THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

1006 Session of 2014

INTRODUCED BY McGINNIS, AUMENT, BAKER, BIZZARRO, BOBACK, BROOKS, V. BROWN, CALTAGIRONE, COHEN, CORBIN, COX, DiGIROLAMO, FRANKEL, GILLESPIE, GREINER, HENNESSEY, JAMES, KINSEY, KIRKLAND, KNOWLES, LONGIETTI, MACKENZIE, MCGEEHAN, MIRABITO, MIRANDA, O'BRIEN, O'NEILL, PAYNE, PICKETT, RAPP, READSHAW, SAYLOR, SONNEY, THOMAS, TOEPEL, TOPPER, VEREB, YOUNGBLOOD, EVERETT, BISHOP, GRELL, McNEILL, HAHN, MAHONEY, C. HARRIS AND HARHAI, SEPTEMBER 15, 2014

INTRODUCED AS NONCONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION UNDER RULE 35, SEPTEMBER 15, 2014

A RESOLUTION

- Recognizing the important role American women have played in 1 2
 - defending freedom and democracy; and commending the brave
- servicewomen who currently serve this nation and this
- Commonwealth.
- 5 WHEREAS, Approximately 21 million military veterans live in
- the United States and, according to the United States Census,
- 7 approximately 1.6 million of those veterans are women; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Of the 953,000 military veterans residing in this
- Commonwealth, 79,000 are women; and
- 10 WHEREAS, Throughout American history, women have played a
- vital role in the preservation of democracy and basic human 11
- 12 rights by their participation in the military; and
- 13 WHEREAS, During the American Revolution, women often followed
- their husbands and provided services, such as cooking and 14
- nursing, to the troops; and 15

- 1 WHEREAS, Mary Hays, better known as Molly Pitcher, followed
- 2 her husband, who was a gunner in the Continental Army, and
- 3 fought alongside him at the Battle of Monmouth in 1778; and
- 4 WHEREAS, After the Revolutionary War, Molly Pitcher moved to
- 5 Carlisle and, in 1822, the Commonwealth granted her a pension of
- 6 \$40 per year for the remainder of her life for her service to
- 7 her country; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Women actively participated in the American Civil
- 9 War; and
- 10 WHEREAS, In 1863, Annie Etheridge acted as a nurse for Union
- 11 soldiers at the Battle of Gettysburg, caring for the wounded and
- 12 dying, in the midst of intense military conflict; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Annie Etheridge was awarded the Kearny Cross, a
- 14 medal given to Union soldiers for significant acts of bravery in
- 15 battle; and
- 16 WHEREAS, In 1901, Congress officially established the Army
- 17 Nurse Corps and, during World War I, over 21,000 army nurses
- 18 served in United States military hospitals and overseas; and
- 19 WHEREAS, In 1942, the Army established the Women's Army
- 20 Auxiliary Corps, which was then converted to the Women's Army
- 21 Corps in 1943; and
- 22 WHEREAS, By the end of World War II, women were not only
- 23 serving in the Army, but also in the Air Force, Navy, Marine
- 24 Corps and Coast Guard; and
- 25 WHEREAS, In 1976, women finally were admitted to military
- 26 service academies; and
- 27 WHEREAS, Today, women make up approximately 14.5% of all
- 28 active duty military personnel, and women make up 39% of health
- 29 care officers, 28% of administrative officers, 19% of
- 30 intelligence officers and 18% of supply officers; and

- 1 WHEREAS, Women are graduating from United States service
- 2 academies and have achieved the rank of general and admiral
- 3 across all branches of the United States military; and
- 4 WHEREAS, In 2008, Ann Dunwoody became the first woman in
- 5 United States military history to achieve the rank of four-star
- 6 general in the Army; therefore be it
- 7 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize the
- 8 important role American women have played in defending freedom
- 9 and democracy; and be it further
- 10 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives commend the brave
- 11 servicewomen who currently serve this nation and this
- 12 Commonwealth.