## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION <br> No. <br> 436 <br> Session of 2011

INTRODUCED BY CREIGHTON, OCTOBER 5, 2011
INTRODUCED AS NONCONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION UNDER RULE 35, OCTOBER 5, 2011

## A RESOLUTION

Designating October 10, 2011, as "Tenth Amendment Day" in Pennsylvania.

WHEREAS, While Federal interests and initiatives continually evolve, certain powers are reserved and rights guaranteed to states and individuals under specific constitutional provisions; and

WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, also known as the States' Rights Amendment, reads:

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people; and

WHEREAS, This Constitutional amendment, the final amendment in the Bill of Rights, was proposed by the Congress of the United States on September 25, 1789, and ratified by the states on December 15, 1791; and

WHEREAS, The Commonwealth has asserted its sovereignty under
the Tenth Amendment over all powers not otherwise enumerated or granted to the Federal Government by the Constitution of the United States, such as education and local government; and WHEREAS, The Commonwealth retains authority over its legislative and regulatory processes in exercising these reserved powers and shares certain powers with the Federal Government; and

WHEREAS, The Commonwealth opposes the imposition of Federal mandates which are beyond the scope of constitutionally delegated powers; therefore be it

RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives designate October 10, 2011, as "Tenth Amendment Day" in Pennsylvania, setting aside the tenth day of the tenth month to celebrate the importance of the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States in shaping the governmental, political and administrative systems of this Commonwealth.

