THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2295 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY SIMMONS, BAKER, MACKENZIE, MURT, YOUNGBLOOD, COOK-ARTIS, RAPP, HARHART, SANKEY, SAYLOR, REED AND CHRISTIANA, AUGUST 19, 2016

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, AUGUST 19, 2016

AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5	Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in registration of vehicles, providing for expectant mother or parent of young child placard; in rules of the road in general, further proving for additional parking regulations; and making editorial changes.
6	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
7	hereby enacts as follows:
8	Section 1. The headings of Chapter 13 and Subchapter B of
9	Chapter 13 of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes
10	are amended to read:
11	CHAPTER 13
12	REGISTRATION OF VEHICLES AND ISSUANCE OF PARKING PLACARDS
13	SUBCHAPTER B
14	REGISTRATION PLATES AND PARKING PLACARDS
15	Section 2. Title 75 is amended by adding a section to read:
16	§ 1338.1. Expectant mother or parent of young child placard.
17	(a) Application On the application of an individual who is
18	pregnant or is the parent of a child under 36 months of age, the
19	department shall issue one special parking placard, of such size

- 1 and design as the department shall specify, that designates the
- 2 <u>vehicle</u> in which it is displayed as being used for the
- 3 <u>transportation of expectant mothers or parents with children</u>
- 4 <u>under 36 months of age.</u>
- 5 (b) Duration of placard. -- The following shall apply:
- 6 (1) A placard issued for an individual qualifying under
- 7 subsection (a) shall expire on the date which is six months
- 8 <u>after the individual's due date, as estimated by the health</u>
- 9 <u>care provider under subsection (d).</u>
- 10 (2) A placard issued for an individual qualifying under
- 11 <u>subsection (a) shall expire on the date which is 36 months</u>
- 12 <u>after the birth of the individual's child.</u>
- (c) Display of placard. -- The following shall apply:
- 14 (1) When a vehicle of an individual who has obtained a
- placard under this section is utilizing a parking space
- reserved for expectant mothers or parents with children under
- 17 36 months of age, the placard shall be prominently displayed
- as provided under paragraph (2).
- 19 (2) A placard shall be hung from the front windshield
- 20 rearview mirror of a vehicle. If the vehicle does not have a
- 21 rearview mirror, or if the placard is not designed in such a
- 22 manner to accommodate hanging from a rearview mirror, the
- 23 placard shall be displayed on the dashboard of the vehicle. A
- 24 placard shall only be hung or displayed when the vehicle is
- 25 utilizing a parking space reserved for expectant mothers or
- 26 parents with children under 36 months of age.
- 27 <u>(d) Health care provider's statement.--An individual</u>
- 28 applying for a placard under this section must present a
- 29 statement, certified by a physician, physician assistant or
- 30 certified registered nurse practitioner licensed or certified to

- 1 practice in this Commonwealth or in a contiquous state, that the
- 2 individual is an expectant mother or parent with a child under
- 3 36 months of age.
- 4 (e) Return of placard. -- The following shall apply:
- 5 (1) If an individual to whom a placard has been issued
- 6 <u>under this section no longer qualifies for a placard under</u>
- 7 this section, the placard shall be void 30 days after the
- 8 <u>individual no longer qualifies for the placard. The placard</u>
- 9 <u>shall not be displayed in any vehicle.</u>
- 10 (2) The individual or, if the individual is deceased,
- 11 <u>the individual's personal representative shall return the</u>
- 12 placard to the department. If the individual is deceased and
- there is no personal representative, the spouse or, if there
- is no spouse, the next of kin of the deceased shall return
- the placard to the department.
- (f) Penalty. -- An individual violating this section commits a
- 17 summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay
- 18 a fine of not more than \$100.
- 19 (g) Definitions. -- As used in this section, the following
- 20 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 21 subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 22 "Parent." As defined under 23 Pa.C.S. § 6303 (relating to
- 23 definitions).
- Section 3. Section 3354(d), (e), (f) and (g) of Title 75 are
- 25 amended to read:
- 26 § 3354. Additional parking regulations.
- 27 * * *
- 28 (d) Person with a disability [and] disabled veterans and
- 29 expectant mothers and parents of young children. --
- 30 (1) When a motor vehicle bearing a person with a

- disability or severely disabled veteran plate or displaying a person with a disability or severely disabled veteran parking placard as prescribed in this title is being operated by or for the transportation of the person with a disability or severely disabled veteran, the driver shall be relieved of any liability for parking for a period of 60 minutes in excess of the legal parking period permitted by local authorities except where local ordinances or police regulations provide for the accommodation of heavy traffic during morning, afternoon or evening hours.
 - severely disabled veteran, local authorities may erect on the highway as close as possible to the person's or veteran's place of residence a sign or signs indicating that that place is reserved for a person with a disability or severely disabled veteran, that no parking is allowed there by others, and that any unauthorized person parking there shall be subject to a fine and may be towed. The absence of a sign stating the penalty amount indicated in subsection (f) at parking spaces designated with an international symbol for access for persons with disabilities on a sign shall not preclude the enforcement of this subsection. A vehicle may only be towed under this paragraph if the parking space is posted with a sign indicating that vehicles in violation of this section may be towed.
 - (3) (i) Except for persons parking vehicles lawfully bearing a person with a disability or severely disabled veteran registration plate or displaying a person with a disability or severely disabled veteran parking placard when such vehicles are being operated by or for the

