

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 509 Session of 2009

INTRODUCED BY FOLMER, EARLL, PICCOLA AND M. WHITE, MARCH 2, 2009

REFERRED TO BANKING AND INSURANCE, MARCH 2, 2009

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of March 20, 2002 (P.L.154, No.13), entitled
 2 "An act reforming the law on medical professional liability;
 3 providing for patient safety and reporting; establishing the
 4 Patient Safety Authority and the Patient Safety Trust Fund;
 5 abrogating regulations; providing for medical professional
 6 liability informed consent, damages, expert qualifications,
 7 limitations of actions and medical records; establishing the
 8 Interbranch Commission on Venue; providing for medical
 9 professional liability insurance; establishing the Medical
 10 Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; providing for
 11 medical professional liability claims; establishing the Joint
 12 Underwriting Association; regulating medical professional
 13 liability insurance; providing for medical licensure
 14 regulation; providing for administration; imposing penalties;
 15 and making repeals," further providing for medical
 16 professional liability insurance, for the Medical Care
 17 Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; and in Health Care
 18 Provider Retention Program, establishing the Health Care
 19 Provider Rate Stabilization Fund.

20 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
 21 hereby enacts as follows:

22 Section 1. Section 711(d) (3) and (4) of the act of March 20,
 23 2002 (P.L.154, No.13), known as the Medical Care Availability
 24 and Reduction of Error (Mcare) Act, are amended to read:

25 Section 711. Medical professional liability insurance.

26 * * *

27 (d) Basic coverage limits.--A health care provider shall

insure or self-insure medical professional liability in
accordance with the following:

* * *

(3) [Unless the commissioner finds pursuant to section 745(a) that additional basic insurance coverage capacity is not available, for] For policies issued or renewed in calendar [year 2006 and each year thereafter] years 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 subject to paragraph (4), the basic insurance coverage shall be:

(i) \$750,000 per occurrence or claim and \$2,250,000 per annual aggregate for a participating health care provider that is not a hospital.

(ii) \$1,000,000 per occurrence or claim and \$3,000,000 per annual aggregate for a nonparticipating health care provider.

(iii) \$750,000 per occurrence or claim and \$3,750,000 per annual aggregate for a hospital.

[If the commissioner finds pursuant to section 745(a) that additional basic insurance coverage capacity is not available, the basic insurance coverage requirements shall remain at the level required by paragraph (2); and the commissioner shall conduct a study every two years until the commissioner finds that additional basic insurance coverage capacity is available, at which time the commissioner shall increase the required basic insurance coverage in accordance with this paragraph.]

(4) [Unless the commissioner finds pursuant to section 745(b) that additional basic insurance coverage capacity is not available, for] For policies issued or renewed [three years after the increase in coverage limits required by

paragraph (3)] in year 2012 and for each year thereafter, the basic insurance coverage shall be:

(i) \$1,000,000 per occurrence or claim and \$3,000,000 per annual aggregate for a participating health care provider that is not a hospital.

(ii) \$1,000,000 per occurrence or claim and \$3,000,000 per annual aggregate for a nonparticipating health care provider.

(iii) \$1,000,000 per occurrence or claim and \$4,500,000 per annual aggregate for a hospital.

[If the commissioner finds pursuant to section 745(b) that additional basic insurance coverage capacity is not available, the basic insurance coverage requirements shall remain at the level required by paragraph (3); and the commissioner shall conduct a study every two years until the commissioner finds that additional basic insurance coverage capacity is available, at which time the commissioner shall increase the required basic insurance coverage in accordance with this paragraph.]

* * *

Section 2. Section 712(d) is amended by adding a paragraph to read:

Section 712. Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund.

* * *

(d) Assessments.--

* * *

(4) For calendar year 2012 and for each calendar year thereafter, all assessments shall cease and the fund shall be funded in accordance with section 1116.

1 * * *

2 Section 3. Section 1101 of the act is amended by adding a
3 definition to read:

4 Section 1101. Definitions.

5 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
6 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
7 context clearly indicates otherwise:

8 * * *

9 "Fund." The Health Care Provider Rate Stabilization Fund
10 established under section 1116.

11 * * *

12 Section 4. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

13 Section 1116. Health Care Provider Rate Stabilization Fund.

14 (a) Declaration of policy.--The General Assembly finds and
15 declares as follows:

16 (1) Adequate numbers of health care providers for access
17 to quality health care must be available.

18 (2) Health care providers must be encouraged to practice
19 in this Commonwealth.

20 (3) The maintenance of a health care medical malpractice
21 marketplace is essential to these goals.

22 (4) The financial impact to health care providers as a
23 result of the transition to a private medical malpractice
24 marketplace must be mitigated.

25 (b) Establishment.--Effective January 1, 2008, the Health
26 Care Provider Rate Stabilization Fund is established in the
27 State Treasury. Money in the fund shall be used for the
28 following purposes:

29 (1) Payment of any obligations as described in this
30 chapter.

1 (2) Effective January 1, 2012, payment of claims against
2 any participating providers for losses or damages awarded in
3 medical liability actions against them in accordance with
4 section 712(c).

5 (3) Payment of premiums and assessments for insurance
6 coverage as required in sections 711(d) and 712(c) in effect
7 for calendar year 2008 and each year thereafter until all
8 liabilities of the fund have been eliminated, to the degree
9 that such premiums and assessments are greater than 110% of
10 the premiums and assessments in effect during the previous
11 calendar year. The commissioner shall determine the amount
12 available for this purpose.

13 (4) Payment of the patient safety discount as
14 established in section 312. The amount available for this
15 purpose shall be determined by the commissioner and shall
16 only be authorized if there are sufficient funds available
17 after satisfying the obligations under paragraphs (1), (2)
18 and (3).

19 (c) Responsibilities of commissioner.--In order to carry out
20 the purposes of this section, the commissioner shall:

21 (1) Certify classes of health care providers by
22 specialty, subspecialty or type of health care provider
23 within a geographic classification, whose average medical
24 malpractice premium, as a class, on or after January 1, 2008,
25 is in excess of an amount per year as determined by the
26 commissioner in accordance with subsection (b)(3).

27 (2) Establish a methodology and procedures for
28 determining eligibility for and providing payments from the
29 fund in accordance with subsection (b)(3).

30 (3) Upon certification of eligibility, the commission

1 shall notify and send to the applicable health care
2 provider's insurance carrier or self-insured program the
3 appropriate amount from the fund, and the insurance carrier
4 or self-insured provider shall provide a rebate or credit
5 equal to such payment.

6 (4) Take all necessary action to recover the cost of the
7 subsidy provided to a health care provider that the
8 commissioner determines to have been incorrectly provided.

9 (d) Requirements of health care providers:

10 (1) A health care provider that fails to comply with the
11 provisions of this section shall be required to repay to the
12 commissioner the amount of the subsidy, in whole or in part,
13 as determined by the commissioner.

14 (2) A health care provider who has been subject to a
15 disciplinary action or civil penalty by the practitioner's
16 respective licensing board is not eligible for a subsidy from
17 the fund.

18 (c) Transfer of assets and liabilities.--

19 (1) The money in the Health Care Provider Retention
20 Program established in section 1112 is transferred to the
21 fund effective January 1, 2009.

22 (2) The liabilities and obligations of the Health Care
23 Provider Retention Program under section 1112 are transferred
24 to and assumed by the fund effective January 1, 2009.

25 Section 5. This act shall take effect immediately.