug and Alcohol Administrators, the
- 9 Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association, the Pennsylvania
- 10 Coalition Against Domestic Violence, the Pennsylvania Coalition
- 11 Against Rape, the Pennsylvania District Attorneys Association
- 12 and others whose expertise or experience would facilitate the
- 13 work of the Joint State Government Commission and advisory
- 14 committee; and be it further
- 15 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission, working
- 16 with the advisory committee, conduct a thorough and
- 17 comprehensive study of issues relating to the need for,
- 18 availability of and access to effective drug addiction treatment
- 19 in this Commonwealth; and be it further
- 20 RESOLVED, That the study review all of the following:
- 21 (1) Locations and types of treatment programs, including
- length of inpatient programs and outpatient follow-up.
- 23 (2) The need for additional treatment resources,
- including additional public funding.
- 25 (3) The opportunity for residents of this Commonwealth
- to access effective treatment.
- 27 (4) The prevalence and practical impact of using private
- or public funding for treatment.
- 29 (5) The identification of particular forms of treatment
- 30 and whether it is possible to compare the effectiveness of

- 1 particular forms of treatment.
- 2 (6) How to assist consumers in locating and determining
- 3 the effectiveness and value of different types of treatment
- 4 and programs.
- 5 (7) How to encourage and foster emerging, promising
- forms of treatment and best practices in this Commonwealth.
- 7 (8) Any other relevant issues the Joint State Government
- 8 Commission and advisory committee identify as helpful to
- 9 improving the availability of effective treatment in this
- 10 Commonwealth;
- 11 and be it further
- 12 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission study
- 13 include a process providing for reasonable public comment and
- 14 input on issues of treatment access, availability and
- 15 effectiveness; and be it further
- 16 RESOLVED, That the final report include any recommendations
- 17 for changes to statutes, practices, policies, programs and
- 18 procedures relating to drug addiction treatment; and be it
- 19 further
- 20 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission issue a
- 21 report to the Senate with its findings and recommendations not
- 22 later than 18 months from the adoption of this resolution.