transportation of a person with a disability or a severely disabled veteran, no person shall park a vehicle on public or private property reserved for a person with a disability or severely disabled veteran which property has been so posted in accordance with departmental regulations. Regulations shall require that parking spaces designated with an international symbol for access for persons with disabilities on a sign are posted with a sign stating the penalty amount indicated in subsection (f) and that vehicles in violation of the subsection may be towed and require that signs be replaced when they become either obsolete or missing with all costs to replace the necessary signs to be borne by the persons responsible for signing the particular location. The absence of a sign stating the penalty amount at parking spaces designated with an international symbol for access for persons with disabilities shall not preclude the enforcement of this subsection. A vehicle which is unlawfully parked in a designated person with a disability parking area may be removed from that area by towing and may be reclaimed by the vehicle owner upon payment of the towing costs. A vehicle may only be towed under this paragraph if the parking space is posted with a sign indicating that vehicles in violation of this section may be towed.

(ii) Local authorities shall have the power and may, by ordinance or resolution, authorize a person with a disability and severely disabled veterans to issue statements to violators or violating vehicles for violation of subparagraph (i). The form of the statement

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1 shall be as prescribed by the local authorities.

(iii) No occupancy or driveway permit may be issued to a person whose property is reserved for a person with a disability or a severely disabled veteran if the property is not posted with a sign stating the penalty amount indicated in subsection (f).

(4) Except for persons parking vehicles lawfully bearing an expectant mother or parent of young child placard when such vehicles are being operated by or for the transportation of an expectant mother or a parent with a child under 36 months of age, no person shall park a vehicle on public or private property reserved for expectant mothers and parents with children under the age of 36 months which property has been so posted in accordance with departmental regulations. Regulations shall require that parking spaces designated with a symbol for expectant mothers and parents of young children on a sign are posted with a sign stating the penalty amount indicated in subsection (f) and that vehicles in violation of the subsection may be towed and require that signs be replaced when they become either obsolete or missing with all costs to replace the necessary signs to be borne by the persons responsible for signing the particular location. The absence of a sign stating the penalty amount at parking spaces designated with a symbol for expectant mothers and parents of young children shall not preclude the enforcement of this subsection. A vehicle which is unlawfully parked in a designated expectant mothers or parents of young children area may be removed from that area by towing and may be reclaimed by the vehicle owner upon payment of the towing costs. A vehicle may only be towed under this paragraph if

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- 1 the parking space is posted with a sign indicating that
- 2 vehicles in violation of this section may be towed.
- 3 (e) Unauthorized use. -- An operator of a vehicle bearing a
- 4 person with a disability or severely disabled veteran plate or
- 5 displaying a person with a disability or severely disabled
- 6 veteran parking placard or an expectant mother or parent of
- 7 young child placard shall not make use of the parking privileges
- 8 accorded to a person with a disability and severely disabled
- 9 veterans under subsection (d)(3) or expectant mothers or parents
- 10 of young children under subsection (d) (4) unless the operator is
- 11 a person with a disability [or], a severely disabled veteran or
- 12 an expectant mother or parent of a young child or unless the
- 13 vehicle is being operated for the transportation of a person
- 14 with a disability [or] _ severely disabled veteran or expectant
- 15 mother or parent of a young child.
- 16 * * *
- 17 (f) Penalty. -- A person violating subsection (a), (b) or (d)
- 18 (1) is guilty of a summary offense and shall, upon conviction,
- 19 be sentenced to pay a fine of not more than \$15. A person
- 20 violating subsection (d) (2) $[or]_{L}$ (3) or (4) or (e) is guilty of
- 21 a summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to
- 22 pay a fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$200. If a person
- 23 is convicted under subsection (d)(2) [or], (3) or (4) in the
- 24 absence of a sign stating the penalty amount, the fine imposed
- 25 may not exceed \$50.
- 26 (q) Special penalty; disposition. --
- 27 (1) In addition to any other penalty imposed under this
- section, a person who is convicted of violating subsection
- (d)(2) or (3) shall be sentenced to pay a fine of \$50.
- 30 (2) All fines collected under this subsection shall be

- 1 disposed of as follows:
- 2 (i) Ninety-five percent shall be paid to the
 3 Department of Revenue, transmitted to the Treasury
 4 Department and credited to the Department of [Public
 5 Welfare] <u>Human Services</u> for use for the Attendant Care
- 5 Welfare] <u>Human Services</u> for use for the Attendant Care
 6 Program.
- 7 (ii) Five percent shall be paid to the municipality 8 in which the offense occurred.
- 9 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